

P29-37
1.wander v. 闲逛, 漫步; 走失, 偏离正道; (思想)走神, 开小差; (道路/河川)蜿蜒曲折
→ wanderer n. 徘徊者, 流浪者
wander about/ over the world 周游世界
wander through/around the street 在街上游荡
wander off / from the topic 偏题
His mind was wandering. 他走神了
The road wanders along through the hills. 这条路蜿蜒曲折地穿过山丘。
The climbers wandered off in the mountains. 那些登山者在山中迷路了。
2.mostly adv. 主要地, 一般地(mainly)
Those who came to dance were mostly young.= Most of the people who came to dance were young. 来跳舞的多半是年轻人。
3.strike(struck-struck/stricken)
vt. [不用于进行时](使)突然想到/意识到
vt.(正式用语)撞, 碰; vt./vi. 打; vi&vt 突击(attack); (不幸等)突然降临
vi. 罢工; 罢课; 罢市 vt. 划(火柴); vi&vt(时钟等)敲响; 报(时); 敲响乐器
n. 罢工; 袭击; 击, 打(球)
→stricken a. [正式用语] 受灾的; 患病的; 受苦的
→ striker n[C]罢工者; (足球的)前锋; (棒球)的击球手
→ striking a. 惊人的; 显著的; 引人注目的
sth. strike sb. = sth. hit sb. 某人突然想到某事
sth. occurred to sb.
It occurred to sb. that...
It occurred to sb. to do sth.
It struck sb+that-C
= It occurred to sb.+that-
strike sb. on the head/shoulder
打某人的头/肩膀
The stranger struck him a heavy blow.
那陌生人给了他重重地一击。
An earthquake struck/hit the area last month. = The area was struck by an earthquake last month.
上个月这个地区遭受了一场地震。
strike a match 擦火柴

The clock struck three. 钟敲了三下。
be struck by...被...所打动
strike a deal 达成协议
be on strike 在罢工
go on strike 举行罢工
launch a strike on/against 发动对...袭击
a winning strike 制胜的一击
earthquake-stricken areas 地震灾区
He found it difficult to strike a balance between his family and his work.
他发现家庭和工作两者很难兼顾。
It struck me that I had made a mistake.
我突然意识到我犯了一个错。
What struck me most was his enthusiasm. 给我印象最深的是他的热情。
Strike while the iron is hot. 趁热打铁
4.liberation n. 解放, 摆脱→liberate v.
→ liberator n. 解放者, 释放者
liberation from poverty 摆脱贫困
women' s liberation 妇女解放(运动)
seek liberation from ...
从...寻求解放, 摆脱...的束缚
liberate ... from ...使...自由; 使摆脱约束
5.opposed a. 截然不同的; 强烈反对的 →
opposition n.反对, 敌对
→oppose vt. 反对, 对抗; 与...竞争/对垒→
opponent n. 对手, 竞争者
as opposed to sth. (表示对比)而, 相对于...
be opposed to (doing) sth. = oppose
doing = object to doing = be against
(doing) sth. 反对做某事
I' m here on business as opposed to a holiday.我出差而不是度假。
We strongly oppose violence and war.
我们强烈反对暴力与战争。
6.dominate v. 在...中具有最重要的(或明显的特色; 支配, 控制; 左右;
(在比赛中等)占有优势; 占据主动(山、塔等)
高出于; 俯视(overlook)
dominant a. 占优势的, 占支配地位的
dominated a.占主导地位的
domination n. 控制, 支配, 优越地位
Their team dominated the first half of the match.他们队在上半场占上风。
The castle dominated the whole town.
那座城堡俯瞰全城。

a male-dominated society/businesses
男性主导的社会/行业
7.employ vt.[正式用语]运用, 使用; 雇佣;
聘请→employer n.雇佣者, 雇主
→employee n.受雇者, 雇员, 雇工
→employment n. 职业; 雇佣; 使用
→unemployment n.失业
→unemployed adj.失业的
employ a method/technique in teaching
运用方法、技巧于教学中
employ sb. as ...
employ sb. to do sth.
employ sb. in doing sth. 聘请某人做某事
be employed in doing sth. 忙于做某事
be out of employment = be out of work
= lose one's job 失业
the unemployed (people) 失业者
create employment opportunities
创造就业机会
AI is expected to be employed largely to replace unskilled labour.
预计人工智能将主要用于取代非熟练劳动力。
8.essence n.[U]本质, 精髓; n.[U]香精, 精油→essential a. 必不可少的; 最重要的;
本质上的→essentially ad. 本质上地, 根本上地
the essence of morality 道德的本质
in essence 本质上, 实质上
of the essence 极重要的, 绝对不可缺的
Your problem is similar to mine in essence. 从本质上讲, 你的问题与我的相似。
In such a situation, time is of the essence.在这种形势下, 时间至关重要。
be essential for/to sth. 对...极为重要
It' s essential for sb. to do sth. = It' s essential that sb. (should) do sth.
做某事是绝对必要的。
9.vivid a. (色彩、光等)鲜明的, 耀眼的; (表现、描述等)生动的, 栩栩如生的
(想象力等)丰富的(记忆、印象等)鲜活的, 历历在目的
a picture painted with vivid colors
一副用色鲜艳的画
give a vivid description of sb./sth. =
describe sth. vividly 生动地描述...
have a vivid imagination 想象力丰富

have a vivid memory of sb. / sth.
清晰地记得某人或某物
10.vision n.远见卓识; 视力; 视野; 想象(力); 幻想; 憧憬
→visual a.视觉的; 可见的; 真实的; 形象化的;
视觉教具的
→visually ad.在视觉上, 可见地
a man of vision 有远见的人
have poor vision/eyesight 视力差
broaden/widen one's visions/horizons
拓宽视野
visually impaired 视力受损
visually-challenged 视力不好的
11.display vt.&n.vt. 陈列, 展出; 显示, 表现 n. 陈列, 展览; 表现; 展示
Prices have to be displayed outside restaurants.须在饭店外面公示价格。
They also display greater creativity and problem-solving ability. 他们还表现出更好的创造力和解决问题的能力。
a window display 橱窗陈列
on display=on exhibition=on show
= being displayed/exhibited/shown 在被展出
12 .worthy a. 值得的或应得的(作表语或后置定语); 值得尊敬的(只用于名词前); 值得注意的; 应受的, 足以...相配的, 相称的
worth n. 价值; 财产 adj.有...价值; 值得的(不用于名词前)
worthwhile adj.重要的, 令人愉快的; 值得花时间(或花钱、努力等)的
be worthy of being done
be worthy to be done (常用) 某事值得/配得上...
a worthy cause/organization
可敬的、高尚的事业/组织
a problem worthy of attention
一个值得关注的问题
sth. be worth sth 值...的; 相当于/具有...价值的
sth. be (well) worth doing 某事(非常)值得做。
It's worthwhile doing sth. / to do sth.
值得做某事。
13.shade n. 阴影部分; 色度; 阴凉处;
shady a. 在背阴处的

twelve shades of green 12种色度不同的绿色
sit in the shade 坐在阴凉处
Don't cut down the tree that gives you shade. 不可忘恩负义。
14.bathe vt. [书面语]以(光线)洒满, 覆盖, 使沐浴(在光线里); 用(水/药水)清洗; 浸洗。(给某人)洗澡; vi. 游泳 →bath n. 洗澡; 浴室; (Br.E)浴缸; 澡盆 (Am.E) bathtub
have/ take a bath 洗澡
be bathed in the sunlight 沐浴在阳光里
bathe the wound / cut with ...用...清洗伤口
15.wage vt.&n.vt. 开始, 发动(运动, 战争等); n. (通常指按周领的)工资, 工钱(常用复数)
The government is determined to wage a war against poverty and disease.
政府下决心要进行一场消灭贫穷和疾病的斗争。
high/low wages 高/低薪
a weekly wage of \$ 300 周薪 300 美元
16.campaign n. (宣传)活动, (政治/商业/社会)运动; 战役; v. 发起运动, 参加运动
campaigner n. 运动领导者, 经验丰富的活动家
start/begin/launch/wage/organize/run a campaign for/against...
发起/开展支持或反对...的运动
campaign to do sth.
campaign for/against...
发起运动支持或反对...的
She launched a publicity campaign to promote her new book.
她发起了一场宣传活动来宣传她的新书。
17.architecture n. 建筑设计, 建筑风格; 建筑学 architect n. 建筑师; 设计师; 缔造者
→architectural a. 建筑学的; 建筑上的
He obtained a diploma in architecture.
他获得了建筑学的学位证书。
18.toast n. 吐司, 烤面包片; 干杯, 祝酒; vt. 为...干杯; (口)烤; 取暖
two slices of toast 两块吐司
exchange toasts 相互敬酒

make/propose a toast to sb./ sth.
= toast sb./sth. = drink a toast to sb. /sth
向某人敬酒; 为...干杯
a toasted sandwich 烤过的三明治
I toast your health. 我为你的健康干杯。
19.arrange vt. 整理, 布置, 排列; v. 安排, 筹备; 商定
→arrangement n. [常用复数]安排, 布置
arrange sth.
We must arrange the room before the guests arrive.
在客人到达前, 我们必须整理房间。
arrange (for sb./sth.) to do sth.
安排(某人/某物)做某事
arrange sth. for sb. 为某人安排好某事
arrange with sb. to do sth./ about sth.
与某人商定做某事
arrange + 从句 安排/商定...
make arrangements for... 为...做安排
make arrangements with sb. 与某人商约定好
I've arranged for Jack to meet her at the airport. 我已经安排杰克到机场接她。
Our class has made good arrangements for the celebration.
我们班已为庆典做好了筹备工作。
20.raw a. 未经加工的, 自然状态的; 生的, 未烹制的
collect raw materials 收集原材料/素材
raw data 原始数据
raw vegetables / meat 生的蔬菜/生肉