# Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Факультет информационных технологий и прикладной математики Кафедра вычислительной математики и программирования

> Лабораторная работа №1 по курсу «Операционные системы»

	Студент:	Ma	атвеев Данил
	Групп	ıa: N	<b>И</b> 8О-207Б-21
Преподаватель: Миронов Евгений Сергеевич			
	Оцен	ка:	
	Да	та:	
	Подпи	сь:	

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### Репозиторий

https://github.com/MrDenli/OsLabs

#### Постановка задачи

Подробно рассказать о каждом системном вызове из утилиты strace на примере лабораторной работы №3.

## Описание работы strace

```
ехесve — открывает исполняемый файл

brk — определение конца сегмента данных для процесса

arch_prctl - задаёт состояние процесса или нити, зависящие от архитектуры

openat — открывает файл

fstat - считывает состояние файла

mmap, munmap - отражает файлы или устройства в памяти, снимает их отражение

mprotect - контролирует доступ к области памяти

read, write — чтение и запись
```

#### ПОДРОБНЕЕ:

void \*mmap(void \*addr, size\_t length, int prot, int flags, int fd, off\_t offset); - возвращает указатель на начало выделенного блока памяти. Addr — позволяет выбрать конкретный адрес, length — длина участвка, int prot — раззрешения (write, read), fd — файловый дескриптор, offset — сдвиг относительно адреса.

getpid() - возвращает id процесса, в котором была вызвана

off\_t lseek(int fd, off\_t offset, int whence); - сдвигает позицию в fd на значение offset в направлении whence.

# Демонстрация работы strace

```
execve("./main", ["./main"], 0x7ffe105f6db0 /* 45 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                                                                 = 0x5652d5a0f000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffcdca815c0) = -1 EINVAL (Недопустимый аргумент)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f0c425c8000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (Нет такого файла или каталога)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=59555, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 59555, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f0c425b9000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libstdc++.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
mmap(0x7f0c4229a000, 1114112, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x9a000) = 0x7f0c4229a000
mmap(0x7f0c423aa000, 454656, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1aa000) = 0x1aa000 + 0x1aa00 + 0x1aa000 + 0x1aa0
0x7f0c423aa000
mmap(0x7f0c42419000, 57344, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x218000) = 0x7f0c42419000
```

```
mmap(0x7f0c42427000, 10432, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f0c42427000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libgcc_s.so.1", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=125488, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 127720, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f0c42599000
mmap(0x7f0c4259c000, 94208, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x3000)
= 0x7f0c4259c000
mmap(0x7f0c425b3000, 16384, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1a000) =
0x7f0c425b3000
mmap(0x7f0c425b7000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1d000) = 0x7f0c425b7000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0\0GNU\0i8\235HZ\227\223\333\350s\360\352,\223\340."..., 68, 896) = 68
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=2216304, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2260560, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f0c41e00000
mmap(0x7f0c41e28000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x28000) = 0x7f0c41e28000
0x7f0c41fbd000
mmap(0x7f0c42015000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x214000) = 0x7f0c42015000
mmap(0x7f0c4201b000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f0c4201b000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f0c424b2000
mmap(0x7f0c424c0000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0xe000) = 0x7f0c424c0000
0x7f0c4253c000
mmap(0x7f0c42597000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0xe4000) = 0x7f0c42597000
close(3)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f0c424b0000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f0c424b13c0) = 0
set_tid_address(0x7f0c424b1690)
                            = 8165
set_robust_list(0x7f0c424b16a0, 24)
rseq(0x7f0c424b1d60, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7f0c42015000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f0c42597000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f0c425b7000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f0c424ae000
mprotect(0x7f0c42419000, 45056, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x5652d41b1000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f0c42602000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7f0c425b9000, 59555)
                             =0
getrandom("\xb7\x47\x9f\x8d\x32\xf3\x66\x6e", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
brk(NULL)
                      = 0x5652d5a0f000
brk(0x5652d5a30000)
                         = 0x5652d5a30000
futex(0x7f0c4242777c, FUTEX_WAKE_PRIVATE, 2147483647) = 0
newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
write (1, "1) \ 320 \ 235 \ 320 \ 260 \ 320 \ 277 \ 320 \ 270 \ 321 \ 210 \ 320 \ 270 \ 321 \ 202 \ 320 \ 265 \ work, \ 320 \ 265 \ 321 \ 201 \ 320 \ 273 \ \dots, \ 881)
Напишите work, если хотите переумножить матрицы
write (1, "2) \ 320 \ 222 \ 320 \ 262 \ 320 \ 265 \ 320 \ 264 \ 320 \ 270 \ 321 \ 202 \ 320 \ 265 \ test, \ 320 \ 265 \ 321 \ 201 \ 320 \ 273 \ 320 \ 270 \ \dots, \ 892)
Введите test, если хотите провести тест скорости
) = 89
```

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```

## Выводы

В данной лабораторной работе я использовал утилиту strace, для приобретения практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.