

```
!pip install nltk
```

```
import pandas as pd
import nltk
from nltk.sentiment.vader import SentimentIntensityAnalyzer
import re
```

```
nltk.download('vader_lexicon')
nltk.download('stopwords')
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: nltk in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (3.9.1)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: click in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (8.2.1)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: joblib in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (1.5.1)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: regex<=2021.8.3 in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (2024.11.6)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: tqdm in /usr/local/lib/python3.11/dist-packages (from nltk) (4.67.1)
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package vader_lexicon to /root/nltk_data...
```

```
[nltk_data] Downloading package stopwords to /root/nltk_data...
```

```
[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora/stopwords.zip.
```

```
True
```

```
tweets_table = pd.read_csv('tweets-data.csv')
tweets_table.head()
```

```
{
  "summary": {
    "name": "df",
    "rows": 3010,
    "fields": [
      {
        "column": "Unnamed: 0",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": 289,
          "min": 0,
          "max": 1000,
          "num_unique_values": 1001,
          "samples": [
            521, 941, 741
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        }
      },
      {
        "column": "Date Created",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "object",
          "num_unique_values": 2423,
          "samples": [
            "2023-06-25 18:17:22+00:00",
            "2023-06-25 16:16:10+00:00",
            "2023-06-25 17:53:49+00:00"
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        }
      },
      {
        "column": "Number of Likes",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": 981,
          "min": 0,
          "max": 26946,
          "num_unique_values": 74,
          "samples": [
            6, 73, 16
          ],
          "semantic_type": "",
          "description": ""
        }
      },
      {
        "column": "Source of Tweet",
        "properties": {
          "dtype": "number",
          "std": null,
          "min": null,
          "max": null
        }
      }
    ]
  }
}
```

```

{"num_unique_values": 0, "samples": [], "semantic_type": "", "description": "", "column": "Tweets", "properties": {"dtype": "string", "num_unique_values": 2616, "samples": []}, {"column": "clean_tweet_text", "properties": {"dtype": "string", "num_unique_values": 4, "samples": []}, {"column": "sentiment", "properties": {"dtype": "string", "num_unique_values": 3, "samples": []}}], "type": "dataframe", "variable_name": "df"}

from nltk.corpus import stopwords

stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))

def clean_tweet(tweet_text):
    tweet_text = str(tweet_text).lower()
    tweet_text = re.sub(r"http\S+|www\S+|https\S+", '', tweet_text) # Remove URLs
    tweet_text = re.sub(r"@w+|#w+", '', tweet_text) # Remove mentions/hashtags
    tweet_text = re.sub(r"[^a-z\s]", '', tweet_text) # Remove punctuation/numbers
    words = tweet_text.split()
    words = [word for word in words if word not in stop_words]
    return " ".join(words)

# Apply to a sample of 500 rows
tweets_table_sample = tweets_table.sample(500, random_state=42).copy()
tweets_table_sample['clean_tweet_text'] =
tweets_table_sample['Tweets'].apply(clean_tweet)
display(tweets_table_sample.head(2))

{"repr_error": "0", "type": "dataframe"}

sid = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()
tweets_table_sample['sentiment'] =
tweets_table_sample['clean_tweet_text'].apply(lambda x:
sid.polarity_scores(x)['total_sentiment'])
display(tweets_table_sample[['Tweets', 'clean_tweet_text',
'sentiment']].head())

{"summary": "{\n  \"name\": \"display(df_sample[['Tweets',
'clean_text', 'sentiment']]\", \n  \"rows\": 5, \n  \"fields\": [\n
{\n    \"column\": \"Tweets\", \n    \"properties\": {\n
\"dtype\": \"string\", \n    \"num_unique_values\": 5, \n
\"samples\": [\n      \"#Russia #Wagner #RussiaCivilWar
https://t.co/PRmMq8vnh5\", \n      \"@crazyclipsonly Same type that
would take a homemade, PlayStation-controlled, submersible tin can
down to see the #Titanic...\", \n      \"#FuckAroundAndFindOut #Titan #Titanic

```

```

#OceanGate #OceanGateExpeditions #OceanGateTitan\",\\n
\\\"Exclusive content -https://t.co/oEiSIIB2Z1\\\"\\n.\\\"\\n#cosplay #japan
#Titan #titanicsub #Titanic #gothic #cosplay #Memes #Elonmusk
#WhiteHouse #whiteteen #USA #President #Wifey #anime #unitedkingdom
#russiagirl #girl #Ukraine #Kremlin #Liars #NATO #Azuki #thecia
#anime #AIart #AIgirl https://t.co/RBhWy7w05F\\\"\\n      ],\\n
\\\"semantic_type\\\": \\\"\\\",\\n      \\\"description\\\": \\\"\\\"\\n      }\\
n    },\\n    {\\n      \\\"column\\\": \\\"clean_text\\\",\\n
\\\"properties\\\": {\\n      \\\"dtype\\\": \\\"string\\\",\\n
\\\"num_unique_values\\\": 5,\\n      \\\"samples\\\": [\\n      \\\"\\\",\\n
\\\"type would take homemade playstationcontrolled submersible tin
see\\\",\\n      \\\"exclusive content\\\"\\n      ],\\n
\\\"semantic_type\\\": \\\"\\\",\\n      \\\"description\\\": \\\"\\\"\\n      }\\
n    },\\n    {\\n      \\\"column\\\": \\\"sentiment\\\",\\n
\\\"properties\\\": {\\n      \\\"dtype\\\": \\\"number\\\",\\n      \\\"std\\\":
0.2877589129809883,\\n      \\\"min\\\": -0.5994,\\n      \\\"max\\\":
0.128,\\n      \\\"num_unique_values\\\": 3,\\n      \\\"samples\\\": [\\n
0.0,\\n      0.128,\\n      -0.5994\\n      ],\\n
\\\"semantic_type\\\": \\\"\\\",\\n      \\\"description\\\": \\\"\\\"\\n      }\\
n    }\\n  ]\\n}\",\"type\":\"dataframe\"}

```

*# Categorize sentiment*

```
def categorize_sentiment(score):
```

```

    if score >= 0.05:
        return 'Positive'
    elif score <= -0.05:
        return 'Negative'
    else:
        return 'Neutral'

```

```

tweets_table_sample['sentiment_category'] =
tweets_table_sample['sentiment'].apply(categorize_sentiment)

```

*# Visualize sentiment distribution*

```

sentiment_counts =
tweets_table_sample['sentiment_category'].value_counts()
display(sentiment_counts)

```

```

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns

```

```

plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.barplot(x=sentiment_counts.index, y=sentiment_counts.values)
plt.title('Sentiment Distribution of Tweets')
plt.xlabel('Sentiment Category')
plt.ylabel('Number of Tweets')
plt.show()

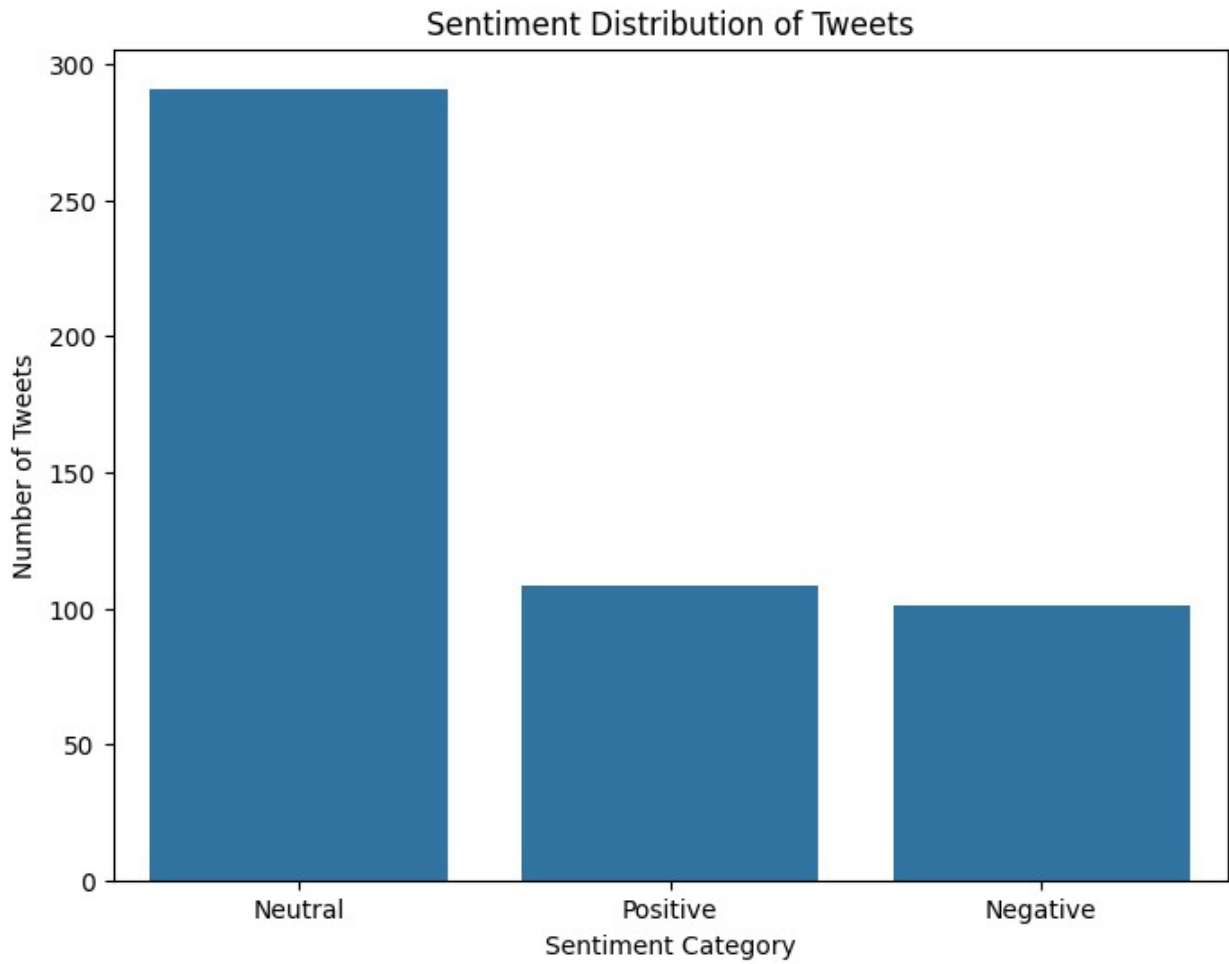
```

```

sentiment_category
Neutral      291

```

```
Positive    108
Negative    101
Name: count, dtype: int64
```



```
sid = SentimentIntensityAnalyzer()

def vader_sentiment(tweet_text):
    scores = sid.polarity_scores(tweet_text)
    total_sentiment = scores['total_sentiment']
    # Standard labeling: total_sentiment >= 0.05 happy_scoreitive, <=
    -0.05 angry_scoreative, else neutral_scoretral
    if total_sentiment >= 0.05:
        label = "happy_scoreitive"
    elif total_sentiment <= -0.05:
        label = "angry_scoreative"
    else:
        label = "neutral_scoretral"
    return pd.Series([label, total_sentiment])
```

```

# Apply function
tweets_table_sample[['sentiment', 'sentiment_score']] =
tweets_table_sample['clean_tweet_text'].apply(vader_sentiment)
tweets_table_sample[['Tweets', 'clean_tweet_text', 'sentiment',
'sentiment_score']].head(10)

{"summary":{"\n  \"name\": \"df_sample[['Tweets', 'clean_text',
'sentiment', 'sentiment_score']]\",\n  \"rows\": 10,\n  \"fields\": [\n
    {\n      \"column\": \"Tweets\", \n      \"properties\": {\n
        \"dtype\": \"string\", \n      \"num_unique_values\": 10, \n
        \"samples\": [\n          \"#merri le #titanic 2 le retour
https://t.co/4sfvTDZNNE via @YouTube\", \n          \"#Russia #Wagner
#RussiaCivilWar https://t.co/PRmMq8vnh5\", \n          \"#SUGA_AgustD_TOUR_in_Seoul #SUGA_AgustD_TOUR #glastonbury2023
#Russia #Wagner #Wagner https://t.co/aVtgad3a29\", \n          ], \n
        \"semantic_type\": \"\", \n      \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    }, \n    {\n      \"column\": \"clean_text\", \n
      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"string\", \n
        \"num_unique_values\": 8, \n      \"samples\": [\n          \"\", \n
        \"mishap incredible force amp speed crushing water pressure floor
ocean certified huge mistake\", \n          \"le de sanaga ls sont
morts comme ils ont vcu retrouvez tous les dessins de sanaga\", \n
        ], \n      \"semantic_type\": \"\", \n      \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    }, \n    {\n      \"column\": \"sentiment\", \n
      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"category\", \n
        \"num_unique_values\": 3, \n      \"samples\": [\n          \"neutral\", \n          \"positive\", \n          \"negative\", \n
        ], \n      \"semantic_type\": \"\", \n      \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    }, \n    {\n      \"column\": \"sentiment_score\", \n
      \"properties\": {\n        \"dtype\": \"number\", \n      \"std\":
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0.128, \n      \"num_unique_values\": 4, \n      \"samples\": [\n
0.128, \n      -0.5859, \n      0.0, \n      ], \n
      \"semantic_type\": \"\", \n      \"description\": \"\"\n      }\n    }
  ]\n}, \"type\": \"dataframe\"}

tweets_table_sample['sentiment'].value_counts().plot(kind='bar',
title='Sentiment Distribution')

<Axes: title={'center': 'Sentiment Distribution'}, xlabel='sentiment'>

```

