Functions

- Using function machines
- Using functions to make sequences

Keywords

You should know

explanation 1

1 Here is a function machine.

input
$$\rightarrow$$
 +9 \rightarrow output

Write the output for each input value.

- **a** 1
- **b** 4
- **c** 17
- **d** 100

2 Here is another function machine.

input
$$\rightarrow \times 5$$
 \rightarrow output

Write the output for each input value.

- **a** 3
- **b** 11
- **c** 7
- **d** 21

3 Here is another function machine.

Write the output for each input value.

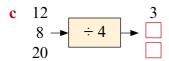
- **a** 4
- **b** 12
- **c** 8
- **d** 22

explanation 2

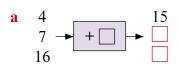
4 Copy and complete these function machines.



$$\begin{array}{c}
3 \\
5 \\
8
\end{array} \times 5 \longrightarrow \begin{bmatrix}
1 \\
1 \\
1
\end{array}$$



5 Copy and complete these function machines.



6 Copy and complete these function machines.

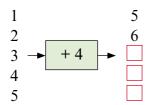
explanation 3

7 a Use the function 'multiply by 2' to complete this sequence table.

Term	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Value	2	4			

- **b** What is the 100th term in this sequence?
- **c** Is 30 in this sequence? Explain how you know.

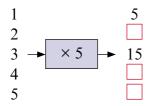
8 a Use the function 'add 4' to complete this sequence table.



Term	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Value	5	6			

- **b** What is the 100th term in this sequence?
- **c** Is 3 in this sequence? Explain how you know.

9 a Use the function 'multiply by 5' to complete the sequence table.



Term	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Value	5		15		

- **b** What is the 100th term in this sequence?
- **c** Is 53 in this sequence? Explain how you know.
- **10** a Use the function 'subtract 1' to complete the sequence table.

1				0
2			1	
3	-	- 1	-	2
4			J	
5				

Term	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th
Value	0		2		

- **b** What is the 100th term in this sequence?
- c Is 29 in this sequence? Explain how you know.