This Shall be a Great Thesis Paper with an Extremely Long Title but who Cares because it is just an exemplary title

Some theses even have subtitles which should not be as long as this subtitle is because this one definitely is way too long

A Doctoral Thesis presented to the faculty Konstruktions-, Produktions- und Fahrzeugtechnik, University of Stuttgart, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the degree of Doktor-Ingenieur (Dr.-Ing.)

submitted by

Philipp Tempel

from Stuttgart

Examiner: Jun.-Prof. Dr.-Ing. Andreas Pott

Supervisor: Dipl.-Ing. Philipp Tempel

Dipl.-Ing. Michael Neubauer

Submitted on: 20th April 2016

Institute for Control Engineering of Machine Tools and Manufacturing Units, University of Stuttgart.

Dies soll ein langer Titel der Arbeit sein damit er extra lang ist aber das macht ja niemandem etwas aus

Manche Arbeiten haben sogar Untertitel (und das sogar nur in Deutsch)

Eine Dissertation zur Vorlage an der Fakultät Konstruktions-, Produktions- und Fahrzeugtechnik, Universität Stuttgart, zur Erlangung des akademischen Grades Doktor-Ingenieur (Dr.-Ing.)

eingereicht von

Philipp Tempel

aus Stuttgart

Prüfer: Jun.-Prof. Dr.-Ing. Andreas Pott

Betreuer: Dipl.-Ing. Philipp Tempel

Dipl.-Ing. Michael Neubauer

Eingereicht am: 20. April 2016

Institut für Steuerungstechnik der Werkzeugmaschinen und Fertigungseinrichtungen, Universität Stuttgart.

Erklärung des Autors

Hiermit versichere ich, Philipp Tempel, Autor der vorliegenden Dissertation mit dem Titel

Dies soll ein langer Titel der Arbeit sein damit er extra lang ist aber das macht ja niemandem etwas aus

Manche Arbeiten haben sogar Untertitel (und das sogar nur in Deutsch)

- 1. Dass ich meine Arbeit bzw. bei einer Gruppenarbeit den entsprechend gekennzeichneten Anteil der Arbeit selbständig verfasst habe.
- 2. Dass ich keine anderen als die angegebenen Quellen benutzt und alle wörtlich oder sinngemäß aus anderen Werken übernommenen Aussagen als solche gekennzeichnet habe
- 3. Dass die eingereichte Arbeit weder vollständig noch in wesentlichen Teilen Gegenstand eines anderen Prüfungsverfahrens gewesen ist.
- 4. Dass ich die Arbeit weder vollständig noch in Teilen bereits veröffentlicht habe.
- 5. Dass das elektronische Exemplar mit den anderen Exemplaren übereinstimmt.

Datum	_		Autor

Abstract

The thesis abstract must not be longer than one page and there must still be room for the keywords given by \keywords{a \and list \and of \and keywords}.

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Keywords: a, list, of, keywords

Zusammenfassung

Die Zusammenfassung der Arbeit darf nicht länger als diese eine Seite sein und es muss noch Platz sein für die Stichwörter angegeben mittels \keywords{a \and list \and of \and keywords} bzw. in Deutsch \keywords{eine \and Liste \and von \and Schlagw\"ortern}.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

Stichwörter: eine, Liste, von, Schlagwörtern

Table of Contents

Ab	ostract	vi
Z υ	sammenfassung	i
Lis	et of Figures	xii
Lis	et of Tables	χ۱
1	User Documentation 1.1 Introduction 1.1.1 Target Users 1.1.2 Features of the Class 1.1.3 How to Get Started 1.2 Conventions, Settings, Typesetting, etc.	1
2	Style Guide 2.1 Typography	11
3	The Short Title of the Chapter Showing Up in the TOC and the Page Head	ders 17
4	Another Chapter 4.1 A First Section	
5	The Main Template 5.1 Document Structure . 5.2 Coloring . 5.3 Referencing . 5.3.1 Subsection .	32
6	ToDos and Known Bugs 6.1 ToDos	35
Bi	bliography	37
	ppendices	39

Table of Contents

Α	Som	ne Lengthy Mathematical Equations	41
	A.1	First Section of Appendix One	41
	A.2	Second Section of Appendix One	41
В	Son	ne Lenghty Source Code Listings	43
	B.1	First Section of Appendix Two	43
		First Section of Appendix Two	

List of Figures

5.1	A sample figure of the New York Hotel at Las Vegas, NV, USA showing the	
	effect of a loooong loooong caption	28
5.2	Even subfigures of two figures are possible and the left one is referenced like	
	(a) so, while the right one is referenced like (b) so	28
5.3	Even subfigures of four figures are possible	29

List of Tables

1.1	A brief, to be extended, summary of class options. Defaults are given in slanted text	4
1.1	A brief, to be extended, summary of class options. Defaults are given in slanted text	
2.1 2.2	First, set the caption, then the table	14
	that fancy stuff (plus a caption that spans multiple lines)	15
5.1	A sample table	29
5.2	Tables can look nice, even for many many data to display	30
5.3	List of available color codes and a sample colored box	33

Todo list

Deal with todo list		 															35

CHAPTER

User Documentation

In this chapter, the user will get a general introduction to using the thesis template and will be enabled to start his/her work. Further information is given in the subsequent chapters. But don't be afraid, there is no need for you to read through all of it before starting your work. Instead, you might find it useful to just look at the table of contents and decide which sections you need to look at later when looking for a solution to a problem.

1.1 Introduction

1.1.1 Target Users

Writing a good thesis can be cumbersome if you have never done it before. Even for experienced researches having published a sum of papers, writing up a thesis is not the same. Without underestimating the complexity of writing a thesis, it is cumbersome to get it all nicely wrapped up and in layout that is consistent from start to end. This thesis template tries to fill the gap between content and layout by providing you with certain commonly used packages and styles set to have a consistent layout that you don't have to bother about maintaining.

1.1.2 Features of the Class

With this thesis template you write a simple, nicely typeset thesis without the hassle of needing to configure it such that it suits the needs of your department (it should have applied all the necessary style guidelines already).

1.1.2.1 Packages Loaded

All the packages loaded and pre-configured by this class are listed below in their order of loading.

- xparse
- \blacksquare etoolbox
- \blacksquare ifthen
- ifdraft
- xkeyval
- xparse
- scrbook
- babel
- ${\color{red}\bullet} \hspace{0.1cm} \text{scrlayer} \text{scrpages}$
- xspace
- \blacksquare isodate
- lmodern
- lacksquare amsmath
- amssymb
- float
- setspace
- geometry
- epsfig
- graphicx
- tikz
- pgfplots
- tikz-3dplot
- multirow
- \blacksquare xcolor
- \blacksquare xcolor—solarized
- **■** bm
- \blacksquare titlecaps
- multicol
- colortbl

- \blacksquare tabu
- \blacksquare booktabs
- \blacksquare ragged2e
- lacktriangledown nicefrac
- \blacksquare cancel
- siunitx
- marginnote
- \blacksquare footmisc
- listings
- paralist
- lacksquare caption
- lacksquare subcaption
- \blacksquare appendix
- \blacksquare todonotes
- etex
- ucs
- \blacksquare lastpage
- \blacksquare mathtools
- \blacksquare empheq
- rotating
- \blacksquare enumitem
- \blacksquare amsthm
- minibox
- \blacksquare nth
- acronym
- \blacksquare flushend
- \blacksquare natbib
- dcolumn
- eurosym
- url
- hyperref
- cleverref

- glossaries
- lacksquare scrhack

_

1.1.2.2 Class Options

Table 1.1: A brief, to be extended, summary of class options. Defaults are given in slanted text.

Option	Comment
online	Renders document for online viewing i.e., highlights anchors
print	Renders document for offline viewing i.e., no highlighted anchors
draft	Set document into draft mode
final	Set document into final mode (last thing to be done before handing it in)
coloredtables	Automatically colors the table rows in alternating colors
english	Set document's main language to English
german	Set document's main language to German
a4paper	Typeset A4 paper size
a5paper	Typeset A5 paper size
letter	Typeset letter paper size
oneside	One-sided printing
twoside	Two-sided printing
bachelorproject	Typeset a bachelor's project thesis
bpa	Typeset a bachelor project thesis
description-bachelor	Typeset a bachelor's thesis' description
description-bsc	Typeset a bachelor's thesis' description
bachelor	Typeset a bachelor's thesis
ba	Typeset a bachelor's thesis
description-master	Typeset a master's thesis' description
description-msc	Typeset a master's thesis' description
study	Typeset a master's study thesis
sa	Typeset a master's study thesis
master	Typeset a master's thesis

 $Continued\ on\ next\ page$

Table 1.1: A brief, to be extended, summary of class options. Defaults are given in slanted text.

Option	Comment
msc	Typeset a master's thesis
diplom	Typeset a diploma thesis
da	Typeset a diploma thesis
doctorate	Typeset a doctoral thesis
phd	Typeset a doctoral thesis
report	Typeset a report
requirement	Typeset a product requirements document
requirements	Typeset a product requirements document
specification	Typeset a functional specification document
specifications	Typeset a functional specification document

1.1.3 How to Get Started

In order to get your thesis started, there is a few things necessary to set up. One of them being obviously the choice of a good typewriting environment. The list out there for writing your thesis is longer than it should be so we will just briefly mention some of the most common editors (both IDE and simple text editors). Choose by your own needs

1.1.3.1 Configure Editor and System Settings

You must choose a LATEX distribution and an editor. For a list of editors, please refer to or the following list (which is only an excerpt from the SO page). We prefer TeX studio even though its implementation of using some keys can be cumbersome at times.

Emacs with AUCTeX

- Platforms: Windows, Mac (incl. Aguamacs fork), Unix
- License: Free software (GPL)
- Languages: de, dk, fr, is, it, jp, nl, pl, se, sk are supported by AUCTeX language styles
- Unicode: Yes, from Emacs 23, characters are represented using Unicode
- RTL/bidirectional support: From Emacs 24, through bidi-mode
- % !TEX directives: No, but has several realizations of file local variables
- Syntax highlighting: Yes, customisable through customize and Elisp

1 User Documentation

- Code completion: Yes, via Emacs Predictive Completion, which supports AUCTeX without further configuration
- Code folding: Yes
- Spell checking: Yes
- SyncTeX: Yes
- Built-in output viewer: Yes
- Project management: org-mode, reftex-mode, speedbar

Vim with LaTeX-suite

- Platforms: Windows, Mac, Linux and others
- License: Open Source Charityware
- Languages: ?
- Unicode: Yes
- RTL/bidi support: partially
- % !TEX directives: No, but has modelines
- Syntax Highlighting: Yes, customizable
- Code Completion: Yes (using Omni Completion, extendable with SnipMate plugin)
- Code Folding: Yes
- Spell Checking: Yes
- SyncTeX: Yes, see e.g. this question
- Built-in Output Viewer: No
- Project Management: ?

Texmaker

- Platforms: Windows XP/Vista/7/8, OS X 10.5+, Linux
- License: GPL license, free
- Languages: cs, de, el, en, es, fa, fr, gl, hu, it, nl, pl, pt, pt (bra), ru, se, sr, zh (cn), zh (tw)
- Unicode: Yes
- RTL/bidi: ?
- % !TEX directives: No
- Syntax Highlighting: Yes, customizable
- Code Completion: Yes, customizable

- Code Folding: Yes
- Spell Checking: Yes
- SyncTeX: Yes
- Built-in Output Viewer: Yes, supports PDF
- Project Management: Yes

TeXstudio (formerly TexMakerX)

- Platforms: Windows XP/Vista/7, OS X, Linux, FreeBSD
- License: GPL v2
- Languages: cs, de, en, es, fr, hu, ja, pt_BR, zh_CN
- Unicode: Yes
- RTL/bidi: ?
- % !TeX directives: Yes
- Syntax Highlighting: Yes, customizable
- Code Completion: Yes, customizable and auto-customized
- Code Folding: Yes
- Spell Checking: Yes
- SyncTeX: Yes
- Built-in Output Viewer: Yes, supports PDF
- Project Management: Yes

TeXworks

- Platforms: Windows XP/Vista/7/8, OS X, Linux all pre-compiled plus source available
- License: GPL
- Languages: en, af, ar, ca, cs, de, fa, fo fr, it, ja, nl, ko, pl, pl, ru, sl, tr zh
- Unicode: Yes
- RTL/bidi: Yes
- % !TEX directives: Yes
- Syntax Highlighting: Yes, regex-based
- Code Completion: Yes, customizable based on 'known entry' list
- Code Folding: No
- Spell Checking: Yes, but have to install by hand

- SyncTeX: Yes
- Built-in Output Viewer: Yes, PDF (Poppler-based)
- Project Management: No

TeXnicCenter

- Platforms: Windows XP/Vista/7/8
- License: Open Source
- Languages: English, German, more dictionaries for spelling control downloadable
- *Unicode:* Yes (in version 2, which was released mid-september 2013).
- RTL/bidi: ?
- % !TEX directives: No
- Syntax Highlighting: Yes, customizable (also background colour)
- Code Completion: Yes
- Code Folding: Yes
- Spell Checking: Yes
- SyncTeX: Yes
- Built-in Output Viewer: No. You can config TeXnicCenter to use an external PDF viewer like Acrobat Reader or SumatraPDF with synchronized viewing.
- Project Management: Yes

1.1.3.2 Configuring the Document

Configuring your document to work should be quite easy. Once you open the file given to you by your supervisor (thesis.tex) you will find some pre-defined values for the document class. These need not be changed before you are actually submitting your thesis. Further down you will find several commented commands, namely

- \title{} Your thesis title as chosen by you and your advisor.
- \subtitle{} Theses may also have subtitles which can be set using this command.
- \date{} The date that you will be handing in your thesis.
- \author{} Your name. Obvious, right?
- \matriculation{} Your matriculation identification.
- \examiner{} The professor being the final examiner of your thesis.
- \supervisor{} Whoever helped you with the thesis. If you had multiple supervisors e.g., from a university and a company then you can separate them using. \and to have them type set correctly on the title page.

- \partner{} Name of the partner department of company that enabled your thesis.
- \renewcommand{partnerlogo}{logo-partner} Path to your partner's logo which will be placed on the very top of the title page next to the university's logo.

1.1.3.3 Start Writing your Content

1.2 Conventions, Settings, Typesetting, etc.

CHAPTER CHAPTER

Style Guide

In order to ensure consist style throughout your thesis and throughout all theses handed in at the department, there is a set of styles that has to be obeyed to. If you use LATEX, there is not so much for you to think of (as the most styles are already set automatically by the style sheet and typeset by LATEXitself), but if you are using any other word processing tool and want to recreate this thesis, follow these guidelines in recreating the layout.

2.1 Typography

According to the definition on Wikipedia, typography can be defined as:

Typography is the art and technique of arranging type to make written language readable, appealing, and legible when displayed. The arrangement of type involves selecting typefaces, point size, line length, line-spacing (leading), letter-spacing (tracking), and adjusting the space within letters pairs (kerning).

2.2 Figures

Whether figures are used to visualize data acquired somehow (through simulation or experiments) or to show examples of applications, figures are an important part to every thesis. Besides what a figure must show, typesetting figures is also important.

Figures must always be centered on the page i.e., the distance left and right of the image must be equal (in terms of the printable area, not the page dimensions). To quickly accomplish this, use \centering as the very first command after you have opened a new figure (or subfigure) environment.

Make sure to set the width of your figure explicitly with the width= option to the \ includegraphics[]{} command when including an image or to set the lengths \figure width and \figure figure that have to be type set i.e., TikZ pictures.

When setting the width of your figures, make sure to not enlarge them i.e., do not print them larger than they were designed for. A good estimate to the actual size of a picture in cm can be to multiple the number of pixels by 72. On the other hand, do not shrink images too much otherwise you run into troubles with text written onto them.

Figure heights are limited to 0.5\textheight in order to not stretch them past half the page (no one wants to see a figure that is taller than half a page). If you happen to have images at odd dimensions and are not sure whether they will fit the available space, use the keepaspectratio option together with width=\linewidth and height=0.5\textheight. LaTeXwill automatically determine the proper dimensions for your image included.

A standalone figure i.e., not part of a subfigure (matrix), must be set to a maximum width of 0.75\linewidth to not stretch it farther than the line width, the height can be chosen arbitrarily.

Figures can also be arranged in subfigures but no more than two per row. You can achieve this by setting each subfigure's width to be no larger than 0.475\linewidth, the height can be chosen arbitrarily.

It's always best to use scalable graphics which will not be over- or undersampled when integrated into a document. This means, that you should use vector graphics wherever possible i.e., *.(e)ps or *.tikz files.

Captions are a must to every figure and subfigure. These need to be placed below the image and must be self-explanatory so that the figure can be understood without its reference in the text. Not sure if your caption is too detailed or too short? Rule of thumb: Try to present the table or figure so that it would make sense even if ripped from the paper. Additionally, do not be afraid to use lengthy figure captions over confusing or incomplete ones.

Having a caption that is too long for the list of figures? There's an easy way to circumvent long captions in the list of figures: usage of the optional lof-caption argument to the \caption command which looks like \caption[This short caption shows up in the list of figures or tables, respectively]{While this very long long caption actually shows up under the caption just to show that it would be too long and spans multiple lines in the list of figures or tables, respectively.}.

Do not crowd a table or figure, neither within itself nor within your text; give it room to breathe. When it appears amidst your body text, skip at least one line above and below it.

If possible, label the axes of graphs with full words: "Temperature versus time" rather than "T versus t".

Always cite the figure or table if it—or its data—came from a source, using the same citation style that you have used throughout the paper. The most logical place for the citation to appear is at the end of the caption. See Section 5.3 of this manual for a thorough discussion of rules for source citation.

Listing 2.1: Sample code for type setting a figure.

Be certain that your legend—that part of the figure where you define any symbols or other visual markers that appear—is readable, clear, and meaningfully placed. As long as it does not overwhelm the rest of the figure, do not be afraid to make the legend large to enhance its readability.

Use footnotes (a simple asterisk to indicate them will do) for explanatory material such as the number of respondents to a survey or the fact that certain values were estimated.

To help you with the proper code for typesetting a figure, refer to Listing 2.1.

2.3 Tables

A lot of the guides given in Section 2.2 must be applied to tables as well. However, a few amendments have to be made.

Tables have their caption set above the table content i.e., before \begin{tabular}. This is due to the fact that the table caption is used to introduce the content of the table. And it looks better.

If you use any units of properties listed in the table's body, then specify the units in the column headings. Make especial use of the \si{} command to properly set the units.

Spare with rules in your tables. There is no need to have a column rule between every column and a row rule between every row. Lines of demarcation are used to set legend, headers, data, and footnotes apart from one another. Just use two to three rules depending on the style of your table. At least you should be using \toprule and \bottomrule right after the definition of the columns and after the last row, respectively. If you have a table header, separate it by a \midrule from the table's body.

Footnotes are used to clarify points in the table, or to convey repetitive information about entries. They may be set inside the table body cells or the header cells and shown at the bottom of the page. Footnotes may also be used to denote statistical differences among groups.

Columns can be ragged differently, but spare with mixing the column ragging. Tables are most easily read if all columns are set left. In case you put your table header in the first column and not the first row, you may rag this column right and all other columns left.

Tables, or parts of tables, may be colored, but must be keep to a minimum. A table header may be colored by triggering \rowcolor{TableHeader} before giving your definition of the table header. Coloring columns is as easy is using the \columncolor{color} command where its syntax is

```
\label{lem:color} $$ \operatorname{color model}_{< \operatorname{color}} $$ [< \operatorname{color}_{>} [< \operatorname{dor}_{>} ]_{< \operatorname{color}_{>}} ]. $$
```

If you need to highlight a single cell, then use the following code snippet to get you started for a left-aligned cell colored in the primary cell highlighting color

```
\multicolumn{1}{>{\rowcolor{TableCellHighlight}}}}.
```

However, there are some caveats to using colored rows as the rows are colored independent of their meaning to the table. Since this approach has some caveats especially when it comes to tables with headers, we provide you with two commands to be run before you are setting tables. The commands are \tablecolorwithouthead to trigger the correct colors for tables with out a header and \tablecolorwithhead to, obviously, trigger the correct coloring for tables with a header. Additionally, you can use the commands \theadbegin and \theadend before and after you have defined your table head to trigger the appropriate style changes. To apply an even better header style, use \thead{arg1} to type set your table header cells (this is quite similar to HTML's markup for a table).

To help you with proper code for a table, use the code samples from Listings 2.2 and 2.3 which results are rendered in Tables 2.1 and 2.2, respectively.

Listing 2.2: Sample code for type setting small table.

Table 2.1: First, set the caption, then the table.

```
Column 1.1 Column 2.1 Column 2.1 Column 2.2
```

Listing 2.3: Sample code for type setting table with a header.

```
1 \begin{table}
       \centering
       \caption{This table has its caption above, too, and%
                has a header and colors and all that fancy%
                stuff (plus a caption that spans multiple lines).}
       \tablecolorwithhead
       \begin{tabular}{ lll }%
           \theadbegin%
                Cell 1.1 & Cell 1.2 & Cell 1.3 \\
            Cell 2.1 & Cell 2.2 & Cell 2.3 \\
            Cell 3.1 & Cell 3.2 & Cell 3.3 \\
14
           Cell 4.1 & Cell 4.2 & Cell 4.3 \\
            \bottomrule
       \end{tabular}
       \label{tbl:a-sample-table-large} \\ \label{tbl:a-sample-table-large} \\ \label{tbl:a-sample-table-large} 
  \ensuremath{\mbox{end}} \{ \ensuremath{\mbox{table}} \}
```

Listing 2.4: Sample code for proper typesetting of math equations.

Table 2.2: This table has its caption above, too, and has a header and colors and all that fancy stuff (plus a caption that spans multiple lines).

Col 1	Col 2	Col 3
Cell 1.1	Cell 1.2	Cell 1.3
Cell 2.1	Cell 2.2	Cell 2.3
Cell 3.1	Cell 3.2	Cell 3.3
Cell 4.1	Cell 4.2	Cell 4.3

2.4 Math Equations

In many cases, there will be some math equations in your thesis. Even though LATEXallows many different formats of inputting your equations, there are preferred environments. One of these, apparently, is the align environment which can be used as shown in Listing 2.4 and renders as follows.

$$E = mc^2 (2.1)$$

Do not leave an empty line in your source code before or after the align-environment. Doing so might create an unwanted page-break – use it only to create a page-break in case you happen to run into too wide spread paragraphs. If you end a paragraph with a math-environment, then it is fine to leave an empty line after such environments but not if you continue the next text block with words like where, in which, or with. In this case you have to think of the math-environment as being a sub-clause. Textual sub-clauses are not separated by a newline from the main clause thus a math-environment must not be separated either.

The same concept applies for itemize or enumerate-environments.

The Very First Chapter With a Very Long Title Just to See What it Looks Like Since it Spans Multiple Lines in the ToC

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Integer tempus convallis augue. Etiam facilisis. Nunc elementum fermentum wisi. Aenean placerat. Ut imperdiet, enim sed gravida sollicitudin, felis odio placerat quam, ac pulvinar elit purus eget enim. Nunc vitae tortor. Proin tempus nibh sit amet nisl. Vivamus quis tortor vitae risus porta vehicula.

Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl. Vestibulum diam. Aliquam pellentesque, augue quis sagittis posuere, turpis lacus congue quam, in hendrerit risus eros eget felis. Maecenas eget erat in sapien mattis porttitor. Vestibulum porttitor. Nulla facilisi. Sed a turpis eu lacus commodo facilisis. Morbi fringilla, wisi in dignissim interdum, justo lectus sagittis dui, et vehicula libero dui cursus dui. Mauris tempor ligula sed lacus. Duis cursus enim ut augue. Cras ac magna. Cras nulla. Nulla egestas. Curabitur a leo. Quisque egestas wisi eget nunc. Nam feugiat lacus vel est. Curabitur consectetuer.

Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante. Praesent enim elit, rutrum at, molestie non, nonummy vel, nisl. Ut lectus eros, malesuada sit amet, fermentum eu, sodales cursus, magna. Donec eu purus. Quisque vehicula, urna sed ultricies auctor, pede lorem egestas dui, et convallis elit erat sed nulla. Donec luctus. Curabitur et nunc. Aliquam dolor odio, commodo pretium, ultricies non, pharetra in, velit. Integer arcu est, nonummy in, fermentum faucibus, egestas vel, odio.

Sed commodo posuere pede. Mauris ut est. Ut quis purus. Sed ac odio. Sed vehicula hendrerit sem. Duis non odio. Morbi ut dui. Sed accumsan risus eget odio. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Pellentesque non elit. Fusce sed justo eu urna porta tincidunt. Mauris felis odio, sollicitudin sed, volutpat a, ornare ac, erat. Morbi quis dolor. Donec pellentesque, erat ac sagittis semper, nunc dui lobortis purus, quis congue purus metus ultricies tellus. Proin et quam. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Praesent sapien turpis, fermentum vel, eleifend faucibus, vehicula eu, lacus.

Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Donec odio elit, dictum in, hendrerit sit amet, egestas sed, leo. Praesent feugiat sapien aliquet odio. Integer vitae justo. Aliquam vestibulum fringilla lorem. Sed neque lectus, consectetuer at, consectetuer sed, eleifend ac, lectus. Nulla facilisi. Pellentesque eget lectus. Proin eu metus. Sed porttitor. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Suspendisse eu lectus. Ut mi mi, lacinia sit amet, placerat et, mollis vitae, dui. Sed ante tellus, tristique ut, iaculis eu, malesuada ac, dui. Mauris nibh leo, facilisis non, adipiscing quis, ultrices a, dui.

Morbi luctus, wisi viverra faucibus pretium, nibh est placerat odio, nec commodo wisi enim eget quam. Quisque libero justo, consectetuer a, feugiat vitae, porttitor eu, libero. Suspendisse sed mauris vitae elit sollicitudin malesuada. Maecenas ultricies eros sit amet ante. Ut venenatis velit. Maecenas sed mi eget dui varius euismod. Phasellus aliquet volutpat odio. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Pellentesque sit amet pede ac sem eleifend consectetuer. Nullam elementum, urna vel imperdiet sodales, elit ipsum pharetra ligula, ac pretium ante justo a nulla. Curabitur tristique arcu eu metus. Vestibulum lectus. Proin mauris. Proin eu nunc

eu urna hendrerit faucibus. Aliquam auctor, pede consequat laoreet varius, eros tellus scelerisque quam, pellentesque hendrerit ipsum dolor sed augue. Nulla nec lacus.

Suspendisse vitae elit. Aliquam arcu neque, ornare in, ullamcorper quis, commodo eu, libero. Fusce sagittis erat at erat tristique mollis. Maecenas sapien libero, molestie et, lobortis in, sodales eget, dui. Morbi ultrices rutrum lorem. Nam elementum ullamcorper leo. Morbi dui. Aliquam sagittis. Nunc placerat. Pellentesque tristique sodales est. Maecenas imperdiet lacinia velit. Cras non urna. Morbi eros pede, suscipit ac, varius vel, egestas non, eros. Praesent malesuada, diam id pretium elementum, eros sem dictum tortor, vel consectetuer odio sem sed wisi.

Sed feugiat. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Ut pellentesque augue sed urna. Vestibulum diam eros, fringilla et, consectetuer eu, nonummy id, sapien. Nullam at lectus. In sagittis ultrices mauris. Curabitur malesuada erat sit amet massa. Fusce blandit. Aliquam erat volutpat. Aliquam euismod. Aenean vel lectus. Nunc imperdiet justo nec dolor.

Etiam euismod. Fusce facilisis lacinia dui. Suspendisse potenti. In mi erat, cursus id, nonummy sed, ullamcorper eget, sapien. Praesent pretium, magna in eleifend egestas, pede pede pretium lorem, quis consectetuer tortor sapien facilisis magna. Mauris quis magna varius nulla scelerisque imperdiet. Aliquam non quam. Aliquam porttitor quam a lacus. Praesent vel arcu ut tortor cursus volutpat. In vitae pede quis diam bibendum placerat. Fusce elementum convallis neque. Sed dolor orci, scelerisque ac, dapibus nec, ultricies ut, mi. Duis nec dui quis leo sagittis commodo.

Aliquam lectus. Vivamus leo. Quisque ornare tellus ullamcorper nulla. Mauris porttitor pharetra tortor. Sed fringilla justo sed mauris. Mauris tellus. Sed non leo. Nullam elementum, magna in cursus sodales, augue est scelerisque sapien, venenatis congue nulla arcu et pede. Ut suscipit enim vel sapien. Donec congue. Maecenas urna mi, suscipit in, placerat ut, vestibulum ut, massa. Fusce ultrices nulla et nisl.

CHAPTER

Another Chapter

Etiam ac leo a risus tristique nonummy. Donec dignissim tincidunt nulla. Vestibulum rhoncus molestie odio. Sed lobortis, justo et pretium lobortis, mauris turpis condimentum augue, nec ultricies nibh arcu pretium enim. Nunc purus neque, placerat id, imperdiet sed, pellentesque nec, nisl. Vestibulum imperdiet neque non sem accumsan laoreet. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Etiam condimentum facilisis libero. Suspendisse in elit quis nisl aliquam dapibus. Pellentesque auctor sapien. Sed egestas sapien nec lectus. Pellentesque vel dui vel neque bibendum viverra. Aliquam porttitor nisl nec pede. Proin mattis libero vel turpis. Donec rutrum mauris et libero. Proin euismod porta felis. Nam lobortis, metus quis elementum commodo, nunc lectus elementum mauris, eget vulputate ligula tellus eu neque. Vivamus eu dolor.

Nulla in ipsum. Praesent eros nulla, congue vitae, euismod ut, commodo a, wisi. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Aenean nonummy magna non leo. Sed felis erat, ullamcorper in, dictum non, ultricies ut, lectus. Proin vel arcu a odio lobortis euismod. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Proin ut est. Aliquam odio. Pellentesque massa turpis, cursus eu, euismod nec, tempor congue, nulla. Duis viverra gravida mauris. Cras tincidunt. Curabitur eros ligula, varius ut, pulvinar in, cursus faucibus, augue.

Nulla mattis luctus nulla. Duis commodo velit at leo. Aliquam vulputate magna et leo. Nam vestibulum ullamcorper leo. Vestibulum condimentum rutrum mauris. Donec id mauris. Morbi molestie justo et pede. Vivamus eget turpis sed nisl cursus tempor. Curabitur mollis sapien condimentum nunc. In wisi nisl, malesuada at, dignissim sit amet, lobortis in, odio. Aenean consequat arcu a ante. Pellentesque porta elit sit amet orci. Etiam at turpis nec elit ultricies imperdiet. Nulla facilisi. In hac habitasse platea dictumst. Suspendisse viverra aliquam risus. Nullam pede justo, molestie nonummy, scelerisque eu, facilisis vel, arcu.

Curabitur tellus magna, porttitor a, commodo a, commodo in, tortor. Donec interdum. Praesent scelerisque. Maecenas posuere sodales odio. Vivamus metus lacus, varius quis, imperdiet quis, rhoncus a, turpis. Etiam ligula arcu, elementum a, venenatis quis, sollicitudin sed, metus. Donec nunc pede, tincidunt in, venenatis vitae, faucibus vel, nibh. Pellentesque wisi. Nullam malesuada. Morbi ut tellus ut pede tincidunt porta. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Etiam congue neque id dolor.

Donec et nisl at wisi luctus bibendum. Nam interdum tellus ac libero. Sed sem justo, laoreet vitae, fringilla at, adipiscing ut, nibh. Maecenas non sem quis tortor eleifend fermentum. Etiam id tortor ac mauris porta vulputate. Integer porta neque vitae massa. Maecenas tempus libero a libero posuere dictum. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Aenean quis mauris sed elit commodo placerat. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos hymenaeos. Vivamus rhoncus tincidunt libero. Etiam elementum pretium justo. Vivamus est. Morbi a tellus eget pede tristique commodo. Nulla nisl. Vestibulum sed nisl eu sapien cursus rutrum.

Nulla non mauris vitae wisi posuere convallis. Sed eu nulla nec eros scelerisque pharetra. Nullam varius. Etiam dignissim elementum metus. Vestibulum faucibus, metus sit amet mattis rhoncus, sapien dui laoreet odio, nec ultricies nibh augue a enim. Fusce in ligula. Quisque at magna et nulla commodo consequat. Proin accumsan imperdiet sem. Nunc porta. Donec feugiat mi at justo. Phasellus facilisis ipsum quis ante. In ac elit eget ipsum pharetra faucibus. Maecenas viverra nulla in massa.

Nulla ac nisl. Nullam urna nulla, ullamcorper in, interdum sit amet, gravida ut, risus. Aenean ac enim. In luctus. Phasellus eu quam vitae turpis viverra pellentesque. Duis feugiat felis ut enim. Phasellus pharetra, sem id porttitor sodales, magna nunc aliquet nibh, nec blandit nisl mauris at pede. Suspendisse risus risus, lobortis eget, semper at, imperdiet sit amet, quam. Quisque scelerisque dapibus nibh. Nam enim. Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Nunc ut metus. Ut metus justo, auctor at, ultrices eu, sagittis ut, purus. Aliquam aliquam.

Etiam pede massa, dapibus vitae, rhoncus in, placerat posuere, odio. Vestibulum luctus commodo lacus. Morbi lacus dui, tempor sed, euismod eget, condimentum at, tortor. Phasellus aliquet odio ac lacus tempor faucibus. Praesent sed sem. Praesent iaculis. Cras rhoncus tellus sed justo ullamcorper sagittis. Donec quis orci. Sed ut tortor quis tellus euismod tincidunt. Suspendisse congue nisl eu elit. Aliquam tortor diam, tempus id, tristique eget, sodales vel, nulla. Praesent tellus mi, condimentum sed, viverra at, consectetuer quis, lectus. In auctor vehicula orci. Sed pede sapien, euismod in, suscipit in, pharetra placerat, metus. Vivamus commodo dui non odio. Donec et felis.

Etiam suscipit aliquam arcu. Aliquam sit amet est ac purus bibendum congue. Sed in eros. Morbi non orci. Pellentesque mattis lacinia elit. Fusce molestie velit in ligula. Nullam et orci vitae nibh vulputate auctor. Aliquam eget purus. Nulla auctor wisi sed ipsum. Morbi porttitor tellus ac enim. Fusce ornare. Proin ipsum enim, tincidunt in, ornare venenatis, molestie a, augue. Donec vel pede in lacus sagittis porta. Sed hendrerit ipsum quis nisl. Suspendisse quis massa ac nibh pretium cursus. Sed sodales. Nam eu neque quis pede dignissim ornare. Maecenas eu purus ac urna tincidunt congue.

Donec et nisl id sapien blandit mattis. Aenean dictum odio sit amet risus. Morbi purus. Nulla a est sit amet purus venenatis iaculis. Vivamus viverra purus vel magna. Donec in justo sed odio malesuada dapibus. Nunc ultrices aliquam nunc. Vivamus facilisis pellentesque velit. Nulla nunc velit, vulputate dapibus, vulputate id, mattis ac, justo. Nam mattis elit dapibus purus. Quisque enim risus, congue non, elementum ut, mattis quis, sem. Quisque elit.

Maecenas non massa. Vestibulum pharetra nulla at lorem. Duis quis quam id lacus dapibus interdum. Nulla lorem. Donec ut ante quis dolor bibendum condimentum. Etiam

egestas tortor vitae lacus. Praesent cursus. Mauris bibendum pede at elit. Morbi et felis a lectus interdum facilisis. Sed suscipit gravida turpis. Nulla at lectus. Vestibulum ante ipsum primis in faucibus orci luctus et ultrices posuere cubilia Curae; Praesent nonummy luctus nibh. Proin turpis nunc, congue eu, egestas ut, fringilla at, tellus. In hac habitasse platea dictumst.

Vivamus eu tellus sed tellus consequat suscipit. Nam orci orci, malesuada id, gravida nec, ultricies vitae, erat. Donec risus turpis, luctus sit amet, interdum quis, porta sed, ipsum. Suspendisse condimentum, tortor at egestas posuere, neque metus tempor orci, et tincidunt urna nunc a purus. Sed facilisis blandit tellus. Nunc risus sem, suscipit nec, eleifend quis, cursus quis, libero. Curabitur et dolor. Sed vitae sem. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Maecenas ante. Duis ullamcorper enim. Donec tristique enim eu leo. Nullam molestie elit eu dolor. Nullam bibendum, turpis vitae tristique gravida, quam sapien tempor lectus, quis pretium tellus purus ac quam. Nulla facilisi.

Duis aliquet dui in est. Donec eget est. Nunc lectus odio, varius at, fermentum in, accumsan non, enim. Aliquam erat volutpat. Proin sit amet nulla ut eros consectetuer cursus. Phasellus dapibus aliquam justo. Nunc laoreet. Donec consequat placerat magna. Duis pretium tincidunt justo. Sed sollicitudin vestibulum quam. Nam quis ligula. Vivamus at metus. Etiam imperdiet imperdiet pede. Aenean turpis. Fusce augue velit, scelerisque sollicitudin, dictum vitae, tempor et, pede. Donec wisi sapien, feugiat in, fermentum ut, sollicitudin adipiscing, metus.

Donec vel nibh ut felis consectetuer laoreet. Donec pede. Sed id quam id wisi laoreet suscipit. Nulla lectus dolor, aliquam ac, fringilla eget, mollis ut, orci. In pellentesque justo in ligula. Maecenas turpis. Donec eleifend leo at felis tincidunt consequat. Aenean turpis metus, malesuada sed, condimentum sit amet, auctor a, wisi. Pellentesque sapien elit, bibendum ac, posuere et, congue eu, felis. Vestibulum mattis libero quis metus scelerisque ultrices. Sed purus.

4.1 A First Section

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque

a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

4.1.1 A Sample Subsection

1Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

4.1.1.1 A Sample Subsubsection

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

A Sample Paragraph Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus

mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

A Sample Subparagraph Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis. Donec nonummy pellentesque ante. Phasellus adipiscing semper elit. Proin fermentum massa ac quam. Sed diam turpis, molestie vitae, placerat a, molestie nec, leo. Maecenas lacinia. Nam ipsum ligula, eleifend at, accumsan nec, suscipit a, ipsum. Morbi blandit ligula feugiat magna. Nunc eleifend consequat lorem. Sed lacinia nulla vitae enim. Pellentesque tincidunt purus vel magna. Integer non enim. Praesent euismod nunc eu purus. Donec bibendum quam in tellus. Nullam cursus pulvinar lectus. Donec et mi. Nam vulputate metus eu enim. Vestibulum pellentesque felis eu massa.

The Main Template

5.1 Document Structure

You are free in organizing your document, however, it is recommended that a certain order of chapters is always obeyed to. The chapters must be given in the following order

- 1. Titlepage
- 2. Titlepage in second language (in German or English if thesis written in English or German, respectively)
- 3. Dedication (not mandatory)
- 4. Copyright (not mandatory)
- 5. Declaration of Authorship (mandatory only for student theses)
- 6. Table of Contents
- 7. List of Figures
- 8. List of Tables
- 9. List of Abbreviations (textual abbreviations like e.g., CDPR; not mandatory)
- 10. List of Symbols (math symbols and alike; not mandatory)
- 11. Acknowledgments (not mandatory)
- 12. Abstract (with keywords)
- 13. Abstract in second language (in German or English if thesis written in English or German, respectively)
- 14. The main content (separate them by use of \chapter)
- 15. Appendix or appendices
- 16. Bibliography



Figure 5.1: A sample figure of the New York Hotel at Las Vegas, NV, USA showing the effect of a loooong looooong caption.



Figure 5.2: Even subfigures of two figures are possible and the left one is referenced like (a) so, while the right one is referenced like (b) so.



Figure 5.3: Even subfigures of four figures are possible.

Table 5.1: A sample table

I		
Animal	Description	Price (\$)
Gnat	per gram	13.65
	each	0.01
Gnu	stuffed	92.50
Emu	stuffed	33.33
Armadillo	frozen	8.99

\overline{m}	$\operatorname{Re}\{\underline{\mathfrak{X}}(m)\}$	$-\operatorname{Im}\{\underline{\mathfrak{X}}(m)\}$	$\mathfrak{X}(m)$	$\frac{\mathfrak{X}(m)}{23}$	A_m	$\varphi(m)$ / °	φ_m / $^{\circ}$
1	16.128	8.872	16.128	1.402	1.373	-146.6	-137.6
2	3.442	-2.509	3.442	0.299	0.343	133.2	152.4
3	1.826	-0.363	1.826	0.159	0.119	168.5	-161.1
4	0.993	-0.429	0.993	0.086	0.08	25.6	90
5	1.29	0.099	1.29	0.112	0.097	-175.6	-114.7
6	0.483	-0.183	0.483	0.042	0.063	22.3	122.5
7	0.766	-0.475	0.766	0.067	0.039	141.6	-122
8	0.624	0.365	0.624	0.054	0.04	-35.7	90
9	0.641	-0.466	0.641	0.056	0.045	133.3	-106.3
10	0.45	0.421	0.45	0.039	0.034	-69.4	110.9
11	0.598	-0.597	0.598	0.052	0.025	92.3	-109.3

Table 5.2: Tables can look nice, even for many many data to display

For figures, the guidelines are:

- Always center images using \centering as the very first command of the figure-environment.
- Make sure to set the width of your included images explicitely using the width= option. Have a single figure's width set to width=0.75\linewidth, while two figures side by side must be set to width=\linewidth as long as you set the width of the surrounding minipage or subfigure to 0.49\linewidth.
- Don't forget to keep the aspect ratio of images if you change their width.
- Never ever under sample images. In other words: never ever enlarge images.
- It's best to use vector graphics i.e., *.eps or *.tikz for proper quality in both PDFs as well as on screen.
- Add a caption to your image. Captions must be below the image.
- Let the labels be handled automatically by LATEX. A best practice is to set the prefix of figures' labels to fig:.
- For a good example see Fig. 5.1 and its code at ?? (this reference was created using the \cref{} command).
- Always add a full stop to your figure captions like so.
- Do not be afraid to use lengthy figure and table captions-better that than confusing or incomplete ones.
- Figure and table captions must be elaborative i.e., do not fear having captions that span multiple lines. No really, don't.

- If your table or figure caption is too long in the list of figures or list of tables, respectively, use the short-caption option to \caption which looks like \caption[This short caption shows up in the list of figures/tables]{While this very long long caption actually shows up under the caption just to show that it would be too long and spans multiple lines in the list of figures/tables.}.
- If your figure or table is essentially the same as or based on another authors, but you recreated or adapted it, it is standard to include the words "Adapted from" or "After" followed by the authors name and a citation at the end of the caption.
- Always cite the figure or table if it—or its data—came from a source, using the same citation style that you have used throughout the paper. The most logical place for the citation to appear is at the end of the caption. See Section 5.3 of this manual for a thorough discussion of rules for source citation.
- Do not crowd a table or figure, neither within itself nor within your text; give it room to breathe. When it appears amidst your body text, skip at least one line above and below it.
- Rule of thumb: Try to present the table or figure so that it would make sense even if ripped from the paper.
- If possible, label the axes of graphs with full words: "Temperature versus time" rather than "T versus t."
- Be certain that your legend—that part of the figure where you define any symbols or other visual markers that appear—is readable, clear, and meaningfully placed. As long as it does not overwhelm the rest of the figure, do not be afraid to make the legend large to enhance its readability.
- Use footnotes (a simple asterisk to indicate them will do) for explanatory material such as the number of respondents to a survey or the fact that certain values were estimated.

For tables, the guidelines are

- The legend (sometimes called the caption) goes above the Table.
- Units are specified in column headings wherever appropriate.
- Lines of demarcation are used to set legend, headers, data, and footnotes apart from one another.
- Footnotes are used to clarify points in the table, or to convey repetitive information about entries.
- Footnotes may also be used to denote statistical differences among groups.

5.2 Coloring

There are a few basic colors that are set for some default coloring of tables and should be used primarily for other things, where applicable. For all the available color commands and a sample of the rendered color, please see Table 5.3.

5.3 Referencing

Referencing may be done using \ref{label} even though usage of \cref{label} is encouraged for that it automatically typesets the appropriate type like Eqn. or Fig., Tbl., or Listing to whatever is being reference. At the beginning of a sentence, \Cref{label} must be used to fully give the referenced type in words. Figure 5.1 refers to a sample figure at the beginning of a sentence, while Fig. 5.1 refers to a sample figure in text.

- Capitalize and write in words the reference object at the beginning of a sentence.
- Otherwise use the abbreviated forms of Fig., Eqn., and Tbl. for referencing figures, equations, and tables, respectively.
- Refer to the cleveref package documentation at http://www.ctan.org/pkg/cleveref.

5.3.1 Subsection

5.3.1.1 Subsubsection

Paragraph

Subparagraph

 $\textbf{Table 5.3:} \ List \ of \ available \ color \ codes \ and \ a \ sample \ colored \ box$

Color Code	Color Sample
MainColorVeryLight	
MainColorLight	
MainColor	
MainColorDark	
MainColorVeryDark	
${\bf Primary Color Very Light}$	
PrimaryColorLight	
PrimaryColor	
PrimaryColorDark	
PrimaryColorVeryDark	
${\bf Secondary Color Very Light}$	
SecondaryColorLight	
SecondaryColor	
SecondaryColorDark	
SecondaryColorVeryDark	

ToDos and Known Bugs

This is a collaborative lists of ToDos and known bugs in this thesis.

6.1 ToDos

This is the comprehensive list of ToDos .___

Deal with todo list

- Make opening page of environment "Appendix" obey to style rules.
- Ensure that in the appendix, chapters don't read "Chapter" but "Appendix" (Fixed in version 0.5.6; XTL)
- Brief chapter intros have weird distances between upper rule and text and lower rule and text (see this chapter as an example).
- Create a beautiful cover page which can be then created using \coverpage before the front matter is created
- Add partner logo to front matter

Bibliography

Appendices



Some Lengthy Mathematical Equations

- A.1 First Section of Appendix One
- A.2 Second Section of Appendix One



Some Lenghty Source Code Listings

- **B.1 First Section of Appendix Two**
- **B.2 Second Section of Appendix Two**
- **B.3 Third Section of Appendix Two**