



# ALMA MATER STUDIORUM UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

DISI

MASTER IN ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

---

*Andrea Pinto - andrea.pinto2@studio.unibo.it*

*Giorgio Buzzanca - giorgio.buzzanca@studio.unibo.it*

Implementing QANet For Question Answering

---

NLP PROJECT REPORT

---

---

Academic Year 2021 - 2022

# Contents

1	Executive Summary	2
2	Background	3
3	System Description	4
4	Experimental Setup And Results	5
5	Analysis Of The Result	6
	Discussion	7
	Bibliography	8

# Chapter 1

## Executive Summary

We started by analyzing the SQuAD dataset[1], seeking a way to formalize the task of question answering, to get an idea of its properties and the preprocessing steps needed, as well as possible features to feed a model with.

After a shallow literature review on the main methods to tackle this task, we decided to go for an encoder-decoder-like architecture, as LSTMs with attention[2], transformers[3], or BERT[4]-like architectures.

In particular, given the huge training cost and the need to use more datasets associated with transformers, and the lack of parallelizability of recurrent layers, we decided to opt for an advanced architecture easier to train, which adopts a completely different approach.

Indeed, QANet[5] consists of only convolutional layers and relies on context-to-query attention and self-attention[3] After a thorough examination of the architecture, we were able to implement it from scratch, making personal choices where details were lacking in the paper.

We performed a full training/evaluation cycle by splitting the dataset we were provided with, and analyzed the predictions made by the model.

## Chapter 2

### Background

# Chapter 3

## System Description

## Chapter 4

# Experimental Setup And Results

## Chapter 5

### Analysis Of The Result

# Discussion

Puppetti



# Bibliography

- [1] Pranav Rajpurkar, Jian Zhang, Konstantin Lopyrev, and Percy Liang. Squad: 100, 000+ questions for machine comprehension of text. *CoRR*, abs/1606.05250, 2016.
- [2] Minjoon Seo, Aniruddha Kembhavi, Ali Farhadi, and Hannaneh Hajishirzi. Bidirectional attention flow for machine comprehension, 2018.
- [3] Ashish Vaswani, Noam Shazeer, Niki Parmar, Jakob Uszkoreit, Llion Jones, Aidan N. Gomez, Lukasz Kaiser, and Illia Polosukhin. Attention is all you need, 2017.
- [4] Jacob Devlin, Ming-Wei Chang, Kenton Lee, and Kristina Toutanova. Bert: Pre-training of deep bidirectional transformers for language understanding, 2019.
- [5] Adams Wei Yu, David Dohan, Minh-Thang Luong, Rui Zhao, Kai Chen, Mohammad Norouzi, and Quoc V. Le. Qanet: Combining local convolution with global self-attention for reading comprehension, 2018.