

Model-Based Development of an Underwater Vehicle

Adam Aili & Erik Ekelund

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Model-Based Development of an Underwater Vehicle

- Model-based design development
- Control system

Purpose of model-based design developmentPurpose of a control system

- Model-based design development
- Control system

- Assemble the ROV.
- Develop a framework for changing controller in the ROV.
- Estimate a model of the ROV.
- Create a plant model of the ROV in Matlab/Simulink.
- Develop a robust model-based controller and evaluate its performance with simulations and tests.

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ROV Platform

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└─ Modelling the ROV

what is a model and be used for damping - linear quadratic Coriolis
restoring forces added mass and added moment of inertia
simplifications and why they are needed

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└ Parameter Estimation

What is parameter estimation and why is it needed pem and problems kalman smoother pem results kalman estimation kalman results discussion

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└ Controllers

■ Automatic control - What is it?

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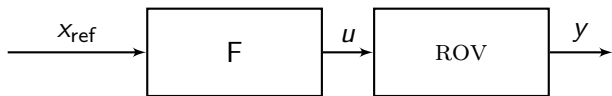
To control a system towards a desired state using input
To control the system without measuring the current state. Needs to be modelled in order to attain good performance.
To base the control action on measurements from outputs of the system.
To compensate for a systems non-linearities using a model of the system.

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- Automatic control - What is it?
- Open-loop control



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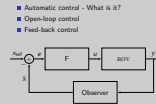
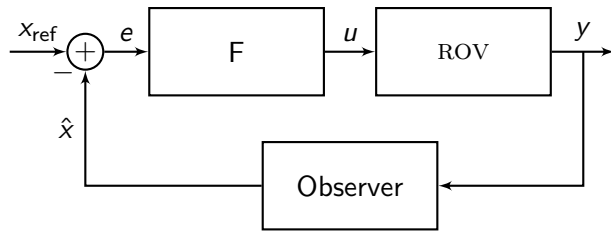


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- Automatic control - What is it?
- Open-loop control
- Feed-back control
- Exact linearisation

Consider the non-linear system

$$\begin{bmatrix} \dot{x}_1 \\ \dot{x}_2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} x_2 \\ -ax_1 - bx_2|x_2| + u \end{bmatrix}$$

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Choose the following control strategy

$$u = ax_1 + bx_2|x_2| + \bar{u}$$

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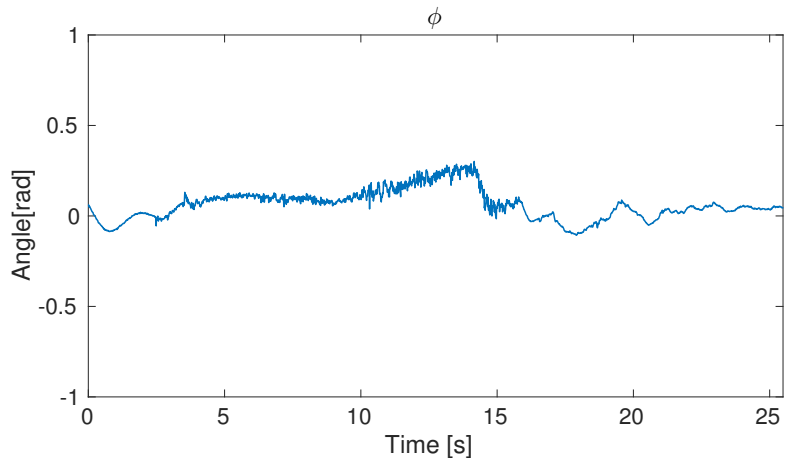
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Attitude controller using exact linearisation.

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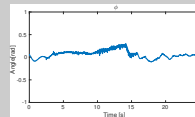
An attitude controller has been developed using the exact linearisation technique described earlier.

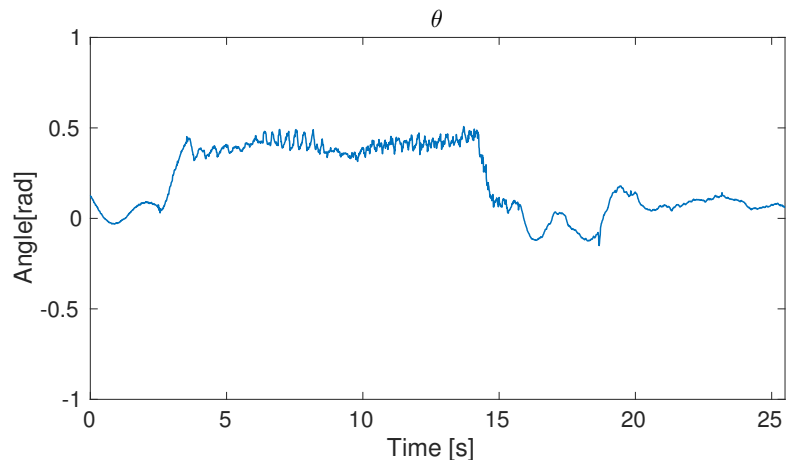


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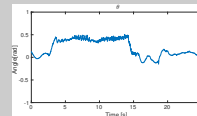


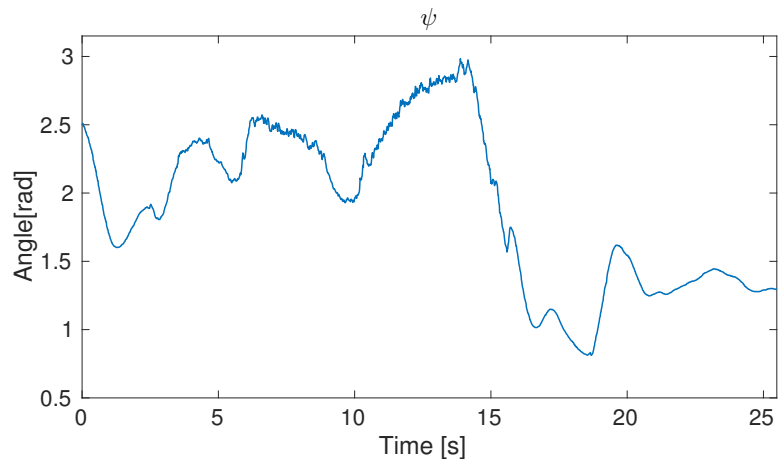


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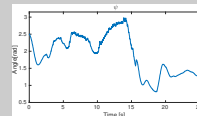




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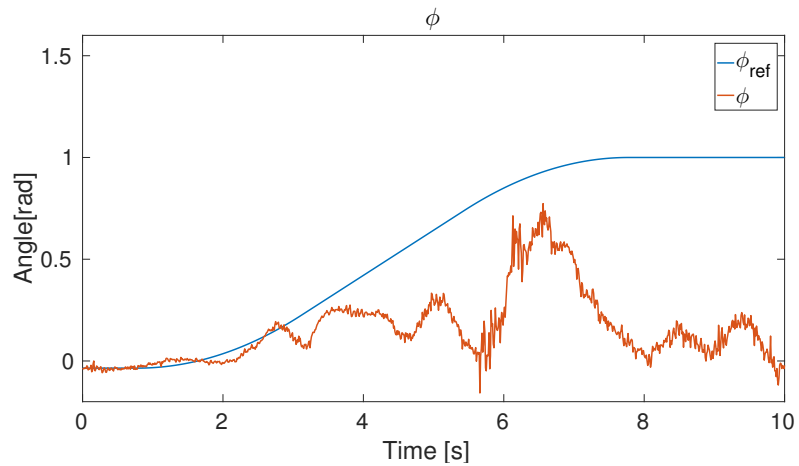
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Attitude controller **without** exact linearisation.

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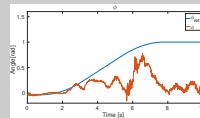
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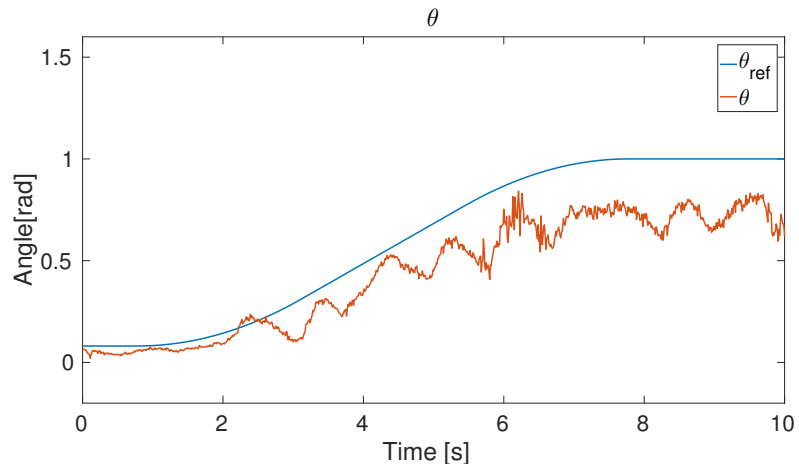


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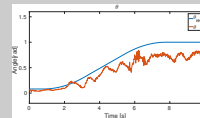


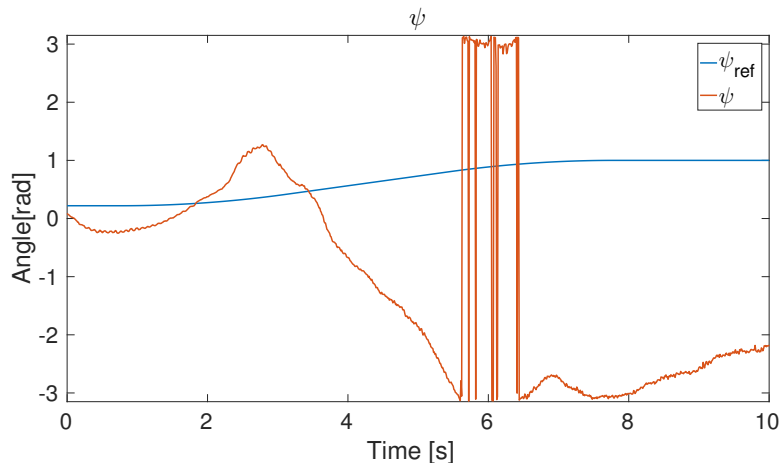


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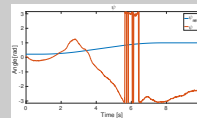


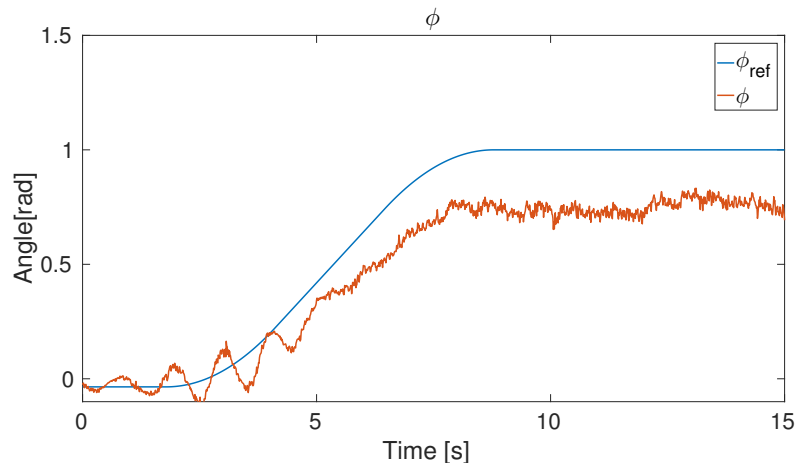


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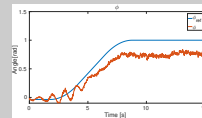


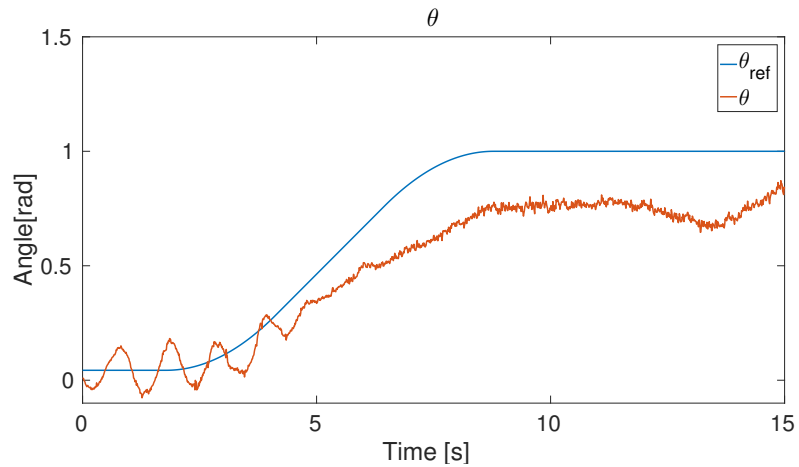


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