4
$$y' = 1 + y^2$$
 $y(0) = 1$
a) TDV: $F(y) = \int \frac{1}{1 + y^2} dy = \operatorname{arcton} y$
 $G(1) = 1 + C$
 $y = \tan(1 + C)$
 $y(0) = \tan(1 + C)$
 $y(0) = \tan(1 + C)$
 $y = \tan$

5. A = -A, fec(R, R) Id. Lip, f(0) = 0 y = 0 , y = Ay + f(y) a) $V(x) := \frac{|x|}{2} \Rightarrow \nabla V = x$ AT = - A = \(\times \(\times \) = - (Ax, x) = \(\times \) \(\times \) =) \(\forall \tau: \(\pi \neq \tau \tau) \) = \(\pi \famin \tau) \(\pi \neq \tau) \) => Vist Lj., O slikles Minimum => O slabil b) Vist stille Ljap., O stilles of actions, x (x) < 0 \times E1 \{0\} => \((x) \div 0 \av \) B1\\(\sigma 0 \) => 0 isoliece Ruleley und s =) O asympt. steelal c) V:= - 1x1 e (11 ov-f 10 Vx + B1 (10) unil V(0) = 0 => V strible Lift, ∀ €>0: V(-00, 0) n B €(0) ≠0, V(0) = 0, 0 isotole Rulelage =) O instabil 2 vsatz: D(y +> Ay + f(y)) /y= 12 + Of (y) DF(0) = A+Df(0) =: = & X EV von = $= \sum_{x} = A_{x} + f(x) = \|x\|_{\infty} \epsilon(x)$ => x = x fcx) - 11x1100 x E(x) < 0 for 11x1100 hins wein => b ubertract sich, c ebenso