accepted RL in & out:

$$\begin{split} &+ \sum_{S_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (\\ &+ (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * p_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}))) \\ &+ (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}) * p_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) \\ &+ (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{DA}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}) * p_{DA}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})))) \\ &+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} (Q_{DA}^{out}(t_{blour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) * p_{DA}^{out}(t_{blour}))) \\ &+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} (Q_{RA}^{out}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{-}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))) \\ &+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} (Q_{RA}^{out}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))) \end{split}$$

accepted RL in & declined out:

$$\begin{split} &+ \sum_{S_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{S_{RL}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{in}) * (1 - \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{out}))) * (\\ &+ (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{in}) * \rho_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{in})))\\ &+ (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{DA}^{rl}(t_{hour}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}) * \rho_{DA}^{exp}(t_{hour})))\\ &+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(S_{RA}) * \rho_{RA}^{-}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}))\\ &+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(S_{RA}) * \rho_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}))) \end{split}$$

declined RL in & accepted out:

$$\begin{split} &+ \sum_{S_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} ((1 - \omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in})) * \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (\\ &+ (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}) * p_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))))\\ &+ (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{DA}^{rO}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) * p_{DA}^{exp}(t_{hour})))\\ &+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{-}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))\\ &+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))) \end{split}$$

declined RL in & out:

$$+ \sum_{S_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{S_{RL}^{in}} ((1 - (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{in}))) * (1 - \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{out}))) * (1 + (\frac{1}{4} * (Q_{DA}^{rN}(t_{hour}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}) * p_{DA}^{exp}(t_{hour})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{-}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})))$$

$$+ (\sum_{S_{RA}} \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) * p_{RA}^{+}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) * Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))$$

$$workingCosts = \sum_{t_{quarter}}$$

accepted RL in & out:

$$\begin{split} &\sum_{S_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (\\ &+ \sum_{S_{RA}} WP_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) * p_{ER}^{-} * \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}))\\ &+ \sum_{S_{RA}} WP_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) * p_{ER}^{+} * \omega_{RA}(s_{RA}) \end{split}$$

(0.2)

accepted RL in & declined out:

$$\begin{split} & + \sum_{S_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{in}) * (1 - \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{out})))) * (1 + \sum_{S_{RA}} WP_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}) * p_{ER}^{-} * \omega_{RA}(S_{RA})) \\ & + \sum_{S_{RA}} WP_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}) * p_{ER}^{+} * \omega_{RA}(S_{RA}) \end{split}$$

declined RL in & accepted out:

$$\begin{split} &+\sum_{S_{RL}^{out}}\sum_{s_{RL}^{in}}((1-\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block},S_{RL}^{in}))*\omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block},S_{RL}^{out})))*(\\ &+\sum_{S_{RA}}WP_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter},S_{RA},S_{RL}^{in},S_{RL}^{out})*p_{ER}^{-}*\omega_{RA}(S_{RA}))\\ &+\sum_{S_{CL}}WP_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter},S_{RA},S_{RL}^{in},S_{RL}^{out})*p_{ER}^{+}*\omega_{RA}(S_{RA}) \end{split}$$

declined RL in & out:

$$+ \sum_{\substack{S_{RL}^{out} \\ S_{RL}^{out}}} \sum_{\substack{s_{RL}^{in} \\ S_{RL}^{out}}} (1 - (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{in}) * (1 - \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{out}))))) * ($$

$$+ \sum_{\substack{S_{RA} \\ S_{RA}}} WP_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}) * p_{ER}^{-} * \omega_{RA}(S_{RA}))$$

$$+ \sum_{\substack{S_{RA} \\ S_{RA}}} WP_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}) * p_{ER}^{+} * \omega_{RA}(S_{RA})$$

$$\forall t_{hour} = \left\lfloor \frac{t_{quarter}}{4} \right\rfloor$$

(0.3)

*profits *profit RL

$$+ \sum\nolimits_{S_{Rl}^{out}} \sum\nolimits_{S_{Rl}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * (1 - \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (+ (4 * (Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * p_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}))))));$$

*profit DA

$$profitDA = \sum (t_{block}, + \sum_{s_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (\sum (t_{hour} \mathsf{map}_h our_b lock(t_{hour}, t_{block}), (Q_{DA}^{rB}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}))) * (D_{DA}^{rB}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in})) * (D_{DA}^{rB}(t_$$

*profit RA

$$profit RA in = \sum (t_{block}, + \sum_{s_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out}))) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarte$$

(0.6)

$$profit RA out = \sum (t_{block}, + \sum_{s_{RL}^{out}} \sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in}) * \omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * (0.25 * \sum (t_{quarter} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}, s_$$

(0.7)

* accepted RL in out:

*accepted RL in declined out:

*declined RL in accepted out:

$$\sum_{Q}^{outrO} ((t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}));$$

$$(0.8)$$

$$\sum_{Q}^{inrO} PA = \sum_{Q} ((t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}));$$

$$(0.9)$$

$$\sum_{Q}^{rO} {}_{DA}(s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) = \sum_{Q} ((t_{hour}), Q_{DA}^{rO}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})); \tag{0.10}$$

$$\sum_{O} {}_{r}O_{r}eload = \sum_{O} ((t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{r}O_{r}eload(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}));$$
(0.11)

*declined RL in out:

$$\sum_{Q}^{OutrN} P_{RA} = \sum_{Q} ((t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{OutrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}));$$
(0.12)

$$\sum_{Q}^{inrN} P_{RA} = \sum_{Q} ((t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}));$$
(0.13)

$$\sum_{Q}^{rN} D_{A} = \sum_{Q} ((t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{DA}^{rN}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}));$$
(0.14)

$$\sum_{O} {reload} = \sum_{O} ((t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{reload}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}));$$
(0.15)

* constraints *battery cap

$$BatCap \ge max(Q_{RA}^{inrB}, Q_{RA}^{inrO}, Q_{RA}^{inrO}, Q_{RA}^{outrB}, Q_{RA}^{outrI}, Q_{RA}^{outrO}, Q_{RA}^{outrN});$$
(0.16)

$$BatCap \ge max(Q_{RA}^{inrB}, Q_{RA}^{inrO}, Q_{RA}^{inrO}, Q_{RA}^{inrN}, Q_{RA}^{outrB}, Q_{RA}^{outrI}, Q_{RA}^{outrO}, Q_{RA}^{outrN},$$
(0.17)

* $Q_{RI}^{in} * 4, Q_{RI}^{out} * 4$);

*access point:

$$a + \sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), fakeReload_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))$$

$$(0.18)$$

$$a + \sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), fakeReload_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \ge \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}m_{RA}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))$$

$$(0.19)$$

$$a + \sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), fakeReload_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{out})) + Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{out})) + Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{out})) + Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{out})) + Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{out})) \leq \sum (s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})$$

$$a + \sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), fakeReload_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), \sum (t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \leq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum ((s_{D}A, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RL}^{out}), s_{RL}^{out}) + Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s$$

(0.21)

(0.20)

*battery performance restrictions:

$$r = BatCap * rBat; (0.22)$$

$$\sum_{s_{RL}^{out}} Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r; \tag{0.23}$$

$$\sum_{s_{pl}^{in}} Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in})) \le r; \tag{0.24}$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$

$$(0.25)$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$
(0.26)

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$

$$(0.27)$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$
(0.28)

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$
(0.29)

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$
(0.30)

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$
(0.31)

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le r/4;$$
(0.32)

*batter cap restrictions

$$BatStat(t_{quarter}) \le BatCap;$$
 (0.33)

$$\sum_{S_{RL}^{out}} Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, S_{RL}^{out})) * 4 \le BatCap;$$

$$\tag{0.34}$$

$$\sum_{s_{RL}^{in}} Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in})) * 4 \le BatCap;$$

$$\tag{0.35}$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RI}^{in}, s_{RI}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RI}^{in}, s_{RI}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.36)$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.37)$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.38)$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.39)$$

$$\sum ((S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, S_{RA}, S_{RL}^{in}, S_{RL}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.40)$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.41)$$

$$\sum ((S_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.42)$$

$$\sum ((s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \le BatCap;$$

$$(0.43)$$

accepted RL in out: $+\sum_{S_{RL}^{out}}\sum_{S_{RL}^{in}}\sum(t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter},t_{block}), (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block},S_{RL}^{in})\omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block},S_{RL}^{out})))*$ $(+\sum_{S_{RL}^{out}}\sum_{S_{RL}^{in}}\sum(t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter},t_{block}), (\omega_{RL}^{in}(t_{block},S_{RL}^{in})*\omega_{RL}^{out}(t_{block},S_{RL}^{out})))*$ $(+\sum_{S_{RL}^{out}}\sum_{S_{RL}^{in}}\sum(t_{block},S_{RL}^{out}))^{2}+\sum_{S_{RL}^{in}}\sum(t_{block},S_{RL}^{out})^{2}+\sum_{S_{RL}^{in}}\sum(t_{cl})^{2}+\sum_{S_{RL}$

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RI}^{in}, s_{RI}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RI}^{in}, s_{RI}^{out});$$
(0.44)

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out});$$
(0.45)

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RI}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RI}^{out});$$
(0.46)

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out});$$
(0.47)

^{*}battery status restrictions *expectet battery value in t+1:

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out});$$
(0.48)

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out});$$
(0.49)

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out});$$
(0.50)

$$fakeReload_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) = WP_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out});$$
(0.51)

$$testSPM(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) = \omega_{RA}(s_{RA})_{c}^{out} all(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}) - 0.1 * seriesOne(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}); \quad (0.52)$$

$$0 \leq Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) + (m*(1-seriesOne(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))); \tag{0.53}$$

$$0 \ge Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) - (m * seriesOne(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})); \tag{0.54}$$

*RA dynamics *out

*park restrictions:

$$\sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{DA}^{rB}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \leq parkCap * parkProfile(t_{hour}) - \sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_rB_reload(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))$$

$$(0.55)$$

$$\sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{DA}^{rl}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \leq parkCap * parkProfile(t_{hour}) - \sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_rI_reload(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}));$$

$$(0.56)$$

$$\sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{DA}^{rO}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \leq parkCap * parkProfile(t_{hour}) - \sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_rO_reload(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))$$

$$(0.57)$$

$$\sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_{DA}^{rN}(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \leq parkCap * parkProfile(t_{hour}) - \sum ((s_DA, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}), Q_rN_reload(t_{hour}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}))$$

$$(0.58)$$

*market restrictions:

$$(Q_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}), Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})); 1 \quad (0.59)$$

$$(Q_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}), Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})); 1 \quad (0.60)$$

$$(Q_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \ge \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}), Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in})); 1 \tag{0.61}$$

$$(Q_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter},s_{RA},s_{RL}^{in},s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter},t_{block}),Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block},s_{RL}^{in}));1 \tag{0.62}$$

$$(Q_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter},s_{RA},s_{RL}^{in},s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter},t_{block}),Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block},s_{RL}^{out}));1 \quad (0.63)$$

$$(Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}), Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})); 1 \quad (0.64)$$

$$(Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter},s_{RA},s_{RL}^{in},s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter},t_{block}),Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block},s_{RL}^{in}));1 \tag{0.65}$$

$$(Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter},s_{RA},s_{RL}^{in},s_{RL}^{out})) \geq \sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter},t_{block}),Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block},s_{RL}^{in}));1 \tag{0.66}$$

* accepted RL in out:

$$Q_{RA}^{inrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{in} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}); \tag{0.67}$$

$$Q_{RA}^{inrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{in} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA});$$
(0.68)

$$Q_{RA}^{inrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{in} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}); \tag{0.69}$$

$$Q_{RA}^{inrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{in} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}); \tag{0.70}$$

$$Q_{RA}^{outrB}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{out} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}); \tag{0.71}$$

$$Q_{RA}^{outrl}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{out} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}); \tag{0.72}$$

$$Q_{RA}^{outrO}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{out} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}); \tag{0.73}$$

$$Q_{RA}^{outrN}(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}, s_{RL}^{in}, s_{RL}^{out}) \le q_{RA}^{out} max(t_{quarter}, s_{RA}); \tag{0.74}$$

$$\sum (t_{block} \mathsf{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}), Q_{RL}^{in}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{in})) * 0.25 \leq BatCap - BatStat(t_{quarter}); 1 \tag{0.75}$$

$$\sum (t_{block} \text{map}_q uarter_b lock(t_{quarter}, t_{block}), Q_{RL}^{out}(t_{block}, s_{RL}^{out})) * 0.25 \le BatStat(t_{quarter}); 1$$
*accepted RL in declined out: *declined RL in accepted out: *declined RL in out: