#### Part 1

#### Hometown

- What's (the name of) your hometown (again)?
- 2. Is that a big city or a small place?
- 3. Please describe your hometown a little.
- 4. How long have you been living there?
- 5. Do you like your hometown?
- 6. What do you like (most) about your hometown?
- 7. Is there anything you dislike about it?
- 8. Do you think you will continue living there for a long time?

## Home/ Accommodation

- 1. What kind of housing/accommodation do you live in?
- 2. Do you live in a house or a flat?
- 3. Who do you live with?
- 4. How long have you lived there?
- 5. Do you plan to live there for a long time?
- 6. What is the difference between where you are living now and where you have lived in the past?
- 7. Can you describe the place where you live?
- 8. Please describe the room you live in.
- 9. What part of your home do you like the most?
- 10. In the future, what type of place would you live in?

#### Study

- 1. Why did you choose to study that subject/ Why did you choose to study those subjects?
- 2. What subjects are you studying? Is it very interesting?
- 3. What technology do you use when you study?
- 4. Do you like your subject? (Why? / Why not?)
- 5. Do you prefer to study in the mornings or in the afternoons?
- 6. Are you looking forward to working?

#### Work

- 1. What work do you do?
- 2. What technology do you use at work?
- 3. Do you like your job?
- 4. Why did you choose to do that type of work (or, that job)?
- 5. Do you miss being a student?

#### The area you live in

- 1. Do you like the area that you live in?
- 2. What are some changes in the area recently?
- 3. Do you know any famous people in your area?
- 4. Where do you like to go in that area?

#### Morning

- 1. Do you like getting up early in the morning?
- 2. What do you usually do in the morning?
- 3. What did you do in the morning when you were little? why?
- 4. Are there any differences between what you do in the morning now and what you did in the past?

## Housework and cooking

- Do you do some cooking? help your family cook at home now?
- 2. Did you do some house cleaning when you were young?
- 3. Do you have breakfast at home every day?
- 4. Do you want to learn how to cook well?

#### Technology

- 1. What technology do you often use?
- 2. What electronic devices have you bought lately?
- 3. Is there any technology you want to buy?
- 4. Is technology important in your life?

#### Public transportation

- 1. What kind of public transportation do you usually take?
- 2. When do you usually take public transportation, in your everyday life or when you are travelling?
- 3. Do most people prefer public transportation in your country?
- 4. Did you take public transportation when you were a kid?

#### Weather

- 1. What is the weather like where you live?
- 2. Do you prefer cold or hot weather?
- 3. Do you prefer dry or wet weather?
- 4. Are you in the habit of checking the weather forecast? when and how often?

#### **Birthday**

- What do you usually do on your birthday?
- 2. What did you do on your birthday when you were young?
- 3. Do you think it is important for you to celebrate your birthday?
- 4. Whose birthday do you think is the most important to celebrate in China?

#### Writing

- 1. Do you write a lot?
- 2. What do you like to write?
- 3. Do you think the things you write would change?
- 4. Do you prefer typing or handwriting when you are writing?

#### **Names**

- 1. Does your name have any special meaning?
- 2. How would you choose names for your next generation?
- 3. Does anyone in your family have the same name as you?
- 4. Are there any differences between how Chinese name their children now and in the past?

#### **Snacks**

- 1. What snacks do you like to eat?
- 2. Did you often eat snacks when you were young?
- 3. Do you think it is healthy for you to eat snacks?
- 4. When do you usually eat snacks now?

#### Singing

- 1. Do you like singing why?
- 2. Have you ever learnt how to sing?
- 3. Who do you want to sing for?
- 4. Do you think singing can bring happiness to people?

## Geography

- 1. Do you like geography?
- 2. Have you ever studied geography at school?
- 3. Are you good at reading a map?
- 4. Would you visit a country because of its geographical location?

#### Social media

- Do you or your friends like using social media?
- 2. Do you think you or your friends use too much social media?
- 3. Do you want to work in social media? why?
- 4. What's the most popular social media in China? why?

#### **Puzzles**

- Did you do puzzles in your childhood?
- 2. When do you do puzzles, during a trip or when you feel bored?
- 3. Who you like doing word puzzles or number puzzles?
- 4. Which is more difficult for you?

## <u>Watch</u>

- 1. Do you wear a watch?
- 2. Have you ever got a watch as a gift?
- 3. Why do some people wear expensive watches?
- 4. Do you think it is important to wear a watch? Why?

#### **Collecting things**

- 1. Do you collect things?
- 2. Are there any things you keep from childhood?
- 3. Would you keep old things for a long time?
- 4. Where do you usually keep things you need?

#### **Talents**

- 1. Do you have a talent, or something you are good at?
- 2. Was it mastered recently or when you were young?
- 3. Do you think your talent can be useful for your future work? Why?
- 4. Do you think anyone in your family has the same talent?

## Old buildings

- 1. Have you ever seen some old buildings in the city?
- 2. Do you think we should preserve old buildings in cities?
- 3. Do you prefer living in an old building or a modern house?
- 4. Are there any old buildings you want to see in the future? Why?

#### Computers

- 1. In what conditions would you use a computer?
- 2. When was the first time you used a computer?
- 3. What would your life be like without computers?
- 4. In what conditions would it be difficult for you to use a computer?

#### Sitting down

- 1. Where is your favorite place to sit?
- 2. Do you always sit down for a long time?
- 3. Do you feel sleepy when you are sitting down?
- 4. When you were a kid, did you usually sit on the floor?

#### Advertisement

- 1. Are you interested in watching TV advertisements or internet advertisement?
- 2. What kinds of advertisements do you dislike?
- 3. Do you share advertisements with others?
- 4. Do you want to work in advertising in the future?

## Meeting places

- 1. Where is your favorite place to meet with your friends?
- 2. Do you think there are some places more suitable for meeting with others?
- 3. Are there any differences between your favorite meeting places in the present and in your childhood?
- 4. Why are some meeting places better than others?

#### **Evening time**

- 1. Do you like the morning or evening?
- 2. What do you usually do in the evening?
- 3. What did you do in the evening when you were little? Why?
- 4. Are there any differences between what you do in the evening now and what you did in the past?

#### **Boring things**

- 1. What kinds of things are boring to you?
- 2. What will you do when you feel bored?
- 3. What was the most boring thing you did when you were young?
- 4. Do you think school is boring?

#### Books and reading habits

- 1. Do you often read books?
- 2. Do you read differently now than you did before?
- 3. Have you ever read a novel that has been adapted into a film?
- 4. Which do you prefer, reading books or watching movies?

## **Doing sports**

- 1. What sports do you like?
- 2. Where did you learn how to do it?
- 3. Did you do some sports when you were young?
- 4. Do you think students need more exercise?

#### Daily routine

- 1. What is your daily study routine?
- 2. Have you ever changed your routine?
- 3. Do you think it is important to have a daily routine for your study?
- 4. What part of your day do you like best?

#### Science

- 1. Do you like watching science TV programs?
- 2. Do Chinese people often visit science museums?
- 3. Do you like science?
- 4. When did you start to learn about science?
- 5. Which science subject is interesting to you?
- 6. What kinds of interesting things have you done with science?

#### Part 2

# 人物

# Describe a friend from your childhood

You should say:

Who he/she is

Where and how you met each other

What you often did together

And explain what made you like him/her

# Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do you still keep in touch with your friends from childhood? Why or why not?
- 2. How important is childhood friendship to children?
- 3. What do you think of communicating via social media?
- 4. Do you think online communication through social media will replace face-to-face communication?

# Describe a person you know who is from a different culture

You should say:

Who he/she is

Where he/she is from

How you knew him/her

And explain how you feel about him/her

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Where and how can we get to know people of different cultures better?
- 2. What are the advantages and disadvantages of cultural diversity?
- 3. How can traditional culture and other cultures coexist?
- 4. Which traditions are disappearing?

## **Describe a person you know who loves to grow plants** (e.g. vegetables/fruits/flowers etc.)

You should say:

Who this person is

What he/she grows

Where he/she grows them

And explain why he/she enjoys growing plants

- 1. Are there many people growing their own vegetables now?
- 2. Do you think it's good to let kids learn how to plant?
- 3. What do you think of the job as a farmer?
- 4. What are the differences between traditional and modern agriculture?

# Describe a person who likes to dress fashionably/well

You should say:

Who he/she is

What job he/she does

What kind of dresses he/she wears

And explain why he/she likes fashion

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do you think online shopping will replace in-store shopping in the future? Why?
- 2. Why is fashion very important to some people?
- 3. Are older people as fashionable as young people? Why?
- 4. Are women more fashionable than men? Why?

# Describe a neighbor you are interested in

You should say:

Who he/she is

How you knew him/her

What you do together

And explain why he/she is interesting

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do you think people are familiar with their neighbors?
- 2. How can people improve the relationship with neighbors in a community?
- 3. How do children build relationships with others in a community?
- 4. Is it beneficial to get along well with neighbors?

## Describe a friend you like to talk with

You should say:

Who he/she is

What you like to talk about

Why you like to talk with him/her

And explain how you feel about him/her

- 1. Where do young people like to meet?
- 2. What do young people talk about when they meet up?
- 3. Do you think people should be honest when talking with friends?
- 4. On what occasions do people talk with strangers?

#### Describe a family member who you want to work within the future

#### You should say:

Who he/she is

Whether you worked together before

What kind of work you would like to do with him/her

And explain how you feel about this family member

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What kinds of family business are common in China?
- 2. Is it good to work with family members? Why?
- 3. Why do people want to do family business?
- 4. What benefits are there when working for big companies?

# Describe a popular/well-known person in your country

You should say:

Who this person is

What he/she has done

Why he/she is popular

And explain how you feel about this person

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What kinds of people are popular at work?
- 2. Are bosses more popular than employees at work?
- 3. Which one is more important, keeping a good relationship with colleague or doing well at work?
- 4. What benefits are there when a child is popular at school?

## 地点

# Describe a place in your country or part of your country that you would like to recommend to visitors/travelers

#### You should say:

What it is

Where it is

What people can do there

And explain why you would like to recommend it to visitors/travelers

- 1. Is it important to take photos while traveling?
- 2. Can you trust other people's travel journals on the Internet?
- 3. What factors affect how people feel about traveling?
- 4. Will you go to a foreign country to travel because of the distinct landscape?

# Describe a popular place for sports (e.g. a stadium) that you've been to

You should say:

Where it is

When you went there

What you did there

And explain how you felt about this place

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do young people like to do sports?
- 2. What are the benefits of sports for children?
- 3. Is it necessary to build public sports spaces?
- 4. What do you think of companies donating sports venues for poor children?

## Describe the home of someone you know well and that you often visit

You should say:

Whose home it is

How often you go there

What it is like

And explain how you feel about the home

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What are the differences between houses and buildings in the city and in the countryside?
- 2. Do you prefer to live in the city or in the countryside?
- 3. What safety risks are there in residential buildings in cities?
- 4. Is it expensive to decorate a house or an apartment in the place where you live?

# Describe a city you would recommend as a nice place to live (not your hometown)

You should say:

What it is

Where it is

What you know about this place

And explain why you recommend it as a nice place to live

- 1. Where do people like to live in your country?
- 2. Why do many people move to the city?
- 3. What are the advantages of living close to the workplace?
- 4. What kinds of places do older people prefer to live in?

#### Describe an important river/lake in your country

You should say:

Where it is located

How big/long it is

What it looks like

And explain why itis important

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. How can rivers/lakes benefit local people?
- 2. Do you think rivers/lakes attract tourists?
- 3. How do rivers/lakes affect local tourism?
- 4. Are rivers/lakes good for transport? Why?

#### Describe a quiet place you like to go

You should say:

Where it is

How you knew it

What you do there

And explain how you feel about the place

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- Is it easy to find quiet places in your country?
- 2. Why do old people prefer to live in quiet places?
- 3. Why are there more noises made at home now than in the past?
- 4. Why do some people like to use noise as background sound when they are working or studying?

# 物品/概念

# Describe a story or novel you have read that you found interesting

You should say:

When you read it

What the story or novel was about

Who wrote it

And explain why it was interesting

- 1. How does technology help people tell stories?
- 2. Do you prefer to read e-books or paper books?
- 3. Why are mystery novels so popular nowadays?
- 4. What kinds of novels are suitable for film adaptation?

# Describe a movie you watched recently and would like to watch again

You should say:

What type of movie it was

What it was about

Where you watched it

And explain why you would like to watch it again

# Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Where do people normally watch movies?
- 2. What are the differences between watching movies at home and in a cinema?
- 3. Are actors or actresses important to movies? Why?
- 4. Why are there fewer people going to the cinema to watch movies nowadays?

# Describe an impressive English lesson you had and enjoyed

You should say:

What it was about

When you had it

What the teacher did

And why you enjoyed the lesson

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Why do people learn foreign languages?
- 2. What makes a good foreign language teacher?
- 3. Do you think grammar is important when learning foreign languages?
- 4. Is it interesting to be a foreign language teacher? Why?

#### Describe an object that you think is beautiful

You should say:

What it is

Where you saw it

What it looks like

And explain why you think it is beautiful

- 1. Do you think there are more beautiful things now than in the past? Why?
- 2. What beautiful scenery spots are there in your country?
- 3. Where do you think people usually come into contact with beautiful things?
- 4. Why do you think people create beautiful things?

#### Describe an outdoor activity you did in a new place recently

#### You should say:

What the activity is

Who invited you to participate in it

Whether you asked for help in the activity

And explain what change you had in the activity

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What outdoor activities are popular in China?
- 2. Are those people who like dangerous activities more likely to be successful?
- 3. Do you think it's better for people to change jobs when there are new chances?
- 4. Should young people try as many new activities as possible?

#### Describe a photo you took that you are proud of

#### You should say:

When you took it

Where you took it

What is in this photo

And explain why you are proud of it

# Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Why do some people like to record important things with photos?
- 2. What can people learn from historical photographs?
- 3. Is taking photos the best way to remember something?
- 4. Which is better, taking photos or keeping a diary?

## Describe a program you like to watch

#### You should say:

What it is

What it is about

Who you watch it with

And explain why you like to watch it

- 1. What programs do people like to watch in your country?
- 2. Do people in your country like to watch foreign TV programs?
- 3. What's the benefit of letting kids watch animal videos than visiting zoos?
- 4. Do teachers play videos in class in your country?

## Describe something you do that can help you concentrate on work/study

You should say:

What it is

How it helps you concentrate

When you do it

And explain how you feel about it

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Why is it more difficult for children to concentrate nowadays than in the past?
- 2. Do you think technology will harm children's ability to concentrate?
- 3. What kinds of jobs require high concentration at work?
- 4. Can exercise help people improve concentration?

# Describe a way/change that helps you save a lot of time

You should say:

What it is

How you implement it

How difficult it is

And explain how you feel about the way/change

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What can people do to save time?
- 2. Does technology help people save time? How and why?
- 3. Do you think parents should be responsible for teaching children to save time?
- 4. Do people who can manage time well become successful more easily?

## Describe something that surprised you and made you happy

You should say:

What it is

How you found out about it

What you did

And explain whether it made you happy

- 1. How do people express happiness in your culture?
- 2. Do you think happiness has any effect on people? How?
- 3. How can people be happy?
- 4. Is it good for people to be unhappy? Why?

## Describe a positive change that you made in your life

You should say:

What it is

Why you did it

Who you did it with

And explain how you feel about the change

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Is it easier for young people to change?
- 2. Is it easy for old people to change?
- 3. How can people change their daily routine if they want to?
- 4. What are the disadvantages when people keep making changes?

# Describe an invention that has changed the world in a positive way

You should say:

What it is

What benefits it has brought

How it influences people of different ages

And explain how it changed people's lives

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What is the most helpful innovation at home?
- 2. What household appliances make us lazy?
- 3. What kind of invention can be used at school?
- 4. Do you think AI will replace human teachers? Why?

# Describe a contest/competition you would like to participate in

You should say:

What the contest/competition is about

Where the contest/competition will take place

When it will be held

And explain why you would like to participate in it

- 1. What are the contests commonly seen on TV programs?
- 2. Why are competition shows popular?
- 3. What kinds of industries need competition? Why?
- 4. Do you think it is necessary to encourage people to compete with others in companies?

## Describe a traditional product in your country

You should say:

What it is

When you tried this product for the first time

What it is made if

And explain how you feel about it

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Why are traditional products important?
- 2. Do you think tradition is important for a country? Why?
- 3. What are the traditional Chinese products?
- 4. Why is it important for children to learn about traditional products?

#### Describe something you do to keep fit and healthy

You should say:

What it is

When you do it

Who you do it with

And explain why you think this method is important

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- How do children and old people keep fit and healthy?
- 2. What do people normally do to keep fit and healthy in your country?
- 3. How can parents help and guide their kids to keep healthy?
- 4. Do you think it is a good way for governments to use the power of idol to help people to build health awareness?

# 事件

## Describe a time when you overcame difficulties in doing something and succeeded

You should say:

What the difficult task was

How you overcame the difficulties

Whether you got help

And explain how you felt when you succeeded

- 1. Should people set goals for themselves?
- 2. How do you define success?
- 3. How do we judge whether young people are successful?
- 4. Are successful people lonely?

#### Describe an important thing you learned (not at school or college)

You should say:

What it was

When you learned it

How you learned it

And explain why it was important

# Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What can children learn from parents?
- 2. Do you think some children are well-behaved because they are influenced by their parents?
- 3. Is it necessary for adults to learn new things?
- 4. How can people learn new things?

# Describe a time when you saw a lot of plastic waste (e.g. in a park, on the beach etc.)

You should say:

Where and when you saw the plastic waste

Why there were a lot of plastic waste

What you did after you saw them

And explain what your thoughts were about this

# Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do you think we should use plastic products?
- 2. How can we reduce our use of plastic?
- 3. What kinds of plastic waste are often seen in your country?
- 4. Why do people like to use plastic products?

#### Describe a time when you received money as a gift

You should say:

When it happened

Who gave you money

Why he/she gave you money

And explain how you used the money

- 1. Why do people rarely use cash now?
- 2. When do children begin to comprehend the value of money?
- 3. Should parents reward children with money?
- 4. Is it good and necessary to teach children to save money?

# Describe a time you made a decision to wait for something

You should say:

When it happened

What you waited for

Why you made the decision

And explain how you felt about the decision

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do people in your country like to take public transportation?
- 2. Why do some people like a slow-paced life?
- 3. Is being patient good for people? Why?
- 4. Are people less patient now than people in the past? Why?

# Describe a time when you forgot/missed an appointment

You should say:

What the appointment was for

Who you made it with

Why you forgot/missed it

And explain how you felt about the experience

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. How do people who are busy remember things they need to do?
- 2. Do you think people should remember family history?
- 3. If someone doesn't really like whom they are going to meet, they may deliberately forget their appointment, is that true? Why?
- 4. Which is more important, a work-related appointment or an appointment with a friend? Why?

# Describe a time when you needed to search for information

You should say:

What information you needed to search for

When you searched for it

Where you searched for it

And explain why you needed to search for it

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. How can people search for information now?
- 2. What information can people get from television?
- 3. Do you think libraries are still important in the digital age?
- 4. Does the development of the internet have any impact on some disadvantaged people?

# Describe a problem you had while shopping online or in a store

You should say:

When it happened

What you bought

What problem you had

And explain how you felt about the experience

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What kind of customer service do you think is good?
- 2. What are the differences between shopping online and in-stores?
- 3. What problems do customers often have while shopping?
- 4. What do you think customers should do when there are problems with the products they bought online?

#### Describe something you had to share with others

You should say:

What it was

Who you shared it with

Why you had to share it with others

And explain how you felt about it

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do you think kids like to share? Why?
- 2. How can parents teach their children to share?
- 3. What do you think is the benefit of sharing for children?
- 4. Is there anything that parents would persuade children to share with others?

#### Describe a disagreement you had with someone

You should say:

Who you had the disagreement with

What the disagreement was

What happened

And explain how you felt about it

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What would you do if you disagree with someone?
- 2. How do we stop an argument from escalating into a fight?
- 3. Who do you think should teach children to respect their teacher?
- 4. What disagreements do parents and children usually have?

## Describe an occasion when someone gave you positive advice or suggestions about your work/study

You should say:

Who the person is

What he/she said

How the advice/suggestion affected you

And explain how you felt about the advice/suggestions

- 1. When should parents encourage their children?
- 2. Should parents always encourage their children?
- 3. Do you think negative feedback is more important than positive feedback? Why?
- 4. Why is negative feedback as important as positive feedback at work or in study?

#### Describe a time you use your cellphone/smartphone to do something important

You should say:

What happened

When it happened

How important the cellphone/smartphone was

And explain how you felt about the experience

#### Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What do you usually do with a cellphone?
- 2. What are the differences between young people and old people when using a cellphone?
- 3. Which one is more important, using a cellphone to make phone calls or to read messages?
- 4. Do you think there should be a law to stop people from making phone calls in public?

#### Describe a difficult decision that you made and had a good result

You should say:

What the decision was

When you made the decision

Why it was difficult to make

And explain how you felt about the good result

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What kinds of decisions do young people have to make?
- 2. Do you think young people are easily influenced by others when they make decisions? Why or why not?
- 3. Do you think some people can make decisions without asking for advice from others?
- 4. Do you think it's necessary for kids to make as many decisions by themselves as they can?

## Describe a time when you were stuck in a traffic jam

You should say:

When it happened

Where you were stuck

What you did while waiting

And explain how you felt in the traffic jam

- 1. How can we solve the traffic jam?
- 2. Do you think developing public transport can solve traffic jam problems?
- 3. Do you think the highways will help reduce traffic jams?
- 4. What are good ways to manage traffic?

## Describe a time you were busy

You should say:

When it happened

Where you were

What you did

And explain why you were busy

# Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Are you often busy?
- 2. What are the advantages and disadvantages when people keep busy?
- 3. Do you think children should learn through playing games or under pressure?
- 4. What kind of pressure people may experience at work?

#### Describe an important event you celebrated

You should say:

What the event was

When it happened

Who attended the event

And explain how you feel about the event

## Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. Do you like to celebrate important events? Why?
- 2. What kinds of events do people usually celebrate?
- 3. Do people often celebrate events with a large group of people or just a few people?
- 4. Do people often celebrate festivals with families?

## Describe a special day out that cost you little money/didn't cost you much

You should say:

When the day was

Where you went

How much you spent

And explain how you feel about the day

- 1. Do people like to spend their leisure time out in your country?
- 2. How do people spend their leisure time in your country?
- 3. How does technology affect the way people spend their leisure time?
- 4. Do you think only old people have time for leisure?

## Describe an occasion that you lost something

You should say:

What you lost

When and where you lost it

What you did to find it

And explain how you felt about it

# Possible Part-3 questions:

- 1. What kinds of things do people usually lose?
- 2. What do people often do when losing things?
- 3. Is it an effective way to use rewards to find lost things?
- 4. What kinds of people may lose things often?

# Describe a time when you helped a child

You should say:

When it was

How you helped him/her

Why you helped him/her

And explain how you felt about it

- Do you often help kids? How?
- 2. Why is it necessary to do volunteer services?
- 3. What can schools do to develop students' awareness of volunteering?
- 4. Who benefit more from the volunteer services, the volunteers or the people helped?