# Máster en Big Data

# Tecnologías de Almacenamiento

# 5. Hands-On: Desarrollo MapReduce Avanzado

Presentado por:

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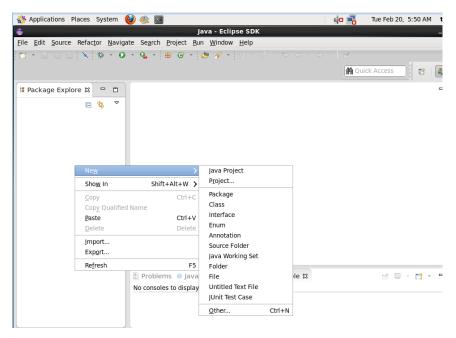
# 1. Introducción

El objetivo de este Hands-On es poner en práctica conceptos avanzados en el desarrollo de Jobs de MapReduce

# 2. Entorno de desarrollo

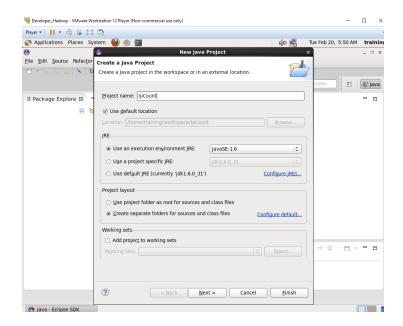
Para realizar el desarrollo lo haremos mediante el IDE Eclipse de la máquina virtual importada en ejercicios anteriores.

Para crear un nuevo proyecto, haremos click derecho sobre el package explorer New ightarrow Java Project

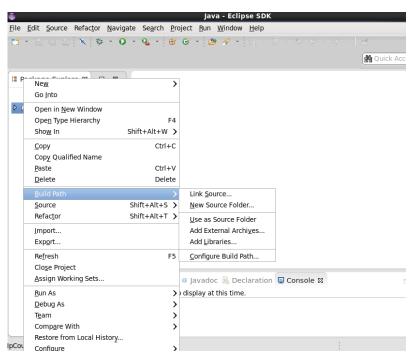


Introducimos el nombre del proyecto y click en Finish

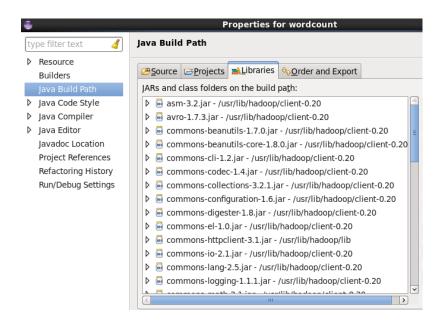




Importamos manualmente las lilbrerías necesarias haciendo click derecho sobre el proyecto que acabamos de crear y seleccionamos Build Path → Configure Build Path



En la pestaña de libraries, seleccionamos Add Extertnal Jars e importamos todo el contenido de la carpeta /usr/lib/hadoop/client-0.20/



# 3. Tool Runner y parámetros

Desarrollar y ejecutar el siguiente MapReduce:

Aprovechando el ejercicio del Hands-On anterior (**AvarageWordLength**) realizar las siguientes modificaciones:

- La clase driver use ToolRunner
- Modificar el Mapper para referenciar una variable booleana llamada caseSensitive. Si esta variable es true, el mapper no diferenciara entre mayúsculas ni minúsculas, si es false, hará una conversión de todas las letras a minúscula.

### Creación del IPCOUNT5:

```
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration;
import org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configured;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.FloatWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.Tool;
import org.apache.hadoop.util.ToolRunner;

//user/training/weblog/access_log

public class IPCOUNT5 extends Configured implements Tool {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
```



```
aSalle eng
```

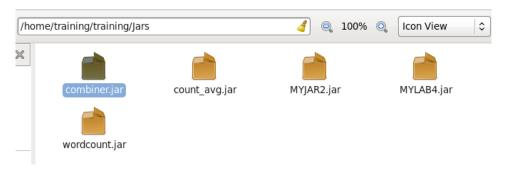
```
//int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new Configuration(), new WordCount(), args);
                  int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new Configuration(), new IPCOUNT5(), args);
                  System.exit(exitCode);
         public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
                   if (args.length != 2) {
                            System.out.printf (
                                               "Usage:
                                                           %s
                                                                  [generic
                                                                              options]
                                                                                                                         dir>\n",
                                                                                          <input
                                                                                                     dir>
                                                                                                             <output
getClass().getSimpleName());
                            return -1;
                  }
                  Job job = new Job (getConf());
                  job.setJarByClass (IPCOUNT5.class);
                  //job.setJobName ("Word Count");
                  job.setJobName ("Ip Driver");
                   FileInputFormat.setInputPaths (job, new Path(args[0]));
                   FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath (job, new Path(args[1]));
                  job.setMapperClass (IPMAPER5.class);
                  job.setReducerClass (IPREDUCER5.class);
                  job.setMapOutputKeyClass (Text.class);
                  job.setMapOutputValueClass (FloatWritable.class);
                  job.setOutputKeyClass (Text.class);
                  job.setOutputValueClass (FloatWritable.class);
                   boolean success = job.waitForCompletion(true);
                  return success ? 0 : 1;
         }
}
Creación del IPMAPER5:
package LAB5;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.FloatWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce .Mapper;
public class IPMAPER5 extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
FloatWritable> {
         private boolean caseSensitive;// estamos obteniendo el valor de la variable que es caseSensitive
         protected void setup(Context context) throws IOException, InterruptedException {
                   caseSensitive = context.getConfiguration().getBoolean("caseSensitive",true);
         }
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
```

```
String line = value.toString();
         for (String word: line.split("\\W+")){
                   if (word.length() > 0){
                            String letra;
                            if (caseSensitive){
                                      letra = word.substring(0,1);
                            } else {
                                      letra = word.substring(0,1).toLowerCase();
                            }
                            float longitud = word.length();
                            context.write(new Text(letra), new FloatWritable(longitud));
         }
Creación del IPREDUCER5:
package LAB5;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.FloatWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce .Reducer;
public class IPREDUCER5 extends Reducer<Text, FloatWritable, Text, FloatWritable>
@Override
public void reduce (Text key, Iterable<FloatWritable> values, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
float wordCount = 0;
float i=0;
for (FloatWritable value : values) {
         wordCount += value.get();
         i+=1;
float promedio = wordCount / i;
context.write (key, new FloatWritable (promedio));
}
}
```

1) Para ejecutar primero creamos los JAR.export /training/jars/count avg.jar

Para hacerlo: Click derecho en el IPCOUNT5 >Export>Jar>Buscamos directorio donde está > y ponemos el nombre del jar como JAR.export /training/jars/count avg.jar

Esto nos quita tres pasos de ejecución respecto a los Hands On anteriores.



### 2) En la consola para ejecutar con el –DcaseSensitive=false:

```
ItrainingBlochbs: -1s hadog Jar /home/training/Jarcount ang Jar LABS.IPCOUNTS -DcaseSensitiverfalse /user/training/Shakespeare /home/training/OUTPUTS_LABS/PUNTO3 24/49/88 15:38:49 WRBM mapred_JobClient: Use GenericOptionsParser for parsing the arguments. Applications should implement Tool for the Same.

24/49/48 15:38:49 INFO mapred_JobClient: Running job: job_202464681505.0002 2

24/49/48 15:38:49 INFO mapred_JobClient: Running job: job_202464681505.0002 2

24/49/48 15:38:59 INFO mapred_JobClient: JobClient: Running job: job_202464681505.0002 2

24/49/48 15:38:59 INFO mapred_JobClient: JobClient: General JobClient: JobClient: Running job: job_202464681505.0002 2

24/49/48 15:38:59 INFO mapred_JobClient: JobClient: JobCli
```

### 3) En la consola para leer con el false:



```
[training@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /home/training/OUTPUTS LAB5/PUNT03/part-r-00000
2
        1.0588236
3
        1.0
4
        1.5
5
        1.5
6
        1.5
        1.0
8
        1.5
9
        1.0
        3.2758996
а
b
        4.4367685
        6.2040734
d
        4.3062005
        5.3072386
        4.87379
        5.163682
g
h
        3.9661317
        2.1290417
        5.1489835
        4.622563
1
        4.4545455
        3.9906976
m
n
        3.7499645
        2.8046207
p
        6.209215
q
        5.8527956
        5.8549657
        4.4860196
        3.7721033
        4.5886965
ν
        5.540628
        4.3730965
W
        3.1650486
        3.517174
        5.0533333
[training@localhost ~]$
```

## 4) En la consola para ejecutar con el –DcaseSensitive=true:

```
| Itraining@localhost -| S hadoop jar /home/training/Jars/count avg.jar LABS.IPCOUNTS -DcaseSensitive=true /user/training/Shakespeare /home/training/OUTPUTS_LABS/PUNTO3true 24/44/88 15:56:20 MRV mapperd_JobClient: Use GenericOptionsParser for parsing the arguments. Applications should implement Tool for the same.

24/44/88 15:56:20 MRV mapperd_JobClient: Total input parts to process: 24/44/88 15:56:30 MRV mapperd_JobClient: manufung_job.job_28244468155 6083

24/44/88 15:56:33 MRV mapperd_JobClient: map 50% reduce 0% mapperd_JobClient: map 100% reduce 100%

24/44/88 15:56:33 MRV mapperd_JobClient: map 100% reduce 100%

24/44/88 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: Flee System Counters

24/44/88 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: Flee System Counters

24/44/88 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: Flie: Number of bytes writere3371643

24/44/88 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: Flie: Number of bytes writere3371643

24/44/88 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: HOPS: Number of bytes writere3474648 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: HOPS: Number of bytes writere347468 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: HOPS: Number of large read operations=8

24/44/88 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: HOPS: Number of large read operations=9

24/44/88 15:56:42 MRV mapperd_JobClient: HOPS: Number of large read operations=9

24/44
```

#### 5) En la consola para leer con el true:



```
[training@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /home/training/OUTPUTS_LAB5/PUNTO3true/part-r-00000
1
2
        1.0588236
        1.0
        1.5
        1.5
6
        1.5
        1.0
        1.5
        3.8913946
В
        5.1393027
        6.6296945
        5.2018347
        5.5142636
        5.2555285
G
        5.809792
        4.4210725
        1.4526861
        4.9840083
        4.657107
        5.1158814
        5.4464655
        3.9848387
        2.8794768
        6.5057406
0
        5.5216427
        5.929275
        5.293126
        3.9591436
IJ
        5.325
        5.1945376
        4.464014
        3.1650486
X
Y
Z
        3.4432244
        6.1
        3.0776556
        4.2453966
        6.0414414
        4.1463876
d
        5.182466
        4.778552
        4.9389167
        3.877788
        2.7292957
        5.329446
        4.607203
        4.2727776
        3.718217
        3.7032013
```

# 4. Combiner

Desarrollar y ejecutar el siguiente MapReduce:

Añadir un combiner al proyecto IpCount realizado en el Hands-On anterior

Copiamos el codigo del IPMAPER y IPREDUCER del Hands-On de la práctica 3 en un nuevo IPCOMBMAPER5 y IPCOMBREDUCER5. También copiamos el codigo del IPDRIVER de la práctica 3 en un nuveo IPCOMBINER5. A esa classe le añadimos la siguiente linea de código Job.setCombinerClass(IPCOMBREDUCER5.class);

De esa forma tenemos:

• IPCOMBINER5:

package LAB5COMB;

import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path; import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable; import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;



```
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
//user/training/weblog/access_log
public class IPCOMBINER5 {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System. out.printf ("Usage: WordCount <input dir> <output dir>n");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass (IPCOMBINER5.class);
job.setJobName ("Ip Driver");
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths (job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath (job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass (IPCOMBMAPER5.class);
job.setReducerClass (IPCOMBREDUCER5.class);
job.setCombinerClass(IPCOMBREDUCER5.class);
job.setMapOutputKeyClass (Text.class);
job.setMapOutputValueClass (IntWritable.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass (Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass (IntWritable.class);
Boolean success = job.waitForCompletion(true);
System.exit(success ? 0 : 1);
IPCOMBMAPER5:
package LAB5COMB;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce .Mapper;
public class IPCOMBMAPER5 extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String line = value.toString();
String[] parts = line.split(" - - ");
String word = parts[0];
context.write(new Text (word), new IntWritable(1));
• IPCOMBREDUCER5:
package LAB5COMB;
```



```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce .Reducer;

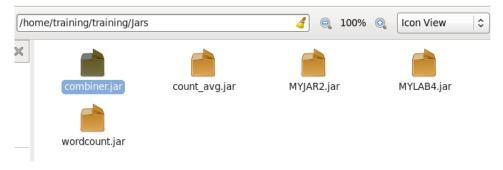
public class IPCOMBREDUCER5 extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable>
{
@Override
public void reduce (Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
int wordCount = 0;

for (IntWritable value : values) {
wordCount += value.get();
}
context.write (key, new IntWritable (wordCount));
}
}
```

1) Crear los JAR.export /training/jars/count\_avg.jar

Para hacerlo: Click derecho el el IPCOMBINER>Export>Jar>Buscamos directorio donde está > y ponemos el nombre del jar como JAR.export /training/jars/combiner.jar

Esto nos quita tres pasos de ejecución respecto a los Hands On anteriores.



2) En la consola para ejecutar:



```
[training@localhost ~]$ hadoop jar /home/training/training/Jars/combiner.jar LAB5COMB.IPCOMBINER5 /user/training/Shakespeare /home/training/OUTPUTS_LAB5/COMBINER5 24/04/08 14:46:16 WARN mapred.JobClient: Use GenericOptionsParser for parsing the arguments. Applications should implement Tool for the same. 24/04/08 14:46:16 INFO input.FileInputFormat: Total input paths to process : 4 24/04/08 14:46:16 INFO mapred.JobClient: Running job: job 202404081430_0002 24/04/08 14:46:17 INFO mapred.JobClient: map 0% reduce 0%
                                                                                                                 map 50% reduce 0%
map 75% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 100%
Job complete: job_202404081430_0002
24/04/08 14:46:24 INFO mapred JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:28 INFO mapred JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:29 INFO mapred JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:31 INFO mapred.JobClient: 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
                                                                                                                Job complete: job_202404081430_0002
Counters: 32
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=5897757
FILE: Number of bytes written=12758518
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=5284706
HDFS: Number of bytes written=5410988
HDFS: Number of bytes written=5410988
HDFS: Number of read operations=8
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of write operations=1
Job Counters
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred JobClient: 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred JobClient: 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient: 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
                                                                                                                          Job Counters
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
                                                                                                                              Launched map tasks=4
                                                                                                                              Launched reduce tasks=1
Data-local map tasks=4
                                                                                                                         vata-local map tasks=4

Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=19724

Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=7412

Total time spent by all maps waiting after reserving slots (ms)=0

Total time spent by all reduces waiting after reserving slots (ms)=0

Map. Reduce Framework
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
                                                                                                                             ap-Reduce Framework
Map input records=173126
Map output records=173126
Map output bytes=5976735
Input split bytes=475
Combine input records=173126
Combine output records=120469
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
                                                                                                                              Combine output records=12046
Reduce input groups=120185
Reduce shuffle bytes=5897775
Reduce input records=120469
Reduce output records=120185
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred. JobClient
                                                                                                                               Spilled Records=240938
                                                                                                                             Spilled Records=240938
CPU time spent (ms)=3360
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=872341504
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=3615301632
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=557989888
 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient:
24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient: 24/04/08 14:46:32 INFO mapred.JobClient: [training@localhost ~]$
```

## 3) En la consola para leer/-cat:



```
[training@localhost ~]$ hadoop fs -cat /home/training/OUTPUTS LAB5/COMBINER5/part-r-00000 |tail -n 50
government changed from kings to consuls.
hastily dispatcheth messengers, one to Rome for her father,
have done is yours; what I have to do is yours; being part in
he makes!'
heart's content; which I wish may always answer your own wish
his passions for the present, departed with the rest back to the
his wife, though it were late in the night, spinning amongst her
hounds, 1
hours, till I have honoured you with some graver labour. But if 1
in several disports. Whereupon the noblemen yielded Collatinus
intending, by their secret and sudden arrival, to make trial of 1
into her chamber, violently ravished her, and early in the
maids: the other ladies were all found dancing and revelling, or
                                                                        1
morning speedeth away. Lucrece, in this lamentable plight,
myself highly praised, and vow to take advantage of all idle
                                                                1
not requiring or staying for the people's suffrages, had
                                                                1
of BUCKINGHAM [To KING RICHARD III]
of King Henry VI
                        [To KING RICHARD III]
of Prince Edward
                        [To KING RICHARD III]
of her sorrow. She, first taking an oath of them for her
of my untutored lines, makes it assured of acceptance. What I
of young Princes
                        [To KING RICHARD III]
people were so moved, that with one consent and a general
possessed himself of the kingdom, went, accompanied with his sons
raining?
                1
revenge, revealed the actor, and whole manner of his dealing, and
show greater; meantime, as it is, it is bound to your lordship, 1
smelling.
sorry it had so noble a god-father, and never after ear so
store, 1
supper every one commended the virtues of his own wife: among
surnamed HOTSPUR
                        his son. (HENRY PERCY:) 1
that which every one had before avouched, only Collatinus finds 1
the Eighth
                (KING HENRY VIII:)
                (KING HENRY VI:)
the Sixth
the first heir of my invention prove deformed, I shall be
the people with the doer and manner of the vile deed, with a
the principal men of the army meeting one evening at the tent of
                                                                        1
the victory, and his wife the fame. At that time Sextus 1
they all vowed to root out the whole hated family of the
this pamphlet, without beginning, is but a superfluous moiety.
thunder,
to King Richard (QUEEN:)
to whom I wish long life, still lengthened with all happiness.
unpolished lines to your lordship, nor how the world will
was, according to his estate, royally entertained and lodged by 1
whom Collatinus extolled the incomparable chastity of his wife 1
```

# 5. Partitioner

Desarrollar y ejecutar el siguiente MapReduce:

Aprovechando el proyecto original **IpCount** realizar los cambios pertinentes para escribir un Job con múltiples reducers e implementar un partitioner que redirija la salida según el mes del año hacia un reducer concreto.

Es decir, en total habrán 12 reducers (uno para cada mes del año) y el partitioner será el encargado de redirigir esa clave/valor hacia el reducer correcto.

La salida final consistirá en 12 ficheros, uno para cada mes del año, y contendrán el número de veces que se ha repetido la ip en ese mes del año.

### Solución:

```
Input: 96.7.4.14 - - [24/Apr/2011:04:20:11 -0400] "GET
/cat.jpg HTTP/1.1" 200 12433
Output key: 96.7.4.14
Output value: Apr
```

El código base original para el partitioner, el partitioner maper y el partitioner reducer es el siguiente. Hace falta modificarlo para hacer las 12 particiones que pide el enunciado.

#### • IPPARTITIONER5:

```
package LAB5PART;
import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
{\color{blue} \textbf{import} org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat;} \\
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.output.FileOutputFormat;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Job;
//user/training/weblog/access_log
public class IPPARTITIONER5 {
public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
if (args.length != 2) {
System. out.printf ("Usage: WordCount <input dir> <output dir>n");
System.exit(-1);
Job job = new Job();
job.setJarByClass (IPPARTITIONER5.class);
job.setJobName ("Ip Driver");
FileInputFormat.setInputPaths (job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath (job, new Path(args[1]));
job.setMapperClass (IPPARTMAPER5.class);
job.setReducerClass (IPPARTREDUCER5.class);
job.setMapOutputKeyClass (Text.class);
job.setMapOutputValueClass (IntWritable.class);
job.setOutputKeyClass (Text.class);
job.setOutputValueClass (IntWritable.class);
Boolean success = job.waitForCompletion(true);
System.exit(success ? 0 : 1);
}
}
```

## • IPPARTMAPER5:

```
package LAB5PART;
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.LongWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce .Mapper;
public class IPPARTMAPER5 extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text,
IntWritable> {
@Override
public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
throws IOException, InterruptedException {
String line = value.toString();
String[] parts = line.split(" - - ");
String word = parts[0];
context.write(new Text (word), new IntWritable(1));
}
```



### • IPPARTREDUCER5:

```
import java.io.IOException;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce .Reducer;

public class IPPARTREDUCER5 extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
    @Override
    public void reduce (Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context)
    throws IOException, InterruptedException {
    int wordCount = 0;

for (IntWritable value : values) {
    wordCount += value.get();
    }
    context.write (key, new IntWritable (wordCount));
    }
}
```