

# Rajalakshmi Engineering College

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## NeoColab\_REC\_CS23231\_DATA STRUCTURES

### REC\_DS using C\_Week 1\_COD\_Question 3

Attempt : 2  
Total Mark : 10  
Marks Obtained : 10

#### Section 1 : Coding

##### 1. Problem Statement

Imagine you are working on a text processing tool and need to implement a feature that allows users to insert characters at a specific position.

Implement a program that takes user inputs to create a singly linked list of characters and inserts a new character after a given index in the list.

##### ***Input Format***

The first line of input consists of an integer N, representing the number of characters in the linked list.

The second line consists of a sequence of N characters, representing the linked list.

The third line consists of an integer index, representing the index(0-based) after

which the new character node needs to be inserted.

The fourth line consists of a character value representing the character to be inserted after the given index.

### ***Output Format***

If the provided index is out of bounds (larger than the list size):

1. The first line of output prints "Invalid index".
2. The second line prints "Updated list: " followed by the unchanged linked list values.

Otherwise, the output prints "Updated list: " followed by the updated linked list after inserting the new character after the given index.

Refer to the sample output for formatting specifications.

### ***Sample Test Case***

Input: 5

a b c d e

2

X

Output: Updated list: a b c X d e

### ***Answer***

```
// You are using GCC
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node{
```

```
    char data;struct node* next;
```

```
};
```

```
struct node*create(char value){
```

```
    struct node* newnode=(struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
```

```
    newnode->data=value;
```

```
    newnode->next=NULL;
```

```
    return newnode;
```

```

}
struct node* insert(struct node* head,int index,char value){
    struct node* newnode=create(value);
    if(index== -1){
        newnode->next=head;return newnode;
    }
    struct node* current=head;
    for(int i=0;i<index;i++){
        if(current==NULL){
            printf("Invalid index\n");
            return head;
        }
        current=current->next;
    }
    if(current!=NULL){
        newnode->next=current->next;
        current->next =newnode;
    }
    else{
        printf("Invalid index\n");
    }
    return head;
}
void display(struct node* head){
    struct node *current=head;
    while(current!=NULL){
        printf("%c ",current->data);current=current->next;
    }
    printf("\n");
}
int main(){
    struct node* head=NULL;
    int n;scanf("%d",&n);char value;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        scanf(" %c",&value);
        struct node *newnode=create(value);
        if(head==NULL){
            head=newnode;
        }
        else{

```

```
    struct node *current=head;
    while(current->next!=NULL){
        current=current->next;
    }
    current->next=newnode;
}
}

int index;scanf("%d",&index);
scanf(" %c",&value);
head=insert(head,index,value);
printf("Updated list: ");
display(head);
return 0;
}
```

**Status :** Correct

**Marks :** 10/10