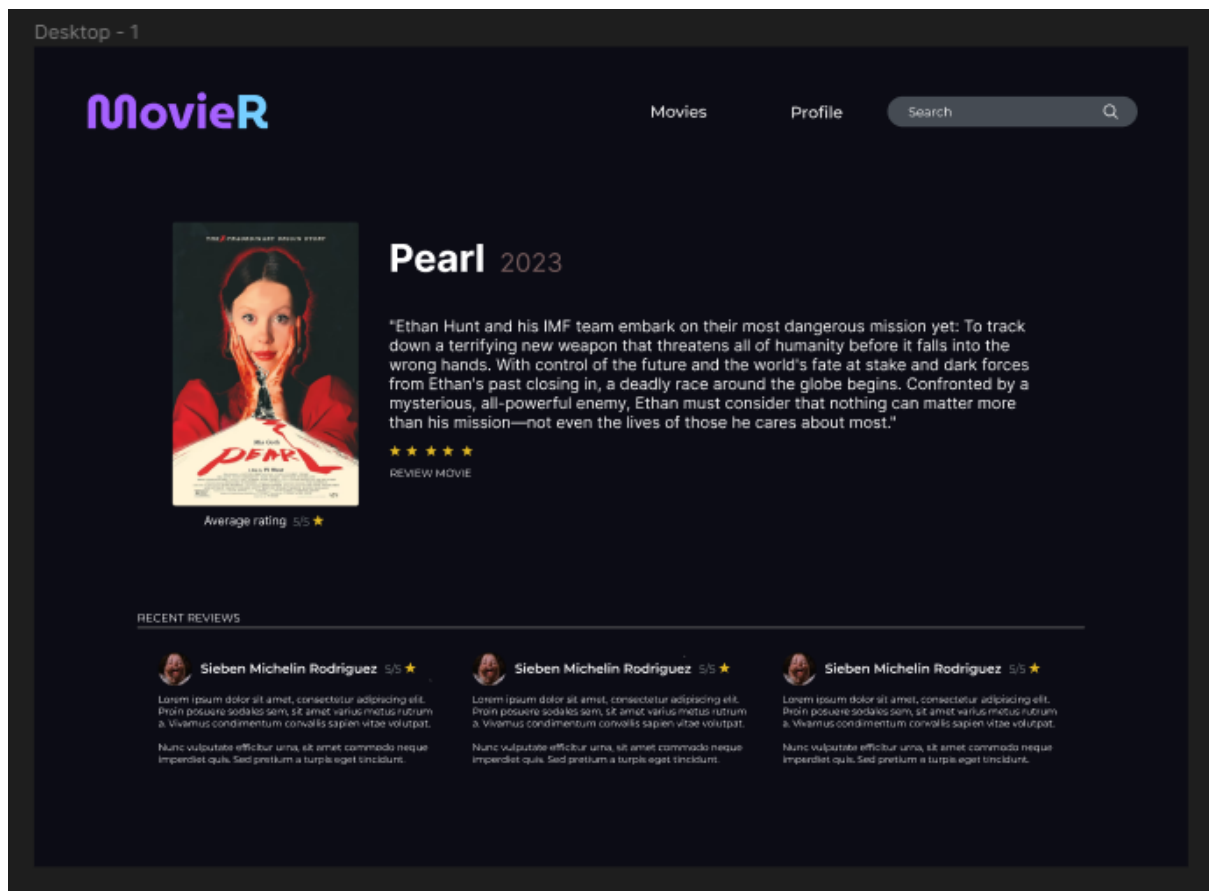


Vista detallada de pelicula desktop



Vista detallada pelicula mobile

