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## **ОТЧЕТ**

к лабораторной работе №8

на тему:

**«ИСПОЛЬЗОВАНИЕ АССЕМБЛЕРНЫХ ПРЕРЫВАНИЙ В C++»**

БГУИР 1-40-04-01

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Минск 2023

**Задание:** Менеджер паролей.

На стороне Assembler:

\*Реализация алгоритма поточного шифрования RC4, используя assembler-функции.\*

Генератор случайных чисел: На базе системного таймера или других источников энтропии для создания случайных паролей.

Пользователь может сохранять пароли и другую конфиденциальную информацию. Данные хранятся в зашифрованном виде. Реализуйте функцию генерации случайных паролей.

\*Тайм-аут бездействия: Если менеджер паролей открыт и не используется в течение заданного времени, автоматически блокируйте его.\*

На стороне C++:

Главное меню и пользовательский интерфейс. Управление функциями ассемблера: добавление, удаление и редактирование записей; генерация пароля; шифрование и дешифрование данных.

\*Логика тайм-аута бездействия.\*

Используемые прерывания: int 16h, int 21h, int 1Ah.

**Ход работы:** на рисунке 1 представлено использование различных функций готового программного продукта, которые требуются по условию

#### Листинг 1 – Исходный код программы

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <stdarg.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <errno.h>

#define KEY_SIZE 64

void
reset_clock()
{
    asm{
        xor cx, cx
        xor dx, dx
        mov ah, 01h
        int 1Ah
    }
}

void
one_delay()
{
    asm{
        mov cx, 65000
    }
    delay_loop:
    asm{
        dec cx
        jnz delay_loop
    }
}
```

```

void
make_delay(int value)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < value; ++i)
    {
        one_delay();
    }
}

char
get_symbol()
{
    char
    buffer;
    short
    is_ready = 0;

    for (int i = 0; (i < 750) && (is_ready == 0); ++i)
    {
        make_delay(1);
        asm{
            mov ah, 01h
            int 16h
            jz not_ready
            mov is_ready, 1
        }
        not_ready:
        asm{
            xor ah, ah
        }
    }

    if (is_ready == 1)
    {
        asm{
            xor ah, ah
            int 16h
            mov buffer, al
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nprogram closed due to inactivity\n");
        exit(0);
    }

    return buffer;
}

void
input_(char *str)
{
    char
    buffer = get_symbol();
    int
    offset = 0;

    while ((int)buffer != 13)
    {
        if (((int)buffer == 8) && (offset > 0))
        {
            str[--offset] = '\0';
            printf("%c", 8);
        }
    }
}

```

```

        printf(" ");
    }
    else if ((int)buffer == 9)
    {
        for (int i = 0; i < 4; ++i, ++offset)
        {
            str[offset] = ' ';
        }
        str[offset] = '\\0';
    }
    else if ((int)buffer != 0)
    {
        str[offset++] = buffer;
        str[offset] = '\\0';
    }

    if ((int)buffer != 0)
    {
        printf("%c", buffer);
    }
    buffer = get_symbol();
}

printf("\\n");
}

char
get_random_byte()
{
    char random_byte = '\\0';

    asm{
        xor dx, dx
        xor ah, ah
        int 1Ah
        mov bx, dx

        mov ah, 2Ch
        int 21h
        mov ax, bx
        xor ax, dx

        mov random_byte, al
    }

    return random_byte;
}

char
get_random_symbol(char password_mode)
{
    char
    password_symbols[83] =
    {
        'a','b','c','d','e','f','g','h','i','j','k','l','m','n','o','p','q','r','s',
        't','u','v','w','x','y','z',

        'A','B','C','D','E','F','G','H','I','J','K','L','M','N','O','P','Q','R','S',
        'T','U','V','W','X','Y','Z',
        '0','1','2','3','4','5','6','7','8','9',
        '!', '@', '#', '~', '%', '^', '&', '*', '(', ')', '-',
        '+', '=', '\\', '/', '[', ']', '<', '>', '?'
    };
};

```

```

short
random_byte = 0;

asm{
    xor dx, dx
    xor ah, ah
    int 1Ah
    mov bx, dx

    mov ah, 2Ch
    int 21h
    mov ax, bx
    xor ax, dx
    xor ah, al

    mov random_byte, ax
}

return password_symbols[abs(random_byte % password_mode)];
}

void
generate_password(short password_size, char password_mode, char
**_password)
{
    char
    password[26];
    char
    random_symbol = '\0';

    asm{
        mov di, 0
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < password_size; ++i)
    {
        random_symbol = get_random_symbol(password_mode);

        asm{
            mov bx, random_symbol
            mov password[di], bl

            inc di
        }

        make_delay(30);
        printf("*");
    }
    printf("\n");

    memcpy(*_password, password, password_size);
}

void
generate_password_case(char **password)
{
    short
    password_size = 8;
    char
    password_mode = 's';
    char
    password_size_str[16];

```

```

printf("enter size of password (from 1 to 25): ");
while (1)
{
    input_(password_size_str);
    password_size = atoi(password_size_str);
    rewind(stdin);

    if (password_size > 0 && password_size < 26)
    {
        break;
    }

    printf("wrong input\n");
}

printf("l - lowercase letters\n");
printf("u - lower and uppercase letters\n");
printf("n - letters and numbers\n");
printf("s - letters, numbers and symbols\n");
while (1)
{
    password_mode = get_symbol();
    printf("%c", password_mode);
    getchar();

    if (password_mode == 'l' || password_mode == 'L')
    {
        password_mode = (char)26;
        break;
    }
    else if (password_mode == 'u' || password_mode == 'U')
    {
        password_mode = (char)52;
        break;
    }
    else if (password_mode == 'n' || password_mode == 'N')
    {
        password_mode = (char)62;
        break;
    }
    else if (password_mode == 's' || password_mode == 'S')
    {
        password_mode = (char)82;
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("wrong input\n");
    }
}

generate_password(password_size, password_mode, password);
}

void
initialize_bytes(char **_bytes, char *_key)
{
    short
    key_size = KEY_SIZE;
    char
    bytes[256];
    char
    key[256];

```

```

memcpy(key, _key, key_size * sizeof(char));

for (int i = 0; i < 256; ++i)
{
    bytes[i] = i;
}

asm{
    xor si, si
    xor di, di
}
second_init_1:
asm{
    mov bl, bytes[si]
    xor bh, bh
    add di, bx
    push si

    cmp si, key_size
    jnb second_init_2
}
get_module_1:
asm{
    sub si, key_size
    cmp si, key_size
    jnb get_module_1
}
second_init_2:
asm{
    mov bl, key[si]
    xor bh, bh
    add di, bx
    pop si

    cmp di, 256
    jnb swap_elements
}
get_module_2:
asm{
    sub di, 256
    cmp di, 256
    jnb get_module_2
}
swap_elements:
asm{
    mov bh, bytes[si]
    mov bl, bytes[di]
    mov bytes[si], bl
    mov bytes[di], bh

    inc si
    cmp si, 256
    jnb second_init_1
}

memcpy(*_bytes, bytes, 256 * sizeof(char));
}

char
get_key_byte(char **_bytes, short *_x, short *_y)
{
    char
    key_byte;
    char

```

```

bytes[256];
short
x = *_x;
short
y = *_y;

memcpy(bytes, *_bytes, 256 * sizeof(char));

asm{
    inc x
    cmp x, 256
    jb initialize_y
}
module_of_x:
asm{
    sub x, 256
    cmp x, 256
    jnb module_of_x
}

initialize_y:
asm{
    mov si, x
    mov dl, bytes[si]
    xor dh, dh
    add y, dx

    cmp y, 256
    jb swap_and_return
}
module_of_y:
asm{
    sub y, 256
    cmp y, 256
    jnb module_of_y
}

swap_and_return:
asm{
    mov si, x
    mov di, y

    mov dl, bytes[si]
    mov cl, bytes[di]
    mov bytes[si], cl
    mov bytes[di], dl

    xor dh, dh
    xor ch, ch

    add dx, cx

    cmp dx, 256
    jb evaluate
}
module_of_dx:
asm{
    sub dx, 256
    cmp dx, 256
    jnb module_of_dx
}

evaluate:
asm{

```



```

        mov si, dx
        mov dl, bytes[si]
        mov key_byte, dl
    }

    *_x = x;
    *_y = y;
    memcpy(*_bytes, bytes, 256 * sizeof(char));

    return key_byte;
}

void
bytes_encode(char *data, char **bytes, char **result)
{
    short
    data_size = strlen(data);
    char
    *cipher = (char *) calloc(data_size, sizeof(char));
    char
    key_byte, data_byte, encoded_byte;
    short
    x = 0, y = 0;

    for (short i = 0; i < data_size; ++i)
    {
        key_byte = get_key_byte(bytes, &x, &y);
        data_byte = data[i];

        asm{
            mov si, i
            mov dh, data_byte
            mov dl, key_byte

            xor dh, dl
            mov encoded_byte, dh
        }

        cipher[i] = encoded_byte;
    }

    memcpy(*result, cipher, data_size);

    free(cipher);
}

void
encode(char *data, char *key, char **cipher)
{
    size_t
    data_size = strlen(data);
    char
    *bytes = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char));

    initialize_bytes(&bytes, key);

    char
    *_cipher = (char *) calloc(data_size, sizeof(char));

    bytes_encode(data, &bytes, &_cipher);

    memcpy(*cipher, _cipher, data_size);

    free(bytes), free(_cipher);
}

```

```

}

void
decode(char *cipher, char *key, char **data)
{
    encode(cipher, key, data);
}

void
generate_key(char **key)
{
    printf("generating key");

    for (int i = 0; i < KEY_SIZE; ++i)
    {
        (*key)[i] = get_random_byte();
        make_delay(8);
        if (i % 8 == 0)
        {
            printf(".");
        }
    }

    printf("\n");
}

void
add_key(char *key)
{
    FILE
    *file = fopen("KEYS.txt", "a+b");

    while (file == NULL)
    {
        /*printf("can't open the file");
        return;*/
        file = fopen("KEYS.txt", "a+b");
    }

    fseek(file, 0, SEEK_END);

    fwrite(key, sizeof(char), KEY_SIZE, file);

    fclose(file);
}

void
find_key(char *key, int index)
{
    FILE
    *file = fopen("KEYS.txt", "r+b");

    if (file == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file\n");
        return;
    }

    fseek(file, KEY_SIZE * index, SEEK_SET);

    fread(key, sizeof(char), KEY_SIZE, file);

    fclose(file);
}

```

```

void
remove_key(int index)
{
    FILE
    *reader = fopen("KEYS.txt", "r+b"),
    *writer;
    char
    *keys = (char *) calloc(50 * KEY_SIZE, sizeof(char));
    int
    readed = 0;

    if (reader == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file\n");
        return;
    }

    fseek(reader, 0, SEEK_SET);

    while (feof(reader) == 0)
    {
        if (ftell(reader) == index * KEY_SIZE)
        {
            fseek(reader, KEY_SIZE, SEEK_CUR);
        }
        fread(keys + readed, sizeof(char), KEY_SIZE, reader);
        readed += KEY_SIZE;
    }
    fclose(reader);

    writer = fopen("KEYS.txt", "w+b");

    if (writer == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file\n");
        return;
    }

    fwrite(keys, sizeof(char), readed - KEY_SIZE, writer);

    fclose(writer);
    free(keys);
}

void
encode_data(char **values, int amount)
{
    char
    *key = (char *) calloc(KEY_SIZE, sizeof(char));
    generate_key(&key);
    add_key(key);

    for (int i = 0; i < amount; ++i)
    {
        char
        *buffer = (char *) calloc(KEY_SIZE, sizeof(char));
        encode(values[i], key, &buffer);
        memcpy(values[i], buffer, strlen(buffer));
        free(buffer);
    }

    free(key);
}

```



```

        {
            sprintf(serialized[size++], "    %s : %s;\n", titles[j],
values[j]);
        }
        sprintf(serialized[size++], "}\n");

        for (int k = 0; k < amount; ++k)
        {
            free(values[k]);
        }
        free(values);
    }

void
save_data(char **serialized, int amount, char *filename)
{
    FILE
    *file = fopen(filename, "a+");

    if (file == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file\n");
        return;
    }

    for (int i = 0; i < amount; ++i)
    {
        fputs(serialized[i], file);
    }

    fclose(file);
}

void
add_other_info(char **password)
{
    char
    **titles = (char **) calloc(10, sizeof(char *)),
    **information = (char **) calloc(10, sizeof(char *));

    for (int i = 1; i < 10; ++i)
    {
        titles[i] = (char *) calloc(32, sizeof(char));
        information[i] = (char *) calloc(32, sizeof(char));
    }

    char
    *_password = "password",
    *_login = "login",
    *name = (char *) calloc(32, sizeof(char)),
    input[16];

    titles[0] = _password;
    information[0] = *password;

    int
    amount = 1;

    printf("enter name of your password: ");
    rewind(stdin);
    input_(name);

    printf("lgn - save password with login, wlg - without\n");
}

```

```

while (1)
{
    rewind(stdin);
    input_(input);

    if (strcmp(input, "lgn") == 0)
    {
        printf("enter login: ");
        rewind(stdin);
        input_(information[amount]);

        titles[amount++] = _login;
        break;
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "wlg") == 0)
    {
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("wrong input");
    }
}

while (1)
{
    printf("add - add other fields, skip - stop adding\n");
    rewind(stdin);
    input_(input);

    if (strcmp(input, "add") == 0)
    {
        printf("enter title: ");
        rewind(stdin);
        input_(titles[amount]);

        printf("enter info: ");
        rewind(stdin);
        input_(information[amount++]);
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "skip") == 0)
    {
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("wrong input\n");
    }

    if (amount > 9)
    {
        printf("there are 10 fields, so adding stopped\n");
    }
}

char
**serialized = (char **) calloc(amount + 5, sizeof(char *));
for (int j = 0; j < amount + 5; ++j)
{
    serialized[j] = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char));
}

encode_data(information, amount);

```

```

        serialize(serialized, titles, information, name, amount);

        save_data(serialized, amount + 3, "USER_DAT.txt");
    }

void
add_data_menu()
{
    char
    *password = (char *) calloc(32, sizeof(char));

    printf("gen - generate password, slf - enter your password\n");

    while (1)
    {
        char
        input[16];
        rewind(stdin);
        input_(input);

        if (strcmp(input, "gen") == 0)
        {
            generate_password_case(&password);

            break;
        }
        else if (strcmp(input, "slf") == 0)
        {
            printf("enter your password: ");
            rewind(stdin);
            input_(password);

            break;
        }
        else
        {
            printf("wrong input\n");
        }
    }

    add_other_info(&password);

    free(password);
}

long
find_position(char *name, char *filename, int *index)
{
    FILE
    *file = fopen(filename, "r+");
    long
    position = 0;

    if (file == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file\n");
        return -1;
    }
    char
    buffer[256];

    while (feof(file) == 0)
    {
        position = ftell(file);
    }
}

```





```

    for (int i = 0; i < amount; ++i)
    {
        char
        *buffer = (char *) calloc(64, sizeof(char));
        decode(encoded_values[i], key, &buffer);
        memcpy(encoded_values[i], buffer, strlen(buffer));
    }

    free(key);
}

void
write_output(char *name, char **titles, char **values, int amount)
{
    FILE
    *file = fopen("OUTPUT.txt", "w+");

    if (file == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't write output to file\n");
        return;
    }

    fprintf(file, "%s :\n", name);
    fprintf(file, "{\n");
    for (int i = 0; i < amount; ++i)
    {
        fprintf(file, "    %s : %s\n", titles[i], values[i]);
    }
    fprintf(file, "}\n");

    fclose(file);
}

void
get_data(char *name, char **titles, char **values, int *amount, char
*filename)
{
    FILE
    *file = fopen(filename, "r+");

    if (file == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file\n");
        return;
    }

    int
    index = 0;
    long
    position = find_position(name, filename, &index);

    if (position == -1)
    {
        printf("this data is not found\n");
        fclose(file);
        return;
    }

    fseek(file, position, SEEK_CUR);

    int
    size = 0;
    char

```

```

*buffer = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char));
fgets(buffer, 256, file);
fgets(buffer, 256, file);

while (feof(file) == 0)
{
    fgets(buffer, 256, file);

    if (strcmp(buffer, "}\n") == 0)
    {
        break;
    }

    deserialize(buffer, titles[size], values[size]);
    ++size;
}

fclose(file);

decode_data(values, index, size);

*amount = size;

free(buffer);
}

void
get_data_menu()
{
    char
    *name = (char *) calloc(32, sizeof(char)),
    **titles = (char **) calloc(10, sizeof(char *)),
    **values = (char **) calloc(10, sizeof(char *));

    int
    amount = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
    {
        titles[i] = (char *) calloc(64, sizeof(char)),
        values[i] = (char *) calloc(64, sizeof(char));
    }

    printf("name of password: ");
    rewind(stdin);
    input_(name);

    get_data(name, titles, values, &amount, "USER_DAT.txt");

    for (int j = 0; j < amount; ++j)
    {
        printf("name of title: %s, value: %s\n", titles[j], values[j]);
    }
    write_output(name, titles, values, amount);

    printf("this data was also written into file [%s], but after another
    output this data will be overwritten.\n", "OUTPUT.txt");

    for (int k = 0; k < 10; ++k)
    {
        free(titles[k]), free(values[k]);
    }
    free(titles), free(values), free(name);
}

```

```

void
rewrite_data(char **serialized, int amount, char *name, char *filename)
{
    FILE
    *reader = fopen(filename, "r+"),
    *writer;

    if (reader == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file\n");
        return;
    }

    int
    index = -1,
    size = 0;
    long
    position = find_position(name, filename, &index);

    char
    **lines = (char **) calloc(500, sizeof(char *)),
    *buffer = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char));
    for (int i = 0; i < 500; ++i)
    {
        lines[i] = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char));
    }

    while (feof(reader) == 0)
    {
        if (ftell(reader) != position)
        {
            fgets(lines[size++], 256, reader);
        }
        else
        {
            fgets(buffer, 256, reader);
            fgets(buffer, 256, reader);

            while (buffer[0] == '{' || buffer[0] == '}' || buffer[0] == '
')
            {
                buffer = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char));
                fgets(buffer, 256, reader);
                if (feof(reader) != 0)
                {
                    break;
                }
            }

            for (int j = 0; j < amount; ++j, ++size)
            {
                memcpy(lines[size], serialized[j], strlen(serialized[j]));
            }

            if (feof(reader) == 0)
            {
                memcpy(lines[size++], buffer, strlen(buffer));
            }
        }
    }

    fclose(reader);
    writer = fopen(filename, "w+");
}

```

```

    if (writer == NULL)
    {
        printf("can't open the file (rewrite_data, 2)\n");
        return;
    }

    for (int k = 0; k < size; ++k)
    {
        fputs(lines[k], writer);
    }

    fclose(writer);

    for (int l = 0; l < 500; ++l)
    {
        free(lines[l]);
    }
    free(lines), free(buffer);
}

void
edit_data_menu()
{
    char
    *name = (char *) calloc(32, sizeof(char)),
    **titles = (char **) calloc(10, sizeof(char *)),
    **values = (char **) calloc(10, sizeof(char *)),
    **serialized = (char **) calloc(20, sizeof(char *)),
    *key = (char *) calloc(KEY_SIZE, sizeof(char)),
    input[16];

    int
    amount = 0,
    index = 0;

    for (int i = 0; i < 10; ++i)
    {
        titles[i] = (char *) calloc(64, sizeof(char)),
        values[i] = (char *) calloc(64, sizeof(char)),
        serialized[i] = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char)),
        serialized[i + 10] = (char *) calloc(256, sizeof(char));
    }

    printf("name of password to edit: ");
    rewind(stdin);
    input_(name);

    get_data(name, titles, values, &amount, "USER_DAT.txt");

    for (int j = 0; j < amount; ++j)
    {
        printf("name of title: %s, value: %s\n", titles[j], values[j]);

        while (1)
        {
            printf("edt - edit title, edv - edit value, skip - don't
edit\n");
            rewind(stdin);
            input_(input);

            if (strcmp(input, "edt") == 0)
            {
                printf("enter new title: ");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        rewind(stdin);
        input_(titles[j]);
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "edv") == 0)
    {
        printf("enter new value: ");
        rewind(stdin);
        input_(values[j]);
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "skip") == 0)
    {
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("wrong input\n");
    }
}

(void) find_position(name, "USER_DAT.txt", &index);
find_key(key, index);
encode_data(values, amount, key);
serialize(serialized, titles, values, name, amount);
amount += 3;
rewrite_data(serialized, amount, name, "USER_DAT.txt");

for (int k = 0; k < 10; ++k)
{
    free(titles[k]), free(values[k]),
    free(serialized[k]), free(serialized[k + 10]);
}
free(titles), free(values), free(serialized),
free(key), free(name);
}

void
remove_data_menu()
{
    char
    *name = (char *) calloc(32, sizeof(char));
    int
    index = 0;

    printf("enter name of password to remove: ");
    rewind(stdin);
    input_(name);

    if (find_position(name, "USER_DAT.txt", &index) == -1)
    {
        printf("this name is not found\n");
        return;
    }

    remove_key(index);
    rewrite_data(NULL, 0, name, "USER_DAT.txt");

    free(name);
}

int
main()
{
    char

```

```

input[16];
while (1)
{
    printf("add - add password,\nedit - edit password,\nrmv - remove
password,\nget - print,\nexit - exit\n");
    rewind(stdin);
    input_(input);
    if (strcmp(input, "add") == 0)
    {
        add_data_menu();
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "edit") == 0)
    {
        edit_data_menu();
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "rmv") == 0)
    {
        remove_data_menu();
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "get") == 0)
    {
        get_data_menu();
    }
    else if (strcmp(input, "exit") == 0)
    {
        break;
    }
    else
    {
        printf("wrong input\n");
    }
}
return 0;
}

```

```

exit - exit
get
name of password: UK
name of title: password, value: VladStepanoff2021
name of title: login, value: Vladichka
name of title: AccountCreatingDate, value: 20.12.2023
this data was also written into file [OUTPUT.txt], but after another output this
data will be overwritten.
add - add password,
edit - edit password,
rmv - remove password,
get - print,
exit - exit
EXIT
wrong input
add - add password,
edit - edit password,
rmv - remove password,
get - print,
exit - exit
exit

```

Чтобы активировать Windows, перейдите в раздел "Параметры".

Рисунок 1 – Использование различных функций готового программного продукта

**Выводы:** в результате лабораторной работы была выполнена поставленная задача с использованием прерываний 21h, 16h, 1Ah