

English File

Upper-intermediate

4th edition

Wordlist *Sınıflarım için yayınevi sitesinden indirip düzenledim. Ucar2023*

adj = adjective adv = adverb det = determiner n = noun pl n = plural noun phr v = phrasal verb prep = preposition pron = pronoun v = verb

English	Pronunciation	Example sentence	File	Section
foolproof <i>adj</i>	/fu:l pru:f/	This app is foolproof . Absolutely anyone can use it.	File 1	Working out meaning from context
geek <i>n</i>	/gi:k/	I call myself a geek because I love technology and science-fiction.	File 1	Working out meaning from context
good-natured rivalry <i>phr</i>	/ɡʊd 'netʃəd 'raɪvri:/	Our offices have a good-natured rivalry to get the better sales figures.	File 1	Working out meaning from context
gut feeling <i>phr</i>	/ɡʌt 'fi:liŋ/	I have a gut feeling that this is going to go wrong.	File 1	Working out meaning from context
job-seeker <i>n</i>	/dʒɒb 'si:kə/	Job-seekers have to work hard at applying to lots of places.	File 1	Working out meaning from context
light-hearted response <i>phr</i>	/laɪt 'hɑ:tɪd rɪ'spɒns/	I was relieved at his light-hearted response . I was worried he'd be angry.	File 1	Working out meaning from context
the point of <i>phr</i>	/ðə pɔɪnt əv/	The point of the matter is that we need to change. That's the main thing.	File 1	Working out meaning from context
work-life balance <i>phr</i>	/wɜ:k laɪf 'bæləns/	Do you have a good work-life balance ?	File 1	Working out meaning from context
absent-minded <i>adj</i>	/ˌæbsənt 'maɪndɪd/	She's so absent-minded – she's always forgetting things.	File 1	Compound adjectives
bad-tempered <i>adj</i>	/bæd 'tempəd/	Don't be so bad-tempered . You can't always win things.	File 1	Compound adjectives
big-headed <i>adj</i>	/bɪɡ 'hedɪd/	She always tells me how clever she is. That's so big-headed .	File 1	Compound adjectives
easy-going <i>adj</i>	/i:zi 'ɡəʊɪŋ/	My husband is really easy-going and calm.	File 1	Compound adjectives
good-tempered <i>adj</i>	/ɡʊd 'tempəd/	My mum is very good-tempered and kind.	File 1	Compound adjectives
laid-back <i>adj</i>	/leɪd 'bæk/	I'm really laid-back – nothing bothers me usually.	File 1	Compound adjectives
narrow-minded <i>adj</i>	/ˌnæroʊ 'maɪndɪd/	The people who live here are judgemental and narrow-minded .	File 1	Compound adjectives
open-minded <i>adj</i>	/ˌəʊpən 'maɪndɪd/	Psychotherapists need to be open-minded .	File 1	Compound adjectives
self-centred <i>adj</i>	/self 'sentəd/	I worry that I'm too self-centred . I'm trying to be more aware of people's needs.	File 1	Compound adjectives
strong-willed <i>adj</i>	/strɒŋ wɪld/	My three year old is very strong-willed . She doesn't want to go to bed on time.	File 1	Compound adjectives
tight-fisted <i>adj</i>	/taɪt fɪstɪd/	Don't try to borrow money from them. They're very tight-fisted .	File 1	Compound adjectives
two-faced <i>adj</i>	/tu: feɪst/	You're so two-faced ! You tell me one thing and tell my friends something else.	File 1	Compound adjectives
well-balanced <i>adj</i>	/wel 'bælənst/	I think I'm quite well-balanced . I don't get stressed easily.	File 1	Compound adjectives
well-behaved <i>adj</i>	/wel bɪ 'heɪvd/	They're very well-behaved children. I'm proud of them.	File 1	Compound adjectives
allergic reaction <i>n</i>	/ə 'lɜ:dʒɪk rɪ'ækʃn/	I had an allergic reaction to the medicine I was given.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
be sick <i>phr v</i>	/bi sɪk/	I feel terrible – I think I'm going to be sick .	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
bleed <i>v</i>	/'bli:d/	A cut finger can sometimes bleed for a long time.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
blister <i>n</i>	/'blɪstə/	You will get a blister if you wear shoes that are too tight.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
(high / low) blood pressure <i>n</i>	/haɪ laʊ blʌd 'preʃə/	My grandparents have high blood pressure and have to take medication for it.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
burn <i>v</i>	/bɜ:n/	Don't touch that hot pan – it will burn you.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
choke <i>v</i>	/tʃəʊkɪŋ/	Be careful not to choke on that sweet.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
cold <i>n</i>	/kəʊld/	I get at least one cold every winter.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
come round <i>phr v</i>	/kʌm raʊnd/	If you pour cold water on his face he might come round .	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
cough <i>n</i>	/kɒf/	You've had that cough for ages. Do you need to see a doctor?	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries
cut <i>v</i>	/kʌt/	I cut my finger when I was chopping cucumbers.	File 2	Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

diarrhoea	n	/daɪəˈrɪə/
dizzy	adj	/ˈdɪzi/
earache	n	/ˈɪərətʃk/
faint	v	/ˈfeɪnt/
feel sick	phr v	/fiːl sɪk/
flu	n	/fluː/
food poisoning	n	/ˈfuːd pɔɪzənɪŋ/
get over	phr v	/get ˈəʊvə/
headache	n	/ˈhedetʃk/
hurt	v	/hɜːt/
lie down	phr v	/ˌlaɪ ˈdaʊn/
pass out	phr v	/pɑːs aʊt/
rash	n	/ræʃ/
sore throat	n	/sɔːθraʊt/
sprain	v	/spreɪn/
stomach ache	n	/ˈstʌmək eɪk/
sunburn	n	/ˈsʌnbɜːn/
swell	v	/swel/
temperature	n	/ˈtemprətʃə/
throw up	phr v	/θraʊ ʌp/
toothache	n	/tuːθetʃk/
unconscious	adj	/ʌnˈkɒnʃəs/
vomit	v	/ˈvɒmɪt/
casual	adj	/ˈkæʒuəl/
checked	adj	/tʃekt/
classic	adj	/ˈklæsɪk/
cotton vest		/ˈkɒtn vest/
denim waistcoat		/ˈdenɪm ˈweɪskaʊt/
dress up	phr v	/dres ʌp/
fit	v	/fɪt/
fur collar		/fɜː ˈkɒlə/
get changed	phr v	/get tʃeɪndʒd/
get dressed	phr v	/get drest/
get undressed	phr v	/get ʌnˈdrest/
go with	phr v	/gəʊ wɪð/
hang up	phr v	/ˈhæŋ ʌp/
hooded	adj	/ˈhʊdɪd/
lace top		/les tɒp/
leather sandals		/ˈleðə ˈsændlɪz/
linen suit		/ˈlɪnɪn suːt/
long-sleeved	adj	/lɒŋ sliːvd/
loose	adj	/luːs/
lycra swimsuit		/ˈlɪskrə ˈswɪmsuːt/

I had **diarrhoea** last night and had to go to the toilet six times.

If I don't eat enough I feel **dizzy**.

I have an **earache** and it's really painful.

I **faint** when I see blood.

I'm going to go home. I **feel sick** and I can't concentrate.

My teacher has **flu** and hasn't been at school all week.

I ate some mussels and they gave me **food poisoning**.

It often takes a long time to **get over** flu.

If you have a **headache**, take some paracetamol.

Does your back **hurt** after driving so long?

Please **lie down** on the couch.

I'm so tired I think I'm going to **pass out**.

One of the symptoms of measles is a red **rash**.

I can't talk too long because I have a **sore throat**.

Did you **sprain** your wrist when you were playing tennis?

I've eaten too much and now I have a **stomach ache**.

Don't stay out in the sun too long or you will get **sunburn**.

This bee sting is starting to **swell**.

I've got a high **temperature** and I feel feverish.

I felt very ill and I had to run to the bathroom and **throw up**.

If you have a **toothache** you should go to see the dentist.

She's **unconscious** so we need medical help immediately.

Some people **vomit** when they travel by boat in rough seas.

You can wear anything you like, we have a **casual** dress code.

I wore a **checked** shirt to the party.

The coat, suit and smart shoes are a **classic** combination.

I always wear a **cotton vest** under my clothes in winter.

He wore jeans, a shirt and a **demin waistcoat**.

I'm going to **dress up** tonight and wear a smart suit.

These jeans don't **fit** me. I need a different size.

I love that coat with the **fur collar**.

I need to **get changed** before we can go to the beach.

Get up and **get dressed**.

Hurry up and **get undressed**!

I don't think that skirt will **go with** this top.

Please **hang up** your coat.

I have a warm black **hooded** top which I like to wear.

I wore a black **lace top** on our first date.

He wore **leather sandals** every day on his holiday.

He wore a beige **linen suit** at the wedding.

I wore a blue **long-sleeved** shirt.

He was wearing a **loose** linen suit.

I bought myself a new **lycra swimsuit**.

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Illnesses and injuries

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

File 2 Vocabulary Banks: Clothes and fashion

terrify <i>v</i>	/ˈtɛrtfaɪ/	Honestly, quite a few things terrify me. I'm easily scared.	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
thrill <i>v</i>	/θrɪl/	It thrills me to think we'll be going on holiday this time tomorrow! I can't wait!	File 5	Expressing feelings with verbs or -ed / -ing adjectives
be a light sleeper	/biː ə laɪt ˈsliːpə/	I'm a light sleeper . I wake up very easily if I think I hear something.	File 6	Sleep
be fast asleep	/biː faːst ə ˈsliːp/	Don't wake the children! They 're fast asleep .	File 6	Sleep
blanket <i>n</i>	/ˈblæŋkt/	Do you want an extra blanket for your bed? It's cold at night.	File 6	Sleep
duvet <i>n</i>	/ˈduːvet/	Do you like to have a duvet or a blanket on your bed?	File 6	Sleep
fall asleep <i>phr v</i>	/fɔːl ə ˈsliːp/	How quickly do you usually fall asleep at night?	File 6	Sleep
have nightmares	/hæv ˈnaɪtmeɪs/	My children used to have nightmares . They used to wake up and shout for me.	File 6	Sleep
insomnia <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈsɒmniə/	My mother has insomnia . She finds it very difficult to fall asleep.	File 6	Sleep
keep you awake	/kiːp ju ə ˈweɪk/	Does my music keep you awake ? I'll turn it off.	File 6	Sleep
nap <i>n</i>	/næp/	I'm tired. I'm going to have a nap for an hour.	File 6	Sleep
oversleep <i>v</i>	/ˌoʊvə ˈsliːp/	Be careful not to oversleep ! Set an extra alarm.	File 6	Sleep
pillow <i>n</i>	/ˈpɪləʊ/	When you get into bed, you put your head on the pillow .	File 6	Sleep
set the alarm	/set ðə ə ˈlɑːm/	Don't forget to set the alarm for 6.30 a.m. tomorrow.	File 6	Sleep
sheet <i>n</i>	/ʃiːt/	It's too hot to have a blanket on my bed. I'll just have a sheet .	File 6	Sleep
sleeping pill <i>n</i>	/ˈsliːpɪŋ pɪl/	My doctor suggested I take sleeping pills to help me get to sleep.	File 6	Sleep
sleep like a log	/sliːp laɪk ə lɒɡ/	I'm so tired! I'm going to sleep like a log tonight.	File 6	Sleep
sleepwalk <i>v</i>	/sliːp wɔːk/	My son sleepwalks at night. Once, he walked downstairs and almost out of the house.	File 6	Sleep
sleepy <i>adj</i>	/ˈsliːpi/	It's been a long day and I'm sleepy . I'm going to bed.	File 6	Sleep
snore <i>v</i>	/snɔː/	I have to sleep in a different room because I snore loudly.	File 6	Sleep
yawn <i>v</i>	/jɔːn/	Don't sit there and yawn . If you're tired, go to bed.	File 6	Sleep
architecture <i>n</i>	/ˈɑːktɛktʃə/	I like to look at the architecture of cities – all the different styles of buildings.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
ballet <i>n</i>	/ˈbæleɪ/	Let's go and see a ballet . I love Swan Lake.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
barista <i>n</i>	/bəˈrɪstə/	Which coffee would you like? Tell the barista .	File 6	Music; words from other languages
bass guitar <i>n</i>	/bɛs ɡɪˈtɑː/	He wants to learn to play the bass guitar .	File 6	Music; words from other languages
bouquet <i>n</i>	/buˈket/	I gave her a bouquet of flowers for Valentine's Day.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
cappuccino <i>n</i>	/ˌkæpuˈtʃiːnəʊ/	I prefer cappuccino to other types of coffee.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
cello <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃeləʊ/	I play the cello . It's quite big and difficult to carry around.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
chauffeur <i>n</i>	/ˈʃəʊfə/	The company sent a chauffeur to pick them up.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
chef <i>n</i>	/ʃef/	This restaurant is famous for its food. The chef is amazing.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
chic <i>adj</i>	/ʃiːk/	Those clothes look wonderful – you're so chic .	File 6	Music; words from other languages
choir <i>n</i>	/ˈkwaɪə/	There were 30 people in the choir and they all sang very well.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
chorus <i>n</i>	/ˈkɔːrəs/	The chorus is the most famous part of the song.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
concerto <i>n</i>	/kənˈtʃɜːtəʊ/	Mozart wrote a concerto when he was very young.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
conductor <i>n</i>	/kənˈdʌktə/	The conductor told the orchestra when to start playing.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
croissant <i>n</i>	/ˈkrwæsoʊ/	My favourite breakfast is croissants and a cup of coffee.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
drum <i>n</i>	/drʌm/	I like to play the drums . I have a good sense of rhythm.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
encore <i>n</i>	/ˈɒŋkɔː/	The crowd wanted more so they started shouting for an encore .	File 6	Music; words from other languages
fiancé <i>n</i>	/ˈfiːnseɪ/	My fiancé is a teacher. He really enjoys his work.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
flute <i>n</i>	/fluːt/	I love the sound of flutes . They're my favourite woodwind instrument.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
genre <i>n</i>	/ˈʒɒnrə/	What genre of fiction do you like?	File 6	Music; words from other languages
graffiti <i>n</i>	/ɡrəˈfiːti/	Some graffiti is great art.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
hypochondriac <i>n</i>	/ˈhɪspəˈkɒndrɪæk/	You're not ill! You're such a hypochondriac .	File 6	Music; words from other languages

keyboard <i>n</i>	/ˈkiːbɔːd/	She took the keyboard out of her car, set it up and started playing.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
macchiato <i>n</i>	/ˌmækɪˈɑːtəʊ/	I like to drink macchiato because it's a bit lighter.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
mezzo-soprano <i>n</i>	/ˌmetsəʊ səˈprɑːnəʊ/	She is a mezzo-soprano in the choir.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
microphone <i>n</i>	/ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn/	Can I have a microphone ? I want to make sure everyone can hear me.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
orchestra <i>n</i>	/ˈɔːkɪstrə/	It's amazing to hear the orchestra . They're one of the best in the world.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
paparazzi <i>n</i>	/ˌpæpəˈrætsɪ/	The paparazzi chased the celebrities in order to take photos of them.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
philosophy <i>n</i>	/ˈfəˈlɒsəfi/	I'm interested in philosophy and how it influences cultures.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
psychic <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪkɪk/	A psychic predicted that I would move to Australia one day soon.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
psychologist <i>n</i>	/saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/	My daughter is a trained psychologist . She works with a lot of different patients.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
rhythm <i>n</i>	/ˈrɪðəm/	I really like the rhythm of this song.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
saxophone <i>n</i>	/ˈsæksəfəʊn/	This is a solo for a saxophone . It's a very moving piece.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
soprano <i>n</i>	/səˈprɑːnəʊ/	More than half of the women in the choir are sopranos .	File 6	Music; words from other languages
symphony <i>n</i>	/ˈsɪmfəni/	I love 'Symphony No. 9' by Beethoven.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
villa <i>n</i>	/ˈvɪlə/	We stayed in a beautiful villa which had its own swimming pool.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
violin <i>n</i>	/ˌvaɪəˈlɪn/	My daughter learned to play the violin when she was at school.	File 6	Music; words from other languages
advise <i>v</i>	/ədˈvaɪz/	I advise you to start thinking about your future careers while you are at school.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
argue <i>v</i>	/ˈɑːɡjuː/	I often argue with my parents about doing housework.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
avoid <i>v</i>	/əˈvɔɪd/	Jack always tries to avoid arguing with me.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
beat <i>v</i>	/biːt/	Manchester United beat Arsenal 5–2.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
borrow <i>v</i>	/ˈbɒrəʊ/	I went to the bank to borrow some money for my business.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
deny <i>v</i>	/dɪˈnaɪ/	Alex denies saying that, but I remember it.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
discuss <i>v</i>	/dɪˈskʌs/	I need to discuss the problem with my boss.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
expect <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspekt/	I expect that Daniel will forget our anniversary. He always does.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
hope <i>v</i>	/həʊp/	I hope that you can come on Friday. I haven't seen you for ages.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
lay (past <i>laid</i>) <i>v</i>	/leɪ/	Can you lay the table? Put the plates and cutlery on it.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
lend <i>v</i>	/lend/	Can you lend me a pen? I need to make a note of this.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
lie (past <i>lay</i>) <i>v</i>	/laɪ/	I want to go home and lie on the sofa for half an hour.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
matter <i>v</i>	/ˈmætə/	It doesn't matter if we are five minutes late.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
mind <i>v</i>	/maɪnd/	My parents don't mind if I stay out late.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
notice <i>v</i>	/ˈnɒtɪs/	I didn't notice that Katy had changed her hair colour.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
prevent <i>v</i>	/prɪˈvent/	My parents can't prevent me from seeing my friends.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
raise <i>v</i>	/reɪz/	It's hard not to raise your voice when you are arguing with someone.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
realize <i>v</i>	/ˈriːəlaɪz/	I didn't realize you were so unhappy.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
refuse <i>v</i>	/rɪˈfjuːz/	My friend always refuses to discuss the problem.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
remember <i>v</i>	/rɪˈmembə/	Remember to turn off the lights before you leave.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
remind <i>v</i>	/rɪˈmaɪnd/	Can you remind me to call my parents later?	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
rise <i>v</i>	/raɪz/	The cost of living is going to rise again this month.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
rob <i>v</i>	/rɒb/	The police said that four people had tried to rob the bank last night.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
steal <i>v</i>	/stiːl/	If you leave your bike unlocked, somebody might steal it.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
wait <i>v</i>	/weɪt/	We'll have to wait half an hour for the next train.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
warn <i>v</i>	/wɔːn/	I should warn you that it's always cold in that lecture hall. Take something warm!	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
win <i>v</i>	/wɪn/	Did Manchester United win the match? ~ Yes, they won 5–2!	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused
wish <i>v</i>	/wɪʃ/	I wish I was a bit taller!	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: Verbs often confused

ankle <i>n</i>	/ˈæŋkl/	I sprained my ankle playing football.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
bite your nails	/baɪt jɔː neɪlz/	Do you bite your nails when you're nervous?	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
blow your nose	/bləʊ jɔː nəʊz/	Here's a tissue to blow your nose .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
bottom <i>n</i>	/ˈbɒtəm/	My bike saddle is uncomfortable and it hurts my bottom !	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
brain <i>n</i>	/breɪn/	Is it true we only use 25% of our brain ?	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
brush your hair	/brʌʃ jɔː heə/	You need to brush your hair before school. It looks untidy.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
brush your teeth	/brʌʃ jɔː tiːθ/	Brush your teeth before you go to bed.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
calf <i>n</i>	/kɑːf/	I pulled my calf muscle running.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
cheek <i>n</i>	/tʃiːk/	Their cheeks are really red after running.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
chest <i>n</i>	/tʃest/	You're much taller than me. My head is level with your chest .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
chew <i>v</i>	/tʃuː-/	The steak was tough and difficult to chew .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
chin <i>n</i>	/tʃɪn/	He has got a small beard on his chin .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
comb your hair	/kəʊm jɔː heə/	I comb my hair , but it just won't lie flat.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
elbow <i>n</i>	/ˈelbəʊ/	The bus was crowded. I couldn't help touching people with my elbows .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
eye <i>n</i>	/aɪ/	She closed one eye and opened it again in a slow wink.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
eyebrow <i>n</i>	/ˈaɪbrəʊ/	Your eyebrows usually match the colour of your hair.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
eyelash <i>n</i>	/ˈaɪləʃ/	Wow! Your eyelashes are so long. They're really striking.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
eyelid <i>n</i>	/ˈaɪlɪd/	She put deep blue makeup on her eyelids .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
fist <i>n</i>	/fɪst/	She closed her hand into a fist and hit the punchbag.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
fold your arms	/fəʊld jɔː ɑːmz/	Fold your arms – it will keep you warmer.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
forehead <i>n</i>	/ˈfɔːhed/	Most of my wrinkles are on my forehead .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
frown <i>v</i>	/fraʊn/	The train was late. I frowned because I was annoyed, but there was nothing I could do.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
heart <i>n</i>	/hɑːt/	My heart was beating so fast after that race.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
heel <i>n</i>	/hiːl/	Don't walk so close to me! You stood on my heel .	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
hip <i>n</i>	/hɪp/	My grandmother broke her hip and had to go to hospital.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
hold someone's hand	/həʊld sʌmwʌnz hænd/	I told my son to hold my hand while we crossed the road.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
hug <i>v</i>	/hʌg/	When we meet we always hug each other.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
kidneys <i>n pl</i>	/ˈkɪdnɪz/	The kidneys help clean the blood.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
knee <i>n</i>	/niː-/	Ouch! I hit my knee on the edge of that coffee table.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
kneel <i>v</i>	/niːl/	Can you kneel on the ground and take the photograph from a new angle?	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
lips <i>n pl</i>	/lɪps/	Put the flute to your lips and blow gently into it.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
liver <i>n</i>	/ˈlɪvə/	The liver is part of your digestive system and does many essential things in your body.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
lungs <i>n pl</i>	/lʌŋz/	Take a deep breath! Fill your lungs with this fresh air.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
nails <i>n pl</i>	/neɪlz/	I like the colour you've painted your nails . They look really nice.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
neck <i>n</i>	/nek/	Wrap a scarf around your neck . It's cold today.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
palm <i>n</i>	/pɑːm/	Some people think that the lines on your palm can tell you about your life.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
point <i>v</i>	/pɔɪnt/	If you don't know the word for something, just point at what you want.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
raise your eyebrows	/reɪz jɔː ˈaɪbrəʊz/	Why did you raise your eyebrows when he said that?	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
scratch <i>v</i>	/skrætʃ/	Don't scratch that mosquito bite. You'll make it worse.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
shake hands	/ʃeɪk hændz/	In my office we usually shake hands when we meet people.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
shake your head	/ʃeɪk jɔː hed/	Nod if you agree or shake your head if you don't.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
shrug your shoulders	/ʃrʌg jɔː ˈʃəʊldəz/	Do you shrug your shoulders when you don't know the answer?	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body
stare <i>v</i>	/steə/	The painting was so strange that I stared at it for a long time.	File 7	Vocabulary Banks: The body

theft <i>n</i>	/θeft/	The theft was very stressful for the victim.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: Crime and punishment
vandalism <i>n</i>	/ˈvændəlɪzəm/	Some people say graffiti is art, but others say it is vandalism .	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: Crime and punishment
verdict <i>n</i>	/ˈvɜːdɪkt/	The jury reached their verdict after two days.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: Crime and punishment
witness <i>n</i>	/ˈwɪtnəs/	The witness told the court what they had seen.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: Crime and punishment
accurate <i>adj</i>	/ˈækjərət/	The film review was quite accurate . It said the plot was poor but the acting was good, which was true.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
agony aunt <i>n</i>	/ˈægəni ɑːnt/	An agony aunt writes in a newspaper or magazine, giving advice to people in reply to their letters.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
axe <i>v</i>	/æks/	Thousands of jobs were axed by UK firms.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
back <i>v</i>	/bæk/	The Prime Minister has backed the Chancellor in the latest scandal.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
biased <i>adj</i>	/ˈbaɪəst/	The news on this channel is really biased . They have a very strong political opinion.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
bid <i>v</i>	/bɪd/	The headline read: 'Astronaut bids to be first person on Mars'.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
censored <i>adj</i>	/ˈækjərət/	I think the report was censored . The newspaper wasn't allowed to publish all the details.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
clash <i>v</i>	/klæʃ/	Ministers clash over new car tax proposal.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
commentator <i>n</i>	/ˈkɒmentətə/	A commentator is a person who describes a sports event on TV or radio while it's happening.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
critic <i>n</i>	/ˈkrɪtɪk/	A critic is a person who writes a review about the good / bad qualities of books, concerts, theatre, films, etc.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
editor <i>n</i>	/ˈedɪtə/	An editor is a person in charge of a newspaper or magazine, or part of one, and decides what should be in it.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
freelance journalist <i>n</i>	/ˈfriːlɑːns ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/	A freelance journalist writes articles for different papers and is not employed by any one paper.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
hit <i>v</i>	/hɪt/	The stock market has been hit by oil price fears.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
newsreader <i>n</i>	/ˈnjuːzriːdər/	A newsreader reads the news on TV or radio.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
objective <i>adj</i>	/əbˈdʒektɪv/	I want to be objective and base my decision on facts, not feelings.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
paparazzi <i>n</i>	/pæpəˈrætsɪ/	The paparazzi follow famous people around to get photos of them to sell to newspapers and magazines.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
presenter <i>n</i>	/priːzenta/	A presenter introduces the different sections of a radio or TV programme.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
quit <i>v</i>	/kwɪt/	He quit his job because he wanted to go travelling.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
quiz <i>v</i>	/kwɪz/	The police quizzed the witness in the murder trial.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
reporter <i>n</i>	/rɪˈpɔːtər/	A reporter collects and reports news for newspapers, radio or TV.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
row <i>v</i>	/rəʊ/	They rowed over who should pay the restaurant bill.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
sensational <i>adj</i>	/senˈseɪʃənəl/	The reporting in the paper was very sensational . It made the story seem more shocking than it really was.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
split <i>v</i>	/splɪt/	The celebrity split from with his wife after her affair.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
tip <i>v</i>	/tɪp/	A first-time director was tipped to win the major award.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
vow <i>v</i>	/vəʊ/	The social media star vowed she wouldn't disappoint her fans again.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
wed <i>v</i>	/wed/	The famous singer wed her make-up artist last year.	File 8	Vocabulary Banks: The media
advertising campaign <i>n</i>	/ˈædvataɪzɪŋ kæmˈpeɪn/	The company ran a successful advertising campaign .	File 9	Advertising
advertisements <i>n pl</i>	/ˈædvɑːtɪzments/	The marketing department created the series of advertisements .	File 9	Advertising
brand <i>n</i>	/brænd/	The brand became famous because of a powerful advertising campaign.	File 9	Advertising
claims <i>n pl</i>	/kleɪmz/	The advert made claims that the product would help you become stronger.	File 9	Advertising
consumers <i>n pl</i>	/ˈkɒnˈsjuːməz/	Consumers are spending their money carefully.	File 9	Advertising
misleading <i>adj</i>	/ˌmɪsˈliːdɪŋ/	Companies can be sued for misleading advertisements.	File 9	Advertising
publicity <i>n</i>	/pʌbˈlɪsəti/	The company hoped to get a lot of good publicity by demonstrating their product.	File 9	Advertising
slogan <i>n</i>	/ˈsləʊɡən/	A memorable slogan is very important in advertising.	File 9	Advertising
sue <i>v</i>	/suː/	The company threatened to sue the journalists who had published stories about it.	File 9	Advertising
any other business	/ˈeni ˈʌðə ˈbɪznəs/	It's almost the end of the meeting. Is there any other business ?	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
become the market leader	/bɪˈkʌm ðə ˈmɑːkɪt ˈliːdər/	The company set out to become the market leader and grew rapidly.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
boom <i>n</i>	/buːm/	The economic boom helped many people to improve their lives.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
branch <i>n</i>	/brɑːntʃ/	This chain of shops has branches in many cities around the world.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
chain <i>n</i>	/tʃeɪn/	It's a large chain of shops with branches in many major cities.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business

close down <i>phr v</i>	/klaʊz daʊn/	The company had to close down after two hundred years in business.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
do a deal	/duː ə diːl/	I want to do a deal with you to trade in my old car when I buy a new one.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
do a job	/duː ə dʒɒb/	Do a job well and you'll get promoted.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
do badly	/duː ˈbædli/	I think companies will do badly because of economic problems.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
do business	/duː ˈbiznəs/	Many companies do business in a variety of countries.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
do market research	/duː ˈmɑːkɪt rɪˈsɜːtʃ/	Many companies do market research to find out more about their customers.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
do well	/duː wel/	If I do well I might make more money.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
drop <i>v</i>	/drɒp/	The standard of living will drop if we have a recession.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
expand <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspænd/	The company is set to expand later in the year and take on more staff.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
export <i>v</i>	/ɪkˈspɔːt/	They export the product around the world.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
flop <i>n</i>	/flɒp/	The product was a complete flop . Hardly anyone bought it.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
get down to business <i>phr</i>	/get daʊn tu ˈbiznəs/	Let's get down to business . We can't waste any time.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
go out of business	/ɡəʊ aʊt ɒv ˈbiznəs/	My favourite local café went out of business last winter.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
grow <i>v</i>	/ɡrəʊ/	Our company hopes to grow by 5% next year.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
head office	/hed ˈɒfɪs/	The company has branches in many British cities, but the head office is in London.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
import <i>v</i>	/ɪmˈpɔːt/	Our country imports most of its oil.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
launch <i>n</i>	/lɔːntʃ/	The launch of the new phone is next week.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
make a decision	/duː ˈbiznəs/	I have to make a decision before the end of the day.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
make a loss	/meɪk ə lɒs/	The large company made a loss for the first time this year.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
make a profit	/meɪk ə ˈprɒfɪt/	I think my business will make a profit this year.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
make money	/meɪk ˈmʌni/	I need to make money quickly.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
make (sb) redundant	/meɪk rɪˈdʌndənt/	When you make someone redundant it's important to manage it effectively.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
manufacture <i>v</i>	/mænjuːˈfæktʃə/	China manufactures many products for the world.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
mean business <i>phr</i>	/miːn ˈbiznəs/	You should take them seriously – they mean business .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
merge <i>v</i>	/mɜːdʒ/	The two companies will merge to create one large company.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
mind your own business <i>phr</i>	/maɪnd jɔː əʊn ˈbiznəs/	What's in your bag? ~ Mind your own business !	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
mix business with pleasure	/mɪks ˈbiznəs wɪð ˈpleʒə/	I'm going to a conference, but I'll mix business with pleasure and also go sightseeing.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
none of your business	/nʌn ɒv jɔː ˈbiznəs/	What are you thinking about? ~ None of your business . Don't be so nosy!	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
produce <i>v</i>	/praːˈdjuːs/	The region produces most of the world's supply of oil.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
recession <i>n</i>	/rɪˈseɪʃn/	Many companies failed because of the recession and many people lost their jobs.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
set up <i>phr v</i>	/set ʌp/	The company was set up in 1990.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
take over <i>phr v</i>	/teɪk ˈəʊvə/	The larger company wants to take over our smaller company.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
unfinished business	/ʌn ˈfɪnɪʃt ˈbiznəs/	I've got some unfinished business with the company. I'm still arguing with them.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Business
absence <i>n</i>	/ˈæbsəns/	Her absence was noted by the teacher.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
abundance <i>n</i>	/ə ˈbʌndəns/	The city is famous for its abundance of parks and plazas.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
accommodation <i>n</i>	/ə ˌkɒmə ˈdeɪʃn/	Accommodation for tourists can be very expensive in London.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
alcoholism <i>n</i>	/ˈælkəhɒlɪzəm/	Alcoholism is a growing problem as drink becomes cheaper.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
antisocial <i>adj</i>	/ˌæntɪˈsəʊl/	Vandalism, especially breaking public property, is antisocial behaviour.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
autopilot <i>adj</i>	/ˈɔːtəʊ ˈpɑːlɒt/	The pilot put the plane on autopilot for most of the flight.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
belief <i>n</i>	/bɪˈliːf/	It's my belief that this news story isn't entirely true.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
bilingual <i>adj</i>	/ˌbɑːlɪŋɡwəl/	Many people in Montreal are bilingual ; they speak both French and English.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
brotherhood <i>n</i>	/ˈbrʌðəhʊd/	Brotherhood is sometimes used a general term for the friendship between groups of people.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
bulletproof <i>adj</i>	/ˈbʊlɪtpruːf/	The windows of the president's car are made of bulletproof glass.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building

careful <i>adj</i>	/ˈhaʊpləs/	Be careful how you drive!	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
childhood <i>n</i>	/ˈtʃaɪldhʊd/	Childhood was my favourite time in my life.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
coldness <i>n</i>	/ˈkəʊldnəs/	The coldness hit me as soon as I walked outside.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
connection <i>n</i>	/kəˈnekʃn/	The connection between diet and health is well-known.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
convenience <i>n</i>	/kənˈviːniəns/	I live here because of the convenience of the buses and trains.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
death <i>n</i>	/deθ/	My uncle's death was difficult for me.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
development <i>n</i>	/diˈveləpmənt/	There are major plans for the development of the town, with 600 new houses.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
distance <i>n</i>	/ˈdɪstəns/	The average distance that commuters in the UK travel to work is 8.5 miles.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
employment <i>n</i>	/ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/	How easy is it to find employment in your city?	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
entertainment <i>n</i>	/ˌentaɪˈtənmənt/	New York has a huge range of entertainment , from Broadway shows to top sporting events.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
excitement <i>n</i>	/ɪkˈsaɪtmənt/	The excitement at the end of the game was amazing.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
expectation <i>n</i>	/ˌekspekˈteɪʃn/	Do you have any expectations about what you will learn on this course?	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
friendliness <i>n</i>	/ˈfrendlɪnəs/	The friendliness of the people was wonderful – they were so welcoming.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
government <i>n</i>	/ˈɡʌvnmənt/	The country has elected a new government .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
heat <i>n</i>	/hi:t/	The heat was too much for me. I had to go inside.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
height <i>n</i>	/haɪt/	You might have to tell the doctor your height and weight.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
homeless <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊmləs/	There are a lot of homeless people in this city.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
hopeless <i>adj</i>	/ˈhəʊpləs/	The situation is hopeless . There's nothing I can do to help.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
hunger <i>n</i>	/ˈhʌŋɡə/	Hunger is a big problem in the country because of the poor harvest.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
ignorance <i>n</i>	/ɪɡnərəns/	I'm surprised by their ignorance about the topic. It's been in the news for weeks.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
improvement <i>n</i>	/ɪmˈpruːvmənt/	The improvement in the system really helped the company.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
intention <i>n</i>	/ɪnˈtenʃn/	It's my intention to leave the company at the end of the month.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
loneliness <i>n</i>	/ˈləʊnlɪnəs/	Loneliness is often a problem in large cities where people don't know each other.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
loss <i>n</i>	/lɒs/	The financial loss was a problem for the company.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
megacity <i>n</i>	/ˈmegəsti/	Tokyo is one of the world's megacities .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
misunderstood <i>adj</i>	/ˌmɪsʌndaɪˈstɒd/	This idea is often misunderstood , but it's a very simple idea.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
modernism <i>n</i>	/ˈmɒdənaɪzəm/	There's a chilly modernism in the new concrete buildings.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
monorail <i>n</i>	/ˈmɒnəreɪl/	Is that a train? No, it only has one track. It's a monorail .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
multicultural <i>adj</i>	/ˌmʌltɪˈkʌltʃərəl/	London is a very multicultural city, with people of many different races and religions.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
neighbourhood <i>n</i>	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/	I don't know my city well, yet. I just know my little neighbourhood .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
overcrowded <i>adj</i>	/ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪd/	The city is completely overcrowded . It's difficult to find anywhere to live.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
pollution <i>n</i>	/pəˈluːʃn/	Pollution is a terrible problem in this city.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
postgraduate <i>adj</i>	/ˌpəʊstˈɡrædʒuət/	I'm doing a postgraduate degree in aeronautical engineering.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
racism <i>n</i>	/ˈreɪsɪzəm/	You can help stop racism by fighting it.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
silence <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪləns/	The silence in the house was noticeable after the noisy ride home.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
strength <i>n</i>	/streŋθ/	You need to work harder to lift it – use your full strength .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
subway <i>n</i>	/ˈsʌbweɪ/	The quickest way to get around New York is on the subway .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
success <i>n</i>	/səkˈses/	Success is more important to me than money.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
thought <i>n</i>	/θɔ:t/	What are your thoughts on the subject?	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
ugliness <i>n</i>	/ˈʌɡlɪnəs/	The ugliness of the buildings contrasted with the beauty of the nearby countryside.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
unbreakable <i>adj</i>	/ʌnˈbreɪkəbl/	The designers claim that the machines are unbreakable .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
underdeveloped <i>adj</i>	/ˌʌndəˈdeɪləpt/	This part of the city is very poor and underdeveloped .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
undrinkable <i>adj</i>	/ˈdrɪŋkəbl/	The tap water there is undrinkable . We'll take bottled water instead.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building

useful <i>adj</i>	/ˈjuːsfl/	Your instructions were very useful . Thanks!	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
vandalism <i>n</i>	/ˈvændəlɪzəm/	The area has had problems with antisocial behaviour and vandalism .	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
violence <i>n</i>	/ˈvaɪələns/	They were prone to violence and aggressive behaviour.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
waterproof <i>adj</i>	/ˈwɔːtəpruːf/	My watch is waterproof . I can wear it to go swimming.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
weakness <i>n</i>	/ˈwiːknes/	I was asked about my strengths and weaknesses in my job interview.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
width <i>n</i>	/wɪdθ/	My little boy swam the width of the swimming pool – I was very proud.	File 9	Vocabulary Banks: Word building
astronomer <i>n</i>	/əˈstrɒnəmə/	He's a famous astronomer who predicted the discovery of black holes.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
astronomical <i>adj</i>	/ˌæstrəˈnɒmɪkl/	The prices here are astronomical – let's go somewhere cheaper.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
astronomy <i>n</i>	/əˈstrɒnəmi/	I'm interested in astronomy and I have a telescope set up in my back garden.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
biological <i>adj</i>	/ˌbaɪəˈlɒdʒɪkl/	You can see the biological process as the plant takes in sunlight.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
biologist <i>n</i>	/baɪˈɒlədʒɪst/	She's a very good biologist . Her team are developing new medicines.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
biology <i>n</i>	/baɪˈɒlədʒi/	I was quite interested in biology at school, especially in ecosystems.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
botanical <i>adj</i>	/bəˈtænɪkl/	The book on plant behaviour followed years of botanical research.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
botanist <i>n</i>	/ˈbɒtənɪst/	I'm a botanist . My field of study is fruit trees.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
botany <i>n</i>	/ˈbɒtəni/	I study botany . I work in a laboratory as well as in greenhouses.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
chemical <i>adj</i>	/ˈkemɪkl/	The chemical reaction was fast and dangerous. There was a flash of light and lots of smoke.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
chemist <i>n</i>	/ˈkemɪst/	I'm a chemist , but I don't sell medicine. I work in a laboratory.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
chemistry <i>n</i>	/ˈkemɪstri/	I got good marks on my chemistry exam because I knew the periodic table.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
clone <i>n</i>	/klaʊn/	This sheep is a clone of that sheep. They're absolutely identical.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
discovery <i>n</i>	/dɪˈskʌvəri/	Detecting gravity waves was a major scientific discovery .	File 10	Science; stress in word families
drugs <i>n pl</i>	/drʌɡz/	The drugs are used to treat malaria.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
experiment <i>n</i>	/ˈkɪˈspərɪment/	We need more people to take part in our experiment . Will you help us?	File 10	Science; stress in word families
genetic <i>adj</i>	/dʒəˈnetɪk/	You have the same brown eyes. ~ Yes, there's a genetic connection there.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
geneticist <i>n</i>	/dʒəˈnetɪsɪst/	I'm a geneticist . I'm studying how people's genes affect their reaction to medicine.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
genetics <i>n pl</i>	/dʒəˈnetɪks/	Do you think our genetics strongly influence our personality?	File 10	Science; stress in word families
guinea pig <i>n</i>	/ˈɡɪni piɡ/	The human test subjects were used as guinea pigs for the new medicine.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
laboratory <i>n</i>	/ləˈbɒrətəri/	I'm a scientist. I work in a laboratory .	File 10	Science; stress in word families
physical <i>adj</i>	/ˈfɪzɪkl/	If you push it, it will move. It's a physical reaction.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
physicist <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪzɪsɪst/	My colleagues are physicists . They're studying quantum theories right now.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
physics <i>n</i>	/ˈfɪzɪks/	Are you interested in physics ? ~ Yes, I'm interested in electromagnetics.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
research <i>n</i>	/rɪˈsɜːtʃ/	What research are you doing? ~ I'm researching new vaccines.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
science <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪəns/	We need more people who love science and want to have careers as scientists.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
scientific <i>adj</i>	/ˌsaɪəntɪˈfɪk/	Have you heard about the latest scientific research?	File 10	Science; stress in word families
scientist <i>n</i>	/ˌsaɪəntɪst/	Who do you think are the most famous scientists in history?	File 10	Science; stress in word families
side effect <i>n</i>	/ˈsaɪd ɪfekt/	Scientists have to do a lot of tests into the possible side effects of new drugs.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
test <i>n</i>	/test/	Will you do a full test to check there are no side effects from that drug?	File 10	Science; stress in word families
theory <i>n</i>	/ˈθɪəri/	Have you heard about the new scientific theory in quantum mechanics?	File 10	Science; stress in word families
zoological <i>adj</i>	/ˌzuːəˈlɒdʒɪkl/	Zoological research has revealed a link between the two species.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
zoologist <i>n</i>	/zuˈɒlədʒɪst/	My friend is a zoologist . He's studying tiger population numbers at the moment.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
zoology <i>n</i>	/zuˈɒlədʒi/	Is that your zoology textbook? ~ Yes, this chapter is about butterfly migration.	File 10	Science; stress in word families
all or nothing	/ɔːl ɔː ˈnʌθɪŋ/	If you don't want all five of us in the band, none of us will sing. It's all or nothing .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
backwards and forwards	/ˈbækwədz ən ˈfɔːwədz/	She was nervous, so she paced backwards and forwards .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
bits and pieces	/bɪts ən piːsɪz/	I didn't buy much, just a few bits and pieces .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs

by and large	/baɪ ən lɑːdʒ/	Is that everything? ~ Yes, by and large . We just have a few more bits and pieces left.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
cause and effect	/kɔːz ən ɪˈfekt/	There's a cause and effect relationship between the traffic and me being late.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
dead or alive	/ded ɔː əˈlaɪv/	In the film, the bounty hunter is told to bring the people in dead or alive .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
forgive and forget	/fəˈɡɪv ən fəˈɡet/	I'm sorry! I think we both made mistakes. Let's forgive and forget .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
health and safety	/helθ ənˈseɪfti/	Our workplace always meets health and safety standards.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
law and order	/lɔːr ən ɔːdə/	The army were called in to restore law and order .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
live and learn	/lɪv ən lɜːn/	I didn't know that! Well, you live and learn , don't you?	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
more or less	/mɔː ɔː les/	Are we finished? ~ More or less . It'll only take ten minutes to finish.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
now and again	/naʊ ən əˈɡeɪn/	I drink coffee now and again , but not regularly.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
now or never	/naʊ ɔː ˈneɪvə/	I wasn't sure if I could learn to skydive, but I told myself it was now or never !	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
once or twice	/wʌns ɔː twaɪs/	Have you been there? ~ Once or twice – it's a nice city.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
peace and quiet	/piːs ən ˈkwaɪət/	I'd love a bit of peace and quiet . It's so noisy here.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
pros and cons	/prəʊz ən kɒnz/	What are the pros and cons of moving to this city?	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
rain or shine	/reɪn ɔː ʃaɪn/	We're going to visit this castle come rain or shine . I've decided.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
right or wrong	/raɪt ɔː rɒŋ/	Right or wrong , I've made my decision now. It's final.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
safe and sound	/seɪf ən saʊnd/	Despite flying through a storm we arrived safe and sound .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
short and sweet	/ʃɔːt ən swiːt/	Well, that report was short and sweet . You summed it up well.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
sick and tired	/sɪk ən ˈtaɪəd/	I'm sick and tired of hearing you complain.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
sooner or later	/ˈsuːnə ɔː ˈleɪtə/	I'll be there sooner or later . I'm not sure exactly when.	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
supply and demand	/səˈplaɪ ən dɪˈmɑːnd/	The shops stock popular items because of supply and demand .	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
thunder and lightning	/ˈθʌndə ən ˈlaɪtnɪŋ/	The thunder and lightning are really dramatic. It's a huge storm!	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
touch and go	/tʌtʃ ən ɡəʊ/	Will we finish it on time? ~ I don't know...it's touch and go !	File 10	Collocation: word pairs
wait and see	/weɪt ən siː/	You'll have to wait and see what's for lunch.	File 10	