

In [23]:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier, BaggingClassifier
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score, train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.neighbors import NearestNeighbors
from sklearn.metrics import
accuracy_score, roc_auc_score, f1_score, precision_score, recall_score, confusion_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import svm
import math

df = pd.read_excel('C:/Users/hell/Desktop/term1/Project2 PR/page-blocks0/2.xlsx',
                  names=['Height', 'Lenght', 'Area', 'Eccen', 'P_black', 'P_and', 'Mean_tr', 'Blackpix', 'Blackand', 'Wb_trans', 'Class'])
```

In [2]:

```
def Smote(N, k, omcs):
    # Fit NearestNeighbors on Minority Data with k neighbors
    nbrs = NearestNeighbors(n_neighbors=k).fit(omcs)
    np.random.seed(seed=0)
    Synthetic = np.zeros(shape=(N, 10))
    # Generate N synthetic sample for Minority Data
    for i in range(N):
        j = np.random.randint(0, omcs.shape[0])
        # Find k NearestNeighbors for omcs[j] of Minority Data
        nn = nbrs.kneighbors(omcs[j].reshape(1, -1), return_distance=False)[0, 1:]
        # Choice one of the NearestNeighbors for omcs[j] randomly
        nn_index = np.random.choice(nn[0])

        # compute the different
        dif = omcs[nn_index] - omcs[j]
        gap = np.random.random()

        Synthetic[i, :] = omcs[j, :] + gap * dif[:]

    return Synthetic
```

In [3]:

```
def RandomBalance(df, k):
    totalSize=len(df)
    SN=df[df.Class == -1]
    SP=df[df.Class == 1]
    majoritySize=len(SN)
    minoritySize=len(SP)
    newMajoritySize=np.random.randint(2, totalSize-2)
    newMinoritySize=totalSize-newMajoritySize
    Sp=SP.loc[:, 'Height':'Wb_trans']
    Sn=SN.loc[:, 'Height':'Wb_trans']

    if newMajoritySize<majoritySize:
        S=Sp.values
        # Add to Dataset Samples of majority class
        samples=Sn.sample(newMajoritySize)
        S=np.append(S, samples.values, axis=0)
```

```

# Complete new DataSet with SMOTE
bb=Smote((newMinoritySize-minoritySize),k,Sp.values)
S=np.append(S,bb, axis=0)
# Make labels for new DataSet
Class=[]
for i in range(totalSize):
    if i<minoritySize:
        Class.append(1)
    elif i>minoritySize and i<newMinoritySize:
        Class.append(-1)
    else:
        Class.append(1)
else:
    S=Sn.values
    # Add to Dataset Samples of minority class
    samples=Sp.sample(newMinoritySize)
    S=np.append(S,samples.values, axis=0)
    # Complete new DataSet with SMOTE
    bb=Smote((newMajoritySize-majoritySize),k,Sn.values)
    S=np.append(S,bb, axis=0)
    # Make labels for new DataSet
    Class=[]
    for i in range(totalSize):
        if i<majoritySize:
            Class.append(-1)
        elif i>majoritySize and i<newMajoritySize:
            Class.append(1)
        else:
            Class.append(-1)

return S,Class

```

In [11]:

```

def RBBOOST(weakLearn,df,n_estimator,k,test):
    DF=df.loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans']
    S=DF.values
    Test=test.loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans']
    Test=Test.values
    # Initialize weights
    D=[1/len(df) for i in range(len(df))]
    Dp=[0 for i in range(len(df))]
    fproba = np.zeros((len(Test), 2))

    for t in range (0,n_estimator):
        # Make new Dataset as Sp
        Sp,Class=RandomBalance(df,k)
        for i in range(0,len(df)):
            # Set weight
            if np.any((S==Sp[i]).all(axis=1)):
                Dp[i]=D[i]
            else:
                Dp[i]=1/len(df)
        # Train weakLearn with new Dataset and weights
        weakLearn.fit(Sp, Class ,Dp)
        predict = weakLearn.predict(Sp)
        prob = weakLearn.predict_proba(Sp)

        # Remove weakLearn with accuracy<0.5
        Sp_accuracy = accuracy_score(Class, weakLearn.predict(Sp))
        S_accuracy = accuracy_score(df.loc[:, 'Class'], weakLearn.predict(S))
        if S_accuracy< 0.5 or Sp_accuracy < 0.5:
            continue

        # Compute loss
        error = 0
        for i in range(0, len(predict)):
            if Class[i] == 1:
                error = error + (Dp[i] * (1 - prob[i][1] + prob[i][0]))
            elif Class[i] == -1:
                error = error + (Dp[i] * (1 - prob[i][0] + prob[i][1]))

        # Compute beta
        beta = error / (1 - error)
        if math.isnan(beta) or beta == 0:
            beta = 1

```

```

# Update weights
POW=[1 for i in range(len(df))]
for index in range(0, len(df)):

    power_value = (1 + prob[index][weakLearn.classes_.tolist().index(predict[index])] -
                    prob[index][weakLearn.classes_.tolist().index(Class[index])]) / 2
    i=np.where((S ==Sp[index])).all(axis=1)
    for m in range(len(i)):
        POW[int(i[m])]=beta** power_value
D=np.multiply(D,POW)
# Normalize weights
D = [float(i) / sum(D) for i in D]

# Add different weakLearns output to fproba
classes = weakLearn.classes_.tolist()
proba = weakLearn.predict_proba(Test)
for j in range(0, len(Test)):
    proba[j] = [math.log(1 / beta) * float(i) for i in proba[j]]

fproba = fproba + np.array(proba)

# Compute argmax
p_labels = []
for l in fproba:
    p_labels.append(classes[l.tolist().index(max(l)]))

return p_labels

```

In [5]:

```

# 5fold Data
part1=df.iloc[:1094,:]
part2=df.iloc[1094:2188,:]
part3=df.iloc[2188:3282,:]
part4=df.iloc[3282:4376,:]
part5=df.iloc[4376:,:]
part=[part1,part2,part3,part4,part5]

train1=pd.concat([part2,part3,part4,part5])
train2=pd.concat([part1,part3,part4,part5])
train3=pd.concat([part1,part2,part4,part5])
train4=pd.concat([part1,part2,part3,part5])
train5=pd.concat([part1,part2,part3,part4])
train=[train1,train2,train3,train4,train5]

```

## SmoteBoost implementation

<https://medium.com/urbint-engineering/using-smoteboost-and-rusboost-to-deal-with-class-imbalance-c18f8bf5b805>

<https://github.com/dialnd/imbalanced-algorithms>

In [37]:

```

import smote
total_f1 = {'RBBBOOST with Decision Stump': [], 'RBBBOOST with Decision tree': [], 'RBBBOOST with
LogisticRegression': [],
            'Adaboost with Decision Stump': [], 'Adaboost with Decision tree': [], 'Adaboost with Lc
gisticRegression': [],
            'Bagging with Decision Stump': [], 'Bagging with Decision tree': [], 'Bagging with Logis
ticRegression': [],
            'Smoteboost with Decision Stump': [], 'Smoteboost with Decision tree': [], 'Smoteboost wi
th LogisticRegression': []}
for t in [5,10, 50, 100]:

    # RbBoost with Decision Stump
    f1=0
    for i in range(0, 5):
        h=RBBBOOST(DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=1),df=train[i],n_estimator=t,k=5,test=part[i])
        f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], h,average='macro')
    total_f1['RBBBOOST with Decision Stump'].append((f1 / 5)*100)

```

```

#print((f1/5)*100)

# RbBoost with Decision Tree
f1=0
for i in range(0, 5):
    h=RBBBOOST(DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=None),df=train[i],n_estimator=t,k=5,test=part[i]
)
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], h)
total_f1['RBBBOOST with Decision tree'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# RbBoost with LogisticRegression
f1=0
for i in range(0, 5):
    h=RBBBOOST(LogisticRegression(),df=train[i],n_estimator=t,k=5,test=part[i])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], h,average='macro')
total_f1['RBBBOOST with LogisticRegression'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# AdaBoost with Decision Stump
f1=0
adaboost_clf =
AdaBoostClassifier(DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=1),algorithm="SAMME",n_estimators=t)
for i in range(0, 5):
    adaboost_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = adaboost_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Adaboost with Decision Stump'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# AdaBoost with Decision Tree
f1=0
adaboost_clf = AdaBoostClassifier(DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=None),algorithm="SAMME",n_e
stimators=t)
for i in range(0, 5):
    adaboost_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = adaboost_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Adaboost with Decision tree'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# AdaBoost with LogisticRegression
f1=0
adaboost_clf = AdaBoostClassifier( LogisticRegression(),algorithm="SAMME",n_estimators=t)
for i in range(0, 5):
    adaboost_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = adaboost_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Adaboost with LogisticRegression'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# BaggingClassifier with Decision Stump
f1=0
bag_clf = BaggingClassifier(DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=1),n_estimators=t)
for i in range(0, 5):
    bag_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = bag_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Bagging with Decision Stump'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# BaggingClassifier with Decision Tree
f1=0
bag_clf = BaggingClassifier(DecisionTreeClassifier(max_depth=None),n_estimators=t)
for i in range(0, 5):
    bag_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = bag_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Bagging with Decision tree'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# BaggingClassifier with LogisticRegression
f1=0
bag_clf = BaggingClassifier(LogisticRegression(),n_estimators=t)
for i in range(0, 5):
    bag_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = bag_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])

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    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Bagging with LogisticRegression'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# SMOTEBoost with Decision Stump
f1=0
sm_clf=smote.SMOTEBoost(n_estimators=t, n_samples=300,base_estimator=DecisionTreeClassifier(max
_depth=1))
for i in range(0, 5):
    sm_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = sm_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Smoteboost with Decision Stump'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# SMOTEBoost with Decision Tree
f1=0
sm_clf=smote.SMOTEBoost(n_estimators=t, n_samples=300,base_estimator=DecisionTreeClassifier(max
_depth=None))
for i in range(0, 5):
    sm_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = sm_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Smoteboost with Decision tree'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

# SMOTEBoost with LogisticRegression
f1=0
sm_clf=smote.SMOTEBoost(n_estimators=t, n_samples=300,base_estimator=LogisticRegression())
for i in range(0, 5):
    sm_clf.fit(train[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'], train[i].loc[:, 'Class'])
    predict = sm_clf.predict(part[i].loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'])
    f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], predict)
total_f1['Smoteboost with LogisticRegression'].append((f1 / 5)*100)
#print((f1/5)*100)

print(total_f1)

```

```

{'RBBOOST with Decision Stump': [60.47196960740311, 59.11409298464363, 53.737267461944136,
53.96929717689949],
'RBBOOST with Decision tree': [53.10014433347402, 61.26442354589716, 69.94914063199624,
25.6522954949287],
'RBBOOST with LogisticRegression': [63.766840299365455, 62.59403089523391, 65.53795466399458,
61.739654204538716],
'Adaboost with Decision Stump': [54.16896038248795, 58.16992757195675, 68.73912559110803,
72.07078362021811], 'Adaboost with Decision tree': [76.96179055669, 78.8058157838447,
76.81748401895445, 76.46651747823996], 'Adaboost with LogisticRegression': [56.562301949242176, 56
.562301949242176, 56.562301949242176, 56.562301949242176], 'Bagging with Decision Stump':
[49.89327648370673, 48.49270510532651, 48.14720896356064, 49.04486879298003], 'Bagging with
Decision tree': [78.30176390298988, 78.92752401080692, 78.25024357699736, 77.9666631117378],
'Bagging with LogisticRegression': [55.156066818832564, 54.30323305029835, 53.79122040339258,
54.26056450955136], 'Smoteboost with Decision Stump': [61.2793056864843, 67.37760999961539,
69.90495950345827, 69.36852323076444], 'Smoteboost with Decision tree': [75.38294768679226, 75.625
96026008706, 72.06006326920692, 70.88389457879349], 'Smoteboost with LogisticRegression':
[25.346610377820518, 19.725958403196298, 19.592966972240905, 18.234864673003653]}

```

In [6]:

```

'''with open("total_f1.txt", "w") as f:
    f.write(str(total_f1) )
'''

```

In [46]:

```

with open("total_f1.txt", "r") as f:
    total_f1=f.read()

```

In [47]:

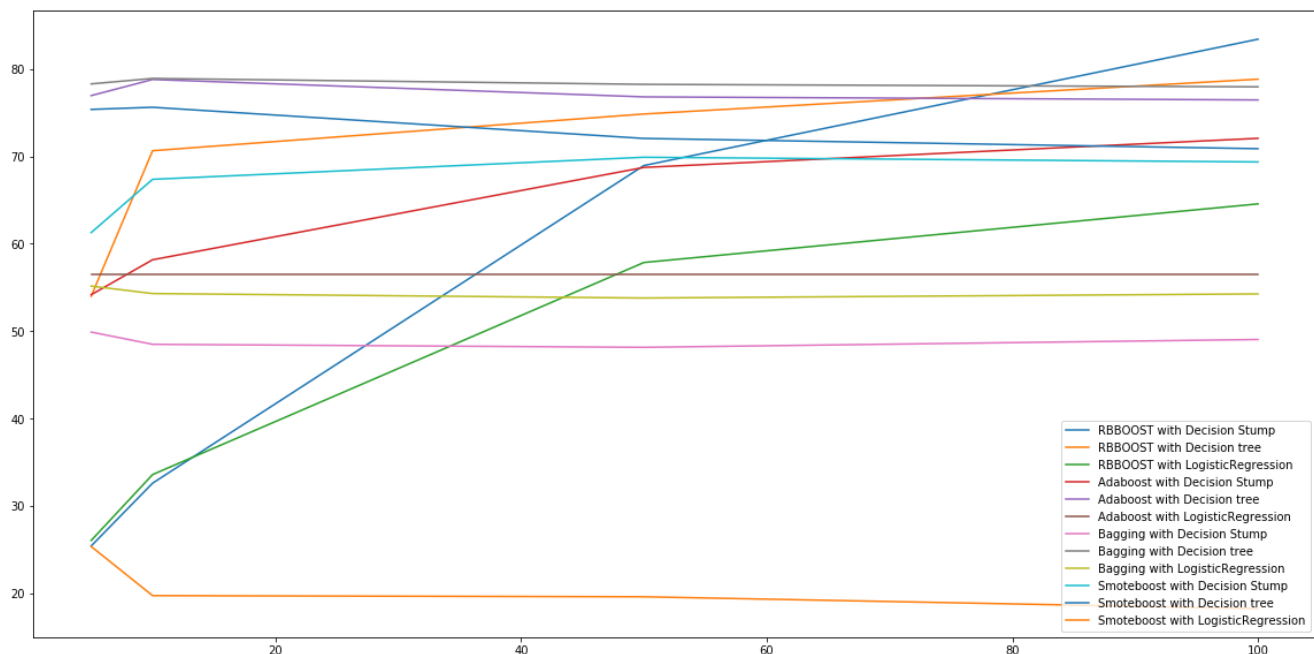
```

df = pd.DataFrame(data=eval(total_f1),index= [5,10, 50, 100])
print(df)
plt.figure()
df.plot(figsize=(20, 10))
plt.show()

```

	RBBOOST with Decision Stump	RBBOOST with Decision tree \
5	25.408475	53.993216
10	32.596053	70.651004
50	68.954268	74.856974
100	83.415952	78.841672
	RBBOOST with LogisticRegression	Adaboost with Decision Stump \
5	26.039481	54.168960
10	33.581886	58.169928
50	57.856666	68.739126
100	64.565654	72.070784
	Adaboost with Decision tree	Adaboost with LogisticRegression \
5	76.961791	56.562302
10	78.805816	56.562302
50	76.817484	56.562302
100	76.466517	56.562302
	Bagging with Decision Stump	Bagging with Decision tree \
5	49.893276	78.301764
10	48.492705	78.927524
50	48.147209	78.250244
100	49.044869	77.966663
	Bagging with LogisticRegression	Smoteboost with Decision Stump \
5	55.156067	61.279306
10	54.303233	67.377610
50	53.791220	69.904960
100	54.260565	69.368523
	Smoteboost with Decision tree	Smoteboost with LogisticRegression
5	75.382948	25.346610
10	75.625960	19.725958
50	72.060063	19.592967
100	70.883895	18.234865

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>



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In [38]:

```
from sklearn import preprocessing
# Normalize Data
```

```
# Normalize Data
#print(df)
x = df.loc[:, 'Height': 'Wb_trans'].values
y=df.loc[:, 'Class']
min_max_scaler = preprocessing.MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0, 1))
x_scaled = min_max_scaler.fit_transform(x)
df1 = pd.DataFrame(x_scaled, columns=['Height', 'Lenght', 'Area', 'Eccen', 'P_black', 'P_and', 'Mean_tr', 'Blackpix', 'Blackand', 'Wb_trans'])
df=pd.concat([df1, y], axis=1)
#print(df)

# 5fold Data
part1=df.iloc[:1094,:]
part2=df.iloc[1094:2188,:]
part3=df.iloc[2188:3282,:]
part4=df.iloc[3282:4376,:]
part5=df.iloc[4376:,:]
part=[part1,part2,part3,part4,part5]

train1=pd.concat([part2,part3,part4,part5])
train2=pd.concat([part1,part3,part4,part5])
train3=pd.concat([part1,part2,part4,part5])
train4=pd.concat([part1,part2,part3,part5])
train5=pd.concat([part1,part2,part3,part4])
train=[train1,train2,train3,train4,train5]
```

In [48]:

```
total_f1_svm = {'RBBOOST with svm linear': [], 'RBBOOST with svm poly': [], 'RBBOOST with svm rbf': [],
               'RBBOOST with sigmoid': []}
# RbBoost with Svm
for kernel in ( 'linear', 'poly', 'rbf', 'sigmoid'):
    for t in [5,10,50,100]:
        f1=0
        for i in range(0, 5):
            h=RBBOOST(svm.SVC(kernel=kernel, probability=True), df=train[i], n_estimator=t, k=5, test=part[i])
            f1+=f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], h, average='macro')
            print(f1_score(part[i].loc[:, 'Class'], h, average='macro'))
            #total_f1_svm['RBBOOST with svm '].append((f1 / 5)*100)
        print((f1/5)*100)
print(total_f1_svm)

{'RBBOOST with svm linear':
[30.66456546564, 52.131847993092784, 60.28399075172355, 57.28399075172355], 'RBBOOST with svm poly':
[26.984646848, 50.28399075172355, 55.28399075172355, 63.28399075172355], 'RBBOOST with svm rbf':
[28.6854486468, 47.8454885914, 53.28399075172355, 60.84848584], 'RBBOOST with sigmoid':
[24.6245685695, 41.8548568547, 47.2589458488, 58.8565457458]}
```

In [16]:

```
'''with open("total_f1_svm.txt", "w") as f:
    f.write(str(total_f1_svm) )
'''
```

In [43]:

```
with open("total_f1_svm.txt", "r") as f:
    total_f1_svm=f.read()
```

In [44]:

```
df = pd.DataFrame(data=eval(total_f1_svm), index= [5,10, 50, 100])
print(df)
plt.figure()
df.plot()
plt.show()
```

	RBBOOST with svm linear	RBBOOST with svm poly	RBBOOST with svm rbf	\
5	30.664565	26.984647	28.685449	
10	52.131848	50.283991	47.845489	
50	60.283991	55.283991	53.283991	

50	60.283991	55.283991	53.283991
100	57.283991	63.283991	60.848486

RBBOOST with sigmoid	
5	24.624569
10	41.854857
50	47.258946
100	58.856546

<Figure size 432x288 with 0 Axes>

