```
1.
     Created on Mon Mar 01 14:47:27 2024
3.
     @author: Bing
     The core code of the LBDSAC algorithm
4.
5.
     import os
6.
     os.environ["CUDA_VISIBLE_DEVICES"] = '0'
8.
     import tensorflow as tf
     import shutil
9.
10.
     import numpy as np
11.
     import pandas as pd
     import time
12.
13.
     import datetime
     import seaborn as sns
15.
     from logx import EpochLogger
     from mpi_tf import sync_all_params, MpiAdamOptimizer
     from \ mpi\_tools \ import \ mpi\_fork, \ mpi\_sum, \ proc\_id, \ mpi\_statistics\_scalar, \ num\_procs
17.
     from scipy.stats import norm
18.
19.
     import globalvar as gl
20.
     import json
21.
     import argparse
22.
     from run_utils import setup_logger_kwargs
23.
     import save_data
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
24.
     from env2 import unPower
     from\ model\_modules\ import\ placeholder, placeholders, cnn\_mlp, get\_vars, count\_vars, gaussian\_likelihood, \\ \\ \\
26.
        get\_target\_update, mlp\_gaussian\_policy, apply\_squashing\_func, mlp\_actor, mlp\_critic, Fig
27.
     import ReplayBuffer
28.
29.
30. n_T = gl.get_value('n_T')
31. n\_wind = gl.get\_value('n\_wind')
     n_load = gl.get_value('n_load')
33. n_gen = gl.get_value('n_gen')
34. n_wind_data = gl.get_value('n_wind_data')
35. \quad obs\_dim = gl.get\_value('state\_dim')
36. \quad act\_dim = gl.get\_value('action\_dim')
37. P_load = gl.get_value('P_load')
     P_wind = gl.get_value('P_wind')
38.
     load_capacity = gl.get_value('load_capacity')
40. wind_capacity = gl.get_value('wind_capacity')
41.
     EPS = 1e-8
42.
43. snow = datetime.datetime.now()
44. seed_now = str(snow.month)+str(snow.day)+str(snow.hour)
```

```
45.
     seed\_now = int(seed\_now)
46.
47.
     parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
48.
     parser.add_argument('--Train', type=bool, default=True, help='True or False')
49.
     parser.add_argument('--Continue', type=bool, default=False, help='True or False')
50.
     parser.add_argument('--Portion', type=bool, default=False, help='True or False')
51.
     parser.add_argument('--SaveFig', type=bool, default=False, help='True or False')
52.
     parser. add\_argument (\text{'--load\_buffer'}, \ type=bool, \ default=False, \ help='True \ or \ False')
53.
     parser.add_argument('--Model_version', type=int, default=8000, help='8000')
54.
     parser.add_argument('--epochs', type=int, default=8000, help='800')
55.
     parser.add_argument('--steps_per_epoch', type=int, default=20, help='20')
     parser.add_argument('--update_freq', type=int, default=720, help='720')
56.
57.
     parser.add_argument('--save_freq', type=int, default=1000, help='500')
58.
     parser.add_argument('--cost_lim', type=float, default=1e-3, help='1e-3')
59.
     parser.add_argument('--lr', type=float, default=1e-3,help='1e-3')
60.
     parser.add_argument('--hidden_sizes_actor', type=list, default=[128, 256, 256, 64], help='actor')
     parser.add_argument('--hidden_sizes_critic', type=list, default=[128, 256, 64], help='critic')
61.
62.
     parser.add_argument('--hidden_sizes_var', type=list, default=[128, 256, 64], help='var')
     parser.add_argument('--cnn_actor', type=list, default=[], help='CNNs of policy network actor')
63.
64.
     parser.add_argument('--cnn_critic', type=list, default=[], help='CNNs of network critic')
65.
     parser.add_argument('--cnn_var', type=list, default=[], help='CNNs of network var')
66.
     parser.add_argument('--hid', type=int, default=512)
67.
     parser.add_argument('--l', type=int, default=2)
     parser.add_argument('--gamma', type=float, default=0.99)
68.
     parser.add_argument('--seed', '-s', type=int, default=seed_now)
69.
70.
     parser.add_argument('--exp_name', type=str, default='sac')
71.
     parser.add_argument('--cpu', type=int, default=1)
72.
     parser.add_argument('--render', default=False, action='store_true')
73.
     parser.add_argument('--local_start_steps', default=3600, type=int, help='3600')
74.
     parser.add_argument('--local_update_after', default=3600, type=int, help='3600')
75.
     parser.add_argument('--batch_size', default=256, type=int) # 256
     parser.add_argument('--fixed_entropy_bonus', default=None, type=float)
76.
     parser. add\_argument('--entropy\_constraint', \ type=float, \ default=-1)
77.
     parser.add_argument('--fixed_cost_penalty', default=None, type=float)
78.
     parser.add_argument('--cost_constraint', type=float, default=None)
79.
80.
     parser.add_argument('--lr_s', type=int, default=50)
81.
     parser.add_argument('--damp_s', type=int, default=10)
82.
     parser.add_argument('--logger_kwargs_str', type=json.loads, default='{"output_dir": "./logger"}')
83.
     args = parser.parse_args()
84
85.
     Soft Actor-Critic with Logic-Based Benders Decomposition Algorithm
86
87.
```

88.

```
89. def LBDSAC(env_fn, actor_fn=mlp_actor, critic_fn=mlp_critic,
90.
          ac_kwargs_actor=dict(),ac_kwargs_critic=dict(),ac_kwargs_var=dict(),
          seed=0, steps_per_epoch=1200, epochs=101, replay_size=500 * 2 * 720, gamma=0.99, cl=0.5,
91.
92.
          polyak=0.995, lr=1e-4, batch_size=1024, local_start_steps=600,
93.
          max_ep_len=n_T, logger_kwargs=dict(), save_freq=50, local_update_after=int(1e3),
94.
          update_freq=120, render=False,
95.
          fixed_entropy_bonus=None, entropy_constraint=-1.0,
96.
          fixed_cost_penalty=None, cost_constraint=None, cost_lim=None,
97.
          reward_scale=1, lr_scale=1, damp_scale=0, Train=True, Continue_Training=False,
98.
          Model_Portion=False,load_buffer=True
99.
100.
101.
       use_costs = fixed_cost_penalty or cost_constraint or cost_lim
102.
       logger = EpochLogger(**logger_kwargs)
103.
       logger.save_config(locals())
104.
105.
       \# Env instantiation
106.
       env, test_env = env_fn(), env_fn()
107.
       #Setting seeds
108.
       seed += 200 * proc_id()
109.
       tf.set_random_seed(seed)
       np.random.seed(seed)
110.
111.
112.
       # Inputs to computation graph
113.
       x_ph, a_ph, x2_ph, r_ph, d_ph, c1_ph, c2_ph = placeholders(obs_dim, act_dim, obs_dim, None, None, None, None
114.
115.
       # Main outputs from computation graph
116.
       with tf.variable_scope('main'):
117.
          mu, pi, logp_pi = actor_fn(x_ph, a_ph, **ac_kwargs_actor)
118.
          qr1, qr1_pi = critic_fn(x_ph, a_ph, pi, name='qr1', **ac_kwargs_critic)
119.
          qr2, qr2_pi = critic_fn(x_ph, a_ph, pi, name='qr2', **ac_kwargs_critic)
120.
          qc1, qc1_pi = critic_fn(x_ph, a_ph, pi, name='qc1', **ac_kwargs_critic)
121.
          qc2, qc2_pi = critic_fn(x_ph, a_ph, pi, name='qc2', **ac_kwargs_critic)
122
123.
       with tf.variable_scope('main', reuse=True):
124.
          # Additional policy output from a different observation placeholder
125.
          _, pi2, logp_pi2 = actor_fn(x2_ph, a_ph, **ac_kwargs_actor)
126.
127.
       # Target value network
128.
        with tf.variable_scope('target'):
129.
          _, qr1_pi_targ = critic_fn(x2_ph, a_ph, pi2, name='qr1', **ac_kwargs_critic)
130.
          _, qr2_pi_targ = critic_fn(x2_ph, a_ph, pi2, name='qr2', **ac_kwargs_critic)
131.
          _, qc1_pi_targ = critic_fn(x2_ph, a_ph, pi2, name='qc1', **ac_kwargs_critic)
```

```
132.
          _, qc2_pi_targ = critic_fn(x2_ph, a_ph, pi2, name='qc2', **ac_kwargs_critic)
133.
134.
        # Entropy bonus
135.
        if fixed_entropy_bonus is None:
136.
           with tf.variable_scope('entreg'):
137.
             soft\_alpha = tf.get\_variable('soft\_alpha',
138.
                                initializer=0.0,
139.
                                trainable=True,
140.
                                dtype=tf.float32)
141.
          alpha = tf.nn.softplus(soft\_alpha)
142.
143.
          alpha = tf.constant(fixed\_entropy\_bonus)
144.
        log_alpha = tf.log(tf.clip_by_value(alpha, 1e-8, 1e8))
145.
146.
        # Cost penalty
147.
        if use_costs:
148.
          if fixed_cost_penalty is None:
149.
             with tf.variable_scope('costpen1'):
150.
                soft_beta1 = tf.get_variable('soft_beta1',
151.
                                  initializer=0.0,
152.
                                  trainable=True,
153.
                                  dtype=tf.float32)
154.
             beta1 = tf.nn.softplus(soft_beta1)
155.
             log_beta1 = tf.log(tf.clip_by_value(beta1, 1e-8, 1e8))
156.
          else:
157.
             beta1 = tf.constant(fixed\_cost\_penalty)
158.
             log_beta1 = tf.log(tf.clip_by_value(beta1, 1e-8, 1e8))
159.
        else:
          beta1 = {0.0} \ \# \ costs \ do \ not \ contribute \ to \ policy \ optimization
160.
161.
          print('Not using costs')
162.
163.
        if use_costs:
164.
          if fixed_cost_penalty is None:
165.
             with tf.variable_scope('costpen2'):
166.
                soft_beta2 = tf.get_variable('soft_beta2',
167.
                                  initializer=0.0,
168.
                                  trainable=True,
169.
                                  dtype=tf.float32)
170.
             beta2 = tf.nn.softplus(soft\_beta2)
171.
             log_beta2 = tf.log(tf.clip_by_value(beta2, 1e-8, 1e8))
172.
          else:
173.
             beta2 = tf.constant(fixed\_cost\_penalty)
174.
             log_beta2 = tf.log(tf.clip_by_value(beta2, 1e-8, 1e8))
175.
        else:
```

```
176.
          beta2 = 0.0 \# costs do not contribute to policy optimization
177.
          print('Not using costs')
178.
179.
       # Experience buffer
180.
        replay_buffer = ReplayBuffer(obs_dim=obs_dim, act_dim=act_dim, size=replay_size, load_buffer=load_buffer)
181.
182.
        # Count variables
183.
       if proc_id() == 0:
184.
          var_counts = tuple(count_vars(scope) for scope in
185.
                      ['main/pi', 'main/qr1', 'main/qr2', 'main/qc1', 'main/qc2', 'main'])
186.
          print((
187.
                '\nNumber of parameters: \t pi: %d, \t qr1: %d, \t qr2: %d, \t qc1: %d, \t qc2: %d, \t total: %d\n') % var_co
     unts)
188.
        # Min Double-Q:
189.
       min\_q\_pi = tf.minimum(qr1\_pi, qr2\_pi)
190.
        min_q_pi_targ = tf.minimum(qr1_pi_targ, qr2_pi_targ)
191.
192.
       # Targets for Q and V regression
193.
       q\_backup = tf.stop\_gradient(r\_ph + gamma*(\textcolor{red}{1} - d\_ph)*(min\_q\_pi\_targ - alpha*logp\_pi2))
194.
       qc1\_backup = tf.stop\_gradient(c1\_ph + gamma * (1 - d\_ph) * qc1\_pi\_targ)
195.
       qc2_backup = tf.stop_gradient(c2_ph + gamma * (1 - d_ph) * qc2_pi_targ)
196.
197.
       cost_constraint = cost_lim * (1 - gamma ** max_ep_len) / (1 - gamma) / max_ep_len
198.
       damp1 = damp\_scale * tf.reduce\_mean(cost\_constraint - qc1)
199.
       damp2 = damp_scale * tf.reduce_mean(cost_constraint - qc2)
200.
201.
       # LBDSAC losses
202.
       pi\_loss = tf.reduce\_mean(alpha*logp\_pi - min\_q\_pi + (beta1 - damp1)*qc1\_pi + (beta2 - damp2)*qc2\_pi)
203.
       qr1\_loss = 0.5 * tf.reduce\_mean((q\_backup - qr1) ** 2)
204.
       qr2\_loss = 0.5 * tf.reduce\_mean((q\_backup - qr2) ** 2)
205.
       qc1_{loss} = 0.5 * tf.reduce_mean((qc1_backup - qc1) ** 2)
206.
        qc2_{loss} = 0.5 * tf.reduce_mean((qc2_backup - qc2) ** 2)
207.
       q\_loss = qr1\_loss + qr2\_loss + qc1\_loss + qc2\_loss
208.
209.
       # Loss for alpha
210.
       entropy_constraint *= act_dim
211.
       pi_entropy = -tf.reduce_mean(logp_pi)
212.
       alpha_loss = - alpha * (entropy_constraint - pi_entropy)
213.
       print('using entropy constraint', entropy_constraint)
214.
215.
       # Loss for beta
216.
       if use_costs:
217.
          if cost_constraint is None:
218.
            cost_constraint = cost_lim * (1 - gamma ** max_ep_len) / (1 - gamma) / max_ep_len
```

```
219.
                     print('using cost constraint', cost_constraint)
220.
                     beta1_loss = beta1 * (cost_constraint - qc1)
221.
                     beta2_loss = beta2 * (cost_constraint - qc2)
222.
223.
                 # Policy train op
224.
                train\_pi\_op = MpiAdamOptimizer(learning\_rate=lr). \\ minimize(pi\_loss, var\_list=get\_vars('main/pi'), name='train\_pi') \\ minimize(pi\_loss, vars('main/pi'), name='train\_pi') \\ minimize(pi\_loss, vars('main
225.
226.
                 # Value train op
227.
                 with tf.control_dependencies([train_pi_op]):
228.
                     train_q_op = MpiAdamOptimizer(learning_rate=lr).minimize(q_loss, var_list=get_vars('main/q'), name='train_q'
229.
230.
                if fixed_entropy_bonus is None:
231.
                     entreg_optimizer = MpiAdamOptimizer(learning_rate=lr)
232.
                      with tf.control_dependencies([train_q_op]):
233.
                           train_entreg_op = entreg_optimizer.minimize(alpha_loss, var_list=get_vars('entreg'))
234.
235.
                if use_costs and fixed_cost_penalty is None:
236.
                     costpen_optimizer = MpiAdamOptimizer(learning_rate=lr * lr_scale)
237.
238.
                     if fixed_entropy_bonus is None:
239.
                           with tf.control_dependencies([train_entreg_op]):
240.
                               train\_costpen1\_op = costpen\_optimizer.minimize(beta1\_loss, var\_list=get\_vars('costpen1'))
241.
                     else:
242.
                           with tf.control_dependencies([train_q_op]):
243.
                                train_costpen1_op = costpen_optimizer.minimize(beta1_loss, var_list=get_vars('costpen1'))
244.
245.
                     if fixed_entropy_bonus is None:
246.
                           with tf.control_dependencies([train_entreg_op]):
247.
                               train_costpen2_op = costpen_optimizer.minimize(beta2_loss, var_list=get_vars('costpen2'))
248.
                     else:
249.
                           with tf.control_dependencies([train_q_op]):
250.
                                train_costpen2_op = costpen_optimizer.minimize(beta2_loss, var_list=get_vars('costpen2'))
251.
252.
                target_update = get_target_update('main', 'target', polyak)
253.
254.
                 with tf.control_dependencies([train_pi_op]):
255.
                      with tf.control\_dependencies([train\_q\_op]):
256.
                           grouped_update = tf.group([target_update])
257.
258.
                if fixed_entropy_bonus is None:
259.
                     grouped_update = tf.group([grouped_update, train_entreg_op])
260.
                if use_costs and fixed_cost_penalty is None:
```

```
261.
                                 grouped_update = tf.group([grouped_update, train_costpen1_op])
262.
                                 grouped_update = tf.group([grouped_update, train_costpen2_op])
263.
264.
                         def get_action(o, deterministic=False):
265.
                                 act_op = mu if deterministic else pi
                                 return\ sess.run(act\_op,\ feed\_dict=\{x\_ph:\ o.reshape(\textcolor{red}{1},\ -1)\})[\textcolor{red}{0}]
266.
267.
268.
                         config = tf.ConfigProto()
                         config.gpu_options.per_process_gpu_memory_fraction = 0.8
269.
270.
                         sess = tf.Session(config=config)
271.
272.
                         writer = tf.summary.FileWriter(".logs/",sess.graph)
273.
                         # Initializing targets to match main variables
274.
                         target_init = get_target_update('main', 'target', 0.0)
275.
                         sess.run(tf.global_variables_initializer())
276.
                         sess.run(target_init)
277.
                         sess.run(sync_all_params())
278.
                         # Setup model saving
279.
                         logger.setup_tf_saver(sess, inputs={'x': x_ph, 'a': a_ph},
280.
                                                                   outputs={'mu': mu, 'pi': pi, 'qr1': qr1, 'qr2': qr2, 'qc1': qc1, 'qc2': qc2})
281.
                         start_time = time.time()
282.
                         o, r, d, ep_ret, ep_cost1, ep_cost2, ep_len= env.reset(), 0, False, 0, 0, 0, 0
283.
                         total_steps = steps_per_epoch * epochs * max_ep_len
284.
285.
                         # variables to measure in an update
286.
                         vars\_to\_get = dict(LossPi=pi\_loss, LossQR1=qr1\_loss, LossQR2=qr2\_loss, LossQC1=qc1\_loss, LossQC2=qc2\_loss, LossQC1=qc1\_loss, LossQC2=qc2\_loss, LosqQC2=qc2\_loss, LosqQC2=qc2
287.
                                                              QR1Vals=qr1, QR2Vals=qr2, QC1Vals=qc1, QC2Vals=qc2, LogPi=logp_pi, PiEntropy=pi_entropy,
288.
                                                             Alpha=alpha, LogAlpha=log_alpha, LossAlpha=alpha_loss)
289.
                         if use_costs:
290.
                                 vars\_to\_get.update(dict(Beta1=beta1, LogBeta1=log\_beta1, LossBeta1=beta1\_loss, Albertal = beta1 = be
291.
                                                                               Beta2=beta2, LogBeta2=log_beta2, LossBeta2=beta2_loss,))
292.
293.
                         print('starting training', proc_id())
294
                         cum\_cost1 = {\color{red}0}
295.
                         cum_cost2 = 0
296.
                         local\_steps = 0
297.
                         local_steps_per_epoch = steps_per_epoch // num_procs()
298.
                         local_batch_size = batch_size // num_procs()
299.
                         epoch_start_time = time.time()
 300.
                         for t in range(total_steps // num_procs()):
 301.
                                 if t > local_start_steps:
  302.
                                        a = get\_action(o)
303.
                                 else:
```

```
304.
            a = env.action_sample()
305.
          # Step the env
306.
         o2, r, c1, c2, d = env.step(a,o,ep\_len)
307.
         r *= reward_scale # yee-haw
308.
         ep_ret += r
309.
         ep_cost1 += c1
310.
         ep_cost2 += c2
311.
         ep_len += 1
312.
         local_steps += 1
313.
         cum\_cost1 += c1
314.
         cum_cost2 += c2
315.
         replay\_buffer.store(o,\,a,\,r,\,o2,\,d,\,c1,\,c2)
316.
         o = o2
317.
         if d or (ep_len == max_ep_len):
318.
            logger.store(EpRet=ep\_ret,\,EpCost1=ep\_cost1,\,EpCost2=ep\_cost2)
319.
            o, r, d, ep_ret, ep_cost1, ep_cost2, ep_len = env.reset(n = np.random.randint(n_wind_data)),\
320.
              0, False, 0, 0, 0, 0
321.
322.
         if t > 0 and t % update_freq == 0:
323.
            for j in range(200):
324.
              batch = replay_buffer.sample_batch(local_batch_size)
325.
              feed_dict = {x_ph: batch['obs1'],
326.
                      x2_ph: batch['obs2'],
327.
                      a_ph: batch['acts'],
328.
                      r_ph: batch['rews'],
329.
                      c1_ph: batch['costs1'],
330.
                      c2_ph: batch['costs2'],
331.
                      d_ph: batch['done'],
332.
333.
              if t < local_update_after:
334.
                logger.store(**sess.run(vars_to_get, feed_dict))
335.
              else:
336.
                 values, _ = sess.run([vars_to_get, grouped_update], feed_dict)
337.
                 logger.store(**values)
338.
            ETA = (time.time()-epoch_start_time)*(total_steps//update_freq-t//update_freq)
339.
            print(('Training: [epoch:%d|%d] [batch:%d|%d] ETA %d:%d:%d')\
340.
             % (t // (local_steps_per_epoch * max_ep_len),epochs-1,\
341.
                342.
               ETA//3600, ETA%3600//60, ETA%60))
343.
            epoch_start_time = time.time()
344.
345.
         # End of epoch wrap-up
346.
         if t > 0 and t % (local_steps_per_epoch * max_ep_len) == 0:
347.
            epoch = t // (local_steps_per_epoch * max_ep_len)
```

```
348.
            cumulative_cost1 = mpi_sum(cum_cost1)
349.
            cumulative_cost2 = mpi_sum(cum_cost2)
350.
            cost\_rate1 = cumulative\_cost1 / ((epoch + 1) * steps\_per\_epoch)
351.
            cost_rate2 = cumulative_cost2 / ((epoch + 1) * steps_per_epoch)
352.
353.
            # Save model
354.
            if (epoch % save_freq == \frac{0}{0}) or (epoch == epochs - \frac{1}{0}):
355.
               saver = tf.train.Saver()
356.
               saver.save(sess,'./saved_models/Case118_%d/Model'%epoch)
357.
             logger.log_tabular('Epoch', epoch)
358.
            logger.log_tabular('EpRet', with_min_and_max=True)
359.
            logger.log_tabular('EpCost1', with_min_and_max=True)
360.
            logger.log\_tabular('EpCost2', with\_min\_and\_max = \\ True)
            logger.log_tabular('CumulativeCost1', cumulative_cost1)
361.
362.
            logger.log_tabular('CumulativeCost2', cumulative_cost2)
363.
            logger.log_tabular('CostRate1', cost_rate1)
364.
            logger.log_tabular('CostRate2', cost_rate2)
365.
            logger.log_tabular('LossPi', with_min_and_max=True)
366.
            logger.log\_tabular('LossQR1', with\_min\_and\_max = True)
367.
            logger.log_tabular('LossQC1', with_min_and_max=True)
368.
            logger.log_tabular('LossQC2', with_min_and_max=True)
369.
            logger.log_tabular('PiEntropy', with_min_and_max=True)
370.
            logger.log_tabular('TotalTime', time.time() - start_time)
371.
            logger.dump_tabular()
372.
        writer.close()
```