Exercise 7.7: Give an appropriate constraint for `assert(!flag)`.

解答：

The appropriate constraint for assert(!flag):

$$\text{assert(!flag):} \ [\![v]\!] = [\text{flag} = 0 \rightarrow \text{JOIN}(v)(\text{flag} = 0), \ \text{flag} \neq 0 \rightarrow \varnothing \ ]$$