

编译原理实验报告

PL/0 语言编译器实现

学院: 泰山学堂

专业: 计算机取向

学号: <u>201605130116</u>

姓名: 杜洪超

目录

_	文法	表示	4
_	词法	分析	4
1	单	词定义	4
2	单	词提取	. 5
	2.1	数据格式	. 5
	2.2	输出	. 5
3	数	据保存	6
Ξ	语法	分析和目标代码生成	. 7
1	文	法分析与修改	. 7
	1.1	文法修改	. 7
	1.2	构造递归下降程序	8
2	说	明部分处理	8
	2.1	表格格式	8
	2.2	表格实现	9
	2.3	表格生成	9
3	语	句处理和目标代码生成1	.0
	3.1	指令格式1	.0
	3.2	标识符查找1	.1
	3.3	表达式计算1	.1
	3.4	过程入口回填1	.2

	3.5	过程调用	12
4	输	出	12
	4.1	控制台输出	12
	4.2	控制台输出(调整)	13
	4.3	JSON 输出	13
	4.4	数据保存	14
四	解释	¥执行	15
1	数	据定义	15
2	指	令执行	16
	2.1	LOD 指令	16
	2.2	CAL 指令	17
	2.3	OPR 指令	17
3	输	出	18
五	源代	. 码	18
1	词	法分析	18
2	语	法分析和目标代码生成2	23
3	解	释执行5	51
4	测	试用例5	56

一 文法表示

PI/0 语言文法的 BNF 表示:

```
〈程序〉→〈分程序〉.
〈分程序〉→ [<常量说明部分>][〈变量说明部分>][〈过程说明部分>]〈语句〉
<常量说明部分> → CONST<常量定义>{ ,<常量定义>}:
<常量定义> → <标识符>=<无符号整数>
〈无符号整数〉→〈数字〉{〈数字〉}
<变量说明部分> → VAR<标识符>{,<标识符>};
〈标识符〉→〈字母〉{〈字母〉|〈数字〉}
〈过程说明部分〉→〈过程首部〉〈分程序〉: {〈过程说明部分〉}
<过程首部> → procedure<标识符>;
〈语句〉→〈赋值语句〉|〈条件语句〉|〈当型循环语句〉|〈过程调用语句〉|〈读语
         句>|<写语句>|<复合语句>|<空>
〈赋值语句〉→〈标识符〉:=〈表达式〉
<复合语句> → begin<语句>{; <语句>}<end>
〈条件〉→〈表达式〉〈关系运算符〉〈表达式〉 odd〈表达式〉
〈表达式〉→ [+|-]<项>{<加减运算符><项>}
<项> → <因子>{<乘除运算符><因子>}
<因子> → <标识符> | <无符号整数> | (<表达式>)
〈加减运符〉 → + -
〈乘除运算符〉→ * /
<关系运算符> → =|#|<|<=|>|>=
〈条件语句〉→ if〈条件〉then〈语句〉
<过程调用语句> → call<标识符>
<当型循环语句> → while<条件>do<语句>
<读语句> → read(<标识符>{ , <标识符>})
<写语句> → write(<表达式>{, <表达式>})
<字母> → a|b|c···x|y|z
```

二 词法分析

1 单词定义

<数字> → 0|1|2…7|8|9

由文法提取关键字, 定义语言中所有的单词类别

其中类型号 0 代表标识符,类型号 1 代表常数, 2-15 类型号为一词一类的保留字

2 单词提取

2.1 数据格式

提取出的单词格式如下:

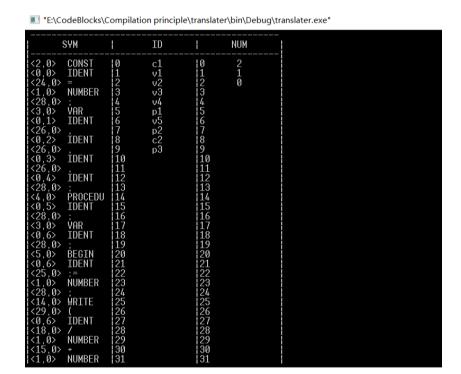
```
vector<pair<int, int> > SYM;
vector<string> ID;
vector<string> NUM;
```

所有单词都存在 SYM 数组中,其中每个单词第一项代表单词类别,对于非一词一类的单词,第二项代表其在相应表中的位置;

标识符和常数各使用一个表存放,其下标对应 SYM 数组中的第二项。

2.2 输出

构造 DFA 识别单词,读入每一个字符,将识别出的单词放在定义好的数据结构中,输出结果如下图:



上图对应的代码片段如下图:

```
const c1=2;
var v1,v2,v3,v4;
procedure p1;
var v5;
begin
    v5:=2;
    write(v5/2+2-1);
    while v3#0 do
        begin
        v4:=v1/v2;
        v3:=v1-v4*v2;
        v1:=v2;
        v2:=v3;
    end;
end;
```

3 数据保存

词法分析从源文件读取数据, 把提取的单词数据写入文件, 供

语法分析使用,内容为定义的三组数据。

```
1 204 10 3
 2 2 0
 3 0 0
 4 24 0
 5 1 0
 6 28 0
 7 3 0
 8 0 1
 9 26 0
10 0 2
11 26 0
12 0 3
13 26 0
14 0 4
15 28 0
16 4 0
17 0 5
18 28 0
```

三 语法分析和目标代码生成

1 文法分析与修改

1.1 文法修改

修改原文法使其更符合递归下降的规则,主要对文法中[]以及{}处理,方法如下:

1.2 构造递归下降程序

根据修改后的产生式,构造递归下降函数如下:

```
void BLOCK(int tx,int 1);
void PROGRAM();
void SUBPROGRAM();
void CONST DESCRIPTION();
void CONST DEFINEDS();
void CONST DEFINED ANY();
void CONST DEFINED();
void UNSIGNED INT();
void VAR DESCRIPTION();
void VAR DEFINEDS();
void IDENTIFIER ANY();
void IDENTIFIER();
void PROCEDURE DESCRITION();
void PROCEDURES();
void PROCEDURE ANY();
void PROCEDURE();
void PROCEDURE HEAD();
void STATEMENT();
void ASSIGN();
void COMPLEX();
void STATEMENTS();
void STATEMENT ANY();
void CONDITION();
void EXPRESSION();
void EXPRESSIONS();
void EXPRESSION ANY();
void ITEM();
void ITEMS();
void ITEM ANY();
void FACTOR ANY();
void FACTOR();
void CONDITIONAL();
void CALL();
void WHILE();
void READ();
void WRITE();
```

2 说明部分处理

2.1 表格格式

对包括 main 函数在内的每个过程的说明部分,将相应信息填入表格,格式如下:

TX0 →	NAME: a	KIND: CONSTANT	VAL: 35	
	NAME: b	KIND: CONSTANT	VAL: 49	
	NAME: c	KIND: VARIABLE	LEVEL: LEV	ADR: DX
	NAME: d	KIND: VARIABLE	LEVEL: LEV	ADR: DX+1
	NAME: e	KIND: VAEIABLE	LEVEL: LEV	ADR: DX+2
	NAME: p	KIND: PROCEDURE	LEVEL: LEV	ADR:
TX1 →	NAME: g	KIND: VARIABLE	LEVEL: LEV+1	ADR: DX
	0	0	۰	
	۰	0	۰	0
	0	0	۰	۰

2.2 表格实现

表格通过两个一维数组分别实现表格主体 table 和指针数组 table_TX, 其中指针数组类似与编译中 display 表的功能, 供生成目标代码查找变量使用

```
#define MAXN 1000
typedef struct DESCRITION
{
       string name;
       string kind;
       union
       {
          int val;
          int level;
       };
       int adr;
} Descrition;
Descrition table [MAXN];
int table index=0;
int TX[50];
int TX index=0;
int level,dx;
```

2.3 表格生成

最终生成的表格如下图:

```
const c1=2;
       var v1, v2, v3, v4;
       procedure pl;
        var v5;
  5 m begin
 16 procedure p2;
        const c2=2;
 17
        procedure p3;
 18
 19 m begin
 27 🖽 begin
34 mbegin
"E:\CodeBlocks\Compilation principle\Gramma analysis\bin\Debug\Gram...
                                                                             ×
                                                                      000001021
                                         34561347
                VARTABLE
VARTABLE
VARTABLE
PROCEDURE
                CONSTANT
PROCEDURE
                                          32
```

3 语句处理和目标代码生成

3.1 指令格式

指令格式如下:

PL/0 语言的目标指令是一种假想的栈式计算机的汇编语言, 其格式如下:



其中f代表功能码, I代表层次差, a代表位移量。

- 目标指令有8条:
- ① LIT: 将常数放到运栈顶, a 域为常数。
- ② LOD: 将变量放到栈顶。a 域为变量在所说明层中的相对位置, I 为调用层与说明层的层差值。
- ③ STO:将栈顶的内容送到某变量单元中。a, I 域的含义与 LOD 的相同。
- ④ CAL: 调用过程的指令。a 为被调用过程的目标程序的入中地址, | 为 层差。
- ⑤ INT: 为被调用的过程(或主程序)在运行栈中开辟数据区。a 域为开辟的个数。
- ⑥ JMP: 无条件转移指令, a 为转向地址。
- ⑦ JPC:条件转移指令,当栈顶的布尔值为非真时,转向a域的地址,否则顺序执行。
- ⑧ OPR:关系和算术运算。具体操作由a域给出。运算对象为栈顶和次顶的内容进行运算,结果存放在次顶。a域为0时是退出数据区。

3.2 标识符查找

利用表格管理中的名字信息和索引数组,可以以静态链的方式找到变量而不会误判;

其中参数 name 为所找变量的名字,返回层差和偏移量放在 tl和 tdx中。

```
void lookup(string name,int* tl,int* tdx)
    bool findit=false; *tl=0; *tdx=3;
    for (int i=TX index;i>=0;i--)
        for (int j=TX[i];j<=table_index;j++)</pre>
            if (table[j].kind=="PROCEDURE") break;
            if (table[j].name==name)
                if (findit) ERROR();
                findit=true;
                if (table[j].kind=="CONSTANT")
                     *tl=table[j].val;
                    *tdx=0;
                if (table[j].kind=="VARIABLE")
                    *tdx=table[j].adr;
         if (findit)break;
         (*tl)++;
    if (!findit) ERROR();
```

3.3 表达式计算

表达式使用递归下降函数规定优先级,对于同级的算符,使用符号栈把算符保存,按照文法在正确的时刻弹出计算。

3.4 过程入口回填

符号表中过程需要填写返回地址以供调用时跳转,但过程的首条指令并不能立刻产生,因此使用过程名栈,把所有的未填写入口地址的过程入栈,每当一个过程体结束,就弹出一个过程,回填入口地址。

3.5 过程调用

对于过程调用,要查找对应过程名的入口地址,过程调用要符合语言的限制,规定只允许调用子过程或兄弟过程,在符号表中找到对应的声明部分进行查找,返回层差和入口地址。

```
bool findit=false;
int l=0,a=0;
for (int i=TX[TX_index];i<table_index;i++)
    if(table[i].name==SYM_WORD&&table[i].kind=="PROCEDURE"&&table[i].level==level)
    {
        if (findit) {ERROR();break;}
            findit=true;
            l=level-table[i].level;
            a=table[i].adr;
        }
for (int i=TX[TX_index-1];i<TX[TX_index];i++)
        if(table[i].name==SYM_WORD&&table[i].kind=="PROCEDURE"&&table[i].level==(level-1))
        {
            if (findit) {ERROR();break;}
            findit=true;
            l=level-table[i].level;
            a=table[i].adr;
        }
if (!findit) {ERROR();return;}</pre>
```

4 输出

4.1 控制台输出

通过把子节点放到父节点下一行的方式,在命令行里输出语法树,结果如下:

```
Statement Statement Statement Statement Bull.

Statement Statement Bull.

Statement Statement Statement Bull.

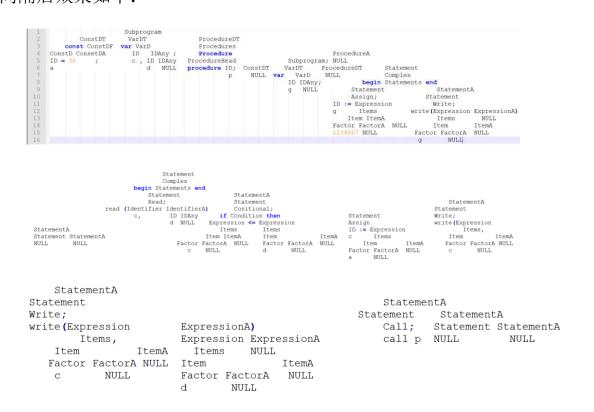
Statement Statement Bull.

Statement Statement Statement Bull.

Statemen
```

4.2 控制台输出(调整)

控制台输出结构十分混乱,将其复制到文本文档中,调整单词间隔后效果如下:



4.3 JSON 输出

横向扩展的语法树同样不直观,因此使用 json 格式重新构造语法树,使用 json 可视化工具打开 json 文件,可以实现较好的展示效果:

```
▼ Program:
       Terminal:
      ▼Const Defined:
        ▼Const Defined:
                                   "c1"
           Terminal_0:
          Terminal_1:
                                   "2"
        ▼Const Defined Any:
           Terminal:
    ▼Var Description:
       Terminal:
 ▼Var Defineds:
                                   "v1"
         ID:
        ▼ID Any:
           Terminal:
                                   "v2"
           TD:
          ▼ID Any:
            Terminal:
                                   "v3"
             ID:
            ▼ ID Any:
               Terminal:
               ID:
                                   {}
               ID Any:
         Terminal:
    ▼Pocedure Descrition:
      ▼ Procedures:
        ▼ Procedure:
          ▼Procesure Head:
             Terminal_0:
```

4.4 数据保存

语法分析的输出为目标代码, 供解释执行程序读取;

```
"E:\CodeBlocks\Compilation principle\Gramma analysis\bin\Debug\Gramma analysis.exe"
                              642332421121505334463643254354
          000000000000010001101111001111
write
                                        #
CAL
             0
                    64
INT
             0
                    4
LIT
             0
                    2
STO
             0
                    3
LOD
             0
                    3
                    2
             0
LIT
OPR
             0
                    4
             0
                    2
LIT
OPR
             0
                    1
                    1
LIT
             0
                    2
OPR
OPR
             0
                    13
                    5
LOD
             1
LIT
             0
                    0
OPR
             0
                    5
JPC
             0
                    31
                    3
LOD
             1
LOD
             1
                    4
             0
OPR
                    4
STO
             1
                    6
                    3
LOD
             1
LOD
             1
                    6
             1
LOD
                    4
OPR
             0
                    3
```

四 解释执行

1 数据定义

解释执行时的数据区定义如下所示:

为解释程序定义四个寄存器: 。

- 1. 1: 指令寄存器, 存放当前正在解释的一条目标指令。
- 2. P: 程序地址寄存器, 指向下一条要执行的目标指令(相当于 CODE 数组的下标)。4
- 3. T: 找顶寄存器,每个过程运行时要为它分配数据区(或称为数据段),该数据区分为两部分。

静态部分:包括变量存放区和三个联单元。

动态部分:作为临时工作单元和累加器用。需要时临时分配,用完立即释放。栈顶寄存器 T 指出了当前栈中最新分配的单元 (T 也是数组 S 的下标)。

4. B: 基地址寄存器,指出每个过程被调用时,在数据区 S 中给出它分配的数据段起始地址,也称为基地址。每个过程被调用时,在栈顶分配三个联系单元。这三个单元的内容分别是: 4

SL:静态链,它是指向定义该过程的直接<u>外过程</u>运行时数据段的基地址。

DL: 动态链, 它是指向调用该过程前正在运行过程的数据段的基地址。

RA: 返回地址,记录调用该过程时目标程序的断点,即当时的程序地址寄存器 P 的值。↓

2 指令执行

只介绍三类典型的指令如何执行,具体指令见源码;

2.1 LOD 指令

LOD 指令首先通过静态链找到变量的地址,再进行赋值操作;

```
if (I.f=="LOD")
{
   int base=B;
   for (int i=0;i<I.l;i++)
       base=Stack[base];
   if (Stack.size()>T)
       Stack[T]=Stack[base+I.a];
   else Stack.push_back(Stack[base+I.a]);
   T++;
}else
```

2.2 CAL 指令

CAL 指令完成的功能包括 CAL 和 INT 两条指令的功能,包括为新过程开辟空间,填写联系单元等;

```
if (I.f=="CAL")
    int ret=P;
    int level=I.1;
    P=I.a;
    I=code[P];
    P++;
    for (int i=0;i<I.a;i++)</pre>
        if (Stack.size()>T) Stack[T]=0;
        else Stack.push back(0);
        T++;
    if (level==0) Stack[T-I.a]=B;
    else if (level==1)Stack[T-I.a]=Stack[B];
    Stack[T-I.a+1]=B;
    Stack[T-I.a+2]=ret;
    B=T-I.a;
}else
```

2.3 OPR 指令

OPR 指令根据具体的操作码执行相应的操作;

```
if (I.f=="OPR")
    int base;
    switch (I.a)
    case 0:
         P=Stack[B+2];
        base=B;
        B=Stack[B+1];
        T=base;
        break;
    case 1:
         T = 1;
        Stack[T-1] = Stack[T-1] + Stack[T];
    case 2:
         T = 1;
         Stack[T-1] = Stack[T-1] - Stack[T];
        break;
```

3 输出

解释执行输出如下,包括寄存器和栈以及标准输出三部分:

五 源代码

1 词法分析

```
#include <iostream>
#include <map>
#include <vector>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;
/************** defind keywords **************/
const int KWNUM=15;
const string KEYWORD[] =
{"IDENT", "NUMBER", "CONST", "VAR", "PROCEDURE", "BEGIN", "END", "ODD", "IF",
"THEN",
                   "CALL", "WHILE", "DO", "READ", "WRITE"};
const string symble[] =
map<string,int> KWTABLE; //map to find the kind of word
vector<pair<int,int> > SYM;
vector<string> ID;
vector<string> NUM;
fstream file("test.txt"); //source code
ofstream result("word1.txt"); //output word file
// look up the map for kind
int Reserve(string tem) {if (KWTABLE.find(tem)!=KWTABLE.end())return
KWTABLE.find(tem) ->second;else return 0;}
void GETSYM();
int main()
  for (int i = 0;i < KWNUM;i++) KWTABLE.insert(make pair(KEYWORD[i],i));</pre>
  //make the map
  GETSYM(); //main work
   /************* display on console ***************/
  cout<<" ----- "<<endl;
   cout<<"|
            SYM | ID | NUM
                                            |"<<endl;
  cout<<" | ----- | "<<endl;
  for (int i=0;i<SYM.size();i++)</pre>
     cout <<"|<" << SYM[i].first << "," << SYM[i].second << ">\t";
     if (SYM[i].first<15)</pre>
        cout << KEYWORD[SYM[i].first].substr(0,7) <<"\t|";</pre>
```

```
else
        cout << symble[SYM[i].first-15]<<"\t|";</pre>
      if (i<ID.size())</pre>
        cout<< i << "\t" << ID[i].substr(0,7) << "\t|";</pre>
      else cout<<i<"\t\t|";</pre>
      if (i<NUM.size())</pre>
        cout<< i << "\t" << NUM[i] << "\t|"<< endl;</pre>
      else cout<<i<"\t\t|"<<endl;</pre>
   }
   cout<<"-----"<<endl;
/******************** write to file *****************/
   result<<SYM.size()<<" "<<ID.size()<<" "<<NUM.size()<<endl;
   for (int i=0;i<SYM.size();i++)</pre>
     result<< SYM[i].first << " " << SYM[i].second<<endl;</pre>
   for (int i=0;i<ID.size();i++)</pre>
     result<< ID[i] <<endl;</pre>
   for (int i=0;i<NUM.size();i++)</pre>
     result<< NUM[i] <<endl;</pre>
return 0;
}
void GETSYM()
{
   char c;
  int code, value;
   string strToken;
   while (!file.eof())
     strToken = "";
     file.get(c);
      while (c == ' ' || c == '\n' || c == '\t')
        file.get(c);
        if (file.eof()) return;
      if (file.eof()) return;
      GetChar();
      GetBC();
```

```
*/
      if (isalpha(c)) //isLetter()
        while(isalnum(c)) //isLetter() or isDigit()
         {
            strToken.push back(c); //Concat();
                              //GetChar();
            file.get(c);
            if (file.eof()) break;
            //Retract();
         }
        if (!file.eof())file.unget();
         /****** Case conversion **********/
        string tem="";
        for (int i=0;i<strToken.length();i++)</pre>
            if (strToken[i]<=122&&strToken[i]>=97)
tem+=strToken[i]-32;
              else tem+=strToken[i];
         /****************
        code = Reserve(tem);
         if (code != 0)
            SYM.push back(make pair(code,0)); //keyword
        else
         {
            if (strToken.length()>10)
            {
              cout << "The length of the identifier exceeds ten." <<</pre>
endl;
              return;
            /****** Filter duplicate words ********/
            bool f=false;
            for (int i=0;i<ID.size();i++)</pre>
              if (ID[i]==strToken) {f=true; value=i;}
            if (!f)
            {
              value = ID.size();
               ID.push back(strToken);
            /*************
            value = ID.size();
            ID.push back(strToken);
            /**************/
            SYM.push back(make pair(0, value));
         }
```

```
}else if(isdigit(c))
  while(isdigit(c)) //isLetter() or isDigit()
      strToken.push back(c); //Concat();
      file.get(c);
                         //GetChar();
      if (file.eof()) break;
     //Retract();
   }
  if (!file.eof())file.unget();
   /****** Filter duplicate numbers *********/
  bool f=false;
  for (int i=0;i<NUM.size();i++)</pre>
      if (NUM[i]==strToken) { f=true; value=i;}
  if (!f)
     value = NUM.size();
     NUM.push back(strToken);
   }
   /****************
  value = NUM.size();
  NUM.push back(strToken);
   SYM.push_back(make_pair(1,value));
}else if (c == '+')
  SYM.push_back(make_pair(15,0));
else if (c == '-')
   SYM.push back(make_pair(16,0));
else if (c == '*')
   SYM.push back(make pair(17,0));
else if (c == '/')
  SYM.push back(make pair(18,0));
else if (c == '#')
   SYM.push back(make_pair(19,0));
else if (c == '<' || c == '>')
{
  char cc = file.get();
  if (cc == '=')
      if (c == '<') SYM.push back(make pair(21,0));
      if (c == ') SYM.push back(make pair(23,0));
   }
   else
   {
```

```
if (c == '<') SYM.push back(make pair(20,0));
             if (c == ') SYM.push back(make pair(22,0));
             file.unget();
          }
      }else if (c == '=')
          SYM.push back(make pair(24,0));
      else if (c == ':')
      {
          char cc = file.get();
          if (cc == '=') SYM.push back(make pair(25,0));
          else return;
      }else if (c == ',')
          SYM.push_back(make_pair(26,0));
      else if (c == '.')
          SYM.push_back(make_pair(27,0));
      else if (c == ';')
          SYM.push back(make pair(28,0));
      else if (c == '(')
          SYM.push_back(make_pair(29,0));
      else if (c == ')')
          SYM.push back(make pair(30,0));
      else return;
   }
}
```

2 语法分析和目标代码生成

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
#include <vector>
#include <stack>
#include <utility>

#define MAXN 1000

using namespace std;

void BLOCK(int tx,int 1);
void PROGRAM();
void SUBPROGRAM();
void CONST_DESCRIPTION();
void CONST_DEFINEDS();
void CONST_DEFINED_ANY();
void CONST_DEFINED_ANY();
```

```
void UNSIGNED INT();
void VAR DESCRIPTION();
void VAR_DEFINEDS();
void IDENTIFIER ANY();
void IDENTIFIER();
void PROCEDURE DESCRITION();
void PROCEDURES();
void PROCEDURE_ANY();
void PROCEDURE();
void PROCEDURE HEAD();
void STATEMENT();
void ASSIGN();
void COMPLEX();
void STATEMENTS();
void STATEMENT_ANY();
void CONDITION();
void EXPRESSION();
void EXPRESSIONS();
void EXPRESSION ANY();
void ITEM();
void ITEMS();
void ITEM ANY();
void FACTOR ANY();
void FACTOR();
void CONDITIONAL();
void CALL();
void WHILE();
void READ();
void WRITE();
typedef struct DESCRITION
   string name;
   string kind;
   union
      int val;
      int level;
   };
   int adr;
} Descrition;
typedef struct CODE
```

```
string f;
   int 1;
  int a;
} Code;
vector<Code> code;
const string KEYWORD[] =
{"IDENT", "NUMBER", "CONST", "VAR", "PROCEDURE", "BEGIN", "END", "ODD", "IF",
"THEN", "CALL", "WHILE", "DO", "READ", "WRITE"};
const string symble[] =
{"+","-","*","/","#","<","<=",">",">=","=",":=",",",".",";","(",")"};
/**** OPR ****/
opra[]={"ret","+","-","*","/","#","<","<=",">",">=","=","%","read","w
13*/
/**** OPR ****/
/******* Input and output ********/
fstream word("word1.txt");
fstream cf("code.txt");
fstream Tree("Tree.json");
string output[1000];
int output index=1;
string tree="";
/***************
vector<pair<int,int> > SYM;
vector<string> ID;
vector<string> NUM;
stack<string> opr; //operator stack
int index=0;
string SYM WORD;
Descrition table[MAXN];
int table index=0;
int TX[50];
int TX index=0;
int level,dx;
bool vard=false; //var defind
bool is read=false;
bool is write=false;
stack<int> pro index; //procedure index
```

```
int first=0; //Entry address
bool Error=false;
//output for console
void write_output(string s)
   output_index--;
   output[output index]+=s;
   output_index++;
}
void ERROR()
   Error=true;
   cout<<"ERROR"<<endl;</pre>
   output[output index]+="ERROR";
}
void ADVANCE();
void init();
bool is_relational(string s);
bool is identifier(string s){return SYM[index-1].first==0;}
bool is_unsignnum (string s){return SYM[index-1].first==1;}
void Output();
int main()
{
   init();
   PROGRAM();
   Output();
   return 0;
}
//Read words
void init()
   int m,n,x;
   word>>m;
   word>>n;
   word>>x;
   int first, second;
   for (int i=0; i<m; i++)</pre>
   {
```

```
word>>first;
                       word>>second;
                      SYM.push_back(make_pair(first, second));
           string tem;
           for (int i=0; i<n; i++)</pre>
                      word>>tem;
                      ID.push back(tem);
           for (int i=0; i<x; i++)</pre>
                      word>>tem;
                      NUM.push back(tem);
            }
           ADVANCE();
           for (int i=0; i<1000; i++) output[i]="";</pre>
}
void Output()
           //tree in concole
           /*for (int i=0; i<25; i++)
                      cout<<output[i]<<endl;*/</pre>
           //table
           for (int i=0; i
                      cout<<i<"\t"<<table[i].name<<"\t"<<table[i].kind<<"\t";</pre>
                       if (table[i].kind=="CONSTANT")
                                  cout<<table[i].val<<endl;</pre>
                       else cout<<table[i].level<<"\t"<<table[i].adr<<endl;</pre>
           }
            //code
           for (int i=0; i<code.size(); i++)</pre>
            {
            if (code[i].f=="OPR")
cout<<i<"\t"<<code[i].f<<"\t"<<code[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<\t">< ode[i].a<<"\t"<<ode[i].a<<"\t"<\t">< ode[i].a<<"\t"<\t">< ode[i].a<<"\t"<\t">< ode[i].a<<"\t">< ode
a[code[i].a]<<endl;</pre>
                       else
cout<<i<"\t"<<code[i].f<<"\t"<<code[i].l<<"\t"<<code[i].a<<endl;
                       cf<<code[i].f<<"\t\t"<<code[i].l<<"\t"<<code[i].a<<endl;</pre>
           cout<<"main "<<first<<endl;</pre>
           //json
```

```
Tree<<tndl;</pre>
}
int str2num(string s)
{
   int num=0;
   for (int i=0; i<s.length(); i++)
      num=num*10+s[i]-'0';
   return num;
}
void fill table(string name,string kind,string value)
   if (kind=="CONSTANT")
   {
      table[table index].kind=kind;
      table[table index].name=name;
      table[table index].val=str2num(value);
      table[table_index].adr=0;
   if (kind=="VARIABLE")
   {
      table[table index].kind=kind;
      table[table_index].name=name;
      table[table index].level=level;
      table[table_index].adr=dx;
      dx++;
   }
   if (kind=="PROCEDURE")
      table[table_index].kind=kind;
      table[table index].name=name;
      table[table index].level=level;
   table index++;
}
//look up table and return Level difference and offset
void lookup(string name,int* tl,int* tdx)
   bool findit=false;*tl=0;*tdx=3;
   for (int i=TX index;i>=0;i--)
      for (int j=TX[i];j<=table index;j++)</pre>
```

```
{
          if (table[j].kind=="PROCEDURE") break;
          if (table[j].name==name)
             if (findit)ERROR();
             findit=true;
             if (table[j].kind=="CONSTANT")
                 *tl=table[j].val;
                 *tdx=0;
             if (table[j].kind=="VARIABLE")
                 *tdx=table[j].adr;
          }
       if (findit)break;
        (*tl)++;
   if (!findit) ERROR();
}
void emit(string s,int l,int a)
   cout<<s<" "<<l<" "<<a<<endl;
   Code t;
   t.f=s;t.l=l;t.a=a;
   code.push back(t);
}
void putonstack(string s)
   if (is identifier(s))
      int tl=0;int tdx=3;
      lookup(s,&tl,&tdx);
      if(tdx==0) emit("LIT", 0, tl);
       else emit("LOD",tl,tdx);
   }else
   if(is unsignnum(s))
       emit("LIT", 0, str2num(s));
}
void ADVANCE()
```

```
if (SYM[index].first==0)
       SYM WORD=ID[SYM[index].second];
   else if (SYM[index].first==1)
       SYM WORD=NUM[SYM[index].second];
   else if (SYM[index].first<15)</pre>
       SYM WORD=KEYWORD[SYM[index].first];
   else
       SYM_WORD=symble[SYM[index].first-15];
   for (int i=0; i<SYM WORD.length(); i++)</pre>
       if (SYM_WORD[i]<=90&&SYM_WORD[i]>=65)
          SYM WORD[i]+=32;
   index++;
   cout<<index<<" "<<SYM_WORD<<endl;</pre>
}
void BLOCK(int tx,int 1)
   TX[TX index]=tx;
   level=1;dx=3;
   output[output_index]+="Subprogram\t";
   tree+="\"Subprogram\":{";
   output index++;
   SUBPROGRAM();
   tree+="}";
   output index--;
}
void PROGRAM()
   emit("CAL", 0, 0);
   tree+="{\"Program\":{";
   BLOCK (0,0);
   if (SYM WORD==".")
       {output[output index]+=".\t";tree+=",\"Terminal\":\".\"";}
   else ERROR();
   tree+="}}";
   if (index<SYM.size())</pre>
       ERROR();
}
void SUBPROGRAM()
   if (Error)return;
   tree+="\"Const Description\":{";
```

```
output[output index]+="ConstDT\t";
   output index++;
   CONST DESCRIPTION();
   tree+="},";
   output index--;
   output[output index]+="VarDT\t";
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Var Description\":{";
   VAR DESCRIPTION();
   tree+="},";
   output index--;
   output[output index]+="ProcedureDT\t";
   output_index++;
   tree+="\"Pocedure Descrition\":{";
   PROCEDURE DESCRITION();
   tree+="},";
   output index--;
   output[output index]+="Statement\t";
   output index++;
   if (!pro index.empty())
      int i=pro index.top();
      table[i].adr=code.size();
      pro index.pop();
   }
   else
      {first=code.size();code[0].a=first;}
   int num=0;
   for (int i=TX[TX index];i
      if (table[i].kind=="VARIABLE") num++;
      if (table[i].kind=="PROCEDURE") break;
   emit("INT", 0, num+3);
   tree+="\"Statement\":{";
   STATEMENT();
   tree+="}";
   emit("OPR",0,0);
   output index--;
void CONST DESCRIPTION()
   if (Error)return;
```

}

```
if (SYM WORD=="const")
      ADVANCE();
      output[output index]+="const ConstDF\t";
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\"const\",\"Const Defined\":{";
      output index++;
      CONST DEFINEDS();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else
      output[output index]+="NULL\t";
}
void CONST_DEFINEDS()
   if (Error) return;
   output[output index]+="ConstD ConsetDA\t";
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Const Defined\":{";
   CONST DEFINED();
   tree+="}, \"Const Defined Any\":{";
   CONST DEFINED ANY();
   tree+="}";
   output index--;
}
void CONST DEFINED ANY()
   if (Error) return;
   if (SYM WORD==",")
      ADVANCE();
      output[output index]+=", ConstD ConsetDA\t";
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\",\"";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Const Defined\":{";
      CONST DEFINED();
      tree+="},\"Const Defined Any\":{";
      CONST DEFINED ANY();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   else if (SYM WORD==";")
```

```
{
      ADVANCE();
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\";\"";
       output[output index]+=";\t";
   }
   else ERROR();
}
void CONST DEFINED()
{
   if (Error) return;
   output[output index]+="ID ";
   output_index++;
   string name=SYM WORD;
   tree+="\"ID\":";
   IDENTIFIER();
   tree+=",";
   output index--;
   if (SYM WORD=="=")
      ADVANCE();
       output[output index]+="= ";
       tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"=\",";
       if (is_unsignnum(SYM_WORD))
       {
          fill_table(name, "CONSTANT", SYM_WORD);
          tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\"";
          tree+=SYM WORD;
          tree+="\"";
          output[output index]+=SYM WORD;
          output[output_index]+="\t";
          ADVANCE();
       }
       else
          ERROR();
   }
   else
      ERROR;
}
void VAR DESCRIPTION()
{
   if (Error)return;
   vard=true;
```

```
if (SYM WORD=="var")
      output[output_index]+="var VarD\t";
      ADVANCE();
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\"var\",\"Var Defineds\":{";
      VAR DEFINEDS();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else
      output[output index]+="NULL\t";
   vard=false;
}
void VAR DEFINEDS()
   if (Error) return;
   output[output index]+="ID IDAny";
   output index++;
   fill table(SYM WORD, "VARIABLE", "");
   tree+="\"ID\":";
   IDENTIFIER();
   tree+=",\"ID Any\":{";
   IDENTIFIER ANY();
   tree+="},";
   output index--;
   if (SYM WORD==";")
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\";\"";
      ADVANCE();
      output[output index]+=";\t";
   else ERROR();
}
void IDENTIFIER ANY()
{
   if (Error) return;
   if (SYM WORD==",")
   {
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\",\",";
      output[output index]+=", ID IDAny\t";
      ADVANCE();
```

```
output index++;
       if (vard)fill table(SYM WORD, "VARIABLE", "");
      tree+="\"ID\":";
      IDENTIFIER();
      tree+=",\"ID Any\":{";
       IDENTIFIER ANY();
      tree+="}";
      output_index--;
   }
   else
      output[output index]+="NULL\t";
}
void IDENTIFIER()
{
   if (Error) return;
   if (is identifier(SYM WORD))
      if (is_read)
          emit("OPR",0,12);
          int l,a;
          lookup(SYM WORD, &1, &a);
          emit("STO",1,a);
       }
      tree+="\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\"";
       output[output_index]+=SYM_WORD;
      output[output index]+="\t";
      ADVANCE();
   }
   else ERROR();
}
void PROCEDURE DESCRITION()
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="procedure")
      output[output_index]+="Procedures\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Procedures\":{";
      PROCEDURES ();
```

```
tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else
      output[output index]+="NULL\t";
}
void PROCEDURES()
   if (Error) return;
   output[output index]+="Procedure ProcedureA\t";
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Procedure\":{";
   PROCEDURE ();
   tree+="},\"Procedure Any\":{";
   PROCEDURE ANY ();
   tree+="}";
   output index--;
}
void PROCEDURE ANY()
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="procedure")
   {
      output[output_index]+="Procedure ProcedureA\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Procedure\":{";
      PROCEDURE ();
      tree+="},\"Procesure Any\":{";
      PROCEDURE ANY();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else
      output[output index]+="NULL\t";
}
void PROCEDURE()
   if (Error) return;
   output[output index]+="ProcedureHead Subprogram";
   output index++;
   pro index.push(table index);
```

```
tree+="\"Procesure Head\":{";
   PROCEDURE HEAD();
   tree+="},";
   TX index++;
   level++;
   BLOCK(table index,level);
   level--;
   TX_index--;
   output index--;
   if (SYM WORD==";")
       output[output index]+=";\t";
      tree+=",\"Terminal\":\";\"";
      ADVANCE();
   }
   else
      ERROR();
}
void PROCEDURE_HEAD()
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="procedure")
      ADVANCE();
      output[output_index]+="procedure ID ";
       output_index++;
       fill table(SYM WORD, "PROCEDURE", "");
       tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"procedure\",\"ID\":";
       IDENTIFIER();
      tree+=",";
       output index--;
       if (SYM WORD==";")
          tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\";\"";
          output[output_index]+=";\t";
          ADVANCE();
       }
       else
          ERROR();
   }
   else
      ERROR();
}
```

```
void STATEMENT()
   if (Error) return;
   if (is identifier(SYM WORD))
      output[output index]+="Assign\t";
      output_index++;
      tree+="\"Assign\":{";
      ASSIGN();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else if (SYM WORD=="if")
   {
      output[output index]+="Conitional\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Conditional\":{";
      CONDITIONAL();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else if (SYM WORD=="while")
      output[output index]+="While\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"While\":{";
      WHILE();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else if (SYM WORD=="call")
   {
      output[output index]+="Call\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Call\":{";
      CALL();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   else if (SYM WORD=="write")
   {
      output[output index]+="Write\t";
      output index++;
```

```
tree+="\"Write\":{";
      WRITE();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else if (SYM WORD=="read")
      output[output_index]+="Read\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Read\":{";
      READ();
      tree+="}";
      output_index--;
   }
   else if (SYM_WORD=="begin")
      output[output index]+="Complex\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Complex\":{";
      COMPLEX();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   else output[output_index]+="NULL\t";
}
void ASSIGN()
{
   if (Error) return;
   output[output index]+="ID ";
   output_index++;
   int tl;int tdx;
   lookup(SYM WORD,&tl,&tdx);
   tree+="\"ID\":";
   IDENTIFIER();
   tree+=",";
   output index--;
   if (SYM WORD==":=")
   {
      ADVANCE();
      output[output_index]+=":= Expression\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\":=\",\"Expression\":{";
      EXPRESSION();
```

```
tree+="}";
       emit("STO",tl,tdx);
      output_index--;
   else ERROR();
}
void COMPLEX()
   if (Error) return;
   if (SYM WORD=="begin")
   {
       tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"begin\",";
      output[output index]+="begin Statements ";
      output_index++;
      ADVANCE();
      tree+="\"Statement\":{";
      STATEMENTS ();
      tree+="},";
      output index--;
       if (SYM WORD=="end")
       {
          tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\"end\"";
          ADVANCE();
          output[output_index]+="end\t";
       }
       else
          ERROR();
   else ERROR();
}
void STATEMENTS()
   if (Error) return;
   output[output_index]+="Statement StatementA\t";
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Statement\":{";
   STATEMENT();
   tree+="},\"Statement Any\":{";
   STATEMENT ANY();
   tree+="}";
   output index--;
}
```

```
void STATEMENT ANY()
   if (Error) return;
   if (SYM WORD==";")
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\";\",";
      output[output_index]+=";Statement StatementA\t";
      output index++;
      ADVANCE();
      tree+="\"Statement\":{";
      STATEMENT();
      tree+="}, \"Statement Any\":{";
       STATEMENT ANY();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   else output[output index]+="NULL\t";
}
void CONDITION()
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="odd")
   {
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\"odd\",";
       output[output index]+="odd Expression\t";
      output index++;
      ADVANCE();
      tree+="\"Expression\":{";
      EXPRESSION();
      tree+="}";
       emit("LIT", 0, 2);
      emit("OPR", 0, 11);
      output index--;
   }
   else
   {
      output[output_index]+="Expression ";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Expression 0\":{";
      EXPRESSION();
       tree+="},";
```

```
output index--;
      if (is relational(SYM WORD))
          tree+="\"Terminal\":\"";
          tree+=SYM WORD;
          tree+="\",";
          output[output index]+=SYM WORD;
          output[output_index]+=" Expression\t";
          int rela=0;
          for (int i=0;i<12;i++)</pre>
              if (SYM WORD==opra[i]) {cout<<"debug\t"<<SYM WORD<<"</pre>
"<<i<endl; rela=i;}
          ADVANCE();
          output index++;
          tree+="\"Expression 1\":{";
          EXPRESSION();
          tree+="}";
          emit("OPR",0,rela);
          output_index--;
       else ERROR();
   }
}
void EXPRESSION()
{
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="-")
      opr.push (SYM WORD);
      emit("LIT", 0, 0);
   }
   if (SYM WORD=="+"||SYM WORD=="-")
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\"";
      tree+=SYM_WORD;
      tree+="\",";
      output[output index]+=SYM WORD;
      ADVANCE();
   output[output index]+=" Items \t";
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Items\":{";
   ITEMS();
```

```
tree+="}";
   output index--;
   if (is_write)
      emit("OPR", 0, 13);
}
void EXPRESSIONS()
{
   if (Error)return;
   output[output_index]+="Expression ExpressionA\t";
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Expression\":{";
   EXPRESSION();
   tree+="},\"Expression Any\":{";
   EXPRESSION_ANY();
   tree+="}";
   output index--;
}
void EXPRESSION ANY()
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD==",")
      ADVANCE();
      output[output_index]+=",Expression ExpressionA\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\",\",";
      tree+="\"Expression\":{";
      EXPRESSION();
      tree+="}, \"Expression Any\":{";
      EXPRESSION ANY();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   }
   else output[output_index]+="NULL\t";
}
void ITEMS()
   if (Error) return;
   output[output index]+="Item ItemA\t";
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Item\":{";
```

```
ITEM();
   tree+="},";
   if (!opr.empty())
       if (opr.top() =="-")
          emit("OPR", 0, 3);
          opr.pop();
       }
   }
   tree+="\"Item Any\":{";
   ITEM ANY();
   tree+="}";
   output index--;
}
void ITEM ANY()
{
   if (Error) return;
   if (SYM_WORD=="+"||SYM_WORD=="-")
       tree+="\"Terminal\":\"";
       tree+=SYM WORD;
       tree+="\",";
       output[output index]+=SYM WORD;
       output[output_index]+="Item ItemA\t";
       opr.push(SYM WORD);
       ADVANCE();
       output_index++;
       tree+="\"Item\":{";
       ITEM();
       tree+="},";
       if (opr.top() =="+")
          emit("OPR", 0, 1);
       else
       if (opr.top() == "-")
          emit("OPR",0,2);
       else cout<<"opr.top()"<<opr.top()<<endl;;</pre>
       opr.pop();
       tree+="\"Item Any\":{";
       ITEM ANY();
       tree+="}";
       output index--;
   }
```

```
else output[output index]+="NULL\t";
}
void ITEM()
{
   if (Error)return;
   output[output index]+="Factor FactorA\t";
   output_index++;
   tree+="\"Factor\":{";
   FACTOR();
   tree+="}, \"Factor Any\":{";
   FACTOR ANY();
   tree+="}";
   output index--;
}
void FACTOR ANY()
   if (Error) return;
   if (SYM_WORD=="*"||SYM_WORD=="/")
      opr.push(SYM WORD);
      tree+="\"Terminal\":\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\",";
      output[output index]+=SYM WORD;
      output[output index]+="Factor FactorA\t";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Facotr\":{";
      ADVANCE();
      FACTOR();
      tree+="},\"Factor Any\":{";
      FACTOR ANY();
      tree+="}";
      output index--;
   else output[output index]+="NULL\t";
}
void FACTOR()
{
   if (Error) return;
   if (is identifier(SYM WORD)||is unsignnum(SYM WORD))
   {
```

```
if (!opr.empty()&&(opr.top()=="*"||opr.top()=="/"))
   {
      putonstack(SYM WORD);
      if (opr.top() == " * ")
          emit("OPR",0,3);
      if (opr.top() =="/")
          emit("OPR", 0, 4);
      opr.pop();
   }
   else
      putonstack(SYM WORD);
   tree+="\"Terminal\":\"";
   tree+=SYM WORD;
   tree+="\"";
   output[output_index]+=SYM_WORD;
   output[output index]+="\t";
   ADVANCE();
}
else if (SYM WORD=="(")
   opr.push(SYM WORD);
   tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"";
   tree+=SYM WORD;
   tree+="\",";
   output[output index]+="(";
   output[output index]+="Expression ";
   ADVANCE();
   output index++;
   tree+="\"Expression\":{";
   EXPRESSION();
   tree+="},";
   output index--;
   if (SYM WORD==")")
      opr.pop();
      tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\"";
      output[output index]+=")\t";
      ADVANCE();
   }
   else
      ERROR();
}
```

```
else ERROR();
}
void CONDITIONAL()
{
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="if")
   {
      output[output index]+="if ";
      output[output_index]+="Condition ";
      output index++;
      tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\",";
      ADVANCE();
      tree+="\"Condition\":{";
      CONDITION();
      tree+="},";
      emit("JPC",0,0);
      int index=code.size()-1;
      output index--;
      if (SYM WORD=="then")
       {
          tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\"";
          tree+=SYM WORD;
          tree+="\",";
          output[output index]+="then Statement\t";
          ADVANCE();
          output_index++;
          tree+="\"Statement\":{";
          STATEMENT();
          tree+="}";
          code[index].a=code.size();
          output index--;
       }
      else ERROR();
   }
   else ERROR();
}
void CALL()
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="call")
```

```
{
      tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\",";
      output[output index]+="call ";
      ADVANCE();
      if (is identifier(SYM WORD))
         bool findit=false;
         int l=0, a=0;
          for (int i=TX[TX index];i
if(table[i].name==SYM WORD&&table[i].kind=="PROCEDURE"&&table[i].leve
l==level)
             {
                if (findit) {ERROR();break;}
                findit=true;
                l=level-table[i].level;
                a=table[i].adr;
          for (int i=TX[TX index-1];i<TX[TX index];i++)</pre>
if(table[i].name==SYM WORD&&table[i].kind=="PROCEDURE"&&table[i].leve
l==(level-1))
             {
                if (findit) {ERROR();break;}
                findit=true;
                l=level-table[i].level;
                a=table[i].adr;
             }
          if (!findit) {ERROR();return;}
          emit("CAL",1,a);
          tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\"";
          tree+=SYM WORD;
          tree+="\"";
          output[output index]+=SYM WORD;
          output[output index]+="\t";
          ADVANCE();
      }
      else
          ERROR();
   }
   else
      ERROR();
```

```
}
void WHILE()
   if (Error)return;
   if (SYM WORD=="while")
      output[output_index]+="while ";
      output[output index]+="Condition ";
      output_index++;
      tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\",";
      ADVANCE();
      int index0=code.size();
      tree+="\"Condition\":{";
      CONDITION();
      tree+="},";
      int index=code.size();
      emit("JPC",0,0);
      output index--;
      if (SYM WORD=="do")
       {
          output[output_index]+="do ";
          output[output index]+="Statement\t";
          output index++;
          tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\"";
          tree+=SYM WORD;
          tree+="\",";
          ADVANCE();
          tree+="\"Statement\":{";
          STATEMENT();
          tree+="}";
          emit("JMP", 0, index0);
          code[index].a=code.size();
          output_index--;
      }
      else ERROR();
   }
   else
      ERROR();
}
void READ()
```

```
{
   if (Error) return;
   is_read=true;
   if (SYM WORD=="read")
   {
      tree+="\"Terminal 0\":\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\",";
      output[output index]+="read ";
      ADVANCE();
       if (SYM WORD=="(")
          tree+="\"Terminal 1\":\"";
          tree+=SYM WORD;
          tree+="\",";
          output[output index]+="(";
          output[output index]+="Identifier IdentifierA";
          output index++;
          ADVANCE();
          tree+="\"ID\":";
          IDENTIFIER();
          tree+=", \"ID Any\": { ";
          IDENTIFIER ANY();
          tree+="},";
          output index--;
          if (SYM WORD==")")
             tree+="\"Terminal 2\":\"";
             tree+=SYM WORD;
             tree+="\"";
             output[output_index]+=") \t";
             ADVANCE();
          else ERROR();
       }
   else ERROR();
   is read=false;
}
void WRITE()
   is write=true;
   if (Error)return;
```

```
if (SYM WORD=="write")
   {
      tree+="\"Terminal_0\":\"";
      tree+=SYM WORD;
      tree+="\",";
      output[output index]+="write";
      ADVANCE();
      if (SYM_WORD=="(")
          tree+="\"Terminal_1\":\"";
          tree+=SYM WORD;
          tree+="\",";
          output[output_index]+="( Expression ExpressionA ";
          output index++;
          ADVANCE();
          tree+="\"Expression\":{";
          EXPRESSION();
          tree+="}, \"Expression Any\":{";
          EXPRESSION_ANY( );
          tree+="},";
          output index--;
          if (SYM WORD==")")
             tree+="\"Terminal_2\":\"";
             tree+=SYM WORD;
             tree+="\"";
             output[output_index]+=") \t";
             ADVANCE();
          else ERROR();
      }
   }
   else ERROR();
   is write=false;
}
bool is relational(string s)
{
   return (s=="="||s=="#"||s=="<"||s==">"||s==">"||s==">=");
}
```

3 解释执行

```
#include <fstream>
#include <stack>
#include <vector>
using namespace std;
typedef struct CODE
{
   string f;
   int 1;
   int a;
} Code;
vector<Code> code;
fstream CODE("code.txt");
string
opra[]={"ret","+","-","*","/","#","<","<=",">",">=","=","%","read","w
rite"};
vector<int> Stack;
int P=0;
Code I;
int T;
int B;
void exec(Code I);
void output();
int main()
   string opr;
   int 1,a;
   while (!CODE.eof())
   {
       Code tem;
       CODE>>tem.f;
       CODE>>tem.1;
       CODE>>tem.a;
       code.push back(tem);
   } //read code
   /****** jump to the entry and initialize ********/
   P=code[0].a; I=code[P];
   P++; B=0;
   for (int i=0;i<I.a;i++)Stack.push_back(0);</pre>
   T=I.a;
```

```
Stack[0]=0;
   Stack[1]=0;
   Stack[2]=0;
while (!(B==0&&T==0))
      I=code[P];
      P++;
      output();
      exec(I);
   }
   output();
   return 0;
}
void output()
   cout<<"P:"<<P<<"\tT:"<<T<<"\tB:"<<B<<"\tI:"<<I.f<<" "<<I.l<<"
"<<I.a<<"\t";
   for (int i=0;i<T;i++)</pre>
      cout<<Stack[i]<<" ";
   cout<<endl;</pre>
}
void exec(Code I)
   if (I.f=="LIT")
      if (Stack.size()>T)
        Stack[T]=I.a;
      else Stack.push back(I.a);
      T++;
   }else
   if (I.f=="LOD")
   {
      int base=B;
      for (int i=0;i<I.1;i++)</pre>
        base=Stack[base];
      if (Stack.size()>T)
         Stack[T]=Stack[base+I.a];
      else Stack.push back(Stack[base+I.a]);
      T++;
   }else
```

```
if (I.f=="STO")
   int base=B;
   for (int i=0;i<I.1;i++)</pre>
      base=Stack[base];
   Stack[base+I.a]=Stack[T];
}else
if (I.f=="CAL")
{
   int ret=P;
   int level=I.l;
   P=I.a;
   I=code[P];
   P++;
   for (int i=0;i<I.a;i++)</pre>
      if (Stack.size()>T) Stack[T]=0;
      else Stack.push_back(0);
      T++;
   }
   if (level==0)Stack[T-I.a]=B;
   else if (level==1)Stack[T-I.a]=Stack[B];
   Stack[T-I.a+1]=B;
   Stack[T-I.a+2]=ret;
   B=T-I.a;
}else
if (I.f=="INT")
   /***NULL***/
}else
if (I.f=="JMP")
   P=I.a;
}else
if (I.f=="JPC")
   T--;
   if (!Stack[T]) P=I.a;
if (I.f=="OPR")
   int base;
   switch (I.a)
```

```
{
case 0:
   P=Stack[B+2];
   base=B;
   B=Stack[B+1];
   T=base;
   break;
case 1:
   T=1;
   Stack[T-1]=Stack[T-1]+Stack[T];
case 2:
   T=1;
   Stack[T-1]=Stack[T-1]-Stack[T];
   break;
case 3:
   T=1;
   Stack[T-1]=Stack[T-1]*Stack[T];
   break;
case 4:
   T=1;
   Stack[T-1]=Stack[T-1]/Stack[T];
   break;
case 5:
   T-=1;
   if (Stack[T-1]!=Stack[T]) Stack[T-1]=1;
   else Stack[T-1]=0;
   break;
case 6:
   T-=1;
   if (Stack[T-1] < Stack[T]) Stack[T-1]=1;</pre>
   else Stack[T-1]=0;
   break;
case 7:
   T=1;
   if (Stack[T-1]<=Stack[T]) Stack[T-1]=1;</pre>
   else Stack[T-1]=0;
   break;
case 8:
   if (Stack[T-1]>Stack[T]) Stack[T-1]=1;
   else Stack[T-1]=0;
   break;
case 9:
```

```
T=1;
          if (Stack[T-1]>=Stack[T]) Stack[T-1]=1;
          else Stack[T-1]=0;
          break;
       case 10:
          T=1;
          if (Stack[T-1]==Stack[T]) Stack[T-1]=1;
          else Stack[T-1]=0;
          break;
       case 11:
          T=1;
          Stack[T-1]=Stack[T-1]%Stack[T];
          break;
       case 12:
          if (Stack.size() <= T) Stack.push_back(0);</pre>
          cin>>Stack[T];
          T++;
          break;
       case 13:
          T--;
          cout<<Stack[T]<<endl;</pre>
          break;
      }
   }
}
```

4 测试用例

```
const c1=2;
var v1,v2,v3,v4;
procedure p1;
var v5;
begin
 v5:=2;
 write (v5/2+2-1);
 while v3#0 do
 begin
  v4:=v1/v2;
  v3:=v1-v4*v2;
  v1:=v2;
  v2:=v3;
 end;
end;
procedure p2;
```

```
const c2=2;
procedure p3;
 begin
  if v1#1 then
  begin
   v1:=v1-1;
   v2:=v2*v1;
   call p3;
  end;
 end;
begin
 call p3;
 if odd c2 then
  write(c2);
 if c2=2 then
  write(c2+1)
end;
begin
read(v1,v2);
if v1<v2 then</pre>
begin
 v3:=v1;
 v1:=v2;
 v2:=v3;
end;
begin;
 v3:=1;
 call p1;
 write(c1,c1*v1,c1*v1/2);
end;
read(v1);
v2:=v1;
call p2;
write(v2);
end.
```