

Exercise 4.16: A function $f: L \rightarrow L$ where L is a lattice is *extensive* when $\forall x \in L: x \sqsubseteq f(x)$. Assume L is the powerset lattice $2^{\{0,1,2,3,4\}}$. Give examples of different functions $L \rightarrow L$ that are, respectively,

- (a) extensive and monotone,
- (b) extensive but not monotone,
- (c) not extensive but monotone, and
- (d) not extensive and not monotone.

解答:

(a) extensive and monotone:

定义 $f_1: L \rightarrow L$, L 是格, 满足条件: $\forall x \in L, f_1(x) = x$ 。

证明:

(1) 取 $\forall x \in L, f_1(x) = x$, 则由自反性 $x \sqsubseteq f_1(x)$;

(2) 取 $\forall x, y \in L$ 且 $x \sqsubseteq y$, 有 $f_1(x) = x \sqsubseteq y = f_1(y)$ 。

综上, f_1 满足 a 条件。

(b) extensive but not monotone:

定义 $f_2: L \rightarrow L$, L 是格, 满足条件: $\forall x \in L, x \sqsubseteq f_2(x)$, 其中包含: $f(\{1\}) = \{0,1,2,3,4\}$ 且 $f(\{0,1\}) = \{0,1,2,3\}$ 。

证明: 发现其中 $\{1\} \sqsubseteq \{0,1\}$, 但 $f(\{0,1\}) = \{0,1,2,3\} \not\sqsubseteq f(\{1\}) = \{0,1,2,3,4\}$, 故 f_2 不符合 monotone。

(c) not extensive but monotone:

定义 $f_3: L \rightarrow L$, L 是格, 满足条件: $\forall x, y \in L$ 且 $x \sqsubseteq y: f_3(x) \sqsubseteq f_3(y)$, $\text{card}(x) = \text{card}(f_3(x))$ 且 $\text{card}(y) = \text{card}(f_3(y))$ 。

证明: 发现当 $\text{card}(x) = \text{card}(f_3(x))$ 且 $\text{card}(y) = \text{card}(f_3(y))$, $f_3(x)$ 与 $f_3(y)$ 无偏序关系, 故 f_3 不符合 extensive。

(d) not extensive and not monotone:

定义 $f_4: L \rightarrow L$, L 是格, $\forall x \in L$, 满足条件:

(1) 当 $\text{card}(x) \% 2 = 0, f(x) = \{\}$;

(2) 当 $\text{card}(x) \% 2 = 1, f(x) = \{0,1,2,3,4\}$

证明: 发现可能出现如下情况: $f(\{0,1\}) = \{\}, f(\{0\}) = \{0,1,2,3,4\}$, 那么 f_4 extensive 和 monotone 都不符合。