

$\{P\} \equiv \{n \geq 0\}$   
 $\{P'\} \equiv \{2 = 2\} \equiv \{2 = 2^{n-n+1}\}$   
 $p = n$   
 $\{R1\} \equiv \{2 = 2^{n-p+1}\} \equiv \{2 = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge \text{True}\} \equiv \{2 = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge (p \neq 0 \vee \text{True})\} \equiv \{1+1 = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge (p \neq 0 \vee 1 = 1)\}$   
 $b = 1$   
 $\{R2\} \equiv \{b+1 = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge (p \neq 0 \vee b = 1)\}$   
 $r = 1$   
 $\{INV\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge (p \neq 0 \vee b = r)\}$   
 while  $p \neq 0$ :  
 $\{INV \wedge B\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\}$   
 if  $b = 0$ :  
 $\{INV \wedge B \wedge C\} \equiv \{I1\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0 \wedge b = 0\} \equiv \{r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0 \wedge b = 0\}$   
 $\{I1'\} \equiv \{r = 2^{n-p+1}\}$   
 $p = p-1$   
 $\{S1\} \equiv \{r+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\} \equiv \{r = 2^{n-p} \wedge p \neq 0\}$   
 $b = r$   
 $\{INV'\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\}$   
 else:  
 $\{INV \wedge B \wedge \neg C\} \equiv \{I2\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0 \wedge b \neq 0\}$   
 $\{I2'\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\} \equiv \{b-1+r+1 = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\}$   
 $r = r+1$   
 $\{S2\} \equiv \{b-1+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\}$   
 $b = b-1$   
 $\{INV'\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\}$   
 $\{INV'\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge p \neq 0\}$   
 $\{INV\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge (p \neq 0 \vee b = r)\}$   
 $\{INV \wedge \neg B\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge (p \neq 0 \vee b = r) \wedge p = 0\}$   
 $\{Q'\} \equiv \{b+r = 2^{n-p+1} \wedge b = r \wedge p = 0\}$   
 $\{Q\} \equiv \{r = 2^n\} \equiv \{2r = 2^{n+1}\}$   
 return  $r$

$\{P\} \Rightarrow \{P'\}$  *Kosequenzregel*

$\{P'\} \Rightarrow \{R1\}$  *Zuweisungsaxiom*

$\{R1\} \Rightarrow \{R2\}$  *Zuweisungsaxiom*

$\{R2\} \Rightarrow \{INV\}$  *Zuweisungsaxiom*

$\{I1\} \Rightarrow \{I1'\}$  *Kosequenzregel*

$\{I1'\} \Rightarrow \{S1\}$  *Zuweisungsaxiom*

$\{S1\} \Rightarrow \{INV'\}$  *Zuweisungsaxiom*

$\{I2\} \Rightarrow \{I2'\}$  *Kosequenzregel*

$\{I2'\} \Rightarrow \{S2\}$  *Zuweisungsaxiom*

$\{S2\} \Rightarrow \{INV'\}$  *Zuweisungsaxiom*

*Bedingungsregel:*

$\{INV \wedge B\} / \{INV \wedge B\} \Rightarrow \{INV'\}$

$\{INV'\} \Rightarrow \{INV\}$  *Kosequenzregel*

*While-Regel:*

$\{INV\} \Rightarrow \{INV \wedge \neg B\}$

$\{INV \wedge \neg B\} \equiv \{Q''\}$

$\{Q'\} \Rightarrow \{Q\}$  *Kosequenzregel*

*Sequenzregeln:*

$\{P\} \Rightarrow \{Q\}$