

P39-41
21.insight n.洞悉，了解；洞察力，领悟
insightful a. 有见解的
give sb. an insight into sth.
使某人洞悉/了解某事
She has a keen insight into character.
她对人的性格有敏锐的洞察力。
22. wind v.&n. (wound-wound) (道路、河流等)蜿蜒，迂回；上发条；缠绕
winding a. (道路、河流等)蜿蜒的；(楼梯)螺旋状的
a winding path 蜿蜒的小路
wind one's way to... (路、河流或一行人)蜿蜒曲折
wind sth. up 摇上(车窗等)；(钟表等)上发条；结束(讲话、会议等)
wind sth. around sth. 把...缠绕在某物上
wind a tape or film back or forward 倒/快进(磁带或胶卷)
23.sail v. & n.v.(乘船)航行；起航；驾驶(船只)；漂，掠 n. 帆；乘船航行
sailing n.[U] 航行；帆船运动；(船的)航班
sailor n.水手，海员
sail around the world 环球航行
clouds sailing across the sky 飘过天空的云彩
go sailing 驾船出游
set sail for...启航去...
go for a sail 乘船游览
The ball sailed over the goal keeper's head. 球从守门员的头顶飞过。
Living without an aim is like sailing without a compass.生活没有目标就像航海没有指南针
24.butcher n.肉贩，屠夫；刽子手
at a butcher's (shop) 在肉店
25.civilian n. 平民，老百姓，庶民
a. [只用于名词前]民间的；平民的
civil a. [只用于名词前] 公民的；国民的；民用的；民事的；有教养的；有礼貌的
civilize vt.(使)开化，教化
civilized a. 文明的，有教养的
civilization n. 文明
civilian clothes 便服
live a civilian life 过平民生活
civil rights 公民权 civil law 民法

a civil servant 公务员 a civil war 内战
be civil to sb.对某人有礼貌
(polite)civilized behavior 文明举止
the civilization of mankind 人类文明
26. apparent a.[常用作表语]显而易见的，明白易懂的，显然；[常用于名词前] 外表的；表面上的
→apparently adv.似乎，据说；显然
It's apparent/obvious (to sb.) that -C. 明显是...
It soon became apparent to everyone that he couldn't sing.
很快大家都明白了他不会唱歌。
27.ambitious a. 宏大的，艰巨的，(耗资耗时)巨大的；有野心的，有雄心的
→ambition n. 雄心，野心，志向，抱负
have an ambition for sth./ to do sth./of doing sth =be ambitious for sth./ to do sth. 有做某事的雄心壮志
be filled with ambition 充满上进心
(Prob.)Until all is over ambition never dies. 不到黄河心不死。
28.comprehensive a. 全面的，详尽的；综合性的 n[C]综合中学
→comprehension n.理解；领悟；理解力→comprehend v. 了解；包含
beyond comprehension 不可理解的
a comprehensive review 全面的审查/研究
reading comprehension 阅读理解
29. critic n.批评家，评论家；批评者，挑剔的人→ critical a.批判的；挑剔的；关键的；紧要的→ criticism n. 批判；评论(艺术作品等) →criticize/se v. 批评，批判；评论(艺术作品等)
be critical about sth. 对某事持批评态度/挑剔、指责某事
criticize sb for sth 批评/指责某人做了某事
Students are encouraged to develop critical thinking instead of accepting everything they are told without questioning.
鼓励学生们培养批判性思维而不是毫不怀疑地接受被告诉的一切。
30.inspection n.检查，查看，审视；视察
→ inspect vt. 检查，查看，审视；视察
→ inspector n[C]检察员；督察员

ticket inspector 检票员
carry out/conduct/make an inspection 调查
undergo a medical inspection 接受健康检查
a close/ thorough 彻底调查
The visiting president inspected the troops.=...made/...an inspection of ... 来访的总统检阅了部队。
31.expose vt.揭露，揭穿；暴露，显露；使遭受(危险等)；使接触(新事物等)；使暴露(阳光、风雨等)
→exposed a.暴露的，无遮蔽的 →exposure n. 暴露，揭露
expose a plot to sb. 向某人揭露阴谋
expose sb. to sth. 使某人接触/了解某事
be exposed to sth. 暴露在...中；置身于...
Exposing kids to music is far from meaningless.让孩子们接触音乐绝非毫无意义。
With the development of information industry, our personal information has become more easily exposed in public.
随着信息技术的发展，我们的个人信息越来越容易暴露在大众面前。
32.crisis n. (pl. crises) 危机，危急关头；危难时刻，病危期
crisis of confidence 信任危机
the global energy crisis 全球能源危机
the financial /food crisis 金融/粮食危机
33.decline v.& n.n. 衰退，衰落；减少，下降 v. 减少，下降；衰退，衰落；(正式用语)婉言谢绝
fall/go into decline 陷入衰退
on the decline = in decline = decline 在衰退中，走下坡路；在下降，减少
on the decline = on the decrease 在减少中(opp: on the rise) decline in price 物价下跌
decline to do sth. 拒绝做某事
decline sth. = turn sth. down 婉拒
the economic decline 经济衰退
decline an invitation to sth. /offer /etc.
There has been a sharp decline/decrease in population in some countries in recent years.
Her health was declining rapidly.
她的健康状在迅速恶化。

34.overthrow(overthrew-overthrown) vt. & n. 推翻，打倒
overthrow sb./ sth. 推翻，赶下台
The president was overthrown in military coup. 总统在军事政变中被赶下台。
35. exhibition n. [U]展览，展出；n. [C]展览会 → exhibit v.&n.v. 展示；陈列；展览；显示 n. 展览品
on exhibition=on display 在展览
put sth on exhibition 展出某物
put on/organize an art exhibition 举办/组织艺术展
Please do not touch the exhibits.
请勿触摸展品。
36.rare a.稀少的，罕见的；稀罕的，珍贵的→rarely ad. 很少，几乎不(放句首时，句子部分倒装) rare breed 稀有物种
The land is home to a great diversity of rare plants and animals.
这块土地是大量珍稀动植物的家园。
Rarely have I seen such a beautiful sunset. 我难得见到如此美丽的日落景色。
36. historic a.历史上著名的；有史时期的；有历史意义的
→historical a.历史上的；有关历史的
→history n.历史，历史学
→historian n.历史学家；史学工作者
a historic event 历史性事件
a historical film 一部历史电影
in /throughout history 历史上
in the history of China 中国历史上
have a history of...有...的历史(作谓语)
with a history of...有...的历史(作定语)
go down in history 载入史册；青史留名
38. all walks of life 各行各业，社会各界
39. be down to 由...引起(或造成)
40.in one's own right 凭自身的资格(或努力)
41. speak volumes about 充分说明，清楚表明