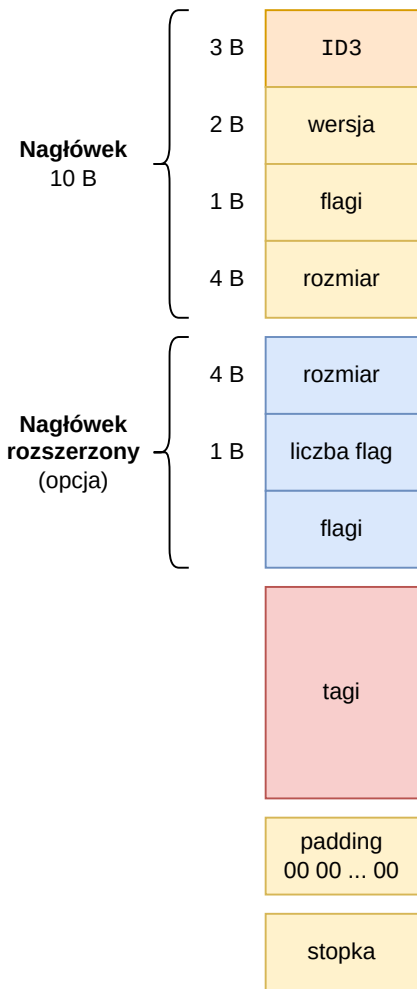
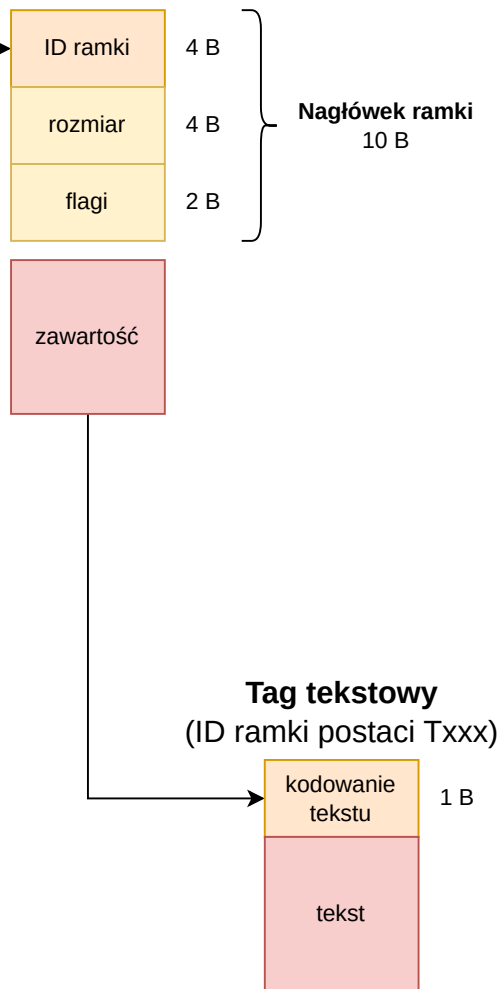


Tag ID3v2



Ramka (tag)



Tag tekstowy (ID ramki postaci Txxx)

