

Class Repo:

<https://github.com/mr-Ucar/2023-2024>



## Vocabulary Related to Problem Solution Essay:

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**stem from** (v.) /stem frʌm/ : originate from; arise or develop from (kaynaklanmak, köken almak)

- Many of our environmental problems stem from our overreliance on fossil fuels.
- His anger stems from unresolved childhood issues.

**lead to** (v.) /li:d tu:/ : cause (someone or something) to undergo a particular experience, especially one that is unpleasant or harmful (neden olmak, yol açmak)

- Poor communication can lead to misunderstandings in relationships.
- Lack of exercise can lead to health problems.

**result in** (v.) /rɪ'zʌlt ɪn/ : cause (something) to happen; bring about (neden olmak, yol açmak)

- The heavy rainfall resulted in flooding in many areas.
- Ignoring safety protocols can result in accidents.

**cause** (n.) (v.) /kɔ:z/ : a person or thing that gives rise to an action, phenomenon, or condition (sebeup olmak, neden olmak)

- Pollution is a major cause of environmental degradation.
- Smoking causes various health problems.

**overcome** (v.) /ˌoʊvərˈkʌm/: succeed in dealing with (a problem or difficulty); defeat (a person or team)  
(üstesinden gelmek, aşmak)

- With determination and hard work, she was able to overcome her fear of public speaking.
- Together, we can overcome any obstacle.

**tackle** (v.) /ˈtækəl/: make determined efforts to deal with (a problem or difficult task) (çözmeye çalışmak, ele almak)

- The government needs to tackle the issue of unemployment.
- Let's tackle this project one step at a time.

**take precaution** (v.) /teɪk prɪˈkɔːʃən/: take action in advance to prevent something unpleasant or dangerous from happening (önlem almak)

- It's important to take precautions against identity theft when sharing personal information online.
- Before going on a hike, make sure to take precautions such as bringing water and a map.

**lack** (n.) (v.) /læk/: the fact that something is not available or that there is not enough of it (yokluk, eksiklik, bir şeyin olmayışı)

- Her only problem is a lack of confidence.
- Owing to the lack of money, he was unable to attend a university.

**lack of** (n. phrase) /læk ʌv/: the state of being without or not having enough of something (bir şeyin eksikliği, yokluğu)

- The lack of funding has hindered progress on the research project.
- There's a noticeable lack of enthusiasm among the team members.

**due to** (phrase) /duː tuː/: as a result of; because of (yüzünden, sebebiyle)

- She has been absent from work due to illness.
- He lost his job due to lack of adequate performance.

**owing to** (phrase) /oʊɪŋ tuː/: because of; due to (yüzünden, sebebiyle)

- Owing to the rainy weather, the outdoor event was postponed.
- Owing to his late arrival, he missed the beginning of the meeting.

**owing to the fact that** (phrase) /oʊɪŋ tuː ðə fækt ðæt/: because; due to (nedeniyle)

- He couldn't attend the party owing to the fact that he had a prior commitment.
- Owing to the fact that she had studied hard, she aced the exam.

**due to the fact that** (phrase) /duː tuː ðə fækt ðæt/: because; owing to (nedeniyle)

- The event was canceled due to the fact that not enough tickets were sold.
- He was late for the meeting due to the fact that his car broke down.

**identify** (v.) /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ : recognize or establish who or what (someone or something) is (belirlemek, tanımlamak)

- Before proposing solutions, it's important to identify the root causes of the problem.
- The first step in solving any problem is to accurately identify what it is.

**address** (v.) /ə'dres/ : deal with (a problem or difficulty); attend to (bir sorunla ilgilenmek, ele almak)

- In this essay, we will address the issue of rising unemployment among young people.
- It's crucial for policymakers to address the concerns of marginalized communities.

**examine** (v.) /ɪg'zæmɪn/ : inspect (someone or something) in detail to determine their nature or condition; investigate thoroughly (incelemek, tetkik etmek)

- This essay will examine the problem of homelessness and propose effective solutions.
- It's important to carefully examine all available data before drawing conclusions.

**analyze** (v.) /'ænəlaɪz/ : examine methodically and in detail the constitution or structure of (something, especially information), typically for purposes of explanation and interpretation (analiz etmek)

- We will analyze the impact of social media on mental health and suggest strategies for improvement.
- Analysts have been tasked with analyzing the economic implications of the new policy.

**propose** (v.) /prə'pəʊz/ : put forward (an idea or plan) for consideration or discussion by others (önermek, teklif etmek)

- In this essay, we will propose several measures to reduce air pollution in urban areas.
- The government has proposed a new initiative to combat youth unemployment.

**implement** (v.) /'ɪmpləment/ : put (a decision, plan, agreement, etc.) into effect (uygulamak, yerine getirmek)

- It's not enough to just propose solutions; we must also implement them effectively.
- The new policy will be implemented starting next month.

**evaluate** (v.) /ɪ'væljuet/ : form an idea of the amount, number, or value of; assess (değerlendirmek, gözden geçirmek)

- After implementing the new training program, we will evaluate its effectiveness.
- It's important to regularly evaluate the progress of any project.

**mitigate** (v.) /'mɪtɪgeɪt/ : make (something bad) less severe, serious, or painful (hafifletmek, azaltmak)

- This essay will explore ways to mitigate the impact of climate change on vulnerable communities.
- Planting more trees can help mitigate the effects of air pollution.

**resolve** (v.) /rɪ'zɒlv/ : settle or find a solution to (a problem, dispute, or contentious matter) (çözmek, halletmek)

- It's time for the international community to come together and resolve the conflict in the region.
- We must work together to resolve issues of inequality and injustice.

**adapt** (v.) /ə'dæpt/ : make (something) suitable for a new use or purpose; modify (uyum sağlamak, adapte olmak)

- As the climate changes, communities must adapt to new environmental conditions.
- Technology has allowed businesses to adapt to remote working arrangements.

**measure** (n.) (v.) /'meʒər/: a plan or course of action taken to achieve a particular purpose; determine the size, amount, or degree of (önlem, tedbir almak; ölçmek)

- Implementing strict measures to reduce carbon emissions is essential for combating climate change.
- Before proposing solutions, it's important to measure the extent of the problem.

**get rid of** (phrasal v.) /get rɪd ʌv/: take action to remove or eliminate (something undesirable or unwanted) (kurtulmak, başından atmak)

- In order to address the issue of pollution, we must find ways to get rid of plastic waste.
- We need to get rid of outdated policies that no longer serve the needs of society.

**solve** (v.) /sɒlv/: find an answer to, explanation for, or means of effectively dealing with (a problem or mystery) (çözmek)

- This essay will explore various strategies to solve the problem of traffic congestion in urban areas.
- It's time for leaders to come together and solve the pressing challenges facing our communities.

**face** (v.) /feɪs/: confront and deal with or accept (a difficult situation or person) (yüzleşmek, karşılaşmak)

- We must face the reality of climate change and take urgent action to mitigate its effects.
- Many families are facing financial hardship due to the economic downturn.

**come up with** (phrasal v.) /kʌm ʌp wɪð/: produce (something) especially when pressured or challenged; think of (an idea or plan) (çözüm/plan vb. üretmek, bulmak)

- It's time to get creative and come up with innovative solutions to address homelessness.
- The research team came up with a groundbreaking solution to the problem of water scarcity.

**provided that** (conj.) /prə'vaɪdɪd ðæt/: only if; on the condition that (şartıyla, koşuluyla)

- The project will succeed provided that all team members work together effectively.
- You can borrow my car provided that you return it by 5 PM.

**get rid of** (phrasal v.) /get rɪd ʌv/: dispose of; eliminate (kurtulmak, başından atmak)

- To solve the issue of waste pollution, we must find ways to get rid of plastic products.
- She decided to get rid of old furniture to make room for new ones.

**poverty** (n.) /'pɒvəti/: the state of being extremely poor (yoksulluk, fakirlik)

- Poverty is a complex problem that requires long-term solutions.
- The government has implemented various programs to alleviate poverty in rural areas.

**mitigate** (v.) /'mɪtɪgeɪt/: make (something bad) less severe, serious, or painful (hafifletmek, azaltmak)

- Planting trees can help mitigate the effects of air pollution.
- We need to take steps to mitigate the impact of climate change on vulnerable communities.

**ease** (v.) /i:z/: make (something unpleasant or intense) less serious or severe (hafifletmek, kolaylaştırmak)

- The new regulations aim to ease traffic congestion in urban areas.
- Taking a break can ease stress and improve mental well-being.

**factors** (n.) /'fæktərz/ : elements or circumstances that contribute to a result (faktörler, etmenler)

- There are many factors to consider when addressing the problem of unemployment.
- Environmental degradation is caused by a combination of natural and human factors.

**authority** (n.) /ə'θɔːrɪti/ : the power or right to give orders, make decisions, and enforce obedience (otorite, yetki)

- The government has the authority to implement new laws to protect the environment.
- As a manager, she has the authority to make decisions regarding the project.
- The authorities should do their best to solve this problem.



## EXAMPLES in Context:

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### **Problem: High Prices**

Prices keep going up, making it hard for people to afford things they need. This is called **inflation**. It is a serious problem because it means people's money is not enough, and they struggle to buy food, housing, and other basics. This makes life tough for everyone.

### **Solution: What We Can Do**

**To fix this**, we **need to** do a few things. *First*, the government should make rules to stop too much money from being around. This can help keep prices steady. Also, we need to make things more efficient so it doesn't cost as much to make stuff. That means we should invest in things like schools and technology to make everything work better. We also **need to** make it easier for businesses to do their jobs without too many rules. Lastly, we should help out people who are hit hardest by high prices, like giving them help with buying important things.

In short, **to solve high prices**, we **ought to control** how much money is out there, make things **work better**, and help out those who are struggling the most.

Last but not the least, find a better solution to your problems than this simple solution 😊



**PROBLEM**



**SOLVED**