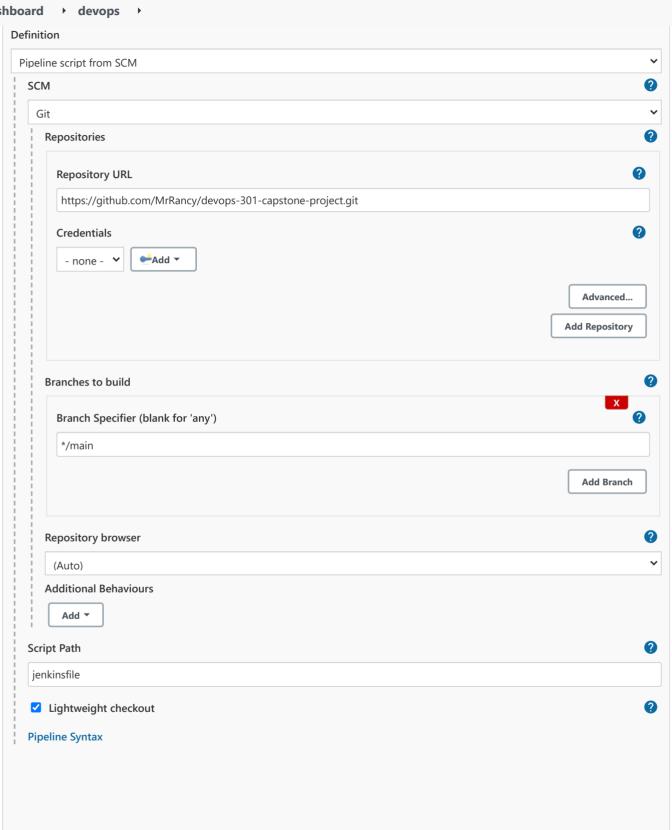




Dashboard





Jenkins 2.319.1