## Quiz 2.3

Each time a modem transmits one bit, the receiving modem analyzes the signal that arrives and decides whether the transmitted bit is 0 or 1. It makes an error with probability p, independent of whether any other bit is received correctly.

- (1) If the transmission continues until the receiving modem makes its first error, what is the PMF of X, the number of bits transmitted?
- (2) If p = 0.1, what is the probability that X = 10? What is the probability that  $X \ge 10$ ?
- (3) If the modem transmits 100 bits, what is the PMF of Y, the number of errors?
- (4) If p = 0.01 and the modem transmits 100 bits, what is the probability of Y = 2 errors at the receiver? What is the probability that  $Y \le 2$ ?
- (5) If the transmission continues until the receiving modem makes three errors, what is the PMF of Z, the number of bits transmitted?
- (6) If p = 0.25, what is the probability of Z = 12 bits transmitted?

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## **Quiz 2.3**

- Each time, modem transmits one bit, the receiver analyzes whether the bit is 0 or 1.
- The transmitted bit is error with Prob = p
  - If transmission until receiving the 1st error
  - p=0.1, P[X=x]=?

\*\*\*\*\*

- Transmitting 100 bits, and the number of errors is equal to Y bits
- p=0.01, P[Y<=2]=?
- Transmission continues until find 3 errors
- p=0.25, P[Z=12]=?, where Z is the number of transmitted bits.

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\* Tanentuga p åo error with Prob.

) If the transmission until receiving its first error what is the PMF of  $X \Rightarrow Geometric RV$ 

Qú X แทน จำนวนครู่ชในการทดสอบจนพบจ้อผิดพลาด

F แพน ภารพถลองที่ผิดพลาด

N แพน กราคลองกัไม่ผิดพลาด

(Tree Diagram)

P

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$$P[X=1] = \rho$$

$$P[X=2] = (1-P)P$$

$$P[X=3] = (1-p)^2 p$$

$$P[X=X] = (1-p)^{x-1}p$$

จากกราก ลองสรุปได้ว่า รูปส่วไปของ คภมน่าละ เป็นที่ เครื่องจะ มี ปัญนาคือ x-1

 $P_{X}(X) = P[X=X] =$ 

1,0

O ; otherwise

a) if p = 0.1, Prob that X = 10.9, and Prob that X > 10.9. Salv an  $\tilde{r} = 0.0$ ;  $\tilde{r} = 0.0$ ;  $\tilde{r} = 0.0$ ;  $\tilde{r} = 0.0$ ;  $\tilde{r} = 0.0$ ; othewise

 $P_{\chi}(10) = 0.1 C1 - 0.1)$   $P_{\chi}(10) = 0.0349$ 

สังนั้น ครามน่าจะเป็นที่ modem transmit จะเกิด Error ครั้งแรก จากการ

(3)	7	the	mod	dem	tra	M3W	iits	100	bits	s, what	t PMF	20 =	Y
		Υων											
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		mial			m \	Varia	able	j					
	Corv	mla	<i>O b</i>	Py ( {	J) =		$\left(\begin{array}{c} \eta \\ y \end{array}\right)$	) p <sup>y</sup>	(1	p) n-y	; Y=	0 1	2,3,
							0		j	other	wise		
		1976 M:					u		n -,4				
	Py	(y)				y ,	) P <sup>J</sup>	(1-P	יס	<i>j</i> y:	= 0,1,	)2)3	)
						0		,	cth	erwist		X	
-												1	-

A) if p=0.01 and modern 100 bits, What  $P_{ij}(z)=9$  and  $P_{ij}(y\leq 2)$  CDF nn formula jos;  $P_{V}(0) = (100)(0.01)(1-0.01) =$ 0.366  $P_{V}(1) = (100)(0.01)(1-0.01)^{100-1} = 0.3697$  $P_{y}(2) = {100 \choose 2}(0.01)(1-0.01) = 0.1849$ 0.8 40.4 1.0 0.2

(5) It transmission continues until receiving modern make 3 errors. What is P(z), the number of bits transmitted?

Soly an Definition res Pascal Ramdom Variable associations

nula:  

$$\begin{array}{c}
p(z) = \begin{cases}
(z-1) & p(1-p) \\
k-1
\end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
z-k \\
z-k$$

$$|| \text{MN} || k = 3 \text{ j}$$

$$|| 2 - 1 || p (1 - p)^{2 - 3} \text{ j} = 3, 4, 5, ...$$

$$|| 2 - 1 || p (1 - p)^{3} \text{ j} = 3, 4, 5, ...$$

$$|| 2 - 1 || p (1 - p)^{3} \text{ j} = 3, 4, 5, ...$$

(a) If 
$$p = 0.25$$
,  $P_{Z}(Z = 12)$ 

Solv ann Teb unt z=12 ua: p=0.25 as 134  $\frac{1}{2}(z)$ 

$$P_{2}(12) = \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0.25 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1-0.25 \end{pmatrix}$$

ดีงนั้นคภามน่า จะเป็นที่ Modem transmits จะเกิด Error 3 ครั้งจากภารรษ ค่า 12 ครั้ง คือ 0.0645