

| FOR | OFF | ICIAL | USE |
|-----|-----|-------|-----|
|-----|-----|-------|-----|

**National** Qualifications 2025

Mark

### X847/75/01

WEDNESDAY, 14 MAY 9:00 AM - 10:00 AM

# **Mathematics** Paper 1 (Non-calculator)

| * | Y | Ω | /. | 7 | 7 | 5 | Λ | 1 | * |
|---|---|---|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|

Fill in these boxes and read what is printed below.

| Full name of cer    | ntre        |      |            | Town        |       |     |            |    |
|---------------------|-------------|------|------------|-------------|-------|-----|------------|----|
| Forename(s)         |             | Sur  | name       |             |       | Num | nber of se | at |
|                     |             |      |            |             |       |     |            |    |
| Date of birt<br>Day | th<br>Month | Year | Scottish c | andidate nı | umber |     |            |    |
|                     |             |      |            |             |       |     |            |    |

Total marks — 40

Attempt ALL questions.

You must NOT use a calculator.

To earn full marks you must show your working in your answers.

State the units for your answer where appropriate.

Write your answers clearly in the spaces provided in this booklet. Additional space for answers is provided at the end of this booklet. If you use this space you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use blue or black ink.

Before leaving the examination room you must give this booklet to the Invigilator; if you do not, you may lose all the marks for this paper.





### **FORMULAE LIST**

The roots of 
$$ax^2 + bx + c = 0 \text{ are } x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{(b^2 - 4ac)}}{2a}$$

Sine rule 
$$\frac{a}{\sin A} = \frac{b}{\sin B} = \frac{c}{\sin C}$$

Cosine rule 
$$a^2 = b^2 + c^2 - 2bc \cos A \text{ or } \cos A = \frac{b^2 + c^2 - a^2}{2bc}$$

Area of a triangle 
$$A = \frac{1}{2}ab\sin C$$

Volume of a sphere 
$$V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

Volume of a cone 
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

Volume of a pyramid 
$$V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$$

Standard deviation 
$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (x - \overline{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$

or 
$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x^2 - \frac{(\sum x)^2}{n}}{n-1}}$$
, where  $n$  is the sample size.

## Total marks — 40 **Attempt ALL questions**

1. Evaluate 
$$2\frac{4}{5} \times \frac{2}{7}$$
.

Give your answer in its simplest form.

2

2. Expand and simplify 
$$(x+3)(x+5)+4(x-2)$$
.

3



3. Ten pupils record the length of time, in minutes, it takes them to walk to school one morning.

> 3 11 13 15 15 16 17 18 19 22

Calculate the interquartile range of these times.

2

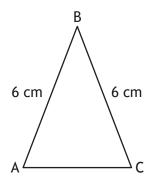
**4.** In a sale, the price of a wedding dress is reduced by 20%.

The sale price of the dress is £720.

Calculate the price of the dress before the sale.

3

Triangle ABC is shown in the diagram.

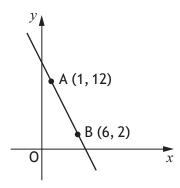


- AB = BC = 6 centimetres.
- $\sin B = \frac{2}{3}.$

Calculate the area of the triangle.

2

6. The diagram shows the straight line passing through points A and B.



Find the equation of the line AB.

Give the equation in its simplest form.

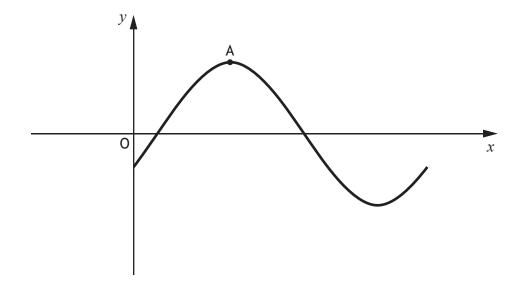
3

- **7.** A function is defined as f(x) = 3x + 7.
  - (a) Evaluate f(6).

(b) Given that f(p) = 19, find the value of p.

2

Part of the graph of  $y = 2\sin(x-30)^{\circ}$  is shown in the diagram.

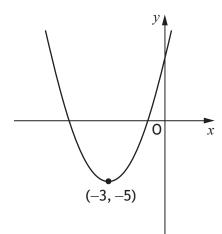


The graph has a maximum turning point at A.

State the coordinates of A.

2

The diagram shows a parabola with equation of the form  $y = (x+a)^2 + b$ .



- (a) State the value of a.
- (b) State the value of b. 1
- **10.** Simplify  $\frac{n^7 \times (n^3)^2}{n^4}$ . 3

11. Determine the nature of the roots of the function  $f(x) = 3x^2 + 2x + 1$ .

12. Express  $\frac{6}{\sqrt{10}}$  with a rational denominator.

Give your answer in its simplest form.

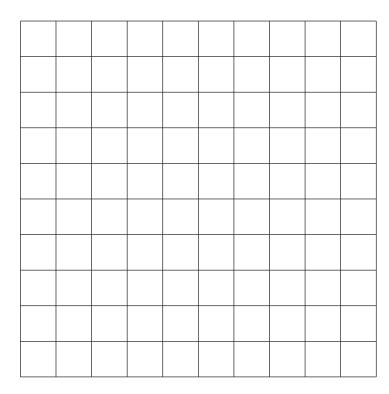
2



13. Vectors  $\mathbf{p}$  and  $\mathbf{q}$  have components  $\mathbf{p} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$  and  $\mathbf{q} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ -3 \end{pmatrix}$ .

Draw the resultant vector  $\mathbf{p} + \mathbf{q}$  on the grid.

(An additional grid, if required, can be found on page 14.)



14. Express

$$\frac{5}{x-1} - \frac{4}{x}$$
,  $x \neq 1$ ,  $x \neq 0$ 

as a single fraction in its simplest form.

3

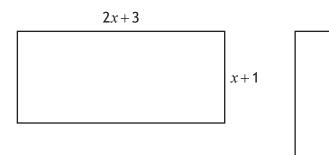


page 11

2

x+3

15. The diagrams of a rectangle and square are shown below. All measurements are in centimetres.



(a) Find an expression for the area of the rectangle.

(b) Given that the area of the rectangle is equal to the area of the square, show that  $x^2 - x - 6 = 0$ .

| MARKS | DO NOT   |  |  |
|-------|----------|--|--|
| MARKS | WRITE IN |  |  |
|       | THIS     |  |  |
|       | MARGIN   |  |  |

### 15. (continued)

(c) Hence find, algebraically, the length and breadth of the rectangle.

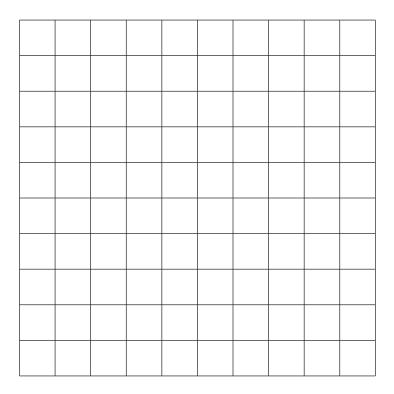
[END OF QUESTION PAPER]



page 13

### **ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS**

Additional grid for question 13



### **ADDITIONAL SPACE FOR ANSWERS**



page 15

[BLANK PAGE]

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

page 16