To: Guest user

Issue: Thu, 31 May 2018

A list of Xitsonga proverbs translated to English.

- A proverb is xivuriso in Xitsonga.
- A proverb is a short pithy saying in general use, stating a general truth or piece of advice.
- Please read our legal page for terms of use.
- The community is correcting the information on this document.
- A ndzi ku hi laha ku nga na mpfula ku sala ndzhongo

I thought it is where the rain has poured and left the fertile soil.

I thought it was good things.

2 Baji ri talele hi moya

The jacket is full of air

Someone has passed away

Dzondzo i xitlhangu xa vutomi

Education is the key to a good life

Emahlweni ka nghala ku fambiwa na xisana

When you go in front of a lion, you take a fire

Be prepared when you approach a difficult target

5 Fuwa hlolwa u tsema ndleve

When you domesticate a wild dog you must cut its ear

When you help someone and he or she later turns against you.

6 Hambi wo famba enkoveni lundza ri ta vonaka

Even if you walk in a valley your head will be visible.

Ku hava xihundla

7 Hi ta ku i timangwa loko hi vona mavala

We will say it's zebras when we see the stripes

I will believe something when I see it

Homu yo famba hi ndlela a yi heti nsimu

A cattle which eats as it moves by the roadside does not finish a field

A visitor does not finish your food

Huma mhiri se ku nghena mamba

A python should leave for the black mamba to go in

To beat someone on something very important.

Humba yi olele nkuma

The snail has collected ashes

Someone passed away

11 I kwakwa ra sekwa mavonela ekule

The blessings of a duck is that it can see things which are far

12 I malebvu ya nghala

It is a lion's beard

A thing may not be as scary as it looks.

13 I matutu vana va tavasi

It is plenty

14 I tihomu ta ka Sono ti gomolana exivaleni

Cattle fighting in a kraal

A family discussing family matters.

15 Ku ba mati tingwenya ti tlela

To beat the water and the crocodiles sleep

Ku humesa swo nkarhi (ngopfu ngopfu mali) ku papalata xigwevo (xupulo) lowu a wu ta wu kuma.

16 Ku dya ngopfu a hi ku hlula ndlala

Eating too much doesn't defeat hunger

17 Ku pfuxiwa leyi ti pfuxaka

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8 Ku tlula ka mhala swi letela n'wana wa le ndzeni

The way an impala jumps influences its unborn child.

A child often takes after their mother

19 Kuwa ra le tshyakeni u dyisa hi n'wana

Only your child can feed you a dirty fig fruit

20 Kuwa ro tshwuka ri na xivungu endzeni

A fig fruit which is pink has a worm inside

A beautiful woman tends to have bad deeds/behaviour/habits

Kwembe ro hiwa a ri na murhu

A pumpkin which is given to you or you didn't prepare yourself is usually dry.

Laha ku nga ni tinhongani ku borile xilo

Where there are flies there's a rotten thing

23 Lexi xi nga heriku xa hlola

What doesn't end is taboo

Everything has an end

Loko u nga fambi u ta teka makwavo

If you don't travel you'll marry your sibling.

25 Loko u tsundzuka mhelembe khandziya nsinya

When you think of a rhino immediately climb a tree

When you remember something do it immediately

Mahlo ya kwahle ya tiva hi muyevuri

The eyes of lizard are only seen by the hunter who kills it

You don't know something until you experience it

Makondlo mambirhi a ya celi mbovo wun'we

Two rats cannot dig the same hole

28 Mangwa yi pfumale timondzo hi ku rhumisa

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Masasani u fele enhoveni

A person who helps people died in the bushes

Those who help others in need normally do not get help when they themselves are in need

Masiku i tinguluve

Days are pigs

It means days are plenty

31 Mavala ya mangwa i man'we

Stripes of a zebra are all the same.

Women are the same.

Mavoko ya munhu a ya mili nhova

Grass cannot grow on a human beings hands.

You must work hard (in every possible way) to succeed.

33 Maxinjani a xi khani ka mbiri

A squirrel cannot cross your path twice

Present success/luck makes it more unlikely to obtain a similar success/luck in future.

Mbita ya vovo yi dlele tingengendza

A person who is always sick tend to live longer than those who are more often in good health

Mbuti ya xihaha a yi tswaleli entlhambhini			
A secretive goat does not give birth in a midst			
Timhaka to lava xihundla a ti vulavuleriwa evanhwini			
Mbuti yi dya laha yi nga bohiwa kona			
A goat eats where it is tied.			
Mbyana leyi hanyaka yi tlula nghala leyi feke			
A living dog is better than a dead lion			
Mbyana loko yi lava ku ku luma ya n'wayitela			
A dog smiles when it intends to bite something.			
20 Menha a vi tivani makaya			
A baboon can't see if he's ugly.			
A baboon can't see ii ne's ugiy.			
Mfenhe loko yi khome vulombe yi famba hi milenge yinharhu			
A baboon with honey walks on three legs			
Tradeson with honey wante on these logs			
41 Mhisi ya mikoka yi mbirhi yin'we yi phatluka nyonga			
A hyena with 2 trails or foot prints will break it's leg			
Mhisi yi tlakule tshuri			
A hyena stole the food basket			
Ndlala yi nghenile emuntini			
Mhuti yi biwa ya ha ri na mahika			
An Antelope is killed while is sighing			
Mhaka yi tengiwa/endliwa ya ha hisa			
Mhuti yo tlulatlula Mangulwe u ta yi khoma			
An antelope which is jumping next to a dog named Mangulwe will be caught.			
Used by a boy when he is in love with a girl. Any girl who has been seen by this boy, she will accept his proposal.			
Mintirho ya vulavula			
Deeds speak			
Mpfundla wa rivala cucululu			
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Ndzi ta ku komba xancila wa bulubulu

I will show you a mythical creature

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Muhloti wa tinyarhi tivuya hi yena			
Buffalos are chasing their hunter			
Mundzuku i siku			
Tomorrow is a day			
N'hwari mbirhi yin'we yi ta tshwa nkanga			
If one tries to do more than one thing at the same time, one might not prosper.			
N'wana loko a nga rili u ta fela a dzobyeni			
A child who does not cry will die unnoticed at the back of his mother.			
A drilled write does not dry will die drillotteed at the back of his mother.			
N'wana u tseme mubya			
A disobedient child.			
N'wana wa mfenhe a nga tsandziwi hi rhavi			
The child of baboon does not fail a branch			
N'wana wa nyoka i nyoka			
The child of snake is a snake.			
Nchindzu makukulela ekule			
Munhu wo tirhela ehandle a tshika ekaya			
Ndlela ya khale yi hava muntwa			
An old path doesn't have thorns			
All tild patti doesii thave tiloms			
Ndlopfu a yi fi hi rivambu rinwe			
An elephant does not die of one broken rib.			
Wanuna a nga heli matimba hi khombo rin'we			
Ndzi nge dyeriwi hi ti mpfuvu ndzi nga rimangi e nhlalukweni			
I will not allow hippos to eat my produce when I didn't even plough by the marshes			
Said to defend one's property or rights			

59 Nghala yi etlele ni khwiri ra yona

A lion sleeps with its stomach

60 Nghala yi vomba exihlahleni

A lion roars in the bush

Munhu u tiya loko a ri na ka va vona

61 Ngoma ayi tichayi

A drum doesn't beat itself

An expert does not boast or talk about her skills, the skills talk for her

62 Ngwenya kelenge xivutla ni mindzeko

A crocodile which is troubling people going to get water at the river for fun

I munhu wo karhata ngopfu.

63 Nhenha yi vonaka enyimpini

A brave person is seen during the war

A person should display their strength and/or skills against their counterparts, instead of boasting about them.

64 Njiya a yi fani na murhoho

A locust is not the same as a vegetable

Little is better than nothing

65 Nkondzo i malahla

Help a stranger who bewilds into your home, tomorrow you may bewild into their home.

66 Nomu a wu taleriwi hi nambu

A mouth can cross any river.

67 Nsinya wa le ndzelekanini a wu na n'winyi

A tree grown in the boundaries have no owner

68 Nyoka yo yi vona a yi lumi

A snake which you can see can't bite you

69 Nyuku wa mbyana wu helela a voyeni

The sweat of a dog finishes in it's fur.

To work for no reward

70 Rihlampfu ra khale ri tiyisiwa hi leri ntswa.

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71 Rintiho rin'we a ri nusi hove.

One finger cannot pick a grain

72 Risokoti ri dlele ndlopfu

An ant killed an elephant

73 Sasela vanungu

Helping others

74 Siku ra ngati a ri tshuki

A day of blood is never red

75 Timpfuvu timbirhi a ti tshami xidziveni xinwe

Two hippos cannot stay in the same deep water.

76 Tinghala timbirhi ta chavana

Two lions fear each other

Tinhlanga ta le ndzhaku ti tiviwa hi mutlhaveri wa tona.

The tattooing marks made on the back are known by the tattooer, not by the tattooed

78 Tolo a nga ha vuyi

Yesterday will not come back

79 U nga dlayi nyoka u yi ndzuluta, ta micele ta ku vona

Do not kill a snake and swing it, the ones inside the holes are watching you

U nga endli swilo swo homboloka u famba u ti bumabuma.

80 U nga hlawuli nkuku wa mhangele

One must not choose the male of the guinea-fowl.

This proverb is said to a young husband who might be tempted to prepare something for their babies before their birth, since you do not know if the baby is a male or female.

U nga sahi nsinya hi vuxika, u ta tshwa hi mumu hi malanga

Do not cut the tree in winter, you will burn by sun in summer.

U nga teki mali u bohela enengeni wa mpfuvu

Do not tie money in the leg of hippopotamus

Unga tshembi swilo swa un'wana

Xihlovo a xi dungiwi loko u heta ku nwa mati

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83	U nga teki sava u ba ngwenya			
	Don't take sand and hit a crocodile.			
Don't	take the small you have and give to someone who has more			
84	Vana va munhu va tsemelana nhloko ya njiya			
Siblir	Siblings are sharing the head of locust			
85	Vuhosi a byi peli nambu			
Chie	dom does not cross the river			
86	Vukati va kandza hi mbilu			
A str	ong heart is necessary to make a marriage work			
87	Vukosi i mberha			
	dom is dew			
Beau	tiful things end			
88	Vusiwana byi na xilandzu			
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89	Vusiwana i vuloyi			
Pove	Poverty is often from witchcraft			
90	Vutlhari bya mhangele i ku hubuta			
The \	visdom of a guinea fowl is being early			
91	Vuxaka bya n'hwarhi i ku handza swin'we			
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92	Xandla famba, xandla vuya.			
Let th	ne hand go and let the hand come back.			
93	Xibodze xa mughana a xi chayeriwi noti			
Don't	whistle to a friend's tortoise			

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Do not close the well after having drunk.			
25 Xihlovo xa le mahlweni i madlayisa torha			
A well which is far away will make you die of thirst			
Live for today as tomorrow is not guaranteed. Never assume that tomorrow will be better than today.			
26 Xikomu xi vuyela mbhinyini			
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97 Xikomu xo lomba a xi na ndzima			
A borrow ploughing hoe doesn't have a ploughing field.			
Xilandza nsati a va hleki			
A man who goes to get his wife back, shouldn't be made fun of			
29 Ximinta ntsengele xi tshemba nkolo			
He who swallows a large stone has confidence in the size of his throat			
Xinamu xi dlele nkwahle			
Slowness killed a lizard			
Xirhami xi vuyisa na n'wana evukatini			
Chillness causes a girl to come back to her parents house from her husbands house			
It is very cold.			
Xisuti xa mbuti xi tiva hi n'wini wa xona			
The waist of a goat is known by the owner.			