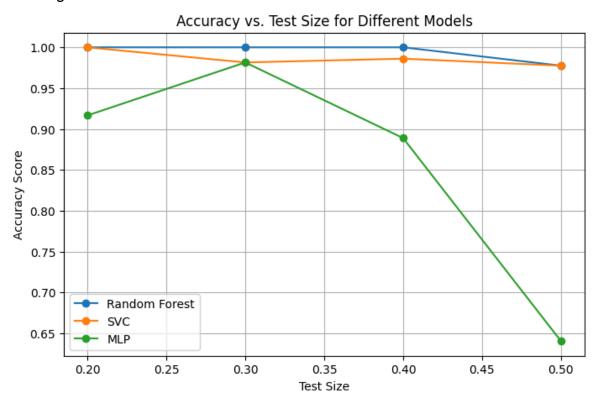
Wine Data

This data will use three models for the purpose of modelling the data classification: RandomForestClassifier, SupportVectorClassifier, MLPClassifier. We tested the performance of the three models for different test data sizes such as 0.2, 0.3 etc. The following is the observation:



Thus it is observed that without any parameter tuning:

| Model Name | Best Test Size | Approx. Accuracy Score | | |
|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|--|--|
| RandomForestClassifier | 0.2 | 1.0 | | |
| SupportVectorClassifier | 0.2 | 1.0 | | |
| MLPClassifier | 0.3 | 0.98 | | |

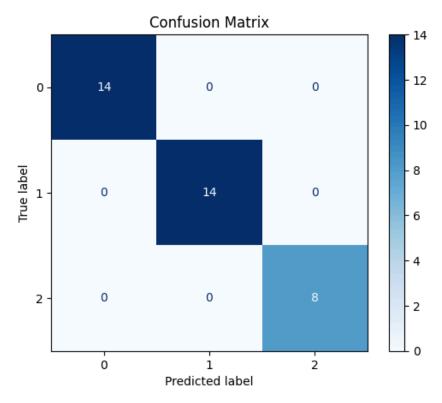
Thus after training the models on the best observed test size the observation is as follows:

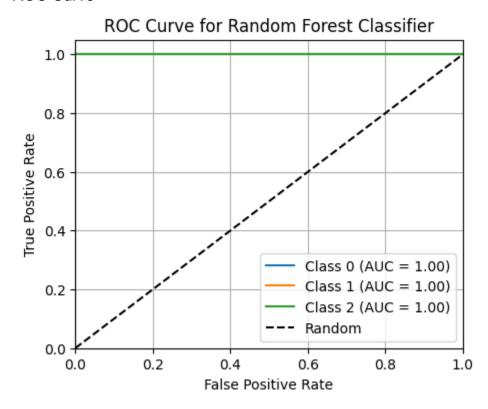
1. RandomForestClassifier

Since RandomForestClassifier performed best at test size= 0.5 thus we trained the model on the observed test size and below is the observed report:

```
rf train and plot(x scaled, y, 0.2)
 Model: Random Forest Classifier
 Confusion Matrix:
 [[14 0 0]
 [ 0 14 0]
 [0 0 8]]
 Accuracy_score: 1.0
 Recall_score: 1.0
 Precision score: 1.0
 F1 score: 1.0
 Classification Report:
              precision recall f1-score support
           0 1.00 1.00
1 1.00 1.00
2 1.00 1.00
                                       1.00
                                                  14
                                      1.00
1.00
                                                  14
                                                   8
    accuracy
                                       1.00
                                                   36
macro avg 1.00 1.00 1.00 weighted avg 1.00 1.00 1.00
                                                   36
                                                   36
```

ConfusionMatrix:



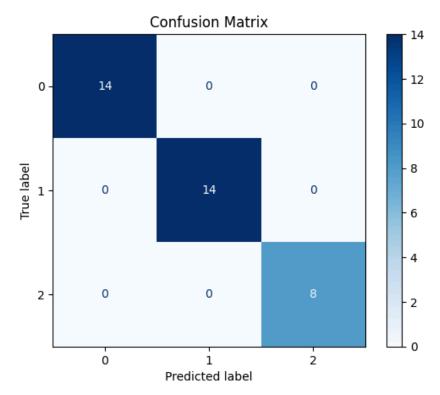


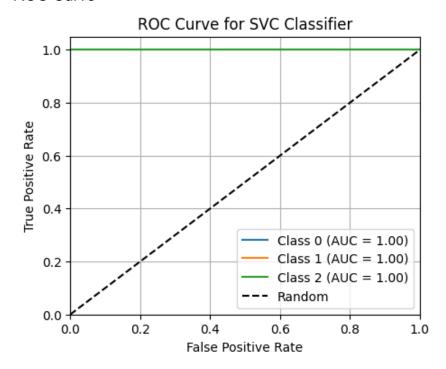
2. SupportVectorClassifier

Since SupportVectorClassifier performed its best at test size= 0.2 so trained the model with the optimal performance test size. The observed report is as follows:

```
svc train and plot(x scaled, y, 0.2)
Model: SVC Classifier
Confusion Matrix:
[[14 0 0]
[ 0 14 0]
[0 0 8]]
Accuracy_score: 1.0
Recall score: 1.0
Precision score: 1.0
F1 score: 1.0
Classification Report:
            precision recall f1-score support
                1.00 1.00
1.00 1.00
          0
                                    1.00
                                                14
          1
                                    1.00
                                                14
          2
                 1.00
                          1.00
                                    1.00
                                                8
                                                36
                                    1.00
   accuracy
              1.00
1.00
                                    1.00
  macro avg
                           1.00
                                                36
weighted avg
                           1.00
                                    1.00
                                                36
```

ConfusionMatrix:



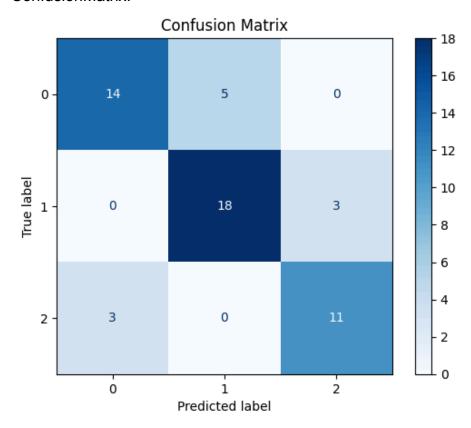


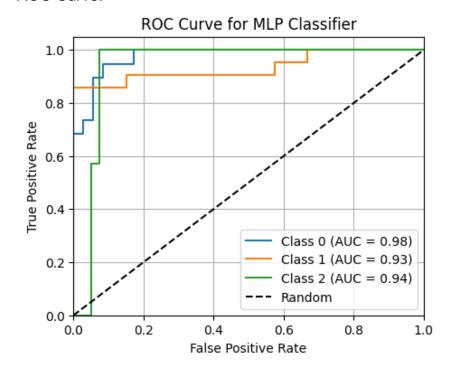
3. MLPClassifier

Since MLPClassifier performed optimally at test size= 0.3 so, trained the model on the optimal performing test size. The observed report is as follows:

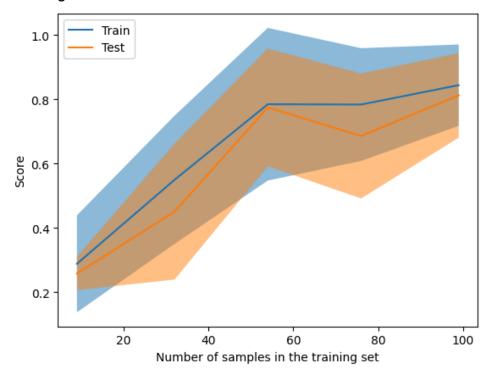
```
mlp train and plot(x scaled, y, 0.3)
₹
   Model: MLP Classifier
    Confusion Matrix:
    [[14 5 0]
     [ 0 18 3]
    [ 3 0 11]]
   Accuracy score: 0.7962962962963
   Recall score: 0.793233082706767
    Precision score: 0.7972841310437219
    F1 score: 0.7938912938912939
   Classification Report:
                 precision recall f1-score
                                               support
                    0.82 0.74
0.78 0.86
0.79 0.79
              Θ
                                        0.78
                                                    19
                                    0.82
0.79
              1
                                       0.79
                                                    21
              2
                                                    14
                                        0.80
                                                    54
       accuracy
                  0.80 0.79 0.79
      macro avg
                                                    54
   weighted avg
                    0.80
                               0.80
                                        0.80
                                                    54
```

ConfusionMatrix:

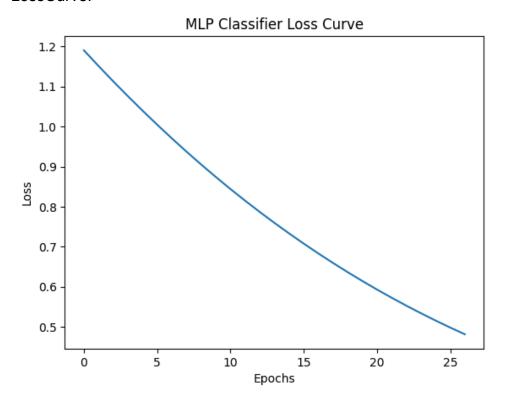




LearningCurve:



LossCurve:



After the preliminary testing lets move onto the next phase where we are going to apply PCA on the data and also use parameter tuning. For tuning the parameters, since the dataset is smaller, an exhaustive search to select the parameter where the model is performing optimally without overfitting, by trial-and-error of putting parameters values and measuring the metrics.

Post training the model with few parameter tuning here is the report:

RandomForestClassifier:

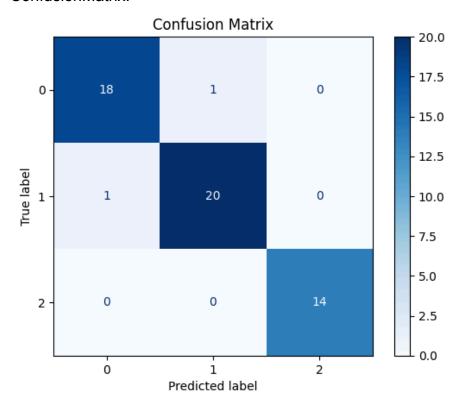
Here are few of the parameters registered for the model that helped squeeze the maximum optimal performance:

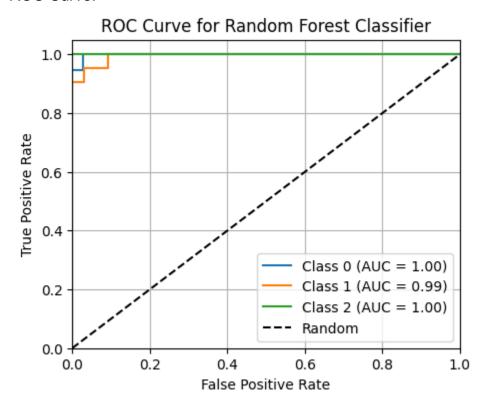
| Parameter | Value Assigned |
|-------------|----------------|
| Test size | 0.3 |
| n_estimator | 40 |
| ccp_alpha | 0.9 |
| max_depth | 10 |
| min_samples | 5 |

Performance Report:

| 0 | rf_train_and_plot(x_pca, y, 0.3) | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------------|------------|---------------|----------|---------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Model: Random Forest Classifier | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Confusion Matrix: [[18 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Accuracy_score: | 0.9629629 | 629629629 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Recall_score: 0 | .966583124 | 4778613 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Precision_score | : 0.966583 | 124477861 | 3 | | | | | | | | |
| | F1_score: 0.966 | 5831244778 | 613 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Classification | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | p | recision | recall | f1-score | support | | | | | | | |
| | Θ | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 19 | | | | | | | |
| | 1 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 0.95 | 21 | | | | | | | |
| | 2 1.00 1.00 1.00 14 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | accuracy | | | 0.96 | 54 | | | | | | | |
| | macro avg | 0.97 | 0.97 | | 54 | | | | | | | |
| | weighted avg | 0.96 | 0.96 | | 54 | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

ConfusionMatrix:





SupportVectorClassifier:

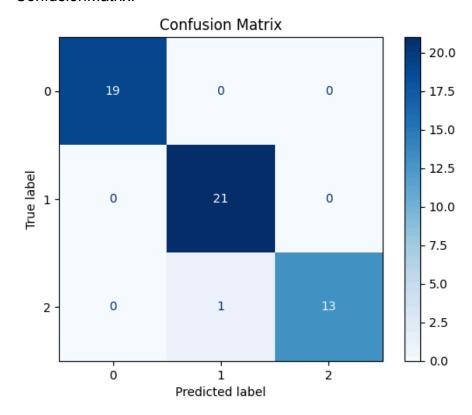
The few svc parameters which are tuned are as follows:

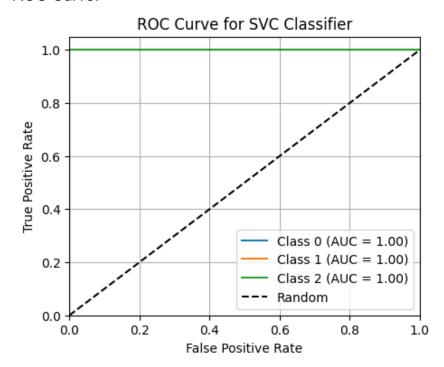
| Parameter | Value Assigned |
|-----------|----------------|
| Test size | 0.3 |
| Kernel | Linear |

The performance report is as follows:

```
svc_train_and_plot(x_pca, y, 0.3)
<del>____</del>
   Model: SVC Classifier
    Confusion Matrix:
    [[19 0 0]
    [ 0 21 0]
    [ 0 1 13]]
    Accuracy_score: 0.9814814814814815
    Recall score: 0.9761904761904763
    Precision score: 0.9848484848484849
    F1 score: 0.9799023830031581
   Classification Report:
                 precision recall f1-score support
                     1.00 1.00 1.00
0.95 1.00 0.98
              0
                                                      19
              1
                                                     21
              2
                     1.00
                               0.93
                                        0.96
                                                     14
                                          0.98
                                                     54
       accuracy
                   0.98
0.98
                                0.98
                                         0.98
                                                     54
      macro avg
                                                      54
   weighted avg
                                0.98
                                          0.98
```

ConfusionMatrix:





MLPClassifier:

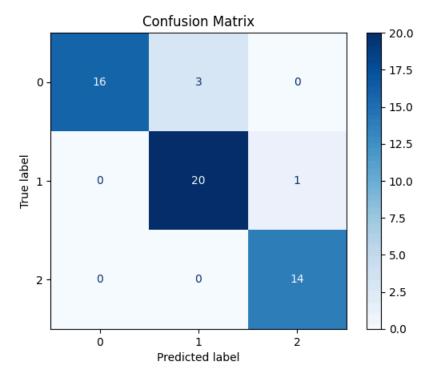
The parameters that are tuned for MLPClassifier are as follows:

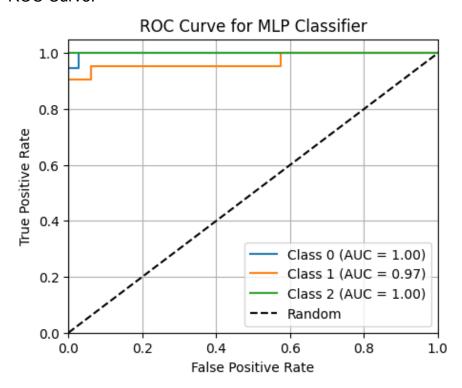
| Parameter | Value Assigned |
|----------------|----------------|
| Test size | 0.3 |
| Max_iter | 200 (default) |
| learning_rate | adaptive |
| momentum | 0.9 |
| early_stopping | True |

The performance report is as follows:

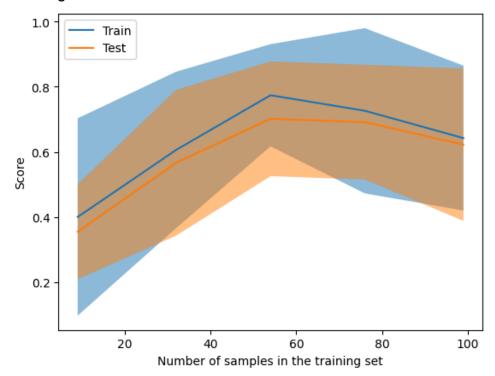
```
mlp train and plot(x pca, y, 0.3)
Model: MLP Classifier
 Confusion Matrix:
 [[16 3 0]
 [ 0 20 1]
 [ 0 0 14]]
 Accuracy_score: 0.9259259259259259
 Recall score: 0.9314954051796157
 Precision score: 0.9342995169082124
 F1 score: 0.9296312882519779
 Classification Report:
             precision recall f1-score support
                1.00
          Θ
                        0.84
                                 0.91
                                            19
                0.87
          1
                        0.95
                                 0.91
                                             21
                0.93 1.00 0.97
          2
                                             14
                                  0.93
                                             54
    accuracy
               0.93 0.93 0.93
   macro avg
                                             54
               0.93
                         0.93
                                  0.93
                                             54
weighted avg
```

ConfusionMatrix:

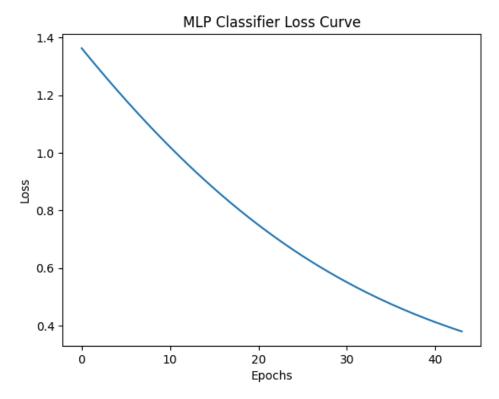




LearningCurve:

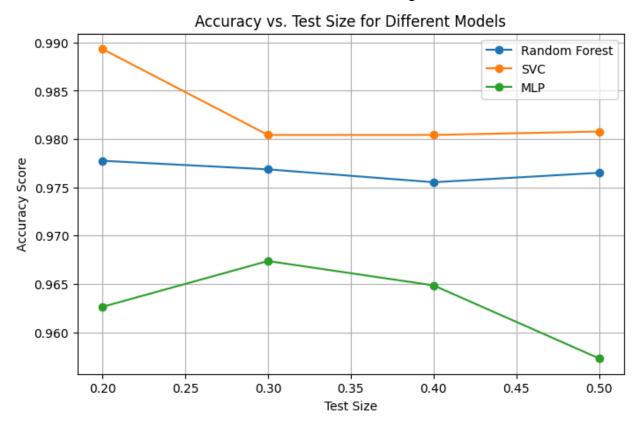


LossCurve:



Handwritten Digit Recognition

There are three models that are used for the purpose: RandomForestClassifier, Support Vector Classifier and MLPClassifier. We tested the performance of the three models for different test data sizes such as 0.2, 0.3 etc. The following is the observation:



Thus it is observed that without any parameter tuning:

| Model Name | Best Test Size | Best Approx. Accuracy Score |
|-------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|
| RandomForestClassifier | 0.2 | 0.98 |
| SupportVectorClassifier | 0.2 | 0.99 |
| MLPClassifier | 0.3 | 0.975 |

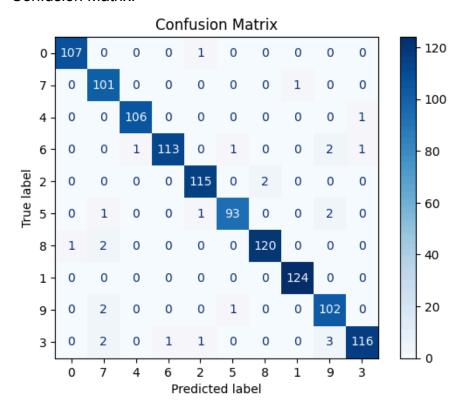
Thus after training the models on the best observed test size the observation is as follows:

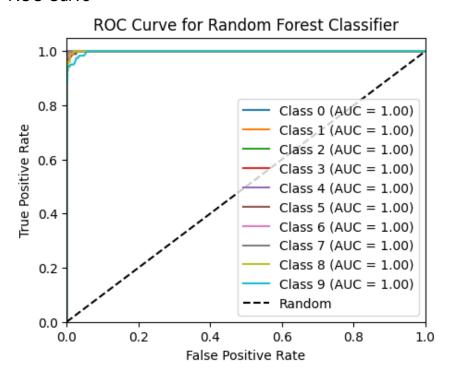
1. RandomForestClassifier

Since RandomForestClassifier performed best at test size= 0.2 thus we trained the model on the observed test size and below is the observed report:

| 0 | rf_train_and | _plot(x_scale | d, y, 0.2) |) | |
|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| | Model: Randon | Forest Class | sifier | | |
| | [0 101 0 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 5 0 0 0 1 113 0 1 0 0 115 0 | 120 0 0 124 0 0 1 0 0 | 0 0] 0 0] 0 1] 2 1] 0 0] 2 0] 0 0] 0 0] 102 0] 3 116]] | |
| | | : 0.976101477 | | | |
| | | 0.9755769 0.97564134457179 0.00000000000000000000000000000000000 | | 2 | |
| | CtdSSITICATI | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| | 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 | 0.99 0.94 0.99 0.97 0.98 0.98 0.99 | 0.99 0.99 0.96 0.98 0.96 0.98 1.00 0.97 | 0.99 0.96 0.99 0.97 0.98 0.97 0.98 1.00 0.95 | 108 102 107 118 117 97 123 124 105 |
| | accuracy macro avg weighted avg | 0.98 0.98 | 0.98 0.98 | 0.98 0.98 0.98 | 1124 1124 1124 |

Confusion Matrix:



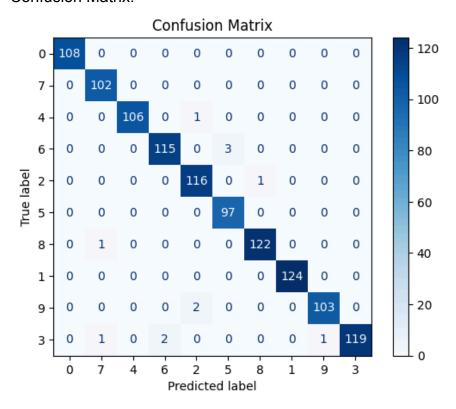


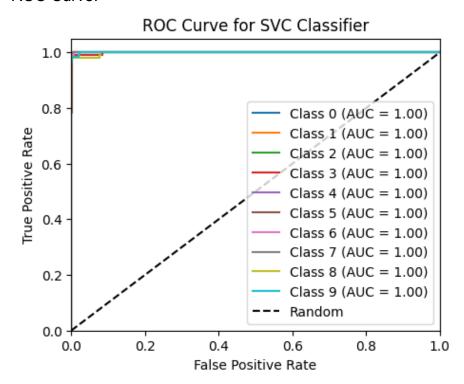
2. SupportVectorClassifier

Since SupportVectorClassifier performed its best at test size= 0.2 so trained the model with the optimal performance test size. The observed report is as follows:

| 0 | svc_tr | rain_ | _and_ | _plo | t(x_s | cal | | | .2) | | |
|---|----------|-------|--------|-------|------------|------|--------|--------------|-----|--------------|---------|
| | Model: | SVO | Cla | ssi | fier | | | | | | |
| | Confus | ion | Matı | rix: | | | | | | | |
| | [[108 | | | | 0 | | 0 | Θ | 0 | 0] | |
| | | 102 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | 0] | |
| | | | 106 | | | | 9 9 | | 0 | 0] | |
| | 0 [0 | 0 | 0 0 | | 116 | ⊝ | 1 | 0 0 | | 0] 0] | |
| | [0 | Ö | 0 | | 0 | 97 | ō | Ö | 0 | 0] | |
| | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 122 | Θ | Θ | 0] | |
| | [0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 124 | Θ | 0] | |
| | | | | | 2 | | 0 | | 103 | | |
| | [0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | . 0 | 1 | 119]] | |
| | Accura | icv s | score | e: 0 | . 9893 | 2384 | 13416 | 5370: | ı | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Recall | _sco | ore: | 0.98 | 39698 | 5442 | 26952 | 223 | | | |
| | Precis | ion | SCOL | re. (| 9 989 | A719 | 9663 | - 72546 | a 2 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | ,, | | |
| | F1_sco | re: | 0.98 | 39312 | 29177 | 8658 | 386 | | | | |
| | Classi | fica | ation | n Rep | ort: | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | red | call | f1 | score | support |
| | | | Θ | | 1.0 | 0 | : | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 108 |
| | | | 1 | | 0.9 | | : | 1.00 | | 0.99 | 102 |
| | | | 2 | | 1.0 | | | 9.99 | | 1.00 | |
| | | | 3 | | 0.9 | | | 9.97 | | 0.98 | |
| | | | 4 5 | | 0.9 0.9 | | | 9.99 L.00 | | 0.98 0.98 | |
| | | | 6 | | 0.9 | | | 9.99 | | 0.99 | 123 |
| | | | 7 | | 1.0 | | | 1.00 | | 1.00 | 124 |
| | | | 8 | | 0.9 | | | 9.98 | | 0.99 | 105 |
| | | | 9 | | 1.0 | 0 | (| 9.97 | | 0.98 | 123 |
| | ac | cura | acv | | | | | | | 0.99 | 1124 |
| | | ro a | | | 0.9 | 9 | (| 9.99 | | 0.99 | 1124 |
| | weight | | | | 0.9 | | | 9.99 | | 0.99 | 1124 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Confusion Matrix:



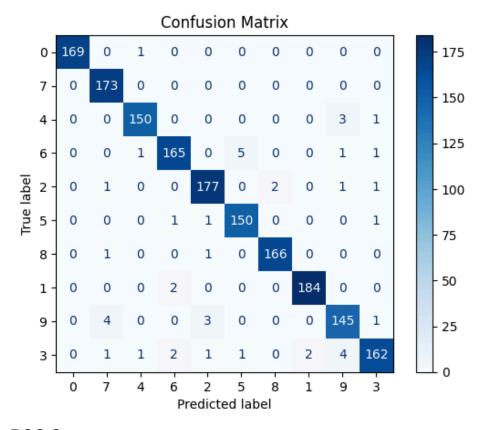


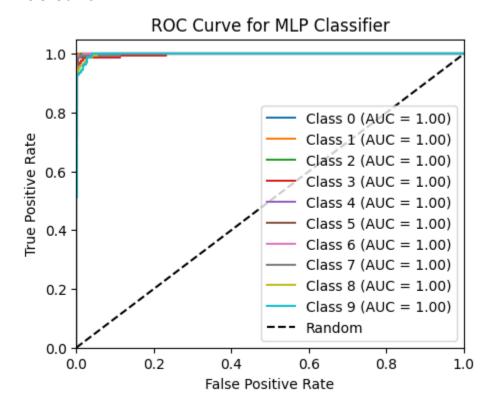
3. MLPClassifier

Since MLPClassifier performed optimally at test size= 0.3 so, trained the model on the optimal performing test size. The observed report is as follows:

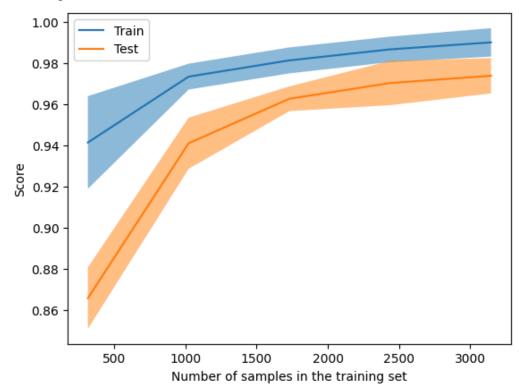
| · _ | | | | | | | | | | ронт | as ioliows. |
|---------------|------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|----------|--------|--------------|-------------|
| 0 | mlp_tr | ain_ | _and_ | _plo | t (x_ | scale | ed, y | /, Θ | .3) | | |
| * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _ | Model: | MLP | Cla | ssit | fier | | | | | | |
| | C | : | | | | | | | | | |
| | Confus: [[169 | | | x: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0] | |
| | | 173 | 0 | 9 | | 0 | | 9 | | 0] | |
| | [0 | | | | 0 | | Ö | | 3 | 1] | |
| | [0 [0 | | 1 | 165 | | | 0 | 0 | 1 1 | 1] | |
| | | | | | 177 | U | | 0 | 1 | 1] | |
| | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 150 | | | 0 | 1] | |
| | [0 [0 | 1 | 0 0 | 0 2 | 1 0 | 0 | 166 | 0 184 | | 0] 0] | |
| | [0 | | | _ | 3 | | | | 145 | | |
| | [0 | | | 2 | | 1 | | | | 162]] | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Accura | cy_s | core | e: 0. | 9733 | 30960 | 8546 | 925 | 3 | | |
| | D11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Recall | _sco | re: | 0.97 | /3096 | 19926 | 8916 | 91 | | | |
| | Precis | ion_ | scor | e: 6 | 9.972 | 29803 | 39512 | 28169 | 93 | | |
| | F1_sco | re: | 0.97 | 72936 | 59326 | 53585 | 548 | | | | |
| | 61 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Classi | Tlca | itior | | | | rod | 11 | f1 | score | support |
| | | | | pred | cisio | on | rec | all | 11. | score | support |
| | | | Θ | | 1.6 | 90 | 6 | 9.99 | | 1.00 | 170 |
| | | | 1 | | | 96 | | L.00 | | 0.98 | |
| | | | 2 | | 0.9 | | | 9.97 | | 0.98 | 154 |
| | | | 3 | | 0.9 | | | 9.95 | | 0.96 | 173 |
| | | | 4 5 | | 0.9 | | | 9.97 | | 0.97 0.97 | 182 153 |
| | | | 6 | | 0.9 | | | 9.99 | | 0.99 | |
| | | | 7 | | 0.9 | | | 9.99 | | 0.99 | |
| | | | 8 | | 0.9 | | | 9.95 | | 0.94 | 153 |
| | | | 9 | | 0.9 | 97 | 6 | 9.93 | | 0.95 | 174 |
| | aco | cura | ıcv | | | | | | | 0.97 | 1686 |
| | macı | | | | 0.9 | 97 | 6 | 9.97 | | 0.97 | |
| | weighte | | | | 0.9 | | | 9.97 | | 0.97 | 1686 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

Confusion Matrix:

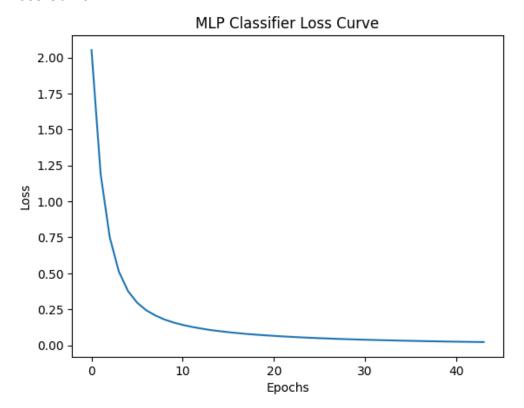




Learning Curve:



Loss Curve:



After the preliminary testing lets move onto the next phase where we are going to apply PCA on the data and also use parameter tuning. For parameter tuning in order to find the best parameter we are going to use Optuna for parameter tuning. Also we are going to find the test size that helps to maximize the performance of the model.

The best parameters obtained after parameter tuning:

• RandomForestClassifier

• SupportVectorClassifier

```
for item in svm_params:
    print(item)

{'svm_0.2': [{'kernel': 'poly', 'C': 8.875424377411797}, 0.9902135231316725]}
    {'svm_0.3': [{'kernel': 'poly', 'C': 7.8450314146772895}, 0.9851720047449585]}
    {'svm_0.4': [{'kernel': 'poly', 'C': 8.374551579953614}, 0.9862099644128114]}
    {'svm_0.5': [{'kernel': 'rbf', 'C': 5.910135769549915}, 0.9839857651245552]}
```

MLPClassifier

```
for item in mlp_params:
    print(item)

The first print for item in mlp_params:
    print(item)

The first
```

Post training the models using the best parameters the below is the observed report:

RandomForestClassifier

The best parameters after parameter tuning RandomForestClassifier:

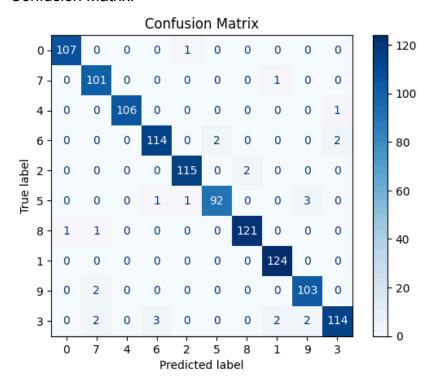
```
[26] show_best_params(rf_parameters, "Random Forest Classifier")

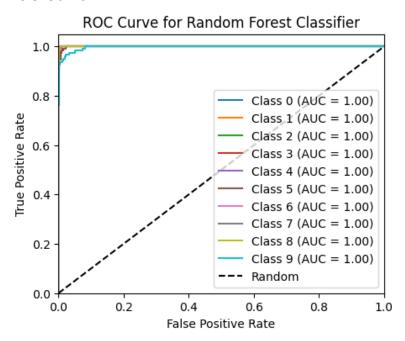
Model: Random Forest Classifier
Test Size: 0.2
Best Parameters:
    n_estimators: 490
    max_depth: 10
    criterion: entropy
```

The performance report are:

```
pca rf train and plot(x scaled, y, rf parameters)
₹
   Model: Random Forest Classifier with test size: 0.2
   Confusion Matrix:
   [[107 0 0 0
                  1 0 0 0 0
                                    0]
           0 0 0 0 0 1 0
     0 101
                                     0]
                   0 0 0 0
     Θ
        0 106 0
                                     1]
        0 0 114 0 2 0 0 0
                                     2]
     0 0 0 0 115 0 2 0 0
                                    0]
     0 0 0 1 1 92 0 0 3
                                    0]
     1 1 0 0 0 0 121 0 0
                                    01
     0 0 0 0 0 0 124 0
                                    0]
         2 0 0 0 0 0 0 103
                                    0]
    [ 0 2 0 3 0 0 0 2 2 114]]
   Accuracy score: 0.9759786476868327
   Recall score: 0.9760573797491687
   Precision score: 0.9759482479713502
   F1 score: 0.9758482010773442
   Classification Report:
              precision recall f1-score support
                          0.99 0.99
            Θ
                  0.99
                                             108
                                 0.97
1.00
                 0.95
                          0.99
                                            102
                  1.00
            2
                          0.99
                                            107
                  0.97
                                  0.97
            3
                          0.97
                                            118
                 0.98 0.98
0.98 0.95
0.98 0.98
0.98 1.00
0.95 0.98
0.97 0.93
                                  0.98
            4
                                            117
                                  0.96
            5
                                            97
                                 0.98
0.99
0.97
            6
                                            123
                                            124
                                            105
            8
                 0.97
            9
                          0.93
                                  0.95
                                            123
      accuracy
                                   0.98
                                            1124
                 0.98 0.98
                                  0.98
                                            1124
     macro avg
   weighted avg
                   0.98
                           0.98
                                   0.98
                                            1124
```

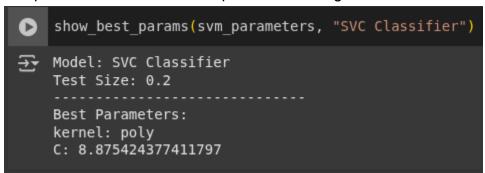
Confusion Matrix:





<u>SupportVectorClassifier</u>

The parameters obtained after parameter tuning the SVC classifier:



The performance metrics are:

```
pca svc train and plot(x scaled, y, svm parameters)
Model: SVC Classifier with test_size: 0.2
Confusion Matrix:
[[108 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0]
 [ 0 102  0  0  0  0  0  0  0]
 [ 0 0 106 0 1 0 0 0 0 0]
 [000116020000]
 [ 0 0 0 0 117 0 0 0 0 0]
 [ 0 0 0 0 0 97 0 0 0 0]
 [ 0 1 0 0 0 0122 0 0 0]
 [ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 123 0 1]
 [ 0 0 0 0 2 0 0 0 103 0]
 [01020001119]]
Accuracy_score: 0.9902135231316725
Recall score: 0.9905942511384387
Precision score: 0.990066934007612
F1 score: 0.9902724550110144
Classification Report:
              1.00 1.00 1.00

0.98 1.00 0.99

1.00 0.99 1.00

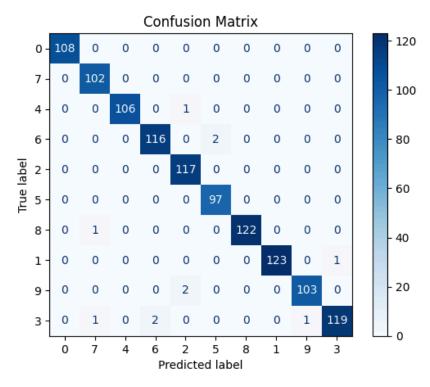
0.98 0.98 0.98

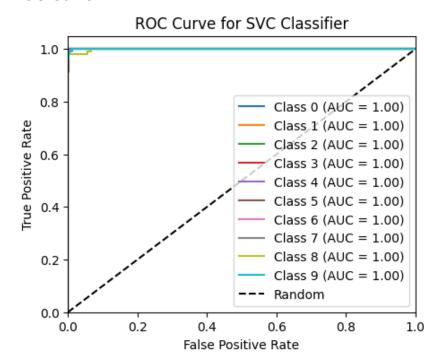
0.97 1.00 0.99

1.00 0.99

1.00 0.99
           precision recall f1-score support
         Θ
                                          108
                                0.99
         1
                                          102
         2
                                          107
         3
                                          118
         4
                                          117
         5
                                          97
         6
                                          123
               1.00
                       0.99
                                1.00
                                          124
              0.99 0.98
0.99 0.97
         8
                                0.99
                                          105
         9
                                0.98
                                          123
   accuracy
                                0.99
                                        1124
                       บ.99 0.99
0.99 ค.99
             0.99 0.99
0.99 0.99
  macro avg
                                        1124
weighted avg
                                0.99
                                         1124
```

ConfusionMatrix:





MLPClassifier

The parameters obtained after parameter tuning the MLP Classifier:

```
[28] show_best_params(mlp_parameters, "MLP Classifier")

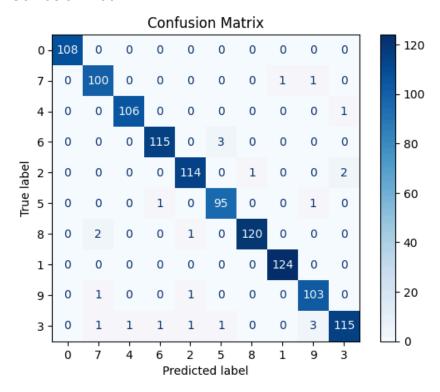
To Model: MLP Classifier
Test Size: 0.2

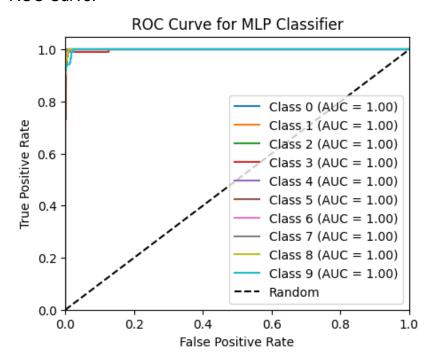
Best Parameters:
max_iter: 203
learning_rate: constant
momentum: 0.9509985364674889
learning_rate_init: 0.00217039503763109
hidden_layer_sizes: 62
```

The performance reports are:

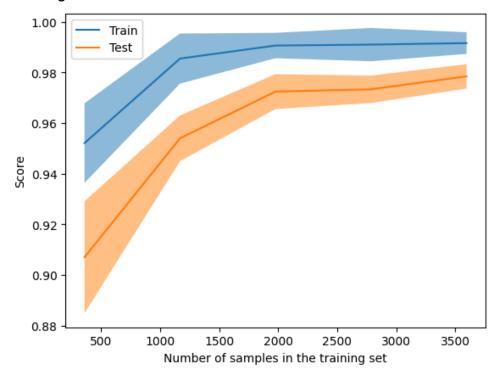
```
pca mlp train and plot(x scaled, y, mlp parameters)
   Model: MLP Classifier with test size: 0.2
   Confusion Matrix:
   [[108 0 0 0
                  0 0 0 0 0 0]
    [ 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 1
                                 1
                                    01
        0 106 0 0 <u>0 0</u>
                                0
                                    1]
                  0 3 0 0 0
114 0 1 0 0
     Θ
            0 115
                                    01
     Θ
            0 0 114
                                    21
     0 0 0 1 0 95 0 0 1
                                   0]
    [020010120000]
    [ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 124 0 0]
    [ 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0103 0]
    [ 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 3 115]]
   Accuracy score: 0.9786476868327402
   Recall score: 0.9790884537958044
   Precision score: 0.9781069096087084
   F1 score: 0.978508161555937
   Classification Report:
              precision recall f1-score support
                         1.00
0.98
0.99
            Θ
                  1.00
                                   1.00
                                            108
                 0.96
                                   0.97
                                            102
                 0.99
                                            107
                                   0.99
                 0.98
                         0.97
                                            118
            3
                                   0.98
                 0.97
0.96
                         0.97
                                            117
            4
                                   0.97
                                 0.97
0.98
1.00
0.97
                         0.98
                                            97
                         0.98
1.00
0.98
                 0.99
            6
                                            123
                 0.99
                                           124
            8
                 0.95
                                            105
            9
                 0.97
                          0.93
                                  0.95
                                            123
                                   0.98
                                            1124
      accuracy
                  0.98
                           0.98
                                   0.98
                                            1124
     macro avg
   weighted avg
                   0.98
                           0.98
                                    0.98
                                            1124
```

Confusion Matrix:

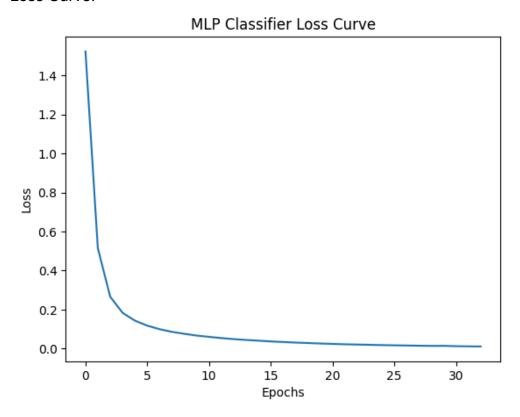




Learning Curve:



Loss Curve:



Discussion:

Let's revisit the model training and how the parameters helped achieve the optimal performance in the models. For the Wine dataset we used three models: RandomForestClassifier, SupportVectorClassifier and MLPClassifier. All three are excellent models for modelling classification problems. Since the dataset size was smaller with only 178 data elements, using a hyperparameter tuning library would be an overkill and only increase the variance in the model's generalization i.e. overfit. Thus, performed some parameter tuning with manual exhaustive search on the parameters with some trial-and-error.

Here are few of the parameters registered for RandomForestClassifier for squeezing the maximum optimal performance:

| Parameter | Value Assigned |
|-------------|----------------|
| Test size | 0.3 |
| n_estimator | 40 |
| ccp_alpha | 0.9 |
| max_depth | 10 |
| min_samples | 5 |

This helped achieve an accuracy of 0.96.

The few svc parameters which are tuned are as follows:

| Parameter | Value Assigned |
|-----------|----------------|
| Test size | 0.3 |
| Kernel | Linear |

This helped achieve an accuracy score of 0.98 reducing overfitting and enforcing generalization by the model.

The parameters that are tuned for MLPClassifier are as follows:

| Parameter | Value Assigned |
|----------------|----------------|
| Test size | 0.3 |
| Max_iter | 200 (default) |
| learning_rate | adaptive |
| momentum | 0.9 |
| early_stopping | True |

This helped achieve an accuracy score of 0.93.

Thus, on the Wine dataset SupportVectorClassifier helped achieve the maximum accuracy score out of the three models, while influencing the least parameters.

Now, for the Handwritten Digit classification problem where we have a dataset which gave pixel values of each of the 64*64 pixels of an image and target value as the digit which it classifies itself to. Since the dataset was larger, parameter tuning was done with the help of Optuna after reducing the data dimension using PCA while maximizing the variance present in the data to 95%. The parameters tuned and result obtained are as follows:

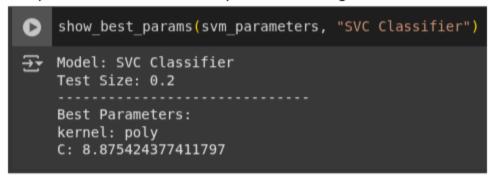
The best parameters after parameter tuning RandomForestClassifier:

```
[26] show_best_params(rf_parameters, "Random Forest Classifier")

Model: Random Forest Classifier
Test Size: 0.2
Best Parameters:
n_estimators: 490
max_depth: 10
criterion: entropy
```

These parameters helped achieve an accuracy score of 0.98.

The parameters obtained after parameter tuning the SVC classifier:



These parameters helped achieve an accuracy score of 0.99.

The parameters obtained after parameter tuning the MLP Classifier:

```
[28] show_best_params(mlp_parameters, "MLP Classifier")

Model: MLP Classifier
Test Size: 0.2
Best Parameters:
max_iter: 203
learning_rate: constant
momentum: 0.9509985364674889
learning_rate_init: 0.00217039503763109
hidden_layer_sizes: 62
```

These parameters helped achieve an accuracy score of 0.98.

The link to the assignment: Github Link