

RATs & Socks abusing Google Services

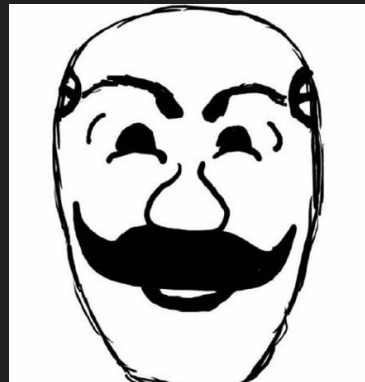
Google Calendar RAT: Infrastructure-less
Command&Control and GSSocks




Whoami

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- Offensive Security Lead at EY Italy
- 10 years of experience as Pentester & Offensive Security Specialist
- Former Military
- Holder of multiple certifications: OSCP, OSEP, OSWE, OSWP, eWPTX, eCPTX, eCPPT, CEH, CRT0 etc.
- Advanced Persistent Tortellini Crew Member
- Brazilian Jiu Jitsu Practitioner
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1. Google Calendar RAT (GCR)

"Hacking is like art. It's about taking something that already exists and making it do something that it was never intended to do"

Dan Kaminsky

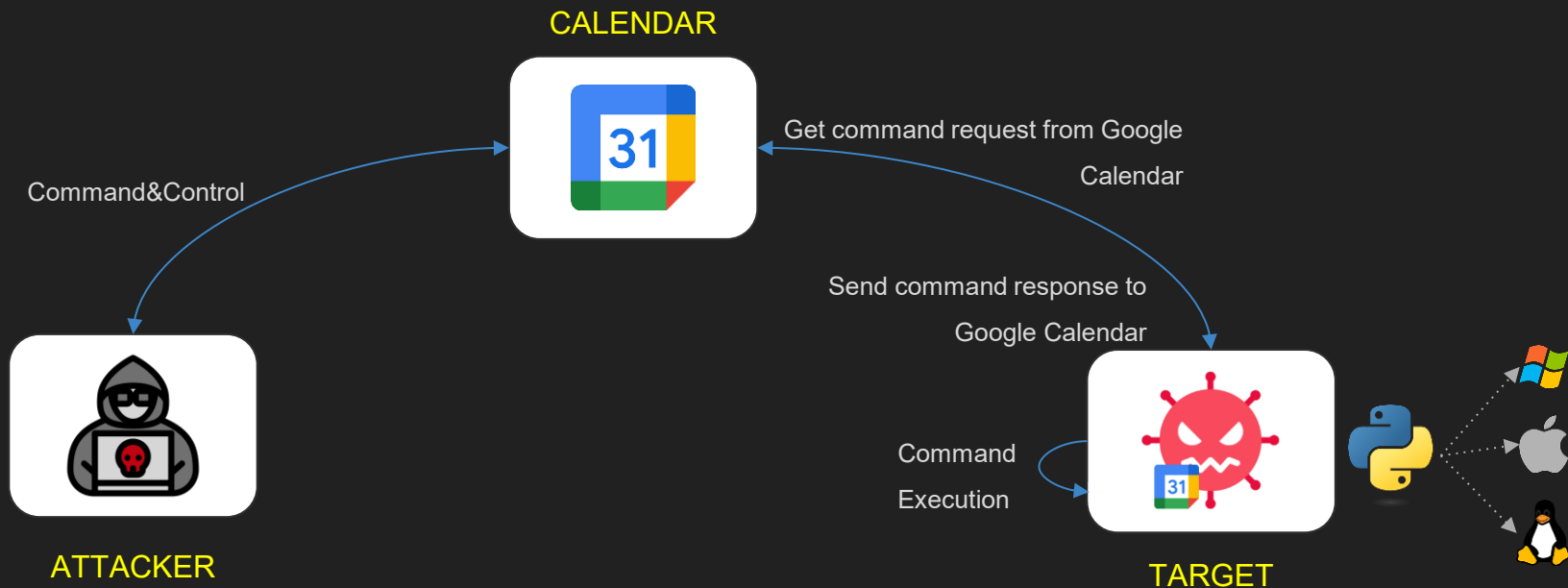
1. Google Calendar RAT

Initial Idea

- Perform C2 Without the Hassle of Building Infrastructure
- Save Time and Budget by Leveraging Existing Services
- Turn Trusted Services into C2 Channels (Living Off the Land)
- Developing a Tool which stays under the radar
- Researching New, Creative C2 Techniques
- Exploring Innovative Ideas While Keeping It Fun

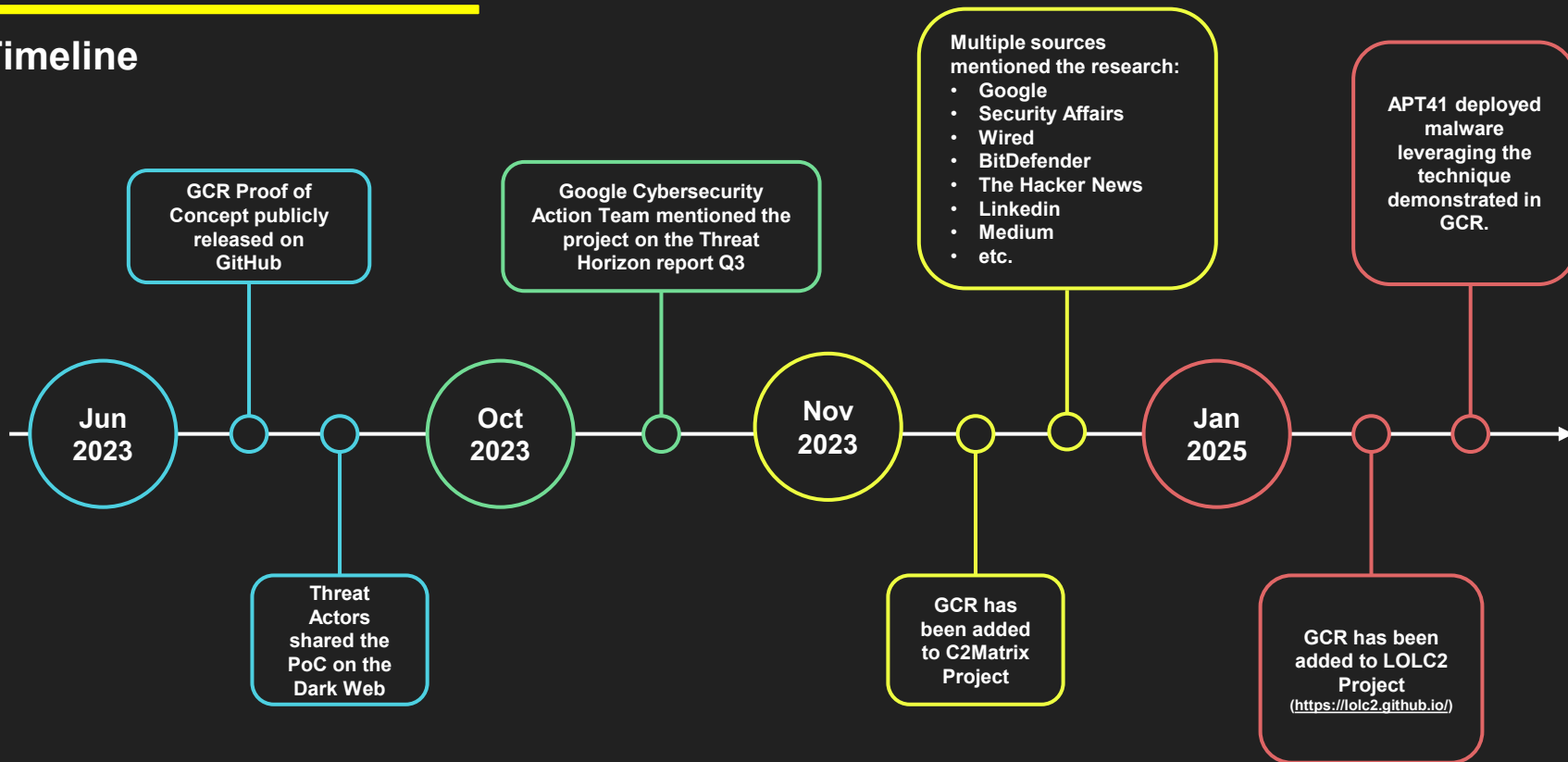
1. Google Calendar RAT

GCR Diagram Flow



1. Google Calendar RAT

Timeline



2. GCR - Technical Details

"Simplicity is the ultimate sophistication"

Steve Jobs

2. GCR - Technical Details

Google Calendar

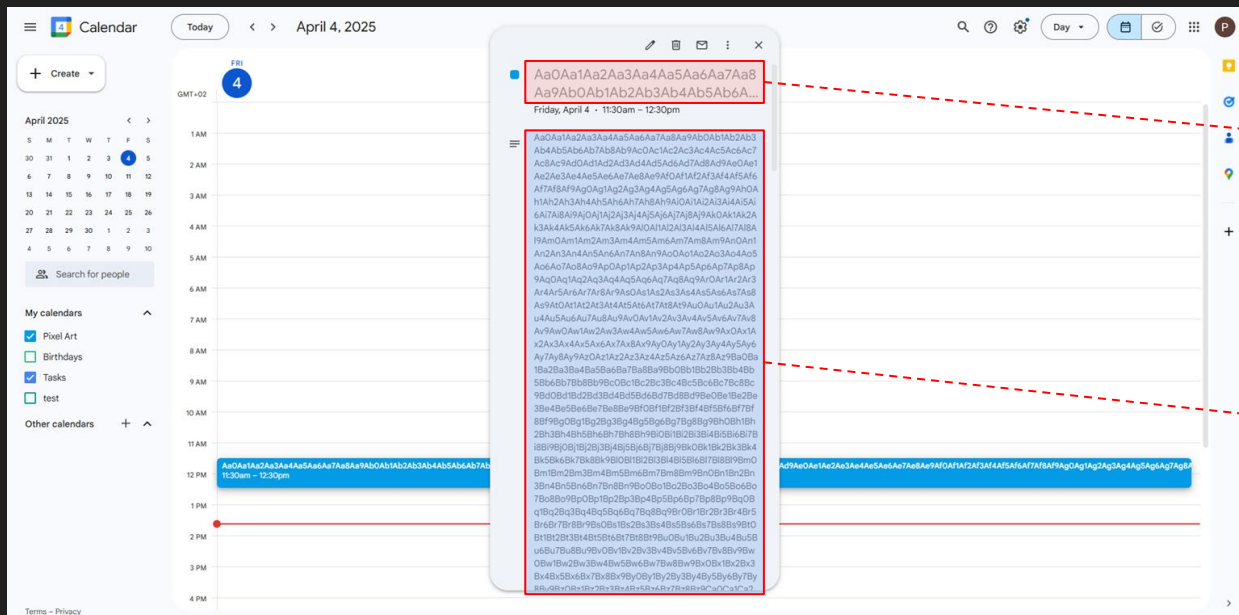
The screenshot shows the Google Calendar interface with a modal for adding a new event. The modal is titled 'Add title' and has tabs for 'Event', 'Task', and 'Appointment schedule'. The 'Event' tab is selected. The event details include: Thursday, April 3 7:30pm - 8:30pm, Add guests, Add Google Meet video conferencing, Add location, Add description or a Google Drive attachment, Pixel Art, and Busy - Default visibility - Notify 30 minutes before. The modal has 'More options' and 'Save' buttons at the bottom. Red dashed arrows point from the 'Add title' field to a box labeled 'TITLE Field' and from the 'Add description or a Google Drive attachment' field to a box labeled 'DESCRIPTION Field'.

TITLE
Field

DESCRIPTION
Field

2. GCR - Technical Details

Google Calendar as a Shared Database



TITLE
Field
max length
1024 characters

DESCRIPTION
Field
max length
8191 characters

2. GCR - Technical Details

Google Calendar Setup

Service Account Creation

← Create service account

1 Service account details

Service account name
test-account

Display name for this service account

Service account ID *
test-account X ↻

Email address: test-account@mindful-world-387420.iam.gserviceaccount.com

Service account description
Just a new service account.

Describe what this service account will do

Create and continue

2 Grant this service account access to project (optional)


3 Grant users access to this service account (optional)

Done Cancel


Enable Google API

Google Cloud Main

← Product details

 **Google Calendar API**
[Google Enterprise API](#)

Manage calendars and events in Google Calendar.

MANAGE TRY THIS API  API Enabled

OVERVIEW DOCUMENTATION SUPPORT RELATED PRODUCTS

2. GCR - Technical Details

Google Calendar RAT Setup

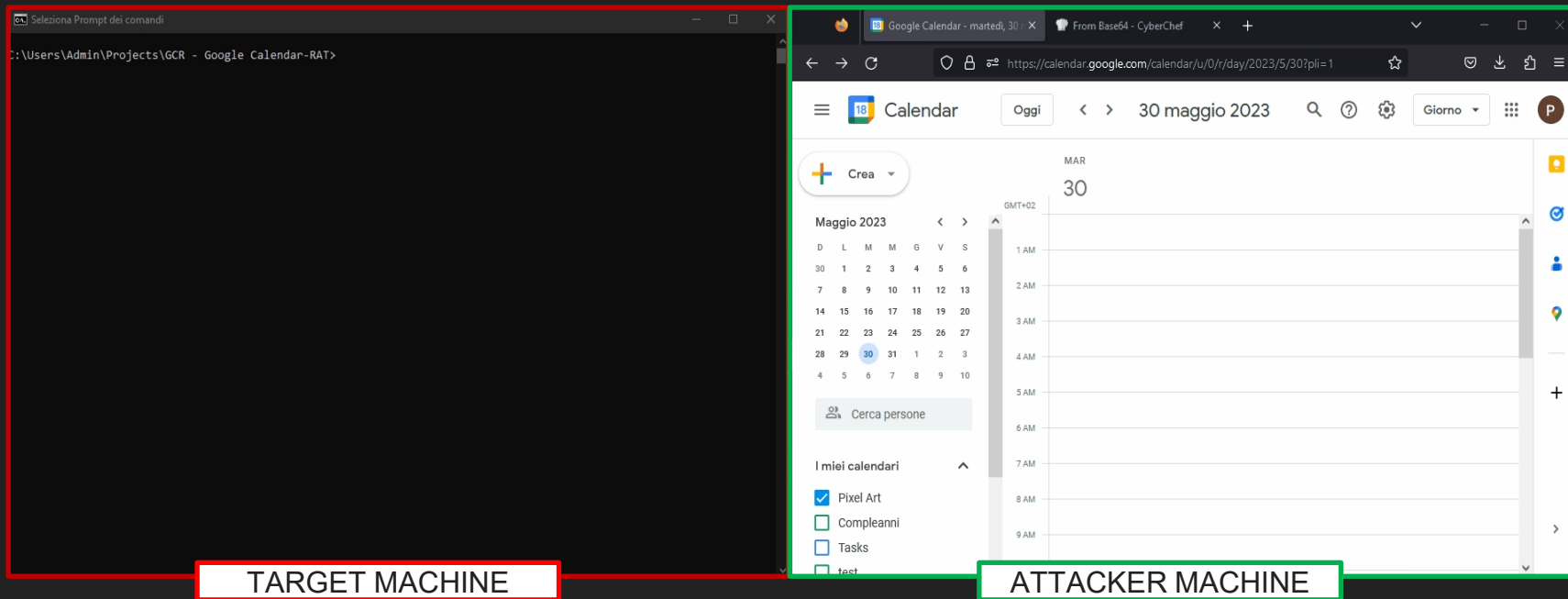
```

3 import subprocess
4
5
6 import hashlib
7
8 import socket
9
10 import uuid
11
12 import time
13
14 c2Calendar = "PUT_YOUR_CALENDAR_ADDRESS_HERE"#example "mycalendar@gmail.com"
15
16 pollingTime = 0
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32

```

2. GCR - Technical Details

Google Calendar RAT Demo



VIDEO LINK: https://github.com/MrSaighnal/DEFCON33/blob/main/slide_13_GCR_demo.mp4

3. Security Considerations

"Simplicity is the ultimate sophistication"

Steve Jobs

3. Security Considerations

Analysis

Pros

- Infrastructure-less mechanism
 - No need to buy domain name
 - No need to buy Server and/or VPS
 - No need to make a history for domain or IP (trust making)
 - Exploit Google Trust
- Hard to be detected via traffic inspection
- High availability (Thanks to Google Infrastructure)
- Traffic is encrypted by default (HTTPS)
- High anonymity by using Google as “proxy”

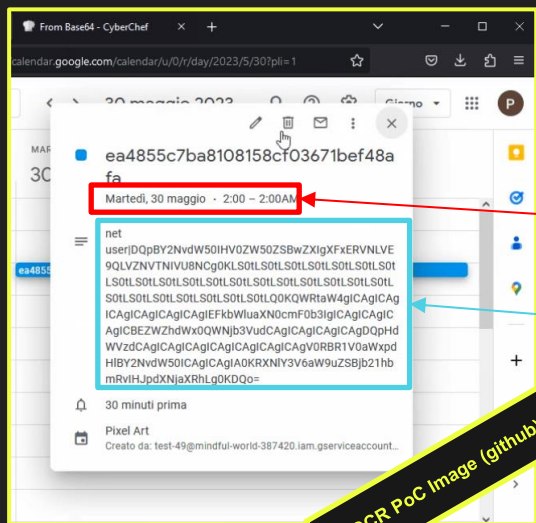
Cons

- Google domains are a single point of failure
 - Not all enterprises allow interaction with Google domains (due to policy or DLP restrictions)
- Limited to HTTPS Protocol
- Limited to 443 Port
- Google APIs quota limit
- Polling based communication

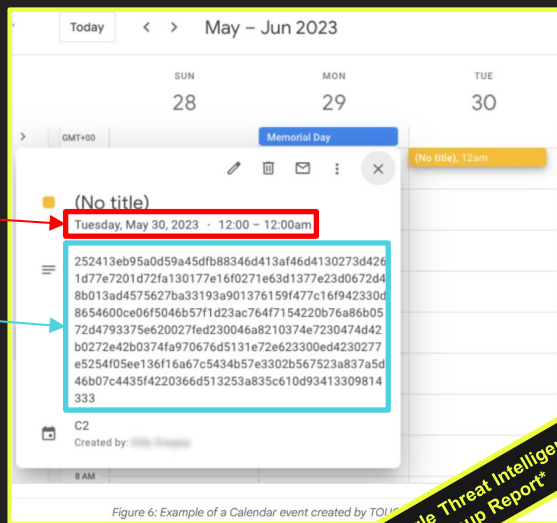
3. Security Considerations

From PoC to APT: GCR-like C2 Observed in the Wild

In 2025, **APT41** used **Google Calendar** as a **C2 channel**, with a method strikingly **similar** to what was demonstrated in the **GCR Poc** and later attributed to their malware **TOUGHPROGRESS***.



GCR PoC Image (github)

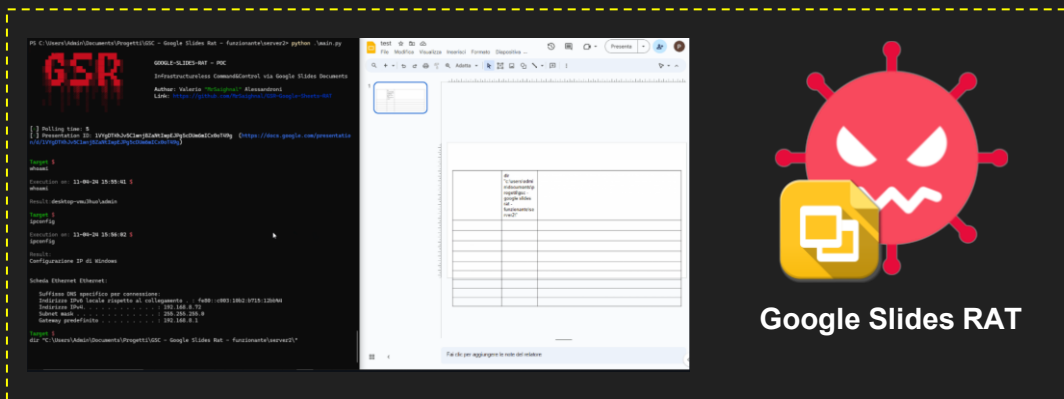


Google Threat Intelligence Group Report*

- Similar technique leveraging the event description field
- Same date (May 30, 2023)

3. GCR - Technical Discussion

Other C2s Abusing Legitimate Services



Limitations

- Limited to an asynchronous request-response communication model for command execution
- Does not support TCP socket redirection
- Cannot tunnel other network protocols
- Unable to handle multiple simultaneous connections

Known Abused Google Services



Gmail



Drive



Sheets



Slides



Calendar



Translate

4. DEF CON Bonus - Socks5 Over Google Services

“Hackers produce new concepts, perceptions, and sensations out of the raw data of existence”

McKenzie War
A Hacker Manifesto (2004)

4. Socks5 Over Google Services

Presenting Google Sheets Socks (GSSocks)

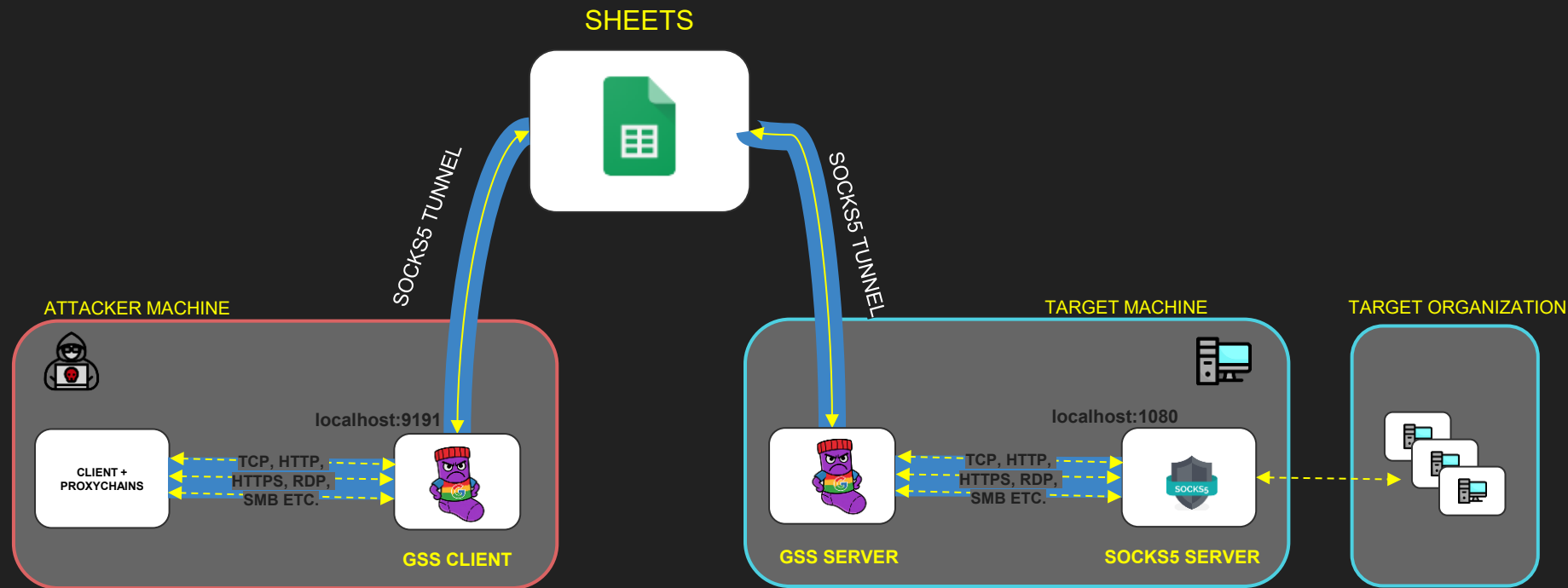
- Post-Initial Access Tool which aims to stay under the radar
- Multiplatform Client and Server written in Go
- Provide SOCKS5 over Google Sheets.
Usable via proxychains or other tools
- Multiplexing mechanism.
Multiple bidirectional connections.



GSSocks

4. Socks5 Over Google Services

Data Flow Analysis



Google Sheets as a Shared Database

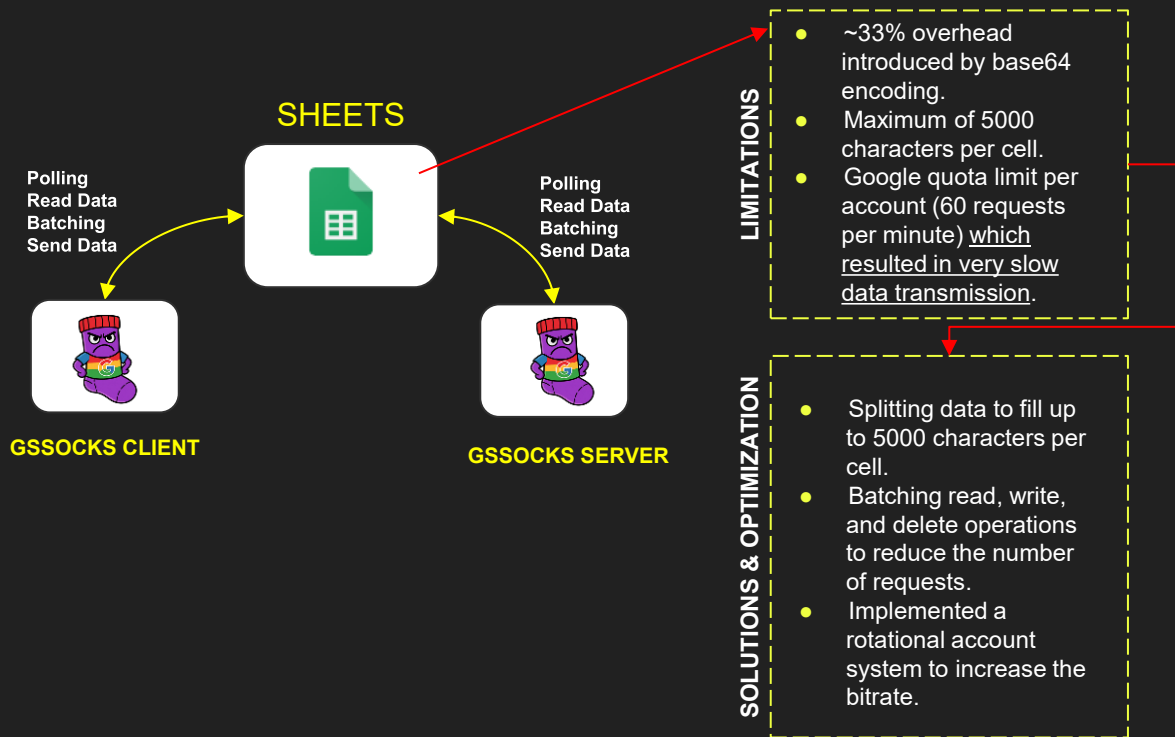
Socket ID

Chunk Timestamp

Base64 encoded data chunk

4. Socks5 Over Google Services

Limitations & Solutions/Optimizations



BEFORE

By using 1 account for the Client and 1 account for the Server:

- About 20 minutes to execute PSEXEC via Proxychains
- About 15 minutes to execute SecretsDump via proxychains

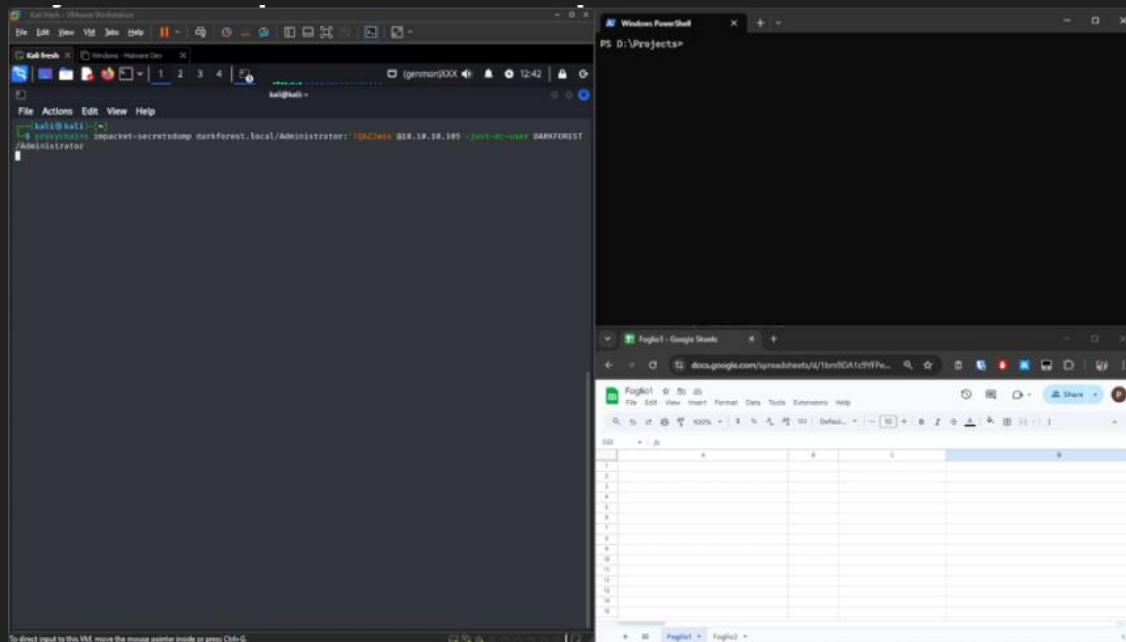
AFTER OPTIMIZATION

By using **4** account for the Client and **3** account for the Server:

- About 2 minutes to execute PSEXEC via Proxychains
- About 1 minute to execute SecretsDump via proxychains

4. Socks Over Google Services

Demo Proxchains + Impacket-SecretsDump

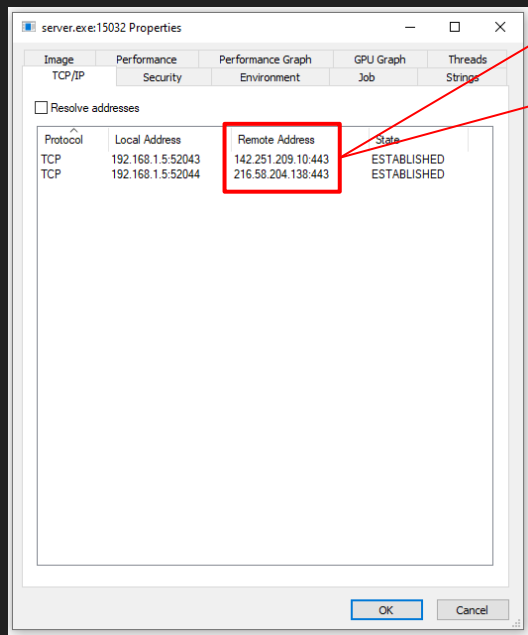


VIDEO LINK: https://github.com/MrSaighnal/google-sheets-socks/blob/main/video/slide_23_SecretsDump.mp4

4. Socks Over Google Services

Detection

Process Explorer

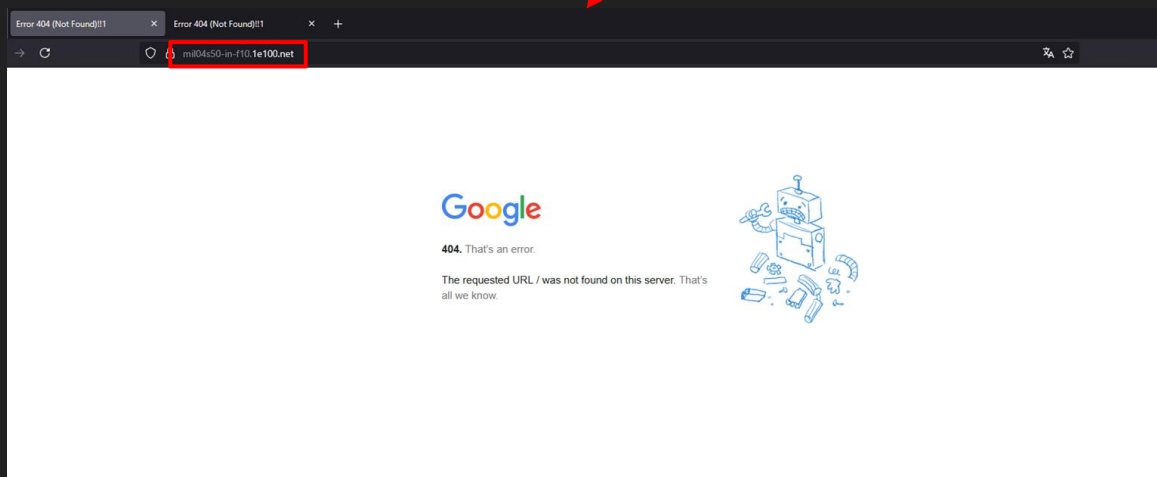


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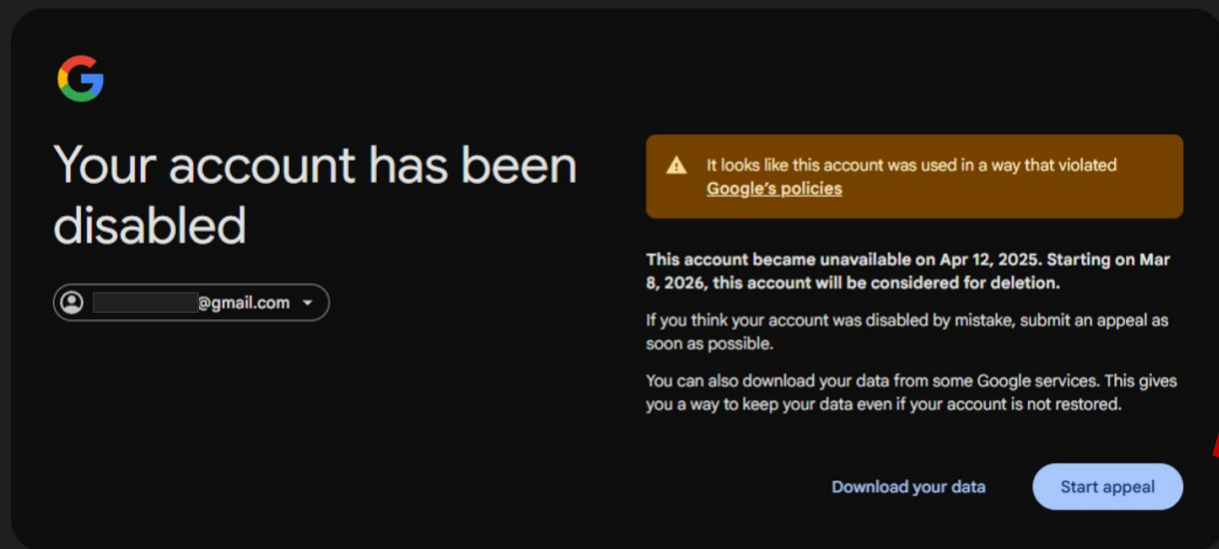
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4. Socks Over Google Services

Google Mitigations



GSSOCKS Github Project



Thank You!