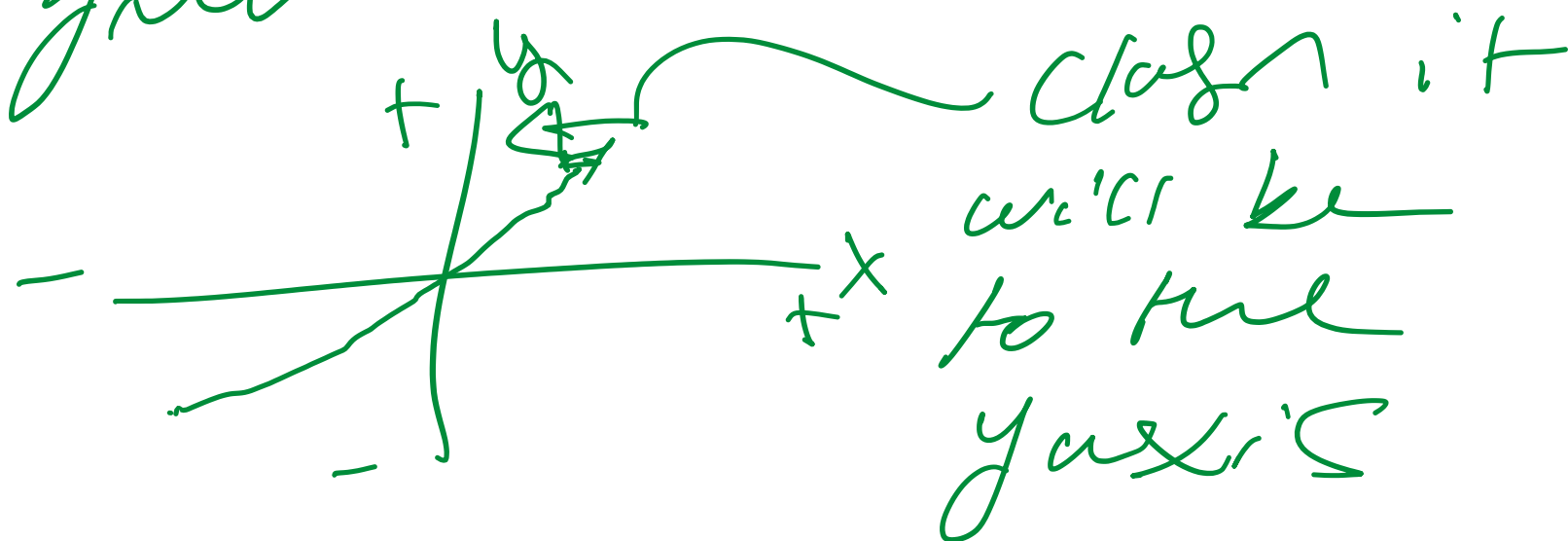


- exponential function

$$f(x) = b^x$$

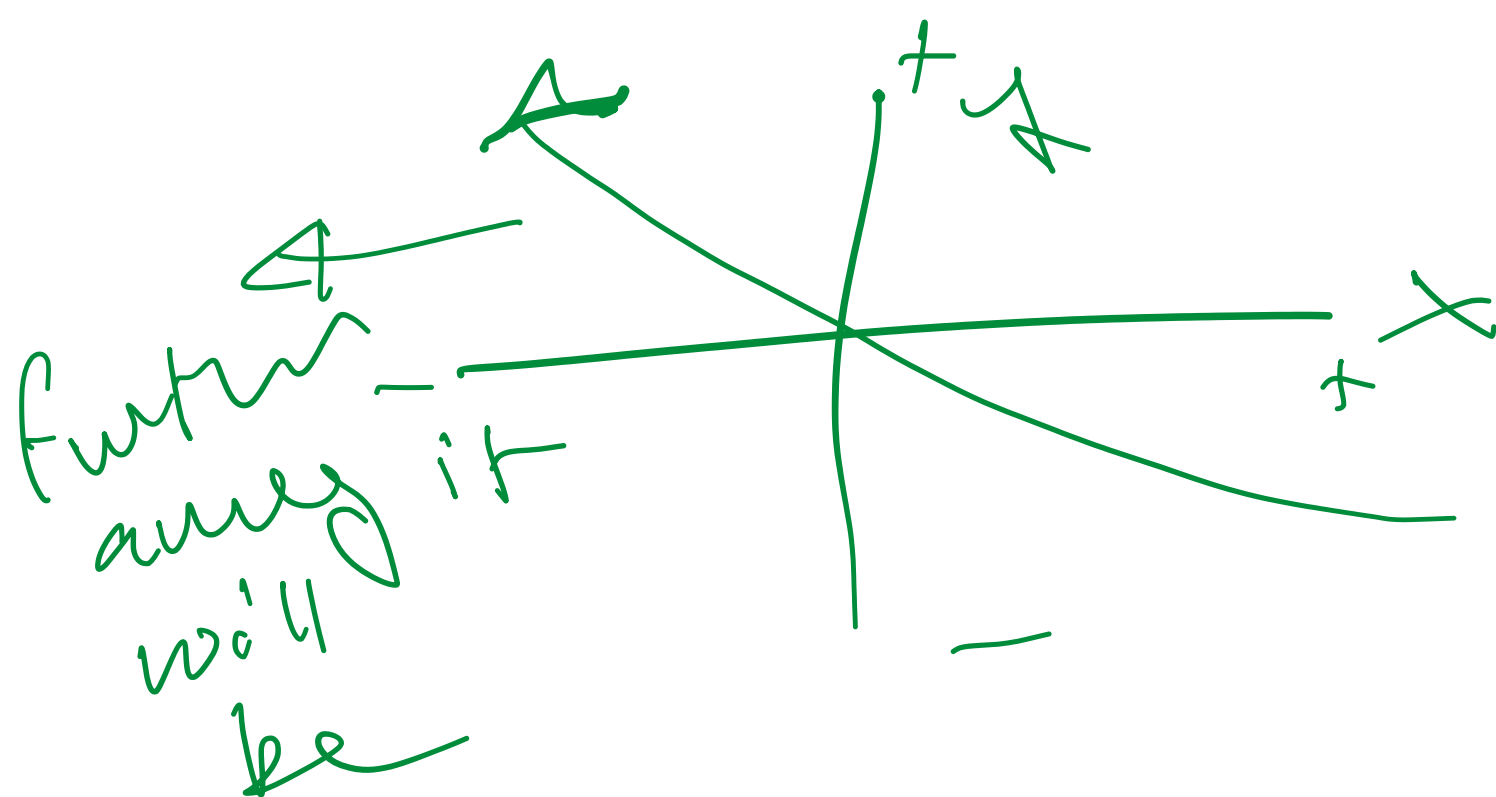
- for irrational numbers, you are just going to have to compute it to some decimal place

- the graph b^x is



(when being positive)

the logs b^x is (eg $1/2$)



(if, if it's negative, simply reflect these principles)

- laws of exponents:

if $a \neq b$ are positive $\neq(5)$
 $x \neq y$ are real $\neq(5)$,
 then

$$\textcircled{1} b^{x+y} = b^x b^y \quad \textcircled{2} b^{x-y} = \frac{b^x}{b^y}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (b^x)^y = b^{xy} \quad \textcircled{4} (ab)^x = a^x b^x$$

- Euler's #!

$$e \cong 2.71828$$

$f(x) = e^x$ is called the natural exponential function