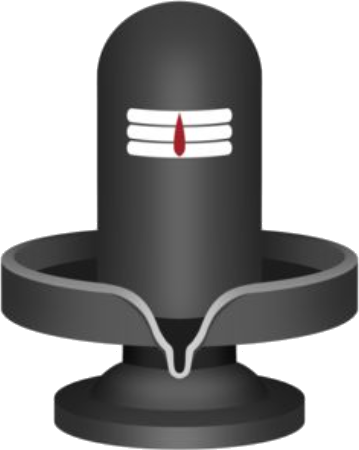
**MRDAASTRO**

*In the light of divine, let your soul journey shine*