

## # Lab 3: Frozen Lake Value Iteration

```
In [1]: import gym
env=gym.make("FrozenLake-v1",render_mode="human")
```

```
In [2]: print(env.observation_space)
```

Discrete(16)

```
In [3]: print(env.action_space)
```

Discrete(4)

```
In [4]: env.P[0][2]
```

```
Out[4]: [(0.3333333333333333, 4, 0.0, False),
         (0.3333333333333333, 1, 0.0, False),
         (0.3333333333333333, 0, 0.0, False)]
```

```
In [ ]: import time
state=env.reset()
print("Time stamp-0")
t=0
env.render()
n=10
for i in range(n):
    action=env.action_space.sample()
    newstate,reward,done,info,x=env.step(action)
    print("Time stamp {}".format(t+1))
    t=t+1
    env.render()
    time.sleep(2)
    if done:
        break
```

```
In [1]: import gym
import time
import numpy as np
env=gym.make("FrozenLake-v1",render_mode="human",is_slippery=False)
#env.reset()
#env.render()
```

```
In [2]: def value_iteration(env):
        n=100
        threshold=1e-100
        gamma=0.9
        value_table=np.zeros(env.observation_space.n)
        for i in range(n):
            updated=np.copy(value_table)
            for j in range(env.observation_space.n):
                q_values=[sum([prob*(r+gamma*updated[s]) for prob,s,r,x in env.P[j][a]])
                value_table[j]=max(q_values)

            if (np.sum(np.fabs(updated-value_table)) <= threshold):
                break
        return value_table
```

```
In [3]: def extract_policy(value_table):
        gamma=0.9
        policy=np.zeros(env.observation_space.n)
        for j in range(env.observation_space.n):
            q_values=[sum([prob*(r+gamma*value_table[s]) for prob,s,r,x in env.P[j][a]])
            policy[j]=np.argmax(np.array(q_values))
        return policy
```

```
In [4]: optimal_function=value_iteration(env)
        optimal_policy=extract_policy(optimal_function)
        print(optimal_policy)

[1.  2.  1.  0.  1.  0.  1.  0.  2.  1.  1.  0.  0.  2.  2.  0.]
```

```
In [5]: print(type(optimal_policy))

<class 'numpy.ndarray'>
```

```
In [6]: print(type(optimal_policy[0]))

<class 'numpy.float64'>
```

```
In [7]: print(optimal_function)

[0.59049 0.6561  0.729  0.6561  0.6561  0.      0.81   0.      0.729
 0.81   0.9    0.     0.     0.9    1.     0.     ]
```

```
In [8]: print(optimal_function)

[0.59049 0.6561  0.729  0.6561  0.6561  0.      0.81   0.      0.729
 0.81   0.9    0.     0.     0.9    1.     0.     ]
```

```
In [9]: policy=optimal_policy.reshape(4,4)
```



