

Secure Classification as a Service

Levelled Homomorphic, Post-Quantum Secure Machine Learning Inference
based on the CKKS Encryption Scheme

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Outline

- 1 Introduction
- 2 Lattice Cryptography
- 3 The CKKS Scheme
- 4 Implementation
- 5 Results

Privacy for Medical Applications

Post-Quantum Security

The Rivest-Shamir-Adleman (RSA) Scheme

Polynomial Rings

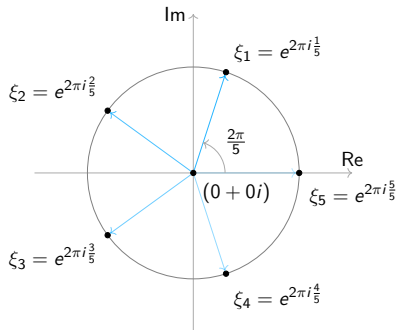


Figure: The 5th roots of unity

The Learning With Errors (LWE) Problem

Overview of Cheon-Kim-Kim-Song (CKKS)

[1]

Encoding and Decoding

Encryption and Decryption

Homomorphic Addition

Demo: Secure Handwritten Digit Classification as a Service

Neural Networks

Matrix Multiplications

Confusion everywhere

Runtime Benchmarks

Ciphertext Visualisations

Conclusion

Crypto is good for us

Questions?

Glossary I

CKKS	Cheon-Kim-Kim-Song	8
LWE	Learning With Errors	7
RSA	Rivest-Shamir-Adleman	5

Bibliography I

- [1] Jung Hee Cheon, Andrey Kim, Miran Kim and Yongsoo Song. **Homomorphic Encryption for Arithmetic of Approximate Numbers**. ASIACRYPT. 2017.