

4) Given Joint PDF

$$f_{X,Y}(x,y) = \begin{cases} ce^{-2y}, & -1 \leq x \leq 1; y \geq 0 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

4.1) $c = ?$

on Theorem: $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X,Y}(x,y) = 1$

$$\therefore \int_0^{\infty} \int_{-1}^1 ce^{-2y} dx dy = 1$$

$$c \int_0^{\infty} e^{-2y} (x|_{-1}^1) dy = 1$$

$$2c \int_0^{\infty} e^{-2y} dy = 1$$

$$\frac{2c}{-2} e^{-2y} \Big|_0^{\infty} = 1$$

$$-c \left[\frac{1}{e^{2y}} \right]_0^{\infty} = 1$$

$$-c[0 - 1] = 1$$

$$\therefore c = 1$$

4.2) on Theorem: $f_Y(y) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X,Y}(x,y) dx$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore f_Y(y) &= \int_{-1}^1 e^{-2y} dx \\ &= e^{-2y} \cdot x \Big|_{-1}^1 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore f_Y(y) = 2e^{-2y}$$

4.3) X & Y are independent?

from 4.2) & 4.3) is the function $f_{X,Y}(x,y)$ or $f_Y(y)$ or

or X & Y are independent then

$$f_{X,Y}(x,y) = f_X(x) f_Y(y)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{from } f_X(x) &= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_{X,Y}(x,y) dy &= \frac{1}{2} \left[e^{-2y} \right]_0^{\infty} \\ &= \int_0^{\infty} e^{-2y} dy &= \frac{1}{2} [0 - 1] \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} e^{-2y} \Big|_0^{\infty} &= -\frac{1}{2} \# \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore f_{X,Y}(x,y) = e^{-2y} = \frac{1}{2} (2e^{-2y}) = f_X(x) f_Y(y)$$

then X and Y are independent #

4.4) calculate the probability of $Y \leq X+1$

$$\begin{aligned} P[Y \leq X+1] &= \int_0^{\infty} \int_{y-1}^{y-1} e^{-2y} dx dy \\ &= \int_0^{\infty} e^{-2y} x \Big|_{-1}^{y-1} dy \\ &= \int_0^{\infty} y e^{-2y} dy \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore P[Y \leq X+1] = \begin{cases} \int_{-1}^{y-1} 4e^{-2y} dy; y \geq 0; \\ 0; \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \int_0^{\infty} y e^{-2y} dy &= \left[-\frac{1}{2} y e^{-2y} - \frac{1}{4} e^{-2y} \right]_0^{\infty} \\ &= -\frac{1}{2} (2e^{-2y} - 0 - 0) \\ &\quad - \frac{1}{4} (1) \\ &= -\frac{1}{4} (e^{-2y} - 1) \# \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Let } u = y \quad \& \quad dv = e^{-2y} dy$$

$$du = dy \quad \& \quad v = -\frac{1}{2} e^{-2y}$$

$$\int y e^{-2y} dy = -\frac{1}{2} y e^{-2y} + \frac{1}{2} \int e^{-2y} dy$$

$$4.5 \quad P_{X,Y|A}(x,y|A) = \frac{P_{X,Y}(x,y)}{P(A)} \quad (\text{Independent})$$

Define $A = Y \leq X+1$ & conditions 4.4 are

$$P_{X,Y|A}(x,y|A) = \begin{cases} \frac{P_{X,Y}(x,y)}{P(A)} & ; x, y \in A \\ 0 & ; \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$= \begin{cases} \frac{4e^{-2y}}{(e^{-2y}-1)} & ; -1 \leq x \leq y-1 ; y \geq 0 \\ 0 & ; \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$