计算机科学与技术学院 数据库系统 课程实验报告

实验题目: 报表统计 学号: 201605130116

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实验目的:

练习报表统计

实验软件和硬件环境:

软件环境: Windows 7 专业版 64 位系统

数据库客户端软件 ob10.exe

硬件环境: Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-6700 CPU @ 3.40Hz

RAM 8.00 GB

实验原理和方法:

利用数据库客户端软件,练习使用 SQL 语句

实验步骤: (不要求罗列完整源代码)

1. 查询各院系(不包括院系名称为空的)的数据结构平均成绩 avg_ds_score、操作系统平均成绩 avg os score, 平均成绩四舍五入到个位, 创建表 test8 01

```
均成绩 avg_os_score, 平均成绩四舍五入到个位, 创建表 test8_01
   Create Table test8 01 As
       Select
            dname,
            round (
                (
                   Select
                        avg(max score)
                   From
                        (
                            Select
                                sid, cid, dname, max(score) max score
                            From
                                pub. student course
                               Natural Join pub. student
                               Join pub.course USING (cid)
                           Group By
                               sid, cid, dname
                       )
                    Where
                        dname = s. dname
                       And cid
                            = (
```

```
Select
                                       cid
                                    From
                                        pub. course
                                    Where
                                       name = '数据结构'
                                )
                 )
              ) avg_ds_score,
              round(
                  (
                     Select
                         avg(max_score)
                     From
                         (
                            Select
                                sid, cid, dname, max(score) max_score
                            From
                                pub. student_course
                                Natural Join pub.student
                                Join pub.course USING (cid)
                            Group By
                                sid, cid, dname
                         )
                     Where
                         dname = s.dname
                         And cid
                            = (
                                    Select
                                       cid
                                    From
                                        pub. course
                                    Where
                                       name = '操作系统'
                                )
              ) avg_os_score
          From
              pub. student s
          Where
          dname Is Not NULL;
2. 查询"计算机科学与技术学院"的同时选修了数据结构、操作系统两门课的学生的学号
   sid、姓名 name、院系名称 dname、数据结构成绩 ds_score、操作系统成绩 os_score,
   创建表 test8_02
```

```
Create Table test8_02 As
    Select
        sid,
        name,
        dname,
        (
            Select
                max(score)
            From
                pub.\ student\_course
            Where
                sid = s. sid
                And cid
                    = (
                            Select
                                cid
                            From
                                pub. course
                            Where
                                name = '数据结构'
        ) ds_score,
            Select
                max(score)
            From
                pub. student_course
            Where
                sid = s. sid
                And cid
                    = (
                            Select
                                cid
                            From
                                pub. course
                            Where
                                name = '操作系统'
        ) os_score
    From
        pub. student s
    Where dname = '计算机科学与技术学院'
        And Exists(
                Select
```

```
score
                     From
                        pub. student_course
                     Where
                         sid = s. sid
                        And cid
                            = (
                                   Select
                                       cid
                                   From
                                       pub. course
                                    Where
                                       name = '数据结构'
                                )
                 )
              And Exists(
                     Select
                        score
                     From
                        pub. student_course
                     Where
                         sid = s. sid
                         And cid
                            = (
                                   Select
                                       cid
                                    {\tt From}
                                       pub. course
                                   Where
                                       name = '操作系统'
                                )
             );
3. 查询计算机科学与技术学院的选修了数据结构或者操作系统的学生的学号 sid、姓名
   name、院系名称 dname、数据结构成绩 ds_score、操作系统成绩 os_score, 创建表
   test8_03
      Create Table test8\_03 As
          Select
              sid,
              name,
              dname,
                 Select
                     max(score)
                 From
```

```
pub. student_course
        Where
            sid = s. sid
            And cid
               = (
                        Select
                            cid
                        From
                            pub. course
                        Where
                            name = '数据结构'
   ) ds_score,
       Select
            max(score)
       From
            pub. student_course
        Where
            sid = s. sid
            And cid
               = (
                        Select
                            cid
                        From
                            pub. course
                        Where
                            name = '操作系统'
                    )
   ) os_score
From
    pub. student s
Where dname = '计算机科学与技术学院'
   And Exists(
            Select
                score
            From
               pub. student_course
            Where
                sid = s. sid
                And cid
                   = (
                            Select
                                cid
```

```
From
                                          pub. course
                                      Where
                                          name = '数据结构'
                                  )
                  )
               Or Exists(
                      Select
                          score
                      From
                          pub. student_course
                      Where
                          sid = s. sid
                          And cid
                              = (
                                      Select
                                          \operatorname{cid}
                                      From
                                          pub. course
                                      Where
                                          name = '操作系统'
                                  )
              );
4. 查询计算机科学与技术学院所有学生的学号 sid、姓名 name、院系名称 dname、数据结
   构成绩 ds_score、操作系统成绩 os_score, 创建表 test8_04
       Create Table test8_04 As
           Select
               sid,
               name,
               dname,
               (
                  Select
                      max(score)
                  From
                      pub. student_course
                  Where
                      sid = s. sid
                      And cid
                          = (
                                  Select
                                      cid
                                  From
                                      pub. course
                                  Where
```

```
name = '数据结构'
   ) ds_score,
       Select
           max(score)
       From
           pub.\ student\_course
       Where
           sid = s. sid
           And cid
               = (
                      Select
                          cid
                       From
                          pub.course
                       Where
                          name = '操作系统'
                   )
   ) os_score
From
   pub.student s
Where dname = '计算机科学与技术学院'
```

结论分析与体会:

练习了报表统计

就实验过程中遇到和出现的问题, 你是如何解决和处理的, 自拟 1-3 道问答题: