

1.compose v. 作曲; 组成(不用于进行时) 撰写; 使镇静 → composer n. 作曲家 →composition n.组成;构成; 创作;作曲;写作; 作文;乐曲;作品 compose a symphony 创作交响乐 be composed of= be made up of = consist of ...由...组成 compose a speech 写讲稿 compose oneself 使自己镇定下来 compose one's thoughts 镇定思绪 The island of Great Britain is composed of England, Scotland, and Wales. Emma wrinkled her brows, making an effort to compose herself.	the dramatic arts 戏剧艺术 It may lead to an economic crisis if house prices fall dramatically. 7.weep-wept-wept v. & n. 哭泣,流泪 weep for joy 喜极而泣 weep happily / sadly / bitterly 高兴地、伤心地、痛苦地哭 weep for the loss of sth. 因失去某物而哭泣 have a good weep 大哭一场 a mother weeping over the death of her child 为孩子之死而哭泣的妇女	某事 You shouldn't always rely just on the Internet for your research. I can rely on David to keep my secret. 12.folk a. 民间的, 民俗的; 普通百姓的[只用于名词前] n. (AmE)[非正式用语]民间音乐; 人们; 各位; 家人(尤指父母) a folk tale/ story 民间故事 Folk songs/dance/music/singers/festivals 民歌/民间舞蹈/民间音乐/民俗歌手/民俗节日 Folk music has been passed down from one generation to another.	(物);保卫;辩解 defend sb./sth. from/against... 保卫...免受... defend oneself 自卫 defend sb./sth. 为某人/某事辩解 in defense/defence of sb. / sth. = in one's defense/defence 为某人/某事辩解 What points can be raised in defense of this argument? 可以提出什么论点来为这个论点辩护?
2. deserve vt. 值得, 应得 (不用于进行时) →deserved a.理所应当的;应得的 deserving adj. 值得的 deserve to do sth (主语与非谓语动词是逻辑上的主动关系) The parents deserve to know the truth. deserve doing sth.= deserve to be done (主语与非谓语动词是逻辑上的被动关系) He deserves punishing / punishment / to be punished. a problem deserving of attention 值得关注的问题	8.overcome (overcame-overcome) vt. 受到...的极大影响(常用被动); 克服, 解决; 战胜 be overcome by/with sorrow 不胜悲痛 overcome the enemy/the difficulties/anxiety 战胜敌人、克服困难/焦虑 If you work hard, you will overcome this problem. Her parents were overcome with great sadness at the funeral.	13.surroundings n. 周围, 环境 = environment → surrounding a. 周围的(只用于名词前);与...紧密相关→ surround v.环绕; 包围;围困 live in pleasant surroundings 生活在令人愉快的环境中 the surrounding scenery 四周的风景 the evidence surrounding the case 与案子有关的证据 be surrounded with/by ... 被...包围 surround sb.=crowd around sb. 围绕在某人身边 To some, happiness is being surrounded by family and friends.	19.flow (flowed-flowed) vi. (液体、气体、电等)流动; 充满; 涨起;【比喻人或事物像水一样】流逝;流畅;流淌 n. 流动; 连贯; 涨潮 When he heard the exciting news, tears flowed over his face. a flow of people/cars 人流/车流 free flow of information 信息的自由交流 20.greet vt. 问候, 欢迎, 招呼 → greeting n.祝词;贺词;问候(语) greet sb. with a smile/ kiss 微笑地/用吻和某人打招呼 be greeted with ...受到...反映 exchange greetings 互相问候 send/offer one's best greetings to sb. 代某人向某人问候 Every time she meets her teachers, she will greet them politely.
3. tear apart 使(关系密切的人)分离, 分开 4.pleasant a. 令人愉快的,可喜的;友好的, 和善的 → unpleasant→pleasantly ad.愉快地;友好地 I hope you' ll have a pleasant journey. It was pleasant to sit in a sidewalk cafe and watch people pass. 5.whisper v. 耳语,低语;私下说;(风等)沙沙作响 n. 低语; 轻柔的声音; 传言 whisper (sth.) to sb. 向某人低声说(某事) whisper sth. in one' s ear 交头接耳 It' s whispered that -C. 私底下有人说... in a whisper= in whispers 低声地	9.sorrow n. [U]悲伤, 悲痛; [C]伤心事 → sorrowful a.悲伤的, 伤心的 be in deep sorrow 处在极大的悲伤中 to one's (deep/great) sorrow 使某人(非常)悲痛的是 share one's joys and sorrows 同甘共苦 drown one's sorrows 借酒浇愁 a sorrowful event 悲惨的事件	14.guarantee vt. 保证, 担保; 确保; 为(产品)提供保修 n. 保证, 担保; 保修单;质量保证书 guarantee (sb.) sth. =guarantee sth. to sb. guarantee to do sth guarantee + (that) 从句 under guarantee 在保质期内 He will guarantee us possession of the house by May. I guarantee that you'll enjoy yourself.	21.suitable a. 合适的, 适宜的, 适当的, 适用的→ unsuitable 不合适的 →suit vt. 适合 be suitable for/to do sth... 适合做 Not all men are suitable for that kind of work. be fit for/ to do sth. be appropriate for / to do sth.
6.dramatic a.激动人心的, 引人注意的; 夸张的; 突然的; 戏剧的; 戏剧性的 → dramatically ad. 突然地;戏剧地;引人注目 a dramatic victory 激动人心的胜利 a dramatic increase/fall/ change 剧增/暴跌/剧变	10.transform v. (使)变形, (使)改观, (使)转化(指物体本身自己形状的改变,可指外表,也可指性质、特点、功能的改变。) → transformation n. 转型;转化;改造 transform sth. into sth. 把...改变成... be transformed into... 被改变成..... 11.rely on v. 依赖, 依靠; 信任 (=depend/count on) → reliable a. 可信赖的, 可靠的 (=dependable) a reliable friend → reliance n. 依赖 rely on/upon sb./sth. 依靠某人或某物 rely on sb. for sth. 依靠某人提供某物 rely on/upon sb. to do sth. = rely on/upon sb. doing sth. 指望/相信某人做某事 rely on/upon it that- 从句指望/相信某人做	15.consist of vi.(不被动, 不进行)= be made up of...= be composed of ...由...组成(或构成) Life consists of not only sunshine but also storms. 16. throw in 奉送, 额外赠送 17.for good measure 作为额外增添 18.defend v. 保护, 防御; 辩白, 辩解 → defensive a. 防御的 → defender n. 保卫者, 辩护者 →defence/ defense n.防御	22.distant a. (距离)遥远的, 远处的; (时间)久远的; (心理)冷淡的,不友好的; [只用于名词前]远亲的 → close opp. → distance n. 距离; 相隔; 冷淡 a distant journey 远游 in the distant past 在往昔, 在遥远的过去 A near neighbor is better than a distant cousin. in the distance 在远处 at a distance 隔开一定的距离 keep sb. at a distance 疏远某人, 冷待某人