

Introduction

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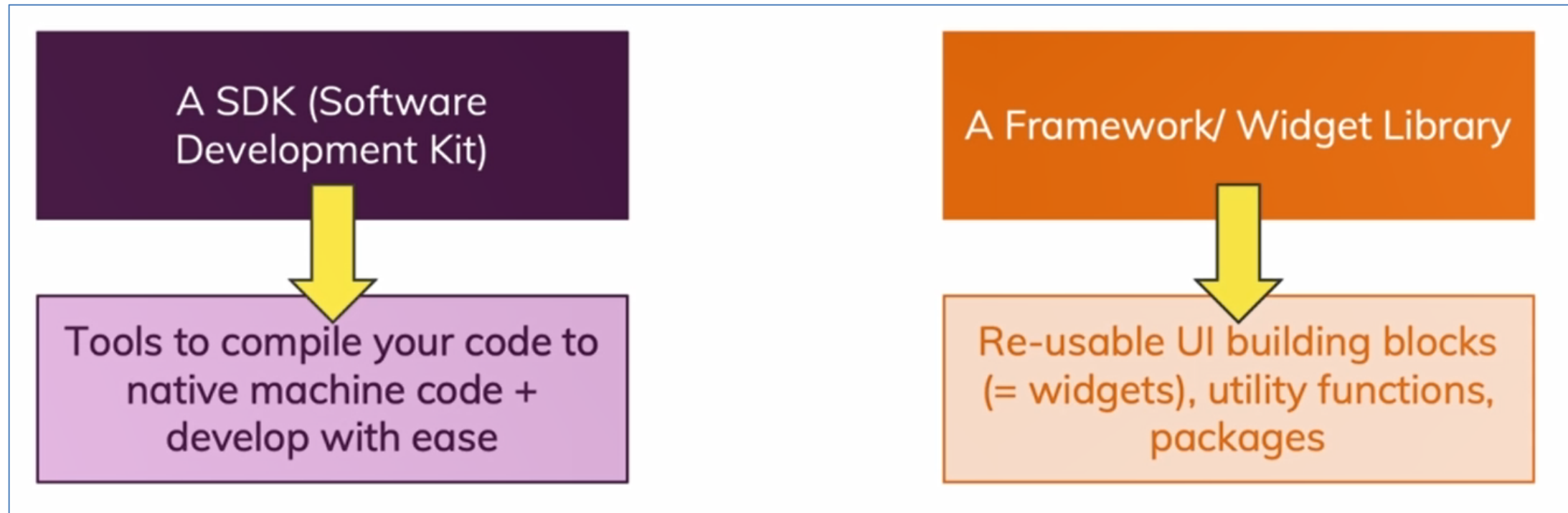
1. What is Flutter
2. What is Dart
3. Flutter App Architecture
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What is Flutter?

- A “tool” that allows you to build **native cross-platform** (iOS, Android) apps with **one programming language**.
 - Using one programming language: Dart
 - Working in one project, one source code, but get two different apps as a result.
 - Normally, for native apps, you have to build two projects with different languages.
 - Native iOS app: Swift or Objective C
 - Native Android app: Kotlin or Java

What is Flutter?

- Flutter refers to two major things



What is Dart?



- Developed by **Google**
- A programming language focused on **front-end** (mobile apps, web apps) **user interface** (UI) development.
- Dart can also be used to build server and desktop apps.
- Dart is an object-oriented, class-based, garbage-collected language with C-style syntax (mixture of JavaScript, Java, C#).

Flutter App Architecture



UI as Code: Build a
Widget Tree



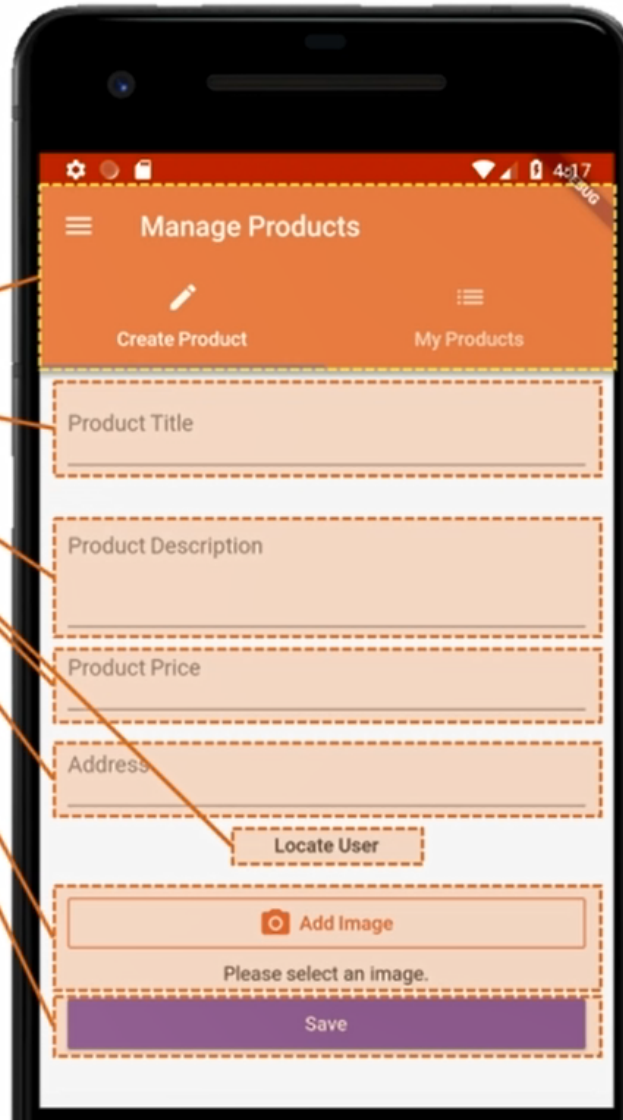
Embrace Platform Differences



One Codebase

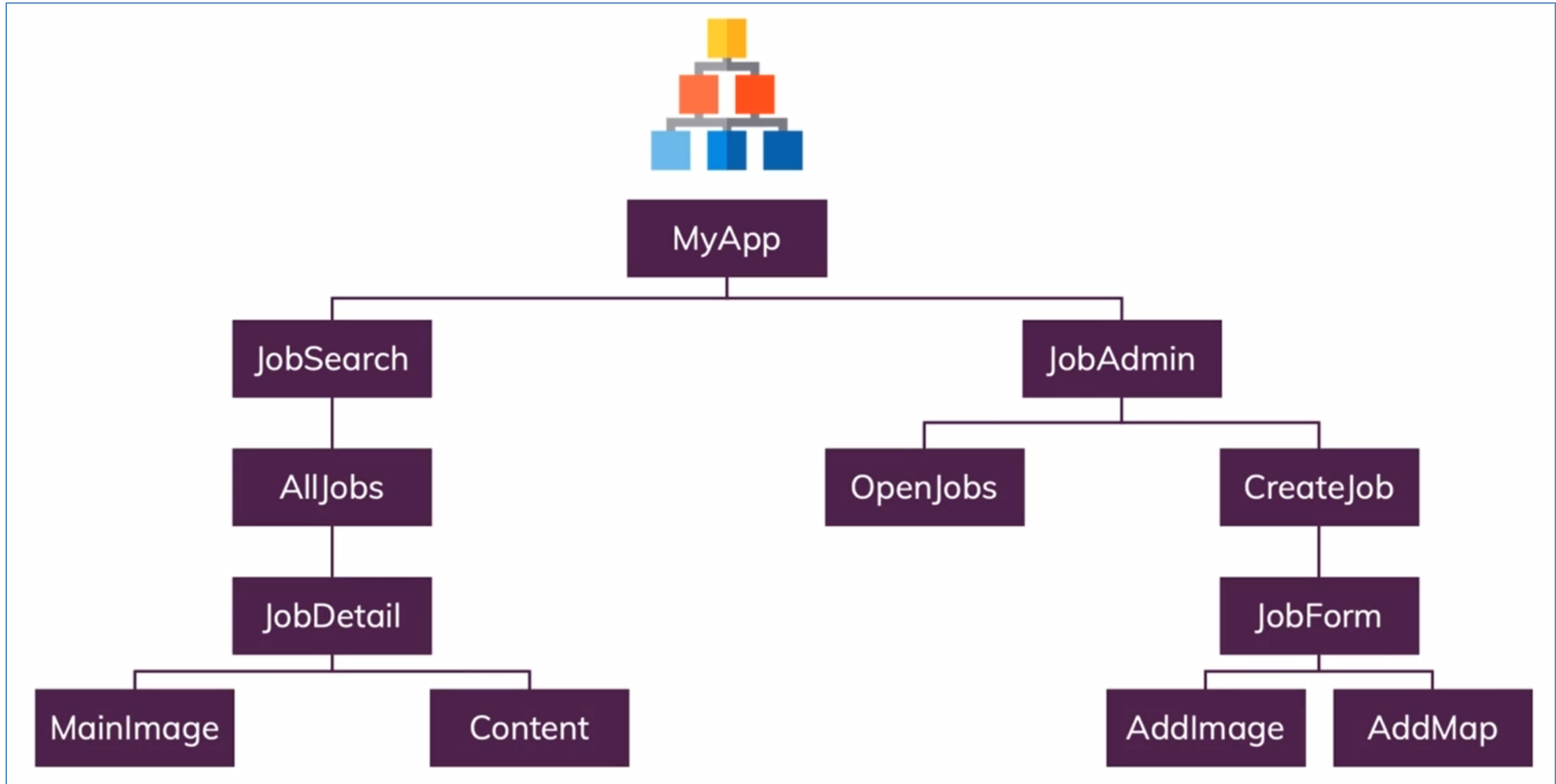
Flutter App Architecture

Widgets!



Actually, the whole page is a Widget!

Flutter App Architecture



Flutter App Architecture

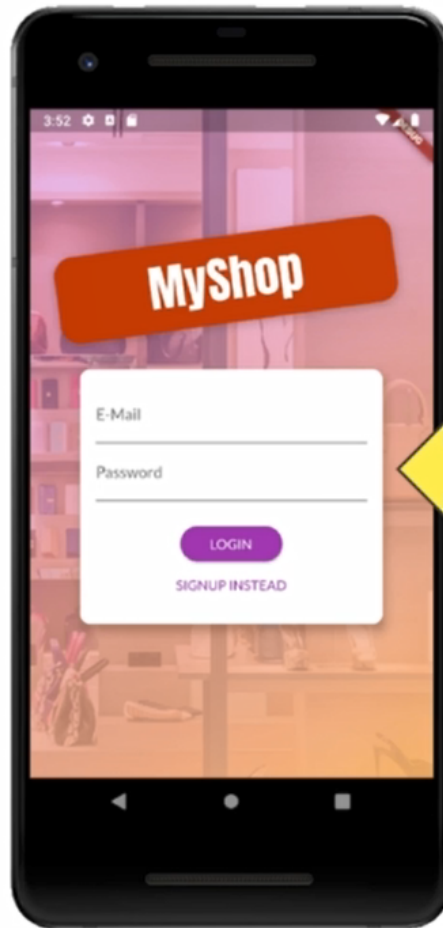
"UI as Code"

No Drag & Drop

No Visual Editor

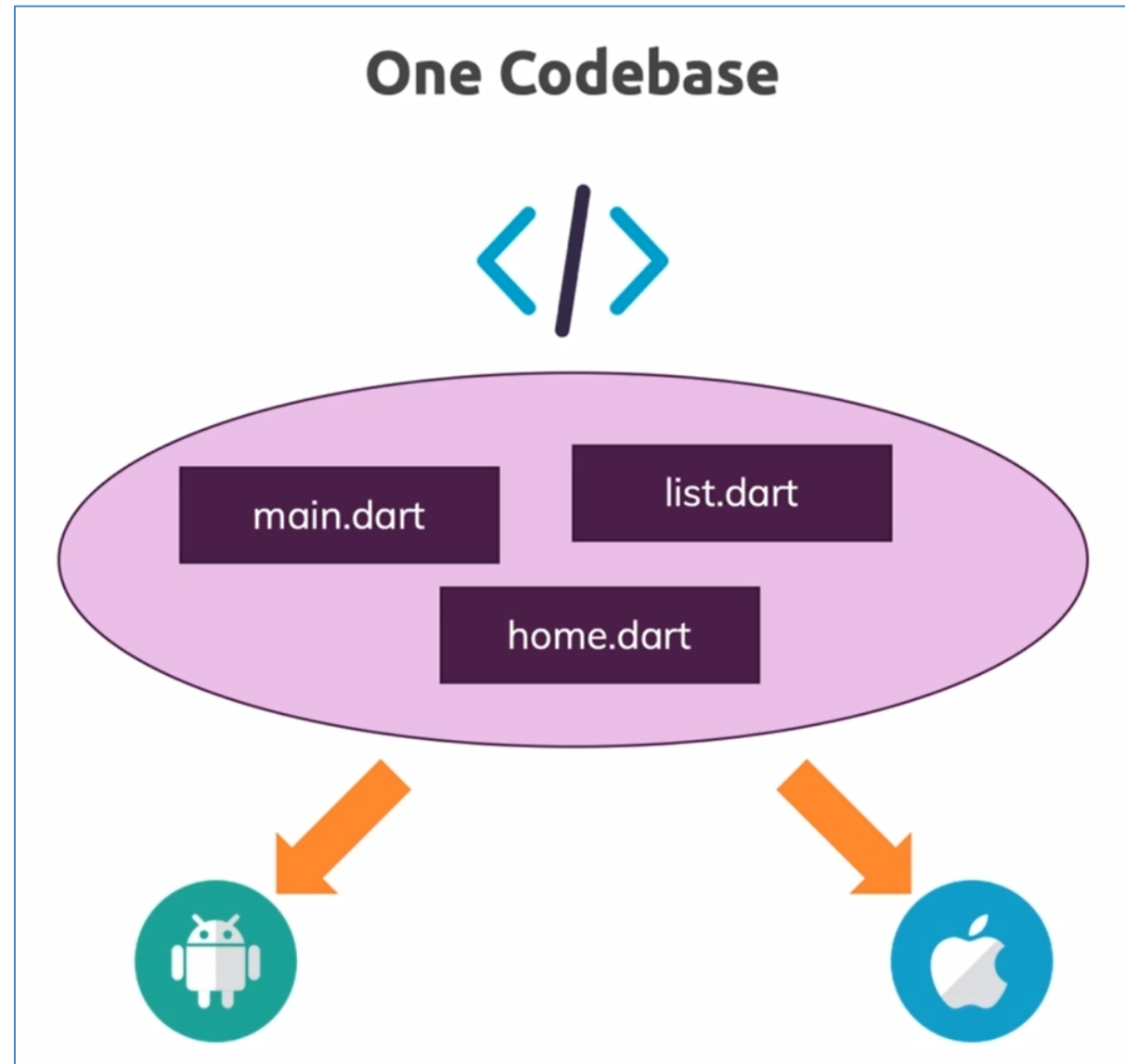
Code only

But extremely
straightforward

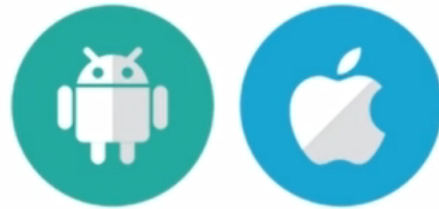


```
body: Stack(  
  children: <Widget>[  
    Container(  
      decoration: BoxDecoration(  
        image: DecorationImage(  
          image: AssetImage('assets/images/store.jpg'),  
          fit: BoxFit.cover,  
          alignment: Alignment.center,  
        ), // DecorationImage  
      ), // BoxDecoration  
    ), // Container  
    Container(  
      // width: double.infinity,  
      // height: double.infinity,  
      decoration: BoxDecoration(  
        gradient: LinearGradient(  
          colors: [  
            Color.fromRGBO(215, 117, 255, 1).withOpacity(0.5),  
            Color.fromRGBO(255, 188, 117, 1).withOpacity(0.9),  
          ],  
          begin: Alignment.topLeft,  
          end: Alignment.bottomRight,  
          stops: [0, 1],  
        ), // LinearGradient  
      ), // BoxDecoration  
    ), // Container  
    SingleChildScrollView(  
      // ...  
    ),  
  ],  
),
```

Flutter App Architecture

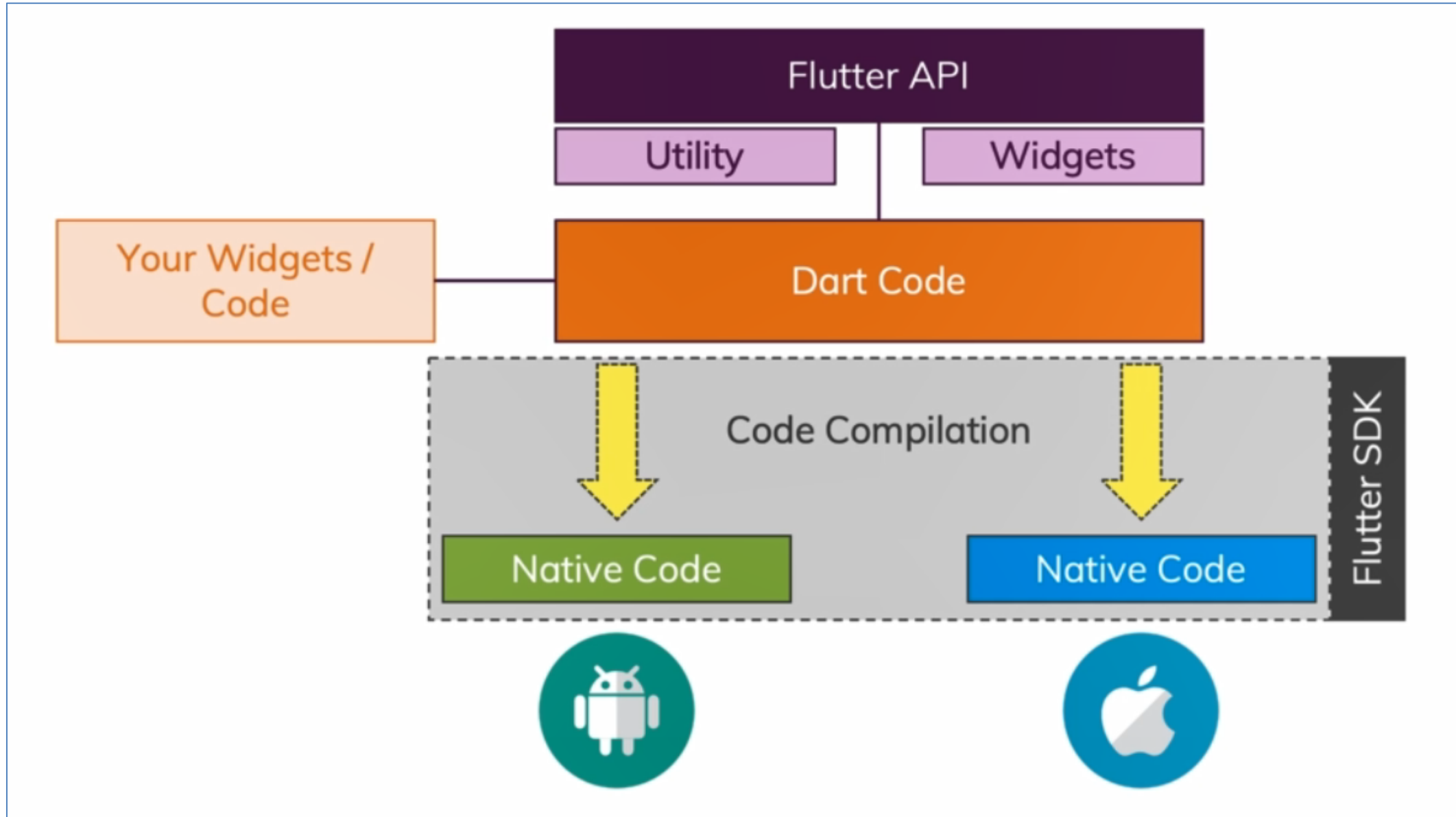


Embrace Platform Differences



```
child: Theme.of(context).platform == TargetPlatform.iOS  
  ? CupertinoButton(...) // Apple look & feel  
  : RaisedButton(...) // Material (Google) look & feel
```

How is Flutter “transformed” to native app?



- Android Setup
 - Download and install Android Studio
 - Url: <https://developer.android.com/studio>



Android Studio provides the fastest tools for building apps on every type of Android device.

Download Android Studio

4.2.1 for Windows 64-bit (933 MiB)

- Set up your Android device

To prepare to run and test your Flutter app on an Android device, you need an **Android device** running Android 11 or higher.

1. Enable Developer options and USB debugging on your device.
Detailed instructions are available in the Android documentation.
2. Windows-only: Install the Google USB Driver.
3. Using a USB cable, plug your phone into your computer. If prompted on your device, authorize your computer to access your device.
4. In the terminal, run the flutter devices command to verify that Flutter recognizes your connected Android device.

- Set up the Android emulator

To prepare to run and test your Flutter app on the **Android emulator**, follow these steps:

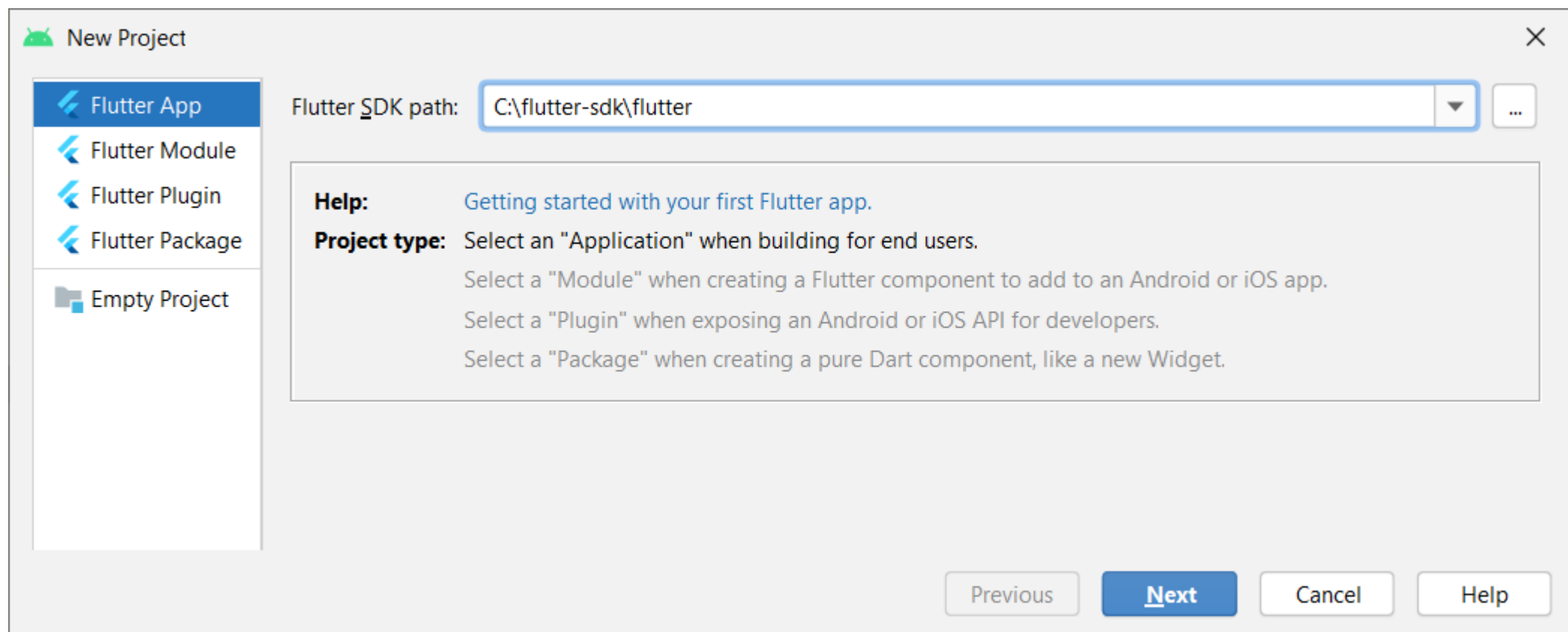
1. Enable [VM acceleration](#) on your machine.
2. Launch Android Studio, click the **AVD Manager** icon, and select **Create Virtual Device...**
3. Choose a device definition and select **Next**.
4. Select one or more system images for the Android versions you want to emulate, and select **Next**. An **x86** or **x86_64** image is recommended.
5. Select one or more system images for the Android versions you want to emulate, and select **Next**. An **x86** or **x86_64** image is recommended.
6. Verify the AVD configuration is correct, and select **Finish**.
7. In Android Virtual Device Manager, click **Run** in the toolbar.

- Installing Flutter SDK
 - Use command prompt
 - Create a new folder named “flutter-sdk”
 - Move to “flutter-sdk” folder then type:
`git clone https://github.com/flutter/flutter.git -b stable`
 - Download
 - Download the following installation bundle
<https://docs.flutter.dev/get-started/install/>
 - Extract the zip file and place the contained `flutter`

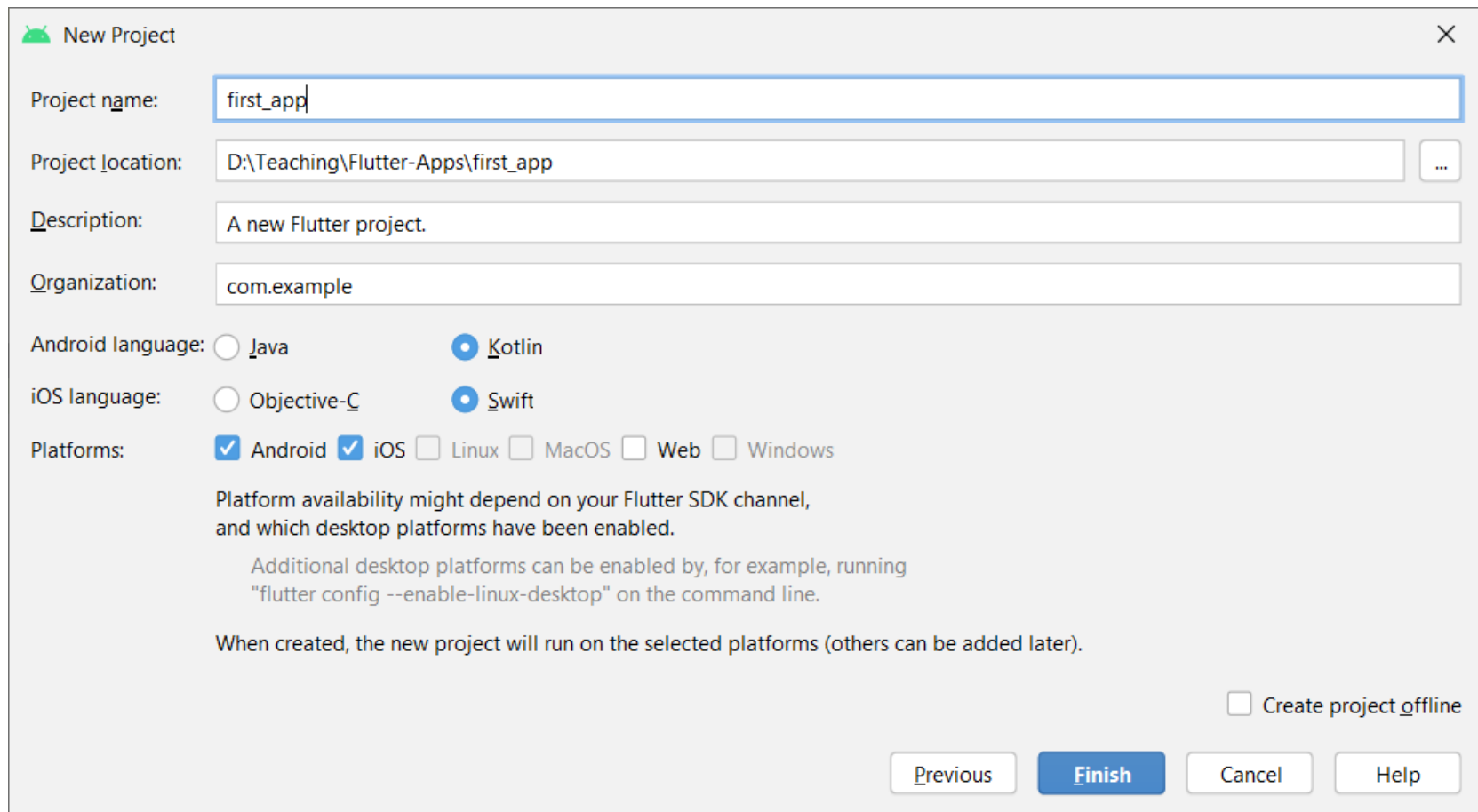
- Installing Flutter Plugin in Android Studio
 - Select File → Settings → Plugins
 - Select **Marketplace** tab, then type “flutter” in the search box
 - Click **install** button to download and install the plugin

Using Android Studio

- Select File → New → New Flutter Project...
- Browse Flutter SDK path, then click **Next** button



Using Android Studio



The screenshot shows the 'New Project' dialog in Android Studio. The 'Project name' field is filled with 'first_app'. The 'Project location' field shows 'D:\Teaching\Flutter-Apps\first_app'. The 'Description' field contains 'A new Flutter project.' and the 'Organization' field contains 'com.example'. Under 'Android language', 'Kotlin' is selected. Under 'iOS language', 'Swift' is selected. In the 'Platforms' section, 'Android' and 'iOS' are checked, while 'Linux', 'MacOS', 'Web', and 'Windows' are unchecked. A note mentions that platform availability depends on the Flutter SDK channel and which desktop platforms are enabled, providing a command to enable Linux desktop. At the bottom right, there is a checkbox for 'Create project offline' which is unchecked. The 'Finish' button is highlighted in blue.

New Project

Project name: first_app

Project location: D:\Teaching\Flutter-Apps\first_app

Description: A new Flutter project.

Organization: com.example

Android language: ☐ Java ☒ Kotlin

iOS language: ☐ Objective-C ☒ Swift

Platforms: ☒ Android ☒ iOS ☐ Linux ☐ MacOS ☐ Web ☐ Windows

Platform availability might depend on your Flutter SDK channel, and which desktop platforms have been enabled.

Additional desktop platforms can be enabled by, for example, running "flutter config --enable-linux-desktop" on the command line.

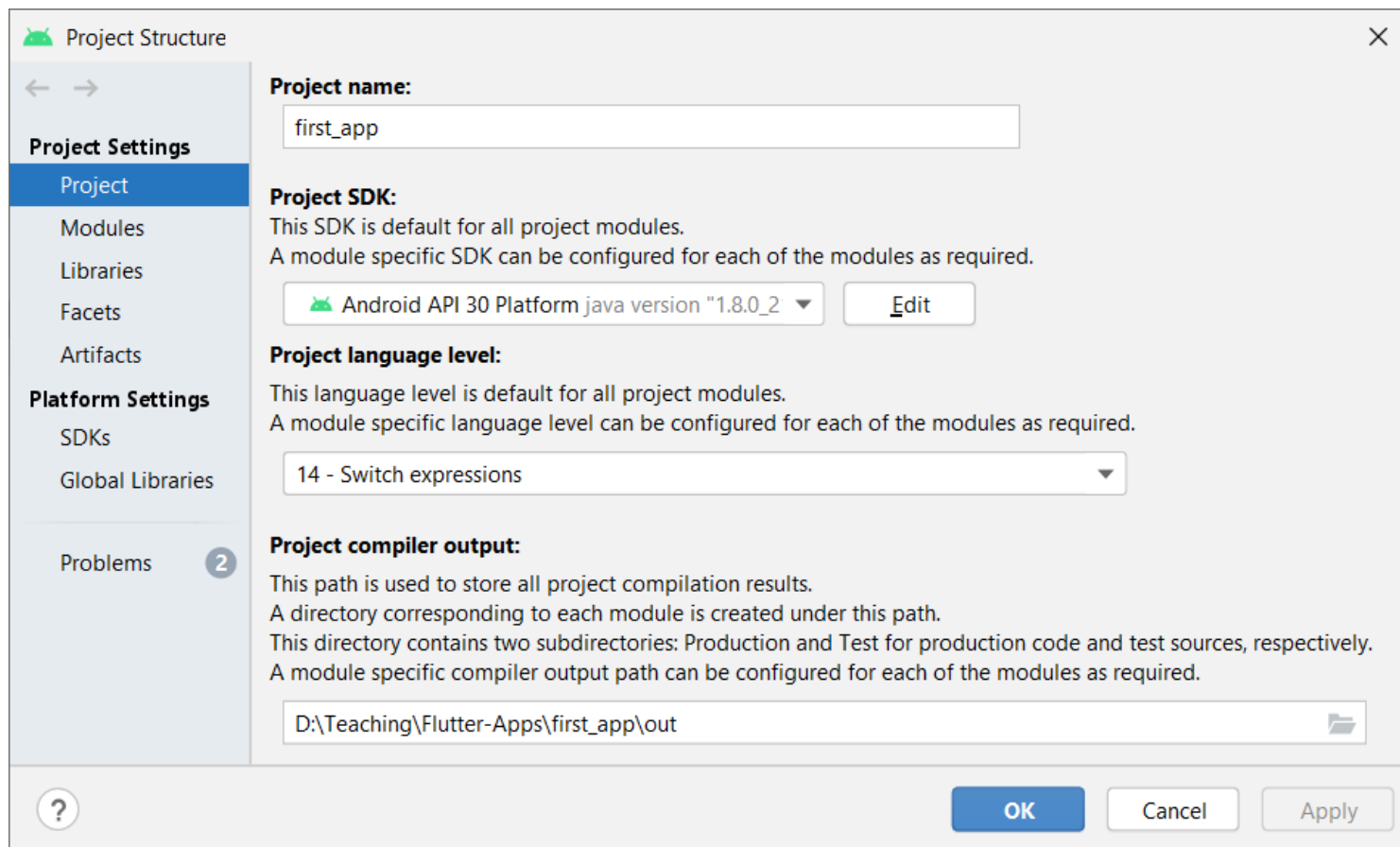
When created, the new project will run on the selected platforms (others can be added later).

☐ Create project offline

Previous Finish Cancel Help

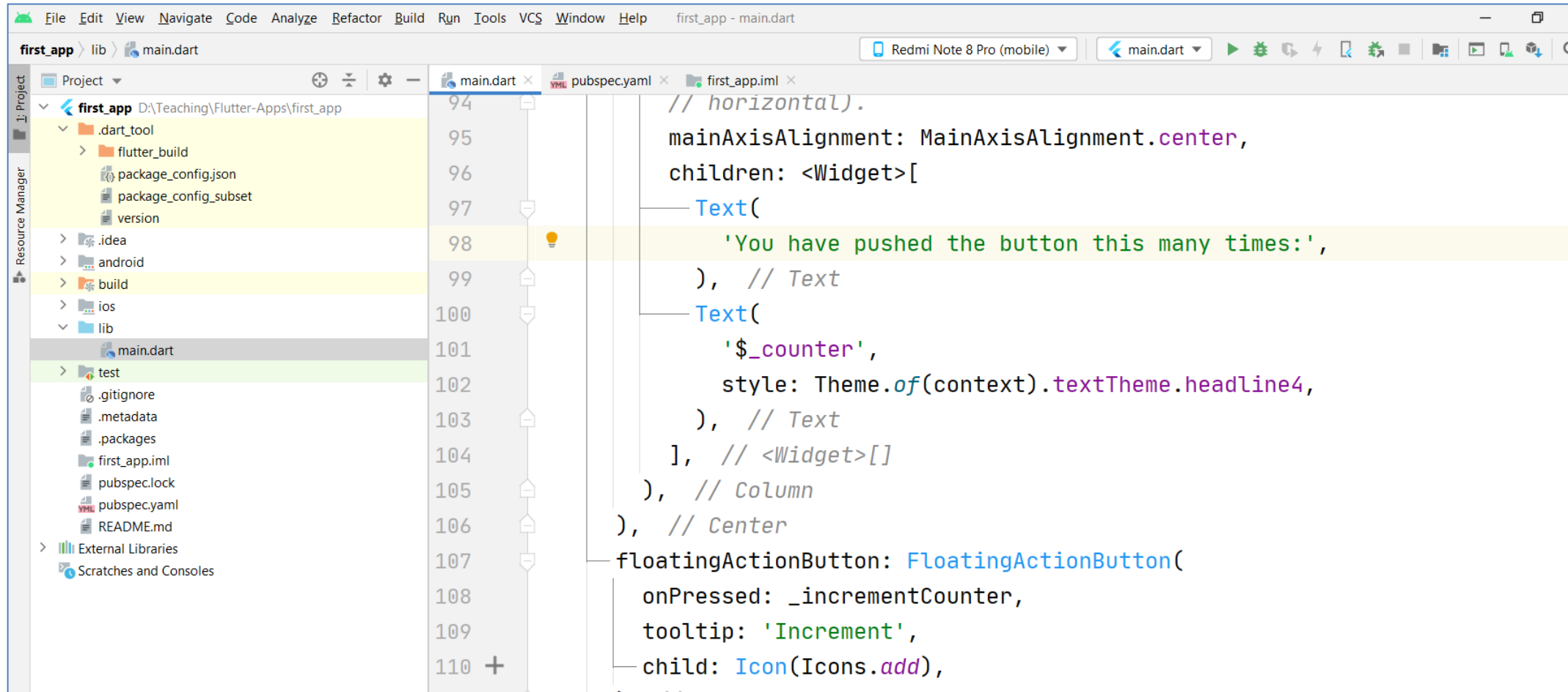
- Fill the app info then click “Finish” button

Using Android Studio



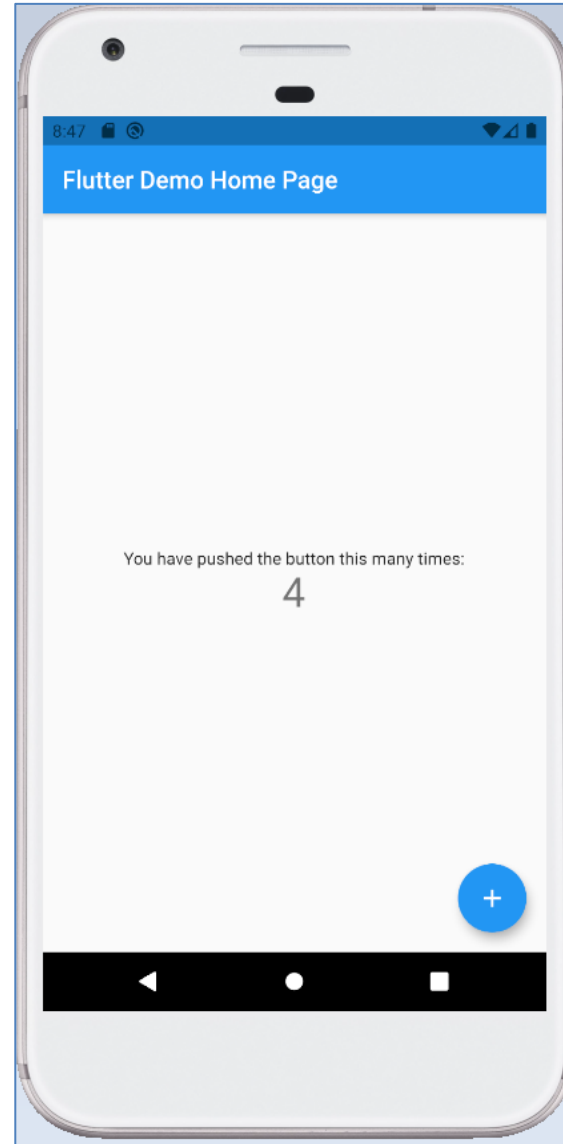
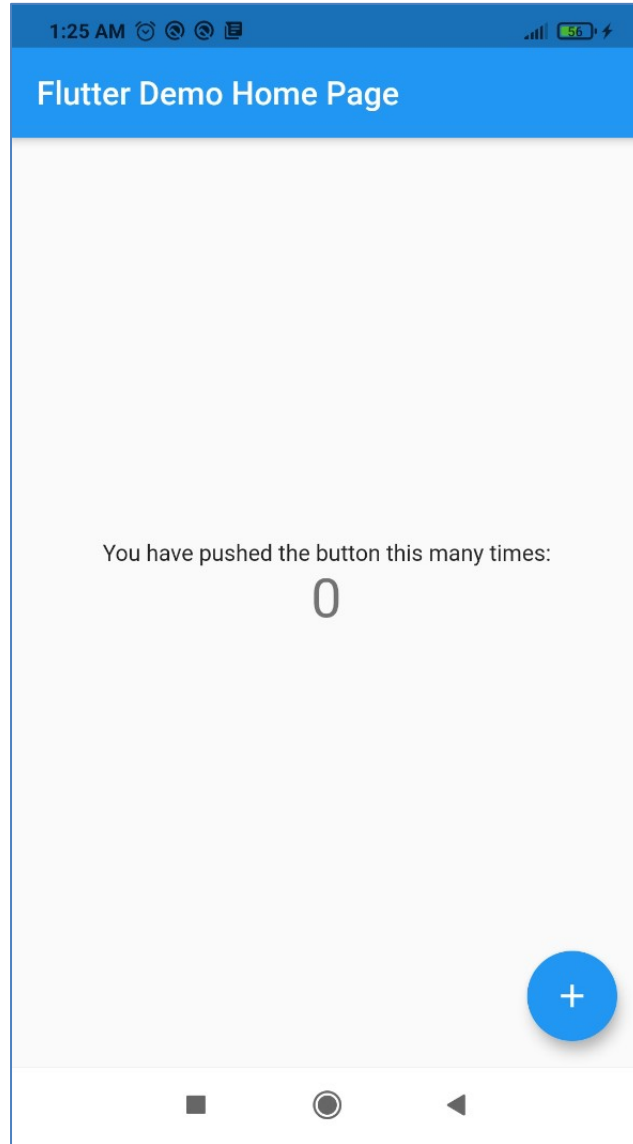
- Select File → Project Structure..., then select Project SDK

Using Android Studio



- Select a device, then click **Run** button

Using Android Studio



Sharing project source code

- Clean project, type: flutter clean
- Build project
 - Android, type: flutter build apk or flutter build appbundle
 - iOS, type: flutter build ios or flutter build ipa