Design and prototyping

ES1110

Faculty Guide :-

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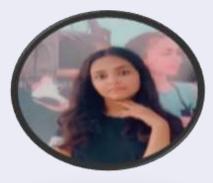
Group M6

Group Members



Mridul Goyal

2020BTECHCSE051



Minal Pandey

2020BTECHCSE048





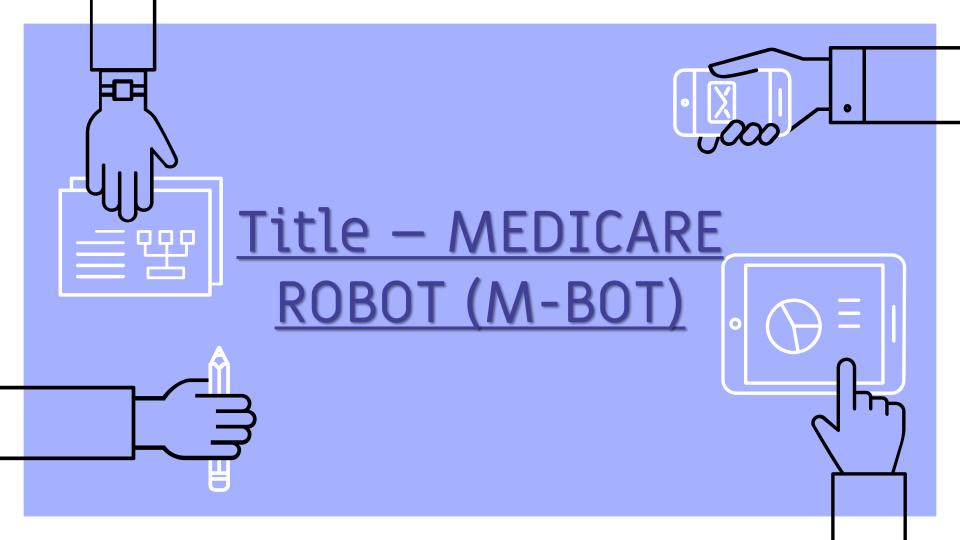


2020BTECHCSE091 2020BTECHCSE052

2020BTECHCSE050

Problem Statement: -

"Designing & Fabrication of Automated Mechanism to Facilitate Medical Care System"

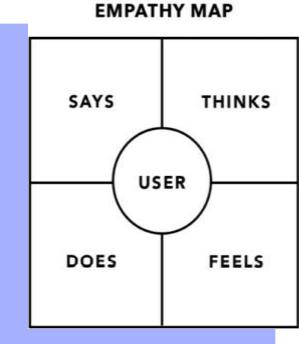


LIST OF CONTENT



DESIGN THINKING

Design thinking originally came about as a way of teaching engineers how to approach problems creatively, like designers do. Design thinking is both and ideology and a process that seeks to solve complex problems in a user-centric way.



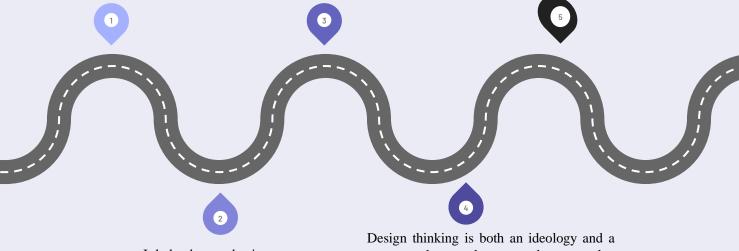


It is a 5 step process to come up with meaningful ideas for a particular group of people.

It is a multi-disciplinary team based methodology that adopts design principles to business management.

It helped many entrepreneurs to come up with innovative new ideas/solutions.

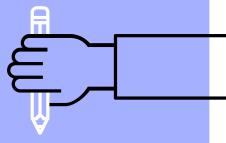
It is a process that seeks to solve complex problems by approaching it from the user's perspective.



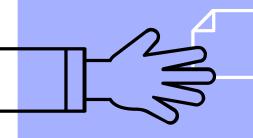
It helped many businesses to gain happy customers.

Design thinking is both an ideology and a process that seeks to solve complex problems in a user-centric way. It focuses on achieving practical results and solutions.

<u>IDEATION</u>



Ideation is a creative process where designers generate ideas in sessions (e.g., brainstorming, worst possible idea). It is the third stage in the Design Thinking process. Participants gather with open minds to produce as many ideas as they can to address a problem statement in a facilitated, judgment-free environment.



INITIAL AND FINAL IDEAS



Mohammad Asad

A device attached in the hand of a patient if he want anything patient have to move his hand. The device send call message to doctor or patient.

Making a robot type structure which helps in delivering food, medicines etc. to coronavirus affected patients inside a COVID ward. So the doctors and nurses don't go in that ward again and again.

Mridul Goyal

Minal Pandey

A idea of door guard. It is a type room.

of a door which detects the temperature of any person who is entering in any room. If the person entering the room have the symptoms of coronavirus like high temperature then door will click the photograph of that person and siren rings so that he or she will stop entering that

Now here we have selected our final Idea.

INTRODUCTION

The COVID-19 pandemic, also known as the Coronavirus pandemic, is an ongoing pandemic of Coronavirus disease 2019 caused by severe acute respiratory syndrome Coronavirus. Doctors and health care workers are working hard to cure the affected patient. In this pandemic we are going to help doctors, nurses, patients and all healthcare workers. So our group come up with an idea of robot name "Medicare Robot" (MBOT). It can distribute food and medicine to corona patient inside a COVID ward. This robot can help frontline COVID -19 warriors like doctors, nurses and other health care staff to avoid direct contact with patient and being exposed to the virus. The robot can connects to a smart phone so that doctors and other staff members can easily video chat with a patient through a camera fixed on the top of the robot, in order to monitor their health. All the electronics will be contained in the base so that other things can be carried as well. It will also provide with the feature of touchless hand sanitizer, so that they can sanitize themselves before collecting anything. Hospital can be divided in GREEN ZONE (for doctors, other staff and Non-Covid positive people) and RED ZONE (for corona patient). Because of this robot doctors and health staff can concentrate on caring of patient, rather than worrying about missing medicine and supplies.





IMA says nearly 200 doctors in India have succumbed to COVID-19 so far; requests PM's attention

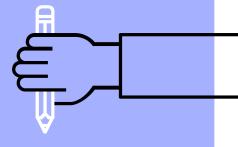
Doctors

Nurses

[Patients]



Other healthcare staff



Features of M-Bot



- This robot can help frontline COVID-19 warriors nurses, doctors and other health care staff to avoid direct contact with patient and being exposed to the virus.
- The doctors and other staff can also video chat with patient through a camera fixed on the top of robot, in order to monitor there health.

□It can distribute food and medicine to corona patient inside a COVID ward.

Thospital can be divided in GREEN ZONE(for doctors, other staff and non-COVID positive people) and RED ZONE (for corona patient).

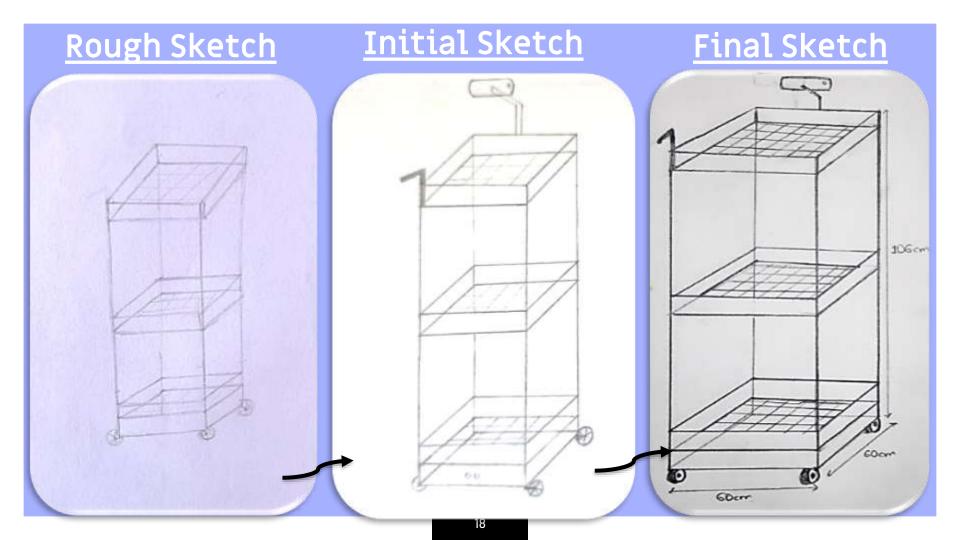
It will also provided with the feature of hand sanitizer, so that they can sanitize themselves before collecting food.

□ In order to move the robot we are using line following method or connects to a smartphone via Bluetooth and use joystick control. All the electronics will be contained in the base so that other things can be carried as well.

Line following Method

Line following method can defined path or trajectory and decides its own course of action which interact with obstacle. The path can be workings of the line following robot is pretty straight forward. This robots will have the capability to detect a black or dark line on a lighter surface depending on the contrast. It will use an array of IR (infrared) sensors in order to calculate the them. For this method we are using the line following sensor is an add-on for our Robot that gives our robot the ability to detect lines or nearby objects. The sensor works by detecting reflected light coming from its own infrared LED.

Sketch



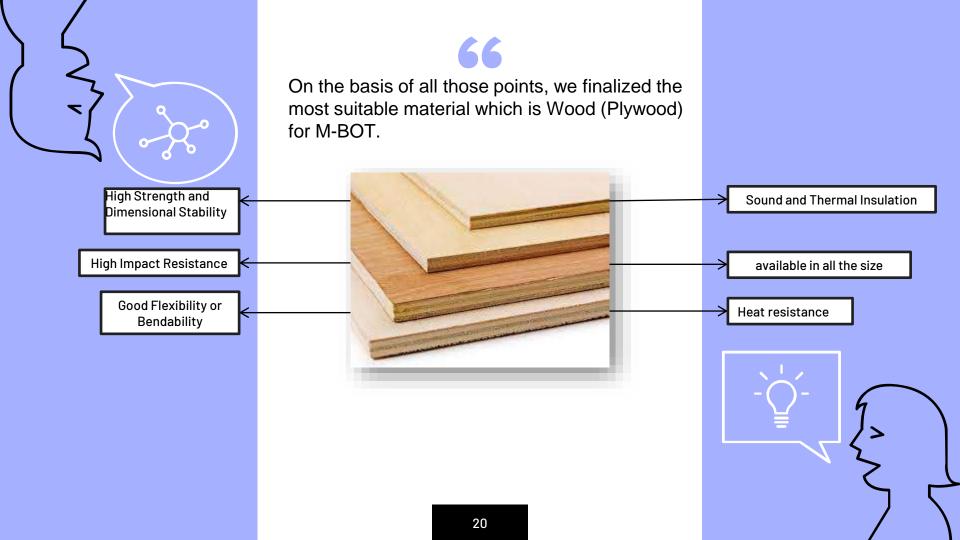


Material Selection

For selection of material, we did research based on following points :-

- ✓ Availability of the materials.
- Suitability of the materials for the working conditions in service.
- ✓ The cost of the materials.
- ✓ Impact resistance capacity.
- ✓ Long lasting.





<u>AUTOCAD</u>

AutoCAD is a computer-aided design (CAD) software that architects, engineers and construction professionals rely on to create precise 2D and 3D drawings. Draft, annotate and design 2D geometry and 3D models with solids, surfaces and mesh objects. This program helps designers create their designs much more quickly than by hand and offers many quick, easy and useful features.

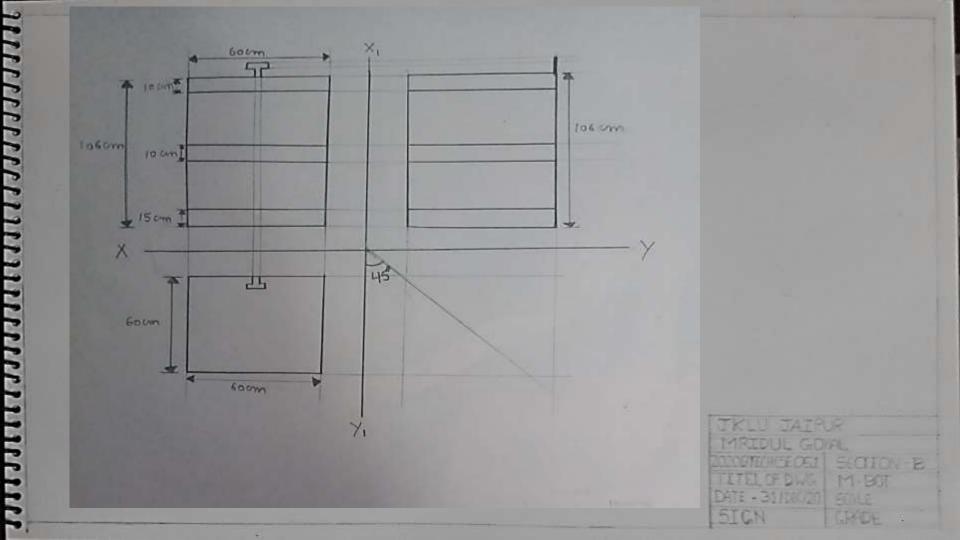


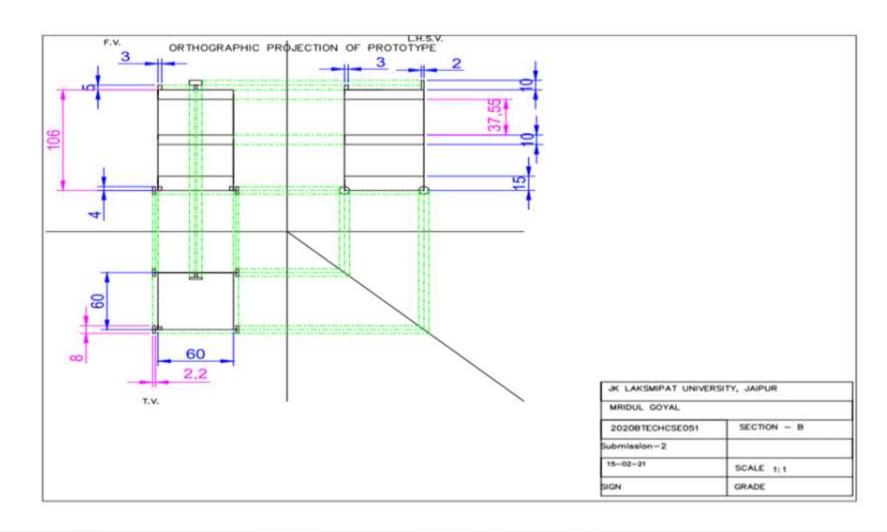
ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION

Orthographic projection is a means of representing three-dimensional objects in two dimensions. It is a form of parallel projection, in which all the projection lines are orthogonal to the projection plane, resulting in every plane of the scene appearing in affine transformation on the viewing surface.

First angle projections and third angle projections are the two main types of orthographic drawing, also referred to as 'working drawings'. The difference between first and third angle projection is in the position of the plan, front and side views.

we are using the first angle projection for making the orthographic view of our M-Bot.





TOOLS USED IN MANUFACTURING PROCESS

Carpenters Vice

A woodworking vice is a type of vice primarily designed to solidly clamp wood without damaging the surface.

Bar Clamp

A bar clamp is typically used for woodworking applications, such as carpentry and joinery, although they can also be used for metalworking.

Try-Square

A try square or try-square is a woodworking tool used for marking and checking 90° angles on pieces of wood.

Steel rule

The steel rule is a basic measuring tool. When used correctly, a good steel rule is a surprisingly accurate measuring device.

Hand saw or crosscut saw

It is used to cut across the grains of the stock. The teeth are so set that the saw kerf will be wider than the blade thickness.



Rip saw

It is used for cutting the stock along the grain. The cutting edge of this saw makes a steeper angle.

Tenon saw

It is used for cutting tenons and in fine cabinet work. The blade of this saw is very thin and so it is stiffened with a thick back strip.

Coping saw

It has a very small blade used for cutting small and intricate parts with curves.

Compass saw

It has a narrow blade of 250mm long which can enter confined spaces for cutting.

Firmer chisel

Chisels are used for cutting and shaping wood accurately.



Mortise chisel

These are used for cutting mortises. The cross-section of the mortise chisel is proportioned to withstand heavy blows during mortising.

Auger bit

It is the most common tool used for making holes in the wood. During drilling, the lead screw of the bit guides into the wood necessitating only moderate pressure on the brace.

<u>Gimlet</u>

It has cutting edges like a twist drill. It is used for drilling large diameter holes with hand pressure.

Carpenters brace

It has a narrow blade of 250mm long which can enter confined spaces for cutting.

Hand drill

Carpenters brace is used to make relatively large size holes; whereas hand drill is used for drilling small holes.



Screwdriver

It is used for driving wood screws into wood or unscrewing them. The length of a screwdriver is determined by the length of the blade.

Mallet

This is a wooden-headed hammer of a round or rectangular section. The striking face is made flat. Mallet is used for cutting tools and has a wooden handle.

Wood rasp file

It is a finishing tool used to make the wood surface smooth, remove sharp edges and finish fillets and other interior surfaces. Sharp cutting teeth are provided on its surface for the purpose.

Wooden jack plane

This is the most commonly used plane in the carpentry shop.

Metal jack plane

It severs the same purpose as the wooden jack plane but facilitates smoother operations and a better finish.



LIST OF COMPONENTS

31



Wheels

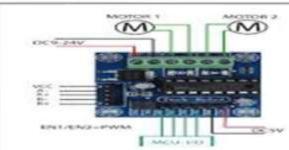
two idler wheels. The two drive wheels are used to propel and turn the robot (skid steering) and the two idler wheels to prevent the robot from falling forward or backward.

For the movement of the M-Bot, we are using 4 wheels i.e., 2 driven wheels +



Motor

Motors and actuators are the devices that make the robot movable. Motors and actuators convert electrical energy into physical motion.



Motor Driver

Motor drivers act as an interface between the motors and the control circuits. It is the most important part of the line follower robot. It reads the sensor's output and based on it, drives the motor's motion.



A wire is a single usually cylindrical, flexible strand or rod of metal. Wires are used to bear mechanical loads or electricity and telecommunications signals. The wire is commonly formed by drawing the metal through a hole in a die or draw plate.

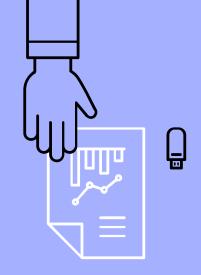


COMPONENTS	MATERIALS	SPECIFICATIONS	COST
Wooden Plates	Ply Wood	• Insulation	750 Rs.
		• Longevity	
Motor Driver x 1	-	Generic 0826U40KLRA Q L293D	110 Rs.
Arduino UNO x 1	-	It has 14 digital input/output pins.	500 Rs
		6 analog inputs.	
		A 16 MHz ceramic resonator.	
		A USB connection.	
		A power jack.	
		An ICSP header.	
		A reset button.	
		• Weight – 0.2gm	
Motor x 4	-	Geared Motor	800 Rs.
		• 6V -12V	
		• Torque – 5Kg-cm	
		• 500rpm	
		• DC power	

Hard Rubber	Noise ReductionFloor ProtectionBetter grip and traction	300 Rs.
-	Amptek 12v 1.3Ah12 Volts550 g	650 Rs.
Copper	Simple connection wires.	50 Rs.
-	A simple smartphone with good quality camera.	1300 Rs.
ABS	 Outer body material – ABS Capacity- 500ml Box weight – 700gm 	400 Rs.
-	 detects a distance of 2 ~ 10cm. detection angle 35°. Board size: 3.1CM x 1.5CM. 	150 Rs.
	- Copper -	Ploor Protection Better grip and traction Amptek 12v 1.3Ah 12 Volts Simple connection wires. As simple smartphone with good quality camera. ABS Outer body material – ABS Capacity- 500ml Box weight – 700gm detects a distance of 2 ~ 10cm. detection angle 35°.

Links of Components

Sr. No.	Materials
1	https://amzn.to/3rE5K3J
2	https://amzn.to/36VKLBB
3	https://amzn.to/3rF9UIv
4	Electronicspices Self Locking Switch, DC 260V 1.5 A Tactile Tact Switch 2Pin On Off Push Button Switch DIY Electronics Accessories - Pack of 5: Amazon.in: Industrial & Scientific
5	https://amzn.to/2MREobE
6	https://amzn.to/2Z6B3Ih
7	INVENTO 2pcs 6V - 12V 5 Kg-cm 500 rpm DC Motor Metal Geared Motor for Robot Car DIY: Amazon.in: Industrial & Scientific





<u>Onshape</u>

Onshape is the only Software-as-a-Service (SaaS) product development platform that combines CAD, built-in data management, real-time collaboration tools, and business analytics. Onshape allows teams to collaborate on a single shared design, the same way multiple writers can work together editing a shared document via cloud services.



3D modelling & Drafting

3D modelling is the process of developing a mathematical coordinate-based representation of any surface of an object (inanimate or living) in three dimensions via specialized software. Three-dimensional (3D) models represent a physical body using a collection of points in 3D space, connected by various geometric entities such as triangles, lines, curved surfaces, etc.

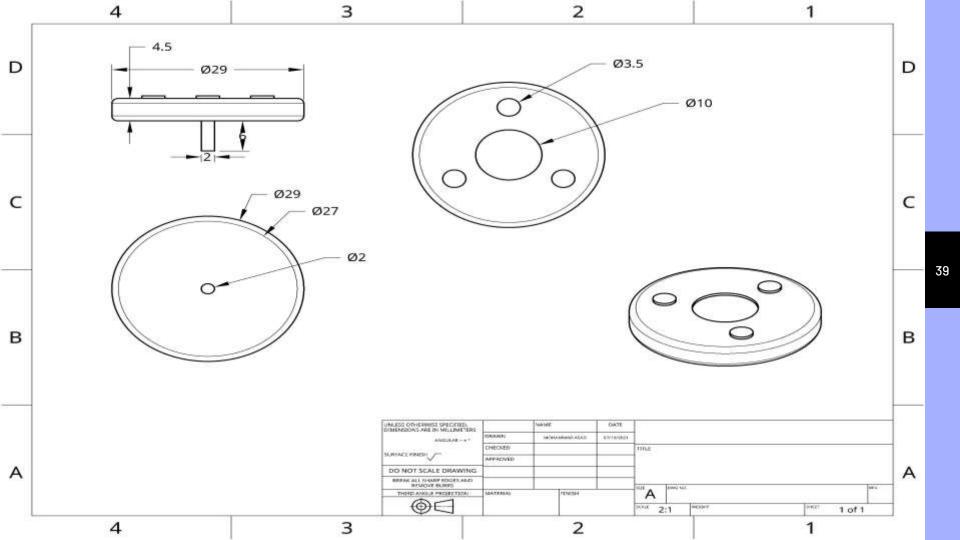
Drafting also spelled draughting, also called engineering drawing, graphical representation of structures, machines, and their component parts that communicates the engineering intent of a technical design to the craftsman or worker who makes the product.

WHEELS



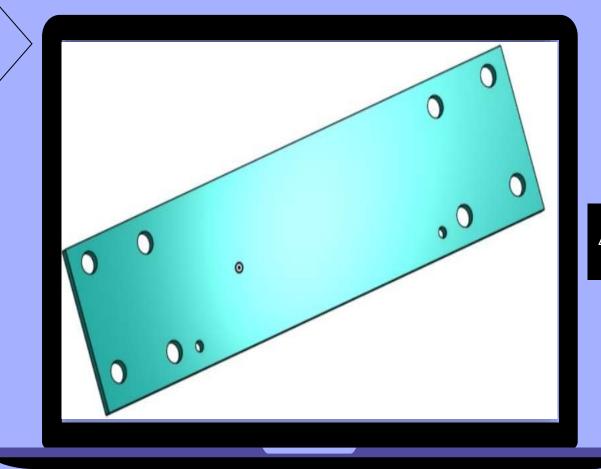
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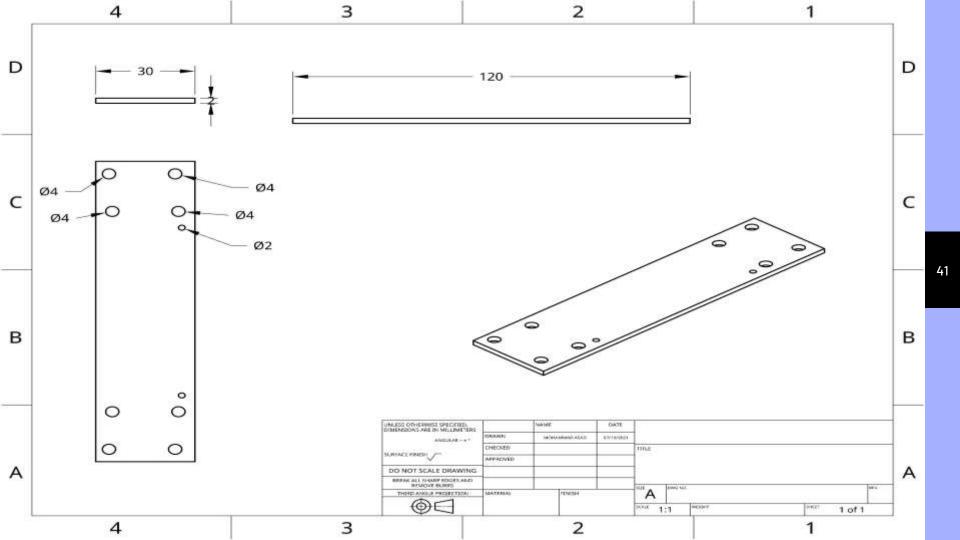
(A)

WOODEN PLATES

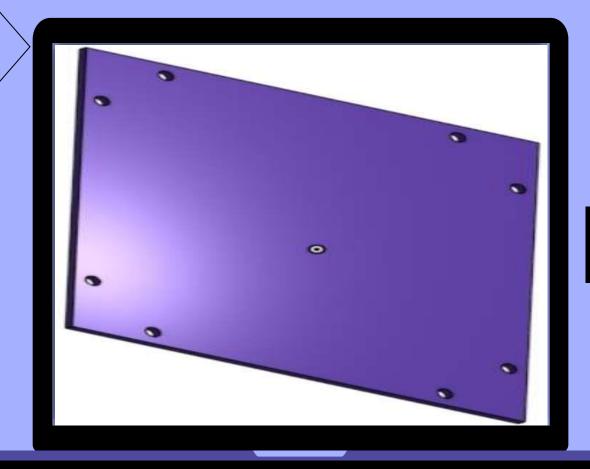


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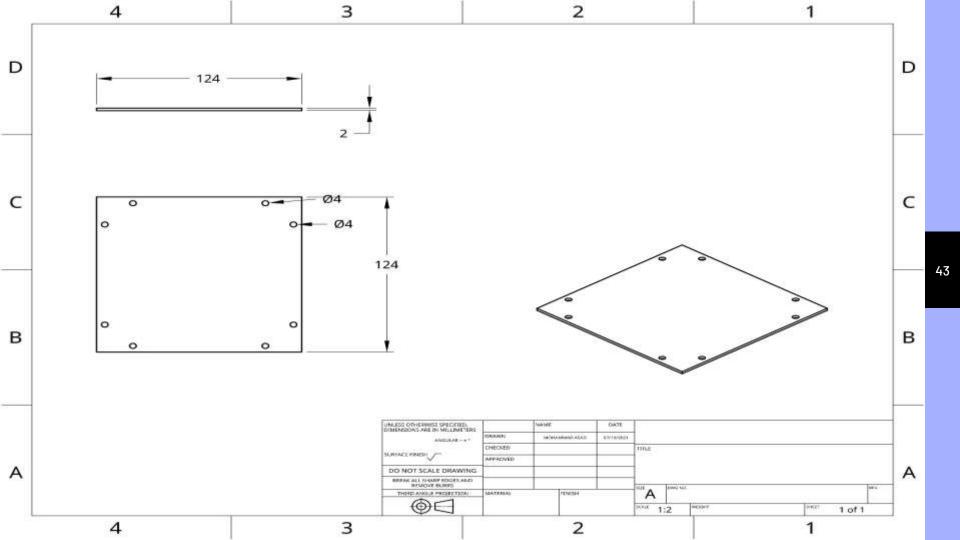


(B)

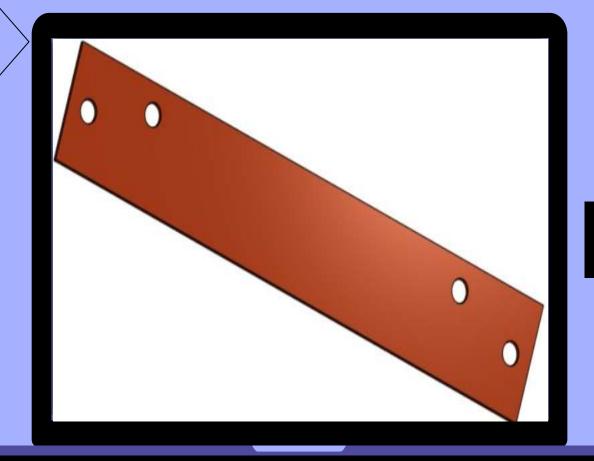


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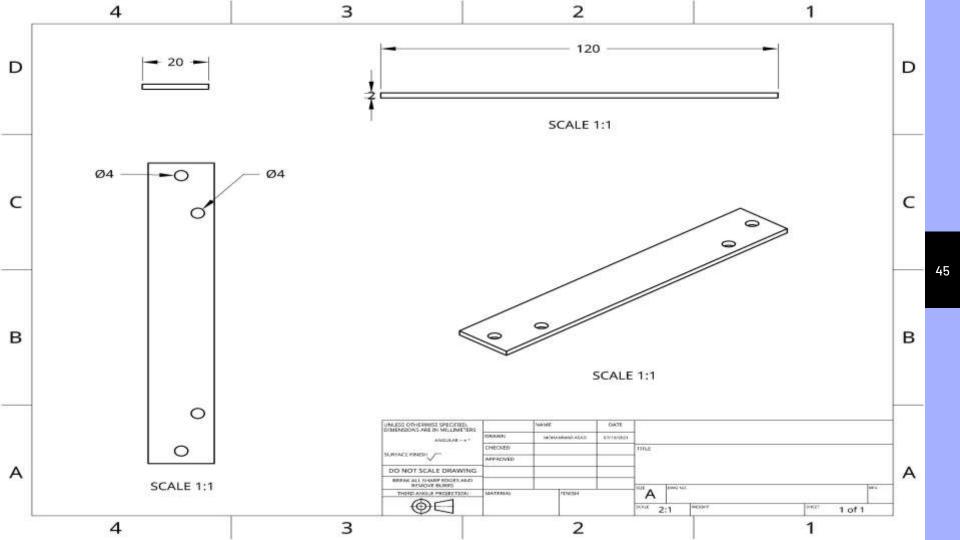




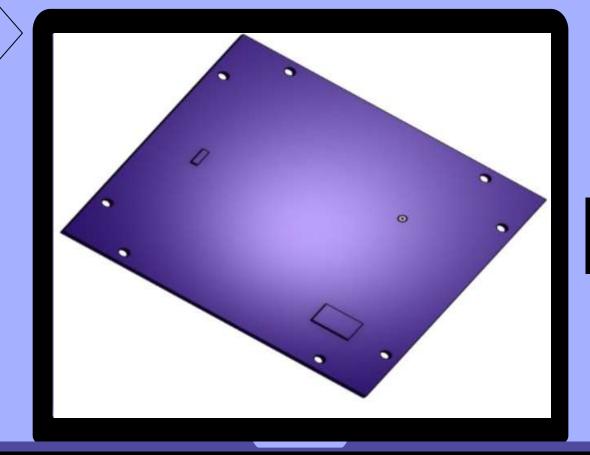


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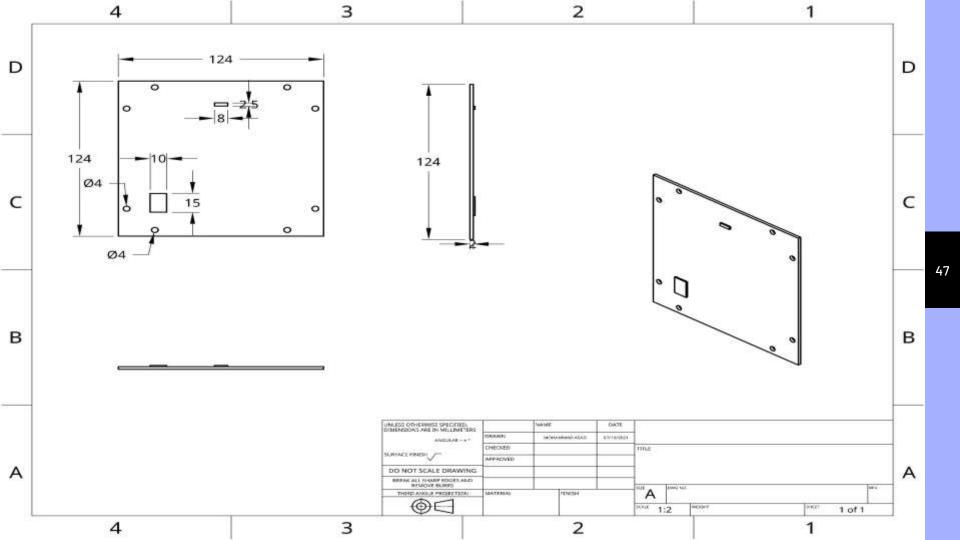


(D)



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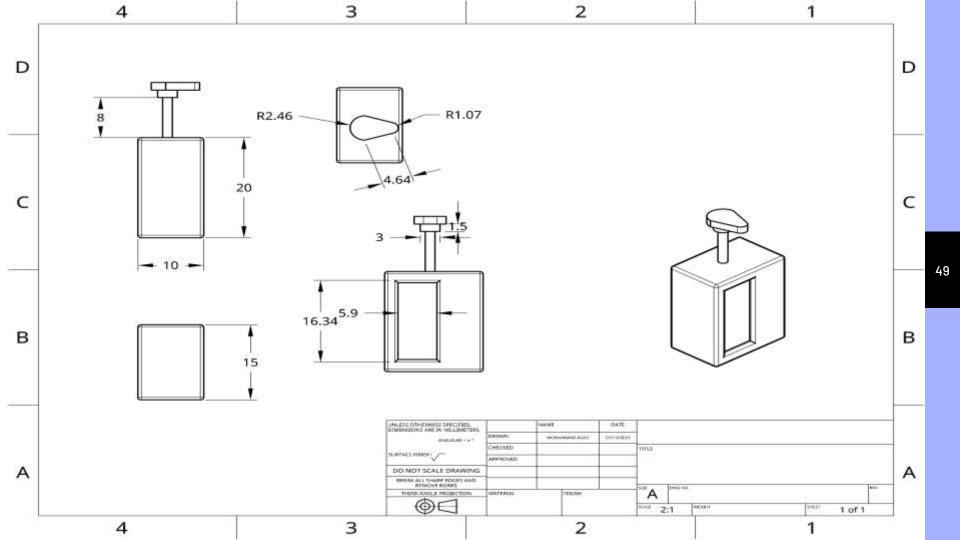


Touchless Hand Sanitizer

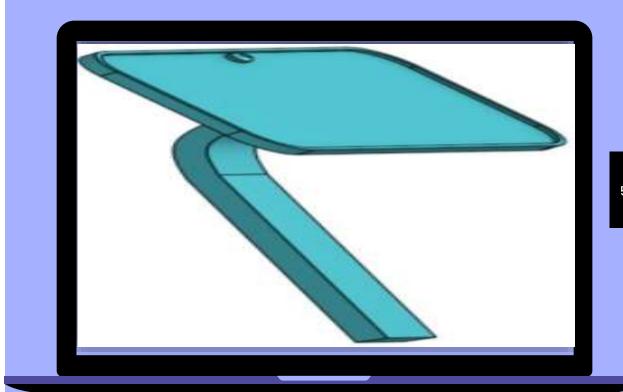


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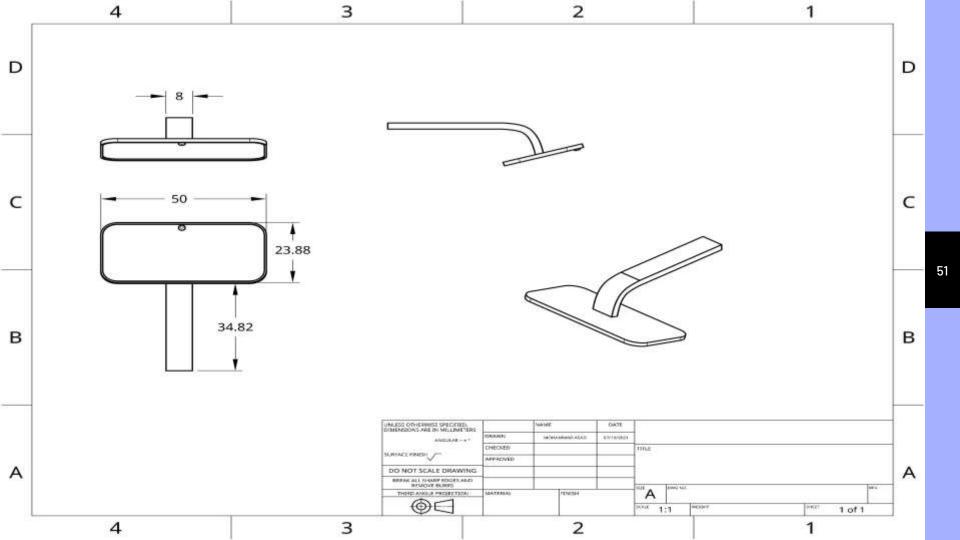


Smartphone & Stand



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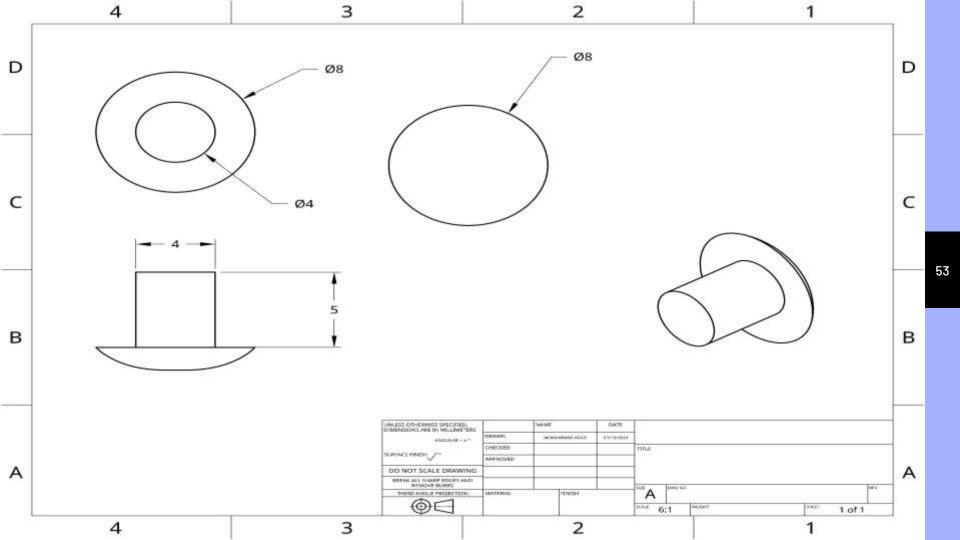
(A)

PIN

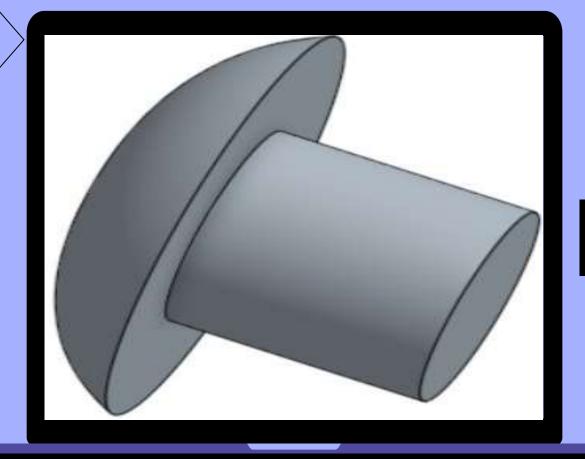


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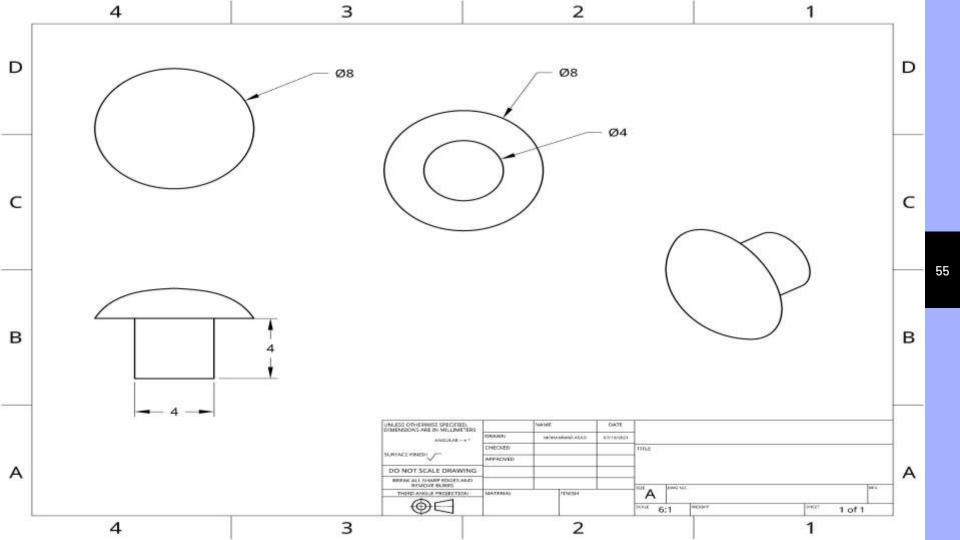


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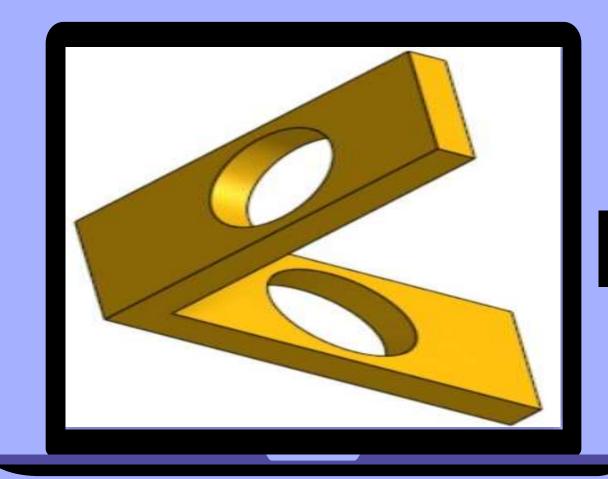


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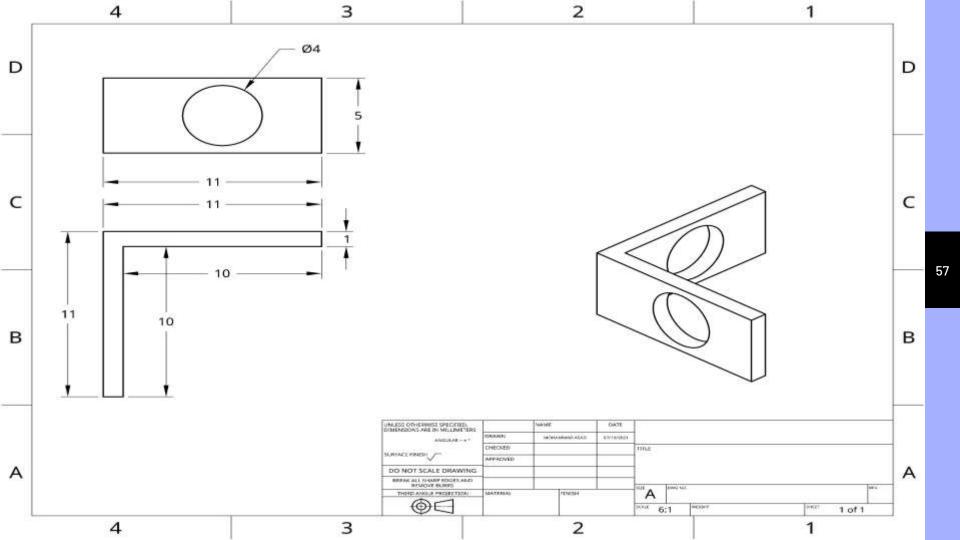


FIXTURE

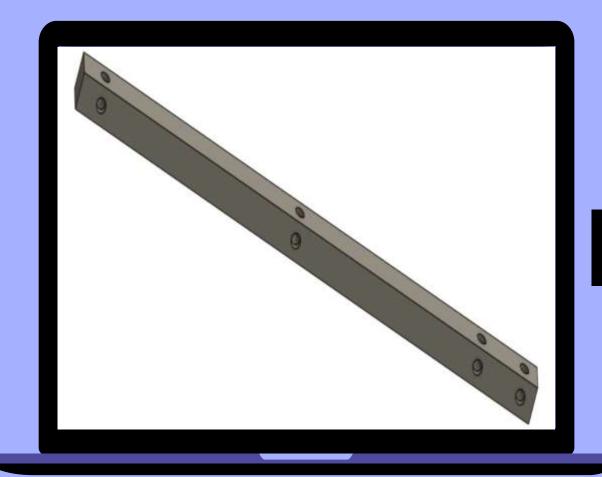


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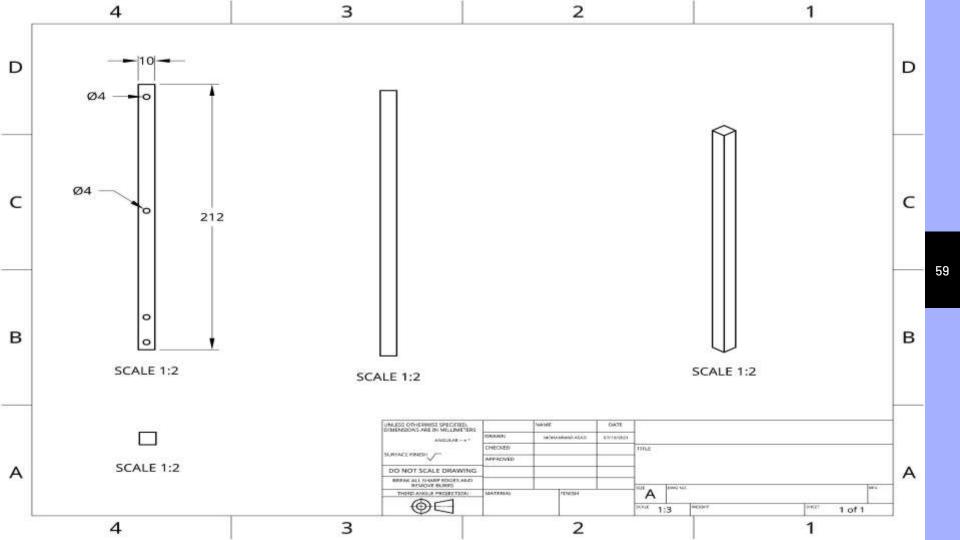


WOODEN LEG

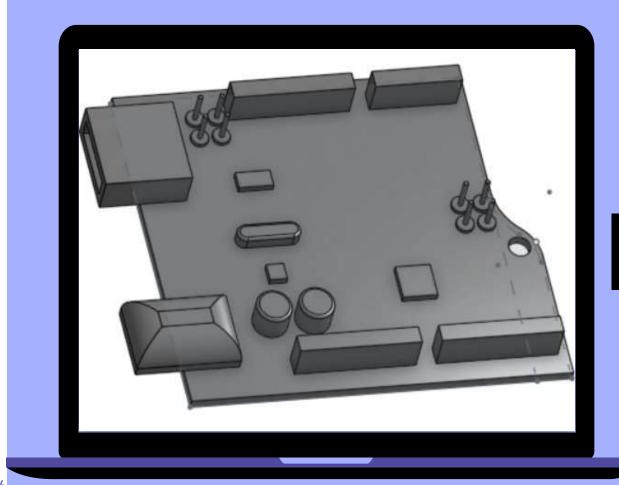


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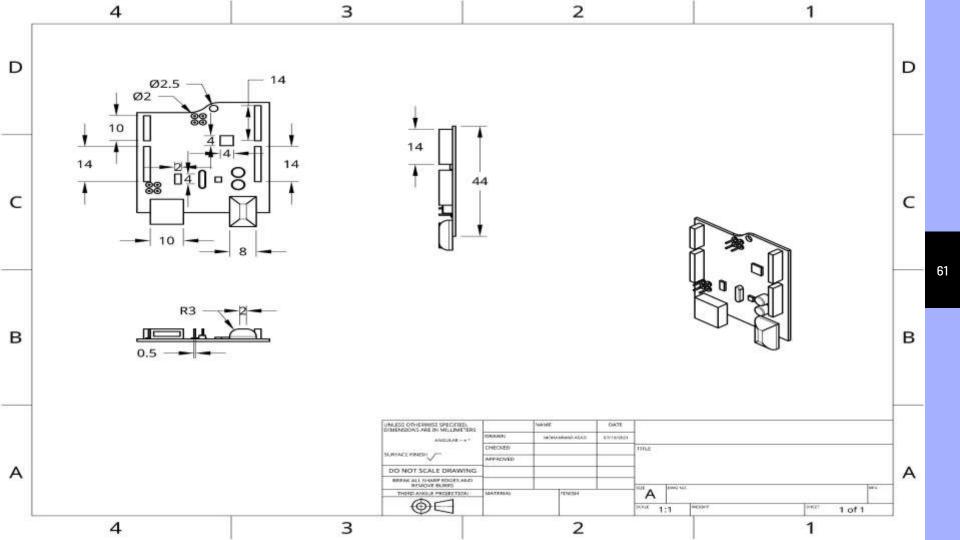


ARDUINO

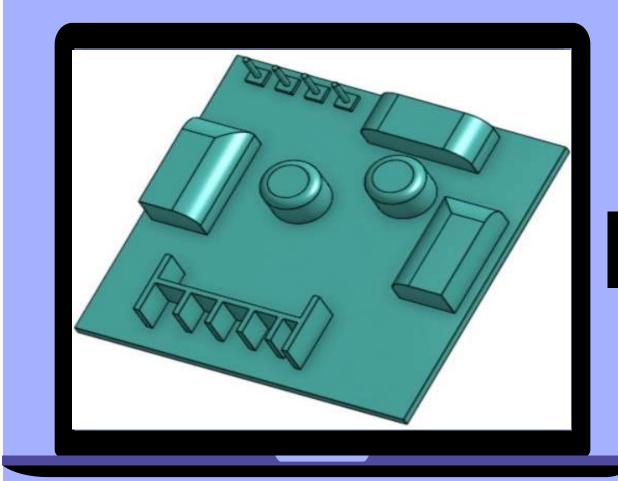


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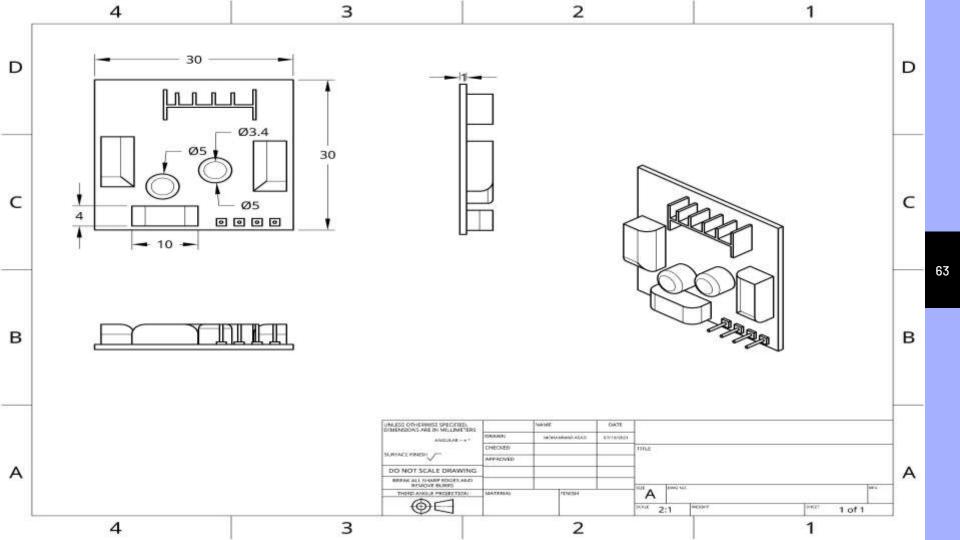


MOTOR DRIVER

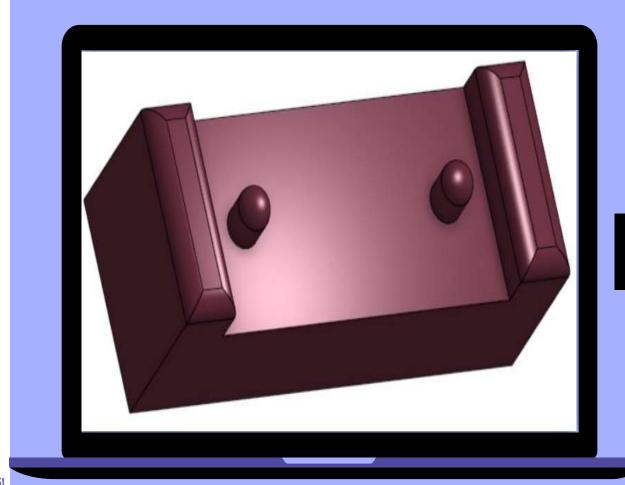


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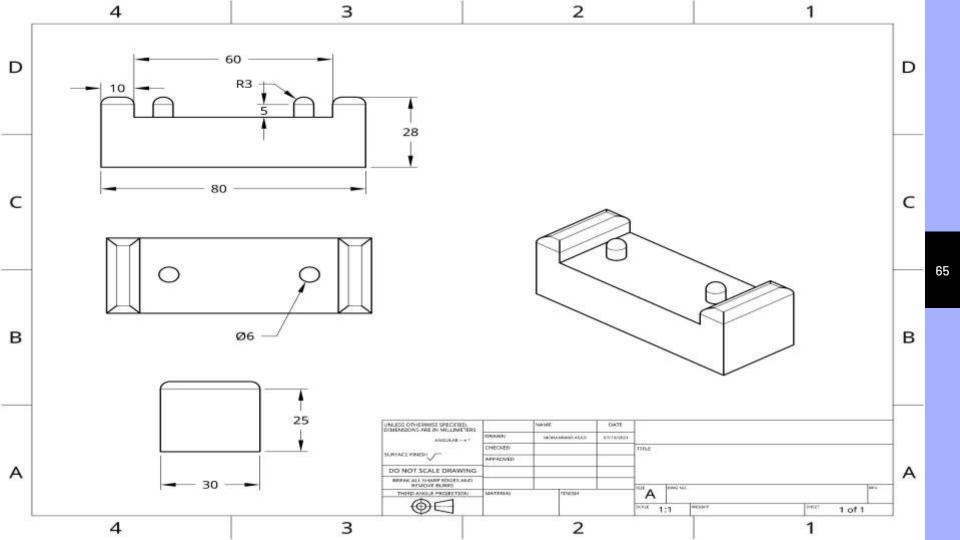


BATTERY



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FINAL MODEL

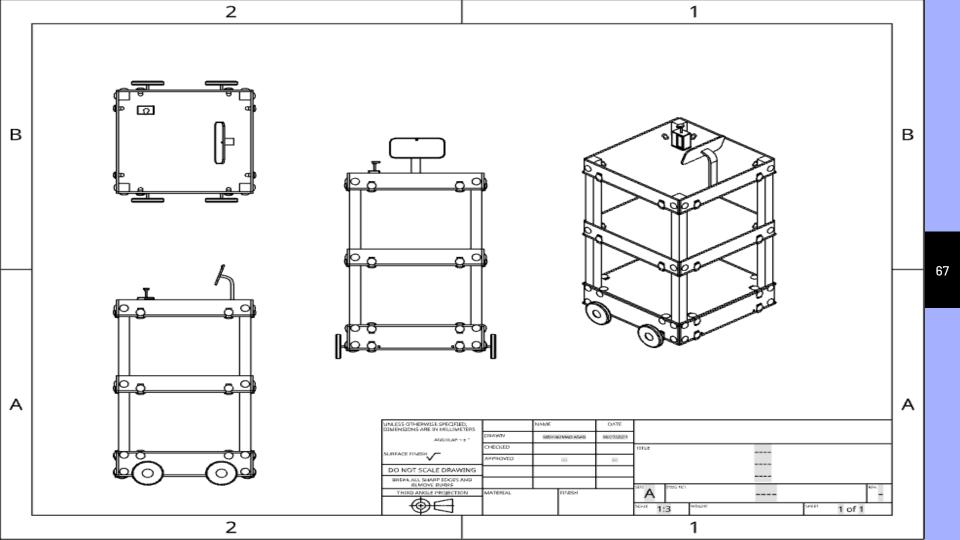


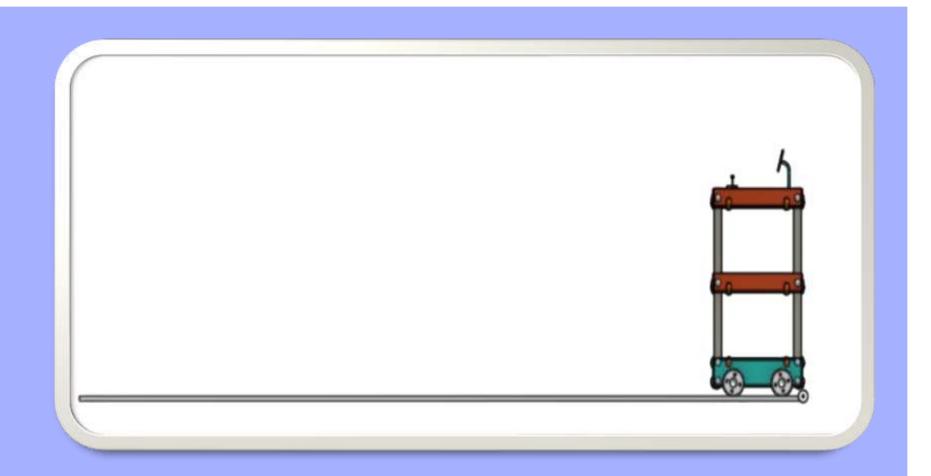
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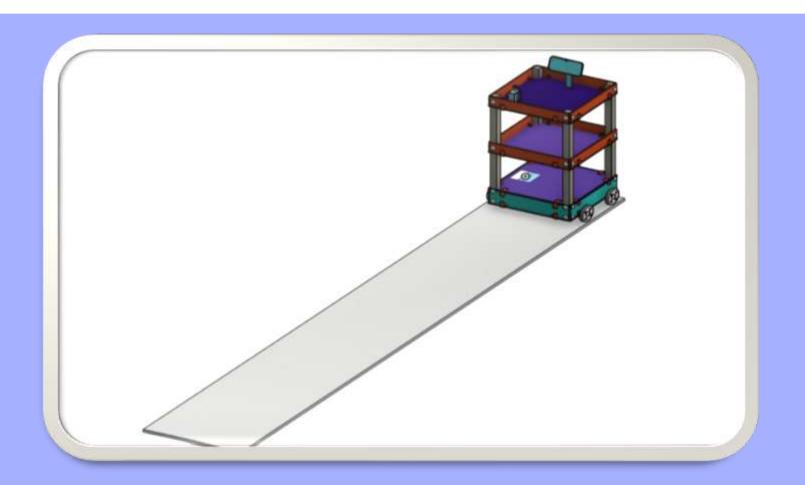
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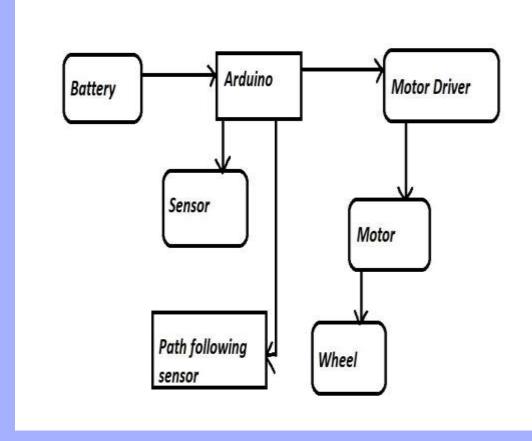




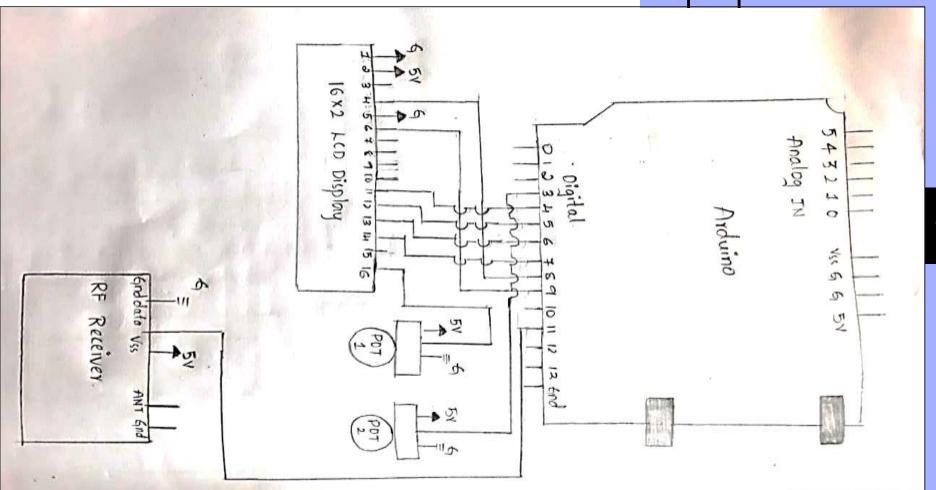




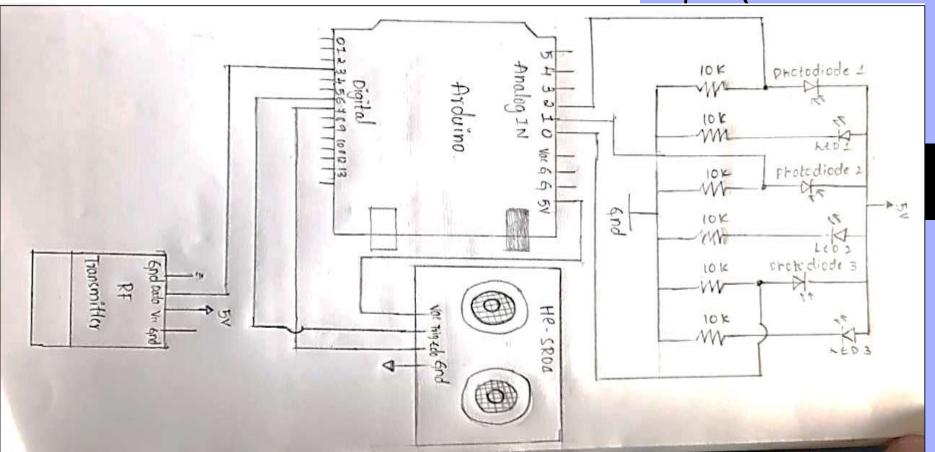
CIRCUIT DIAGRAM



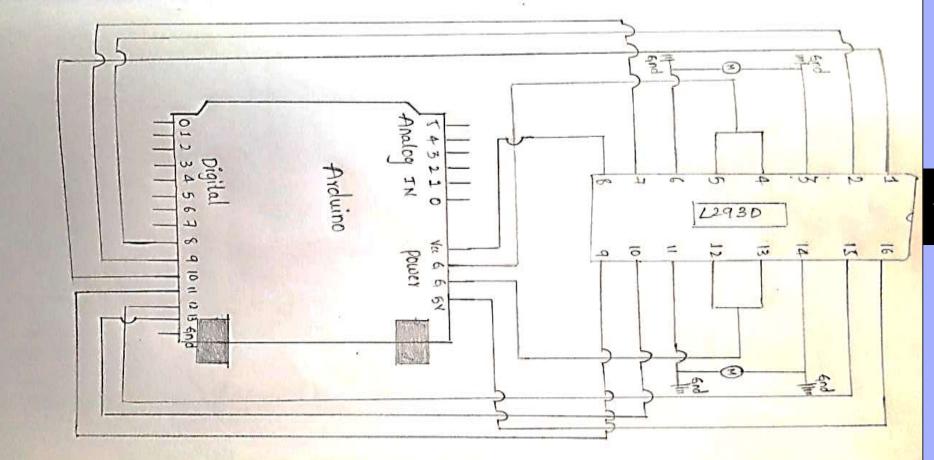
LCD screen and RF Receiver with Arduino



Transmitter, Ultrasonic sensor and IR sensor with Arduino



Motor Driver Circuit with Arduino



Group Members	Contribution
Minal Pandey	 Research and Analysis Free Hand Sketches Tools used for manufacturing of M-Bot Draft/written work of report. 3D modeling in Onshape Drafting of Individual Components
Mridul Goyal	 Research and Analysis Material selection for individual components. Final Formatting of the report. 3D modeling in Onshape Drafting of Individual Components Conclusion & Learnings
Mohammad Asad	 Research and Analysis The manufacturing process of all the components Analysis of electronic devices 3D modeling in Onshape Drafting of Individual Components Circuit Diagram
Mitapally Sai Charan	Sketch of M-BotCircuit DiagramsDescription of components
Mridul Gupta	Description of componentsList of figures



Future Scope

- Healthcare robots don't only exist in sci-fi movies, they are coming to healthcare. In jobs with repetitive and monotonous functions they could even obtain the capacity to completely replace humans.
- Our Medicare robot which will be helpful for healthcare workers in this coronavirus pandemic but the use is not limited till pandemic only, the diverse feature of our M-Bot make this robot very useful even after pandemic specially in hospitals.
- Robots are also used in hotels and restaurants to serve food to the customers. So we can also use this robot as a waiter in hotels for serving food.



LEARNINGS







We learned how to work



We learned about different

electronic

batteries, sensors, etc.

motor,

materials like



We also learned about ideation.





We learned the software On-shape.



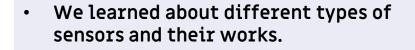


We learned deeply about Covid-19.

We learned

AutoCAD.

the software



553

We also

learned

Design

about the

Thinking.



We learned that to how to make orthographic projections of anything.



CONCLUSION

We are making and automated robot which is very much useful for a Doctors, Nurses, COVID-19 affected patient and all health care workers. It make their work easy and also decrease risk of life. We hope that by this robot the death of health care workers and Doctors decreases. We design the product in such way that any hospital in India or world can use this Robot they can make it by themselves just by the blue print of the robot. We also take care of the cost of our project (Near Rs. 5000) so any hospital or NGOs can also use this in their Health Camps. Body design of our product is so simple that it can be transport easily.

THANKYOU!!



Special Thanks To:-

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Prof. Rajlaksmi nayak

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ANY QUESTIONS? 80





