

Lex specification file

```
%{
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
int current_line = 1;
```

```
%}
```

```
%option noyywrap
```

```
IDENTIFIER      [a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z0-9_]*
```

```
NUMBER_CONST    0|([+|-]?[1-9][0-9]*([.][0-9]*)?|([+|-]?0[.][0-9]*)
```

```
STRING_CONST    ["'][a-zA-Z0-9 ]+[\"']
```

```
CHAR_CONST      [''][a-zA-Z0-9 ]['']
```

%%

```
"main"|"program"|"dek"|"strang"|"lasa"|"array"|"and"|"or"|"now"|"medan"|"om"|"annan"|"skriv  
a"    {printf("Reserved word: %s\n", yytext);}
```

```
"+"|"-"|"*"|"/"|"%"|":="|"IS"|"<"|>"|<="|>="|"<>"|"!"  
{printf("Operator: %s\n", yytext);}
```

```
"["|"]"|"("|")"|" ":"|","|'"'"|'"'  
{printf("Separator: %s\n", yytext);}
```

```
{IDENTIFIER}      {printf("Identifier: %s\n", yytext);}
```

```
{NUMBER_CONST}    {printf("Number: %s\n", yytext);}
```

```
{STRING_CONST}    {printf("String: %s\n", yytext);}
```

```
{CHAR_CONST}      {printf("Character: %s\n", yytext);}
```

```
[ \t]+ {}
```

```
[\n]+ {current_line++;}
```

```
[0-9][a-zA-Z0-9_]*                                     {printf("Illegal identifier at line %d\n",  
current_line);}
```

```
[+|-]0                                                  {printf("Illegal numeric constant at  
line %d\n", current_line);}
```

```
[+|-]?[0][0-9]*([.][0-9]*)?                          {printf("Illegal numeric constant at  
line %d\n", current_line);}
```

```
[\'][a-zA-Z0-9 ]{2,}[\']|[\'][a-zA-Z0-9 ][a-zA-Z0-9 ][\'] {printf("Illegal character constant at  
line %d\n", current_line);}
```

```
[""][a-zA-Z0-9_]+|[a-zA-Z0-9_]+[""]                  {printf("Illegal string constant at line  
%d\n", current_line);}
```

%%

```
void main(argc, argv)

int argc;

char** argv;

{
if (argc > 1)
{
    FILE *file;

    file = fopen(argv[1], "r");

    if (!file)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "Could not open file %s\n", argv[1]);
        exit(1);
    }

    yyin = file;
}
yylex();
}
```

Demo

1. The first command is: `flex lang.lxi`
2. The second one is: `gcc lex.yy.c`

After the second command `a.out` is generated. For this it can be ran on 4 programs: `p1.txt`, `p2.txt`, `p3.txt` and `p1err.txt`.

3. The third and final command is: `./a.out p1.txt`

After this command we will be able to see the output of the program.