Máster en Big Data

Tecnologías de Almacenamiento

5. Hands-On: Desarrollo MapReduce Avanzado

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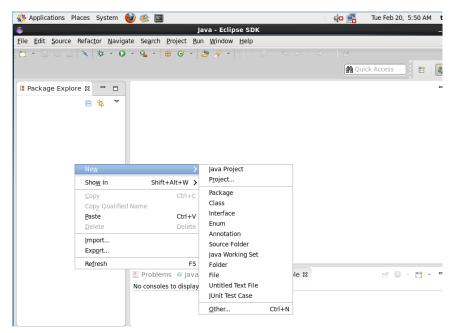
1. Introducción

El objetivo de este Hands-On es poner en práctica conceptos avanzados en el desarrollo de Jobs de MapReduce

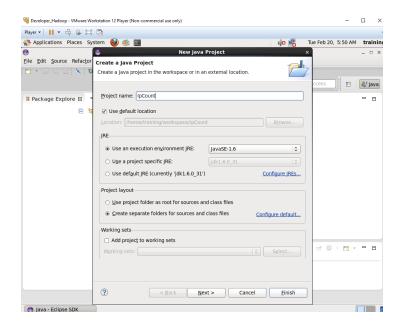
2. Entorno de desarrollo

Para realizar el desarrollo lo haremos mediante el IDE Eclipse de la máquina virtual importada en ejercicios anteriores.

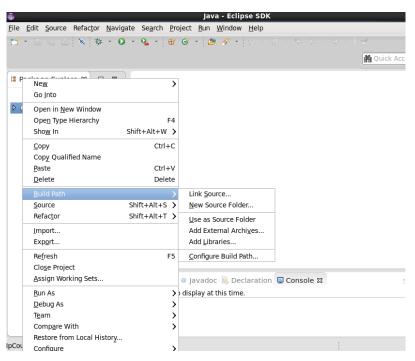
Para crear un nuevo proyecto, haremos click derecho sobre el package explorer New → Java Project



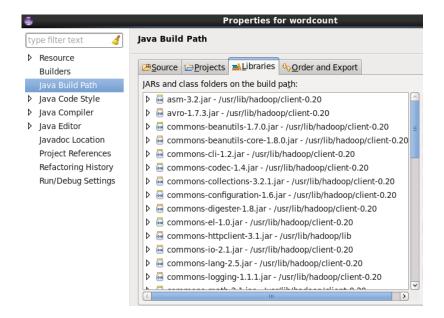
Introducimos el nombre del proyecto y click en Finish



Importamos manualmente las lilbrerías necesarias haciendo click derecho sobre el proyecto que acabamos de crear y seleccionamos Build Path → Configure Build Path



En la pestaña de libraries, seleccionamos Add Extertnal Jars e importamos todo el contenido de la carpeta /usr/lib/hadoop/client-0.20/



3. Tool Runner y parámetros

Desarrollar y ejecutar el siguiente MapReduce:

Aprovechando el ejercicio del Hands-On anterior (**AvarageWordLength**) realizar las siguientes modificaciones:

- La clase driver use ToolRunner
- Modificar el Mapper para referenciar una variable booleana llamada caseSensitive. Si esta variable es true, el mapper no diferenciara entre mayúsculas ni minúsculas, si es false, hará una conversión de todas las letras a minúscula.

Código fuente

```
IpDriver.java 

□ IpReduce.java
                                          IpMapper.java
    package practic06;
  • import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
    public class IpDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
        public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
            Configuration conf = new Configuration();
            int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(conf, new IpDriver(), args);
            System.exit(exitCode);
        @Override
        public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
            if (args.length != 2) {
                System.out.printf("Usage: IpDriver <input dir> <output dir>\n");
                System.exit(-1);
            Job job = new Job(getConf());
             job.setJarByClass(IpDriver.class);
             job.setJobName("Average Word Length");
            FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(job, new Path(args[0]));
            FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
            job.setMapperClass(IpMapper.class);
             job.setReducerClass(IpReduce.class);
             job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
             job.setMapOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
             job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
            job.setOutputValueClass(DoubleWritable.class);
            boolean success = job.waitForCompletion(true);
return(success ? 0 : 1);
    }
```

```
package practic06;
public class IpReduce extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, DoubleWritable> {
    @Override
    public void reduce (Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context)
        throws IOException, InterruptedException {
        double wordCount = 0;
        double wordSum = 0;
        for(IntWritable value : values) {
            wordCount += value.get();
            wordSum++;
        }
        double wordAverage = (double) wordCount / wordSum;
        context.write(key, new DoubleWritable(wordAverage));
      }
}
```



```
IpDriver.java
                  IpReduce.java
                                      package practic06;
  mport java.io.IOException;
    public class IpMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
       public boolean myParam = false;
       String line = value.toString();
           for (String word : line.split("\\W+")) {
               if (word.length() > 0) {
                  String letter:
                   if (myParam) {
                      letter = word.substring(0, 1);
                   } else {
                      letter = word.substring(0, 1).toLowerCase();
                  context.write(new Text(letter), new IntWritable(word.length()));
           }
       }
        @Override
       public void setup(Context context) {
   Configuration conf = context.getConfiguration();
           myParam = conf.getBoolean("myParam", false);
```

Resultados

Creación y ejecución del nuestro *.jar con nuestro parámetro false

```
File Edit View Search Jerminal Help

ItrainingBlocalhost src]s javac -classpath hadoop classpath practic06/IpMapper.java practic06/IpReduce.java practic06/IpPriver.java

ItrainingBlocalhost src]s javac -classpath hadoop jar MyMR-jar practic06/IpMapper.class practic06/IpPriver.govacularianingBlocalhost src]s hadoop jar MyMR-jar practic06/IpMapper.class practic06/IpMappe
```

```
[training@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/training/result false/part-r-00000
        1.0588235294117647
2
3
        1.0
4
        1.5
5
        1.5
        1.5
        1.0
8
        1.5
9
        1.0
        3.275899648342265
b
        4.43676859192148
        6.204073527743107
        4.306200411401704
        5.307238813182565
е
        4.87378966665806
        5.163681818181818
q
        3.966131770968778
h
        2.1290417039114753
i
        5.148983570036202
        4.622562809195848
        4.454545454545454
m
        3.990697595029614
        3.749964544036307
n
        2.8046206567868732
0
        6.209215222076958
D
        5.852795739825028
        5.854965809182676
        4.48601978893492
        3.772103219434822
        4.588696504410324
        5.540627750073336
        4.373096283946263
        3.1650485436893203
        3.51717399473882
        5.053333333333334
[training@localhost ~]$
```

Ejecución del nuestro *.jar con nuestro parámetro true

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
training@localhost src|s javac -classpath 'hadoop classpath' practic06/IpMapper.java practic06/IpReduce.java practic06/IpReduce.class practic06/IpPracticoff.class practicoff.class pra
```



```
[training@localhost ~]$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/training/result_true/part-r-00000
        1.0588235294117647
2
3
        1.0
4
5
        1.5
        1.5
6
        1.5
7
        1.0
8
        1.5
9
        1.0
A
B
        3.891394576646375
        5.139302507836991
C
        6.629694233531706
D
        5.201834862385321
Е
        5.514263685427911
F
        5.255528255528255
G
        5.809792180345192
H
        4.42107243650047
        1.4526860926284046
J
K
        4.984008528784648
        4.657106838953672
L
        5.115881561238224
М
        5.44646530258742
N
        3.9848387785607517
        2.8794768365725463
Р
        6.505740766357726
Q
        5.5216426193118755
R
S
T
        5.929275069461985
        5.293126010314833
        3.959143714919723
U
V
W
        5.325
        5.194537815126051
        4.464014043300176
X
Y
        3.1650485436893203
        3.4432244242099626
Ζ
        6.1
а
        3.0776554817818575
        4.245396808453862
C
        6.041441229514624
d
        4.146387533448764
e
f
        5.182465923172243
        4.778552071234998
        4.938916799411837
g
h
i
        3.8777881295555434
        2.7292957500654507
j
k
        5.329446064139941
        4.607202914798206
l
        4.272777716124736
        3.7182168186423508
n
        3.7032013944985334
0
        2.7875536480686693
        6.10748861047836
р
q
г
        6.025462962962963
        5.829150579150579
        4.327014649237208
```

4. Combiner

Desarrollar y ejecutar el siguiente MapReduce:

Añadir un combiner al proyecto **IpCount** realizado en el Hands-On anterior

Código fuente

```
aSalle end
```

```
IpDriver.java 

□ IpMapper.java
                                              IpReduce.java
     package practic07;
   mport org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
     public class IpDriver extends Configured implements Tool {
       @Override
       public int run(String[] args) throws Exception {
         if (args.length != 2) {
           System.out.printf("Usage: IpDriver <input dir> <output dir>\n");
           return -1;
         Job job = new Job(getConf());
         job.setJarByClass(IpDriver.class);
          job.setJobName("Word Count Driver");
         FileInputFormat.setInputPaths(job, new Path(args[0]));
FileOutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, new Path(args[1]));
          job.setMapperClass(IpMapper.class);
          job.setReducerClass(IpReduce.class)
          job.setCombinerClass(IpReduce.class);
          job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class):
         job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
         if (job.getCombinerClass() == null) {
           throw new Exception("No hay combinacion");
         boolean success = job.waitForCompletion(true);
return success ? 0 : 1;
       public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception 
         int exitCode = ToolRunner.run(new Configuration(), new IpDriver(), args);
         System.exit(exitCode);
IpDriver.java

    IpMapper.java 
    IpReduce.java

    package practic07;
  mport java.io.IOException;
    public class IpMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, IntWritable> {
          public void map(LongWritable key, Text value, Context context)
    throws IOException, InterruptedException {
            String line = value.toString();
            for (String word : line.split("\\W+")) {
   if (word.length() > 0) {
     context.write(new Text(word), new IntWritable(1));
IpDriver.java
                       *IpMapper.java
                                                 package practic07;
    import java.io.IOException;
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.IntWritable;
      import org.apache.hadoop.io.Text;
import org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.Reducer;
      public class IpReduce extends Reducer<Text, IntWritable, Text, IntWritable> {
             public void reduce(Text key, Iterable<IntWritable> values, Context context)
                 throws IOException, InterruptedException {
               int counter = 0;
               for (IntWritable value : values) {
                 counter += value.get();
               context.write(key, new IntWritable(counter));
            }
```

Ejecución del nuestro *.jar con nuestro parámetro true

```
| Itraining@localhest src[6] | avac -classpath | hadoop classpath | practice?/IpMaper.] ava practice?/IpMadece.] avacations avacations avacation | practice?/IpMadece.] avacations | practice?/IpMadece.] avacations | practice?/IpMadece.] avacations | practice?/IpMadece.] avacations | practice?/IpMadece.] | practice.] | pr
```

[training@localhost ~]\$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/training/result_combiner/part-r-00000

```
280141
00
            269842
0000
000000
           2095670
60
0000000 2
0000000 2
0000001 190
0000001_thumb
000006
           181
000006_thumb
000011 180
                       161
000011 thumb
                       162
000017
           180
000017_thumb
                        161
000021 109
000021 thumb
                       81
000041 187
000041 thumb
                       161
000054
           955
000054_thumb
000083_51
000083_thumb
                       708
                       49
0001 2505
000143 936
000143 thumb
                       696
000159
           938
000159 938
000159_thumb
000163 2196
000163_thumb
000181 856
000181_thumb
                       683
                       679
0002
           88
0003
0004
           138
00040Xc 174
00040Xc_thumb
00040Xj_169
00040Xj_thumb
                       130
                       133
0005
            2389
0005_thumb
0006 3899
                        459
0007
           605
0007_thumb
0008 7399
                       462
0008 thumb
                       461
0009
           5644
0009_thumb
001 595
0010
           11563
0010BNb 194
                       133
0010BNb_thumb
0011
           6112
0011_thumb
0012 1940
                        451
```

5. Partitioner

Desarrollar y ejecutar el siguiente MapReduce:

Aprovechando el proyecto original **IpCount** realizar los cambios pertinentes para escribir un Job con múltiples reducers e implementar un partitioner que redirija la salida según el mes del año hacia un reducer concreto.

Es decir, en total habrán 12 reducers (uno para cada mes del año) y el partitioner será el encargado de redirigir esa clave/valor hacia el reducer correcto.

La salida final consistirá en 12 ficheros, uno para cada mes del año, y contendrán el número de veces que se ha repetido la ip en ese mes del año.

Solución:

```
Input: 96.7.4.14 - - [24/Apr/2011:04:20:11 -0400] "GET
/cat.jpg HTTP/1.1" 200 12433
Output key: 96.7.4.14
Output value: Apr
```

Código fuente

```
🗓 lpDriver.java 🛭 🗓 lpMapper.java
                                                  IpReduce.java
                                                                             IpReducerMonth.java
     package practic08;
   • import org.apache.hadoop.fs.Path;
     public class IpDriver {
            public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
              if (args.length != 2) {
                 System.out.printf("Usage: IpDriver <input dir> <output dir>\n");
                 System.exit(-1);
               Job job = new Job();
              job.setJarByClass(IpDriver.class);
job.setJobName("Process Logs");
              \label{eq:file_independent} File InputFormat.setInputPaths (job, \begin{subarray}{ll} new & Path(args[0])); \\ File OutputFormat.setOutputPath(job, \begin{subarray}{ll} new & Path(args[1])); \\ \end{pmatrix}
               job.setMapperClass(IpMapper.class);
              iob.setReducerClass(IpReduce.class):
               job.setMapOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
               job.setMapOutputValueClass(Text.class);
               job.setOutputKeyClass(Text.class);
               job.setOutputValueClass(IntWritable.class);
               job.setNumReduceTasks(12);
               job.setPartitionerClass(IpReducerMonth.class);
               boolean success = job.waitForCompletion(true);
               System.exit(success ? 0 : 1);
```



```
IpDriver.java
                                                                     IpMapper.java 

□ IpReduce.java
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                IpReducerMonth.java
                   package practic08;
            ⊕ import java.io.IOException;
                   public class IpMapper extends Mapper<LongWritable, Text, Text, Text> {
                                String[] fields = value.toString().split(" ");
                                              if (fields.length > 3) {
                                                            String ip = fields[0];
                                                            String[] dtFields = fields[3].split("/");
if (dtFields.length > 1) {
   String theMonth = dtFields[1];
                                                                          if (months.contains(theMonth))
  context.write(new Text(ip), new Text(theMonth));
                                             }
   IpDriver.java
                                                                        IpMapper.java
                                                                                                                                                     ☑ IpReduce.java 🏻 ☑ IpReducerMonth.java
                   package practic08;
             mport java.io.IOException;
                   \textbf{public class} \  \, \textbf{IpReduce extends} \  \, \textbf{Reducer} < \textbf{Text, Text, Text, IntWritable} > \hspace{1mm} \{ \hspace{1mm} \{ \hspace{1mm} \} \} = \hspace{1mm} \{ \hspace{1mm} \{ \hspace{1mm} \} \} = \hspace{1mm} \{ \hspace{1mm} \} = \hspace{1mm} \{
                                int count = 0:
                                                for (@SuppressWarnings("unused")
                                                Text value : values) {
                                                             count++;
                                               context.write(key, new IntWritable(count));
                  }
IpDriver.java
                                                                      IpMapper.java
                                                                                                                                                  IpReduce.java
                                                                                                                                                                                                                              package practic08;
         ⊕ import java.util.HashMap;
               public class IpReducerMonth<K2, V2> extends Partitioner<Text, Text> implements
Configurable {
               private Configuration configuration;
HashMap<String, Integer> months = new HashMap<String, Integer>();
         ⊝@Override
             public void setConf(Configuration configuration) {
this.configuration = configuration;
             this.configuration = Comonths.put("Jan", 0);
months.put("Feb", 1);
months.put("Mar", 2);
months.put("May", 4);
months.put("May", 4);
months.put("Jul", 6);
months.put("Jul", 6);
months.put("Sep", 8);
months.put("Sep", 8);
months.put("Oct", 9);
months.put("Oct", 10);
months.put("Dec", 11);
}
         ⊕@Override
             public Configuration getConf() {
                return configuration;
△ ⊕ public int getPartition(Text key, Text value, int numReduceTasks) {
   return (int) (months.get(value.toString()));
```

Ejecución del nuestro *.jar con nuestro parámetro true

```
TrainingBlocalhost src[s java classpath hadop classpath practic80/IpMeduce.java practic80/IpMeducerMonth.java 
TrainingBlocalhost src[s java cf MyMM.jav practic80/IpMeduce.class practic80/IpMeducerMonth.class 
TrainingBlocalhost src[s java cf MyMM.jav practic80/IpMeducerVouth.class practic80/IpMeducerMonth.class 
TrainingBlocalhost src[s java cf MyMM.jav practic80/IpMeducerVouth.class 
TrainingBlocalhost space 
TrainingBlocalhost spac
```

Verificamos que tengamos todos los archivos



Resultado

	Search Terminal Help
training@localh	host ~]\$ hdfs dfs -cat /user/training/result_partitioner/part-r-00000
10.1.100.199	35
10.1.103.179	1
.0.1.109.144	8
L0.1.110.64	1
10.1.118.242	1
10.1.133.90	1
10.1.139.212	1
10.1.148.72	2
10.1.156.219	2
10.1.158.223	1
10.1.171.161	21
10.1.181.142	415
10.1.183.134	1
10.1.186.241	2
10.1.187.27	15 18
10.1.190.237	1
l0.1.204.192 l0.1.212.51	17
10.1.212.93	5
10.1.212.33	3
10.1.223.119	22
10.1.227.158	1
10.1.229.62	7
10.1.232.31	1423
10.1.27.4	1
10.1.30.248	22
10.1.36.126	1
10.1.39.73	1
L0.1.42.238	3
L0.1.57.2	1
L0.1.6.32	22
L0.1.62.196	2
L0.1.63.183	2
10.1.64.145	3
10.1.72.184	1
10.1.79.2	8
10.1.82.146	1
10.1.84.242	1
10.1.85.125	2
10.1.86.124	6
10.1.91.33	2
10.1.94.160	21
10.10.107.193	60
10.10.113.115	1
LO.10.116.110 LO.10.118.62	1 2
10.10.116.62	62
10.10.120.5	14
10.10.133.143	1
10.10.143.169	1
10.10.145.144	45
10.10.161.161	20