

# Some Key Words for Reading

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## 1. Word: Infer

- *Definition:* To guess or understand something based on available information.
- *Example Sentence:* When the detective saw the muddy footprints, he could infer that someone had entered the house recently without wiping their shoes.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Çıkarım yapmak, mevcut bilgilere dayanarak bir şeyi tahmin etmek.

- Which of the following cannot be inferred from the article?
- One can infer from the passage that...

-According to the text, what can someone infer?

Infer(v), inference(n): çıkarım, açık olmayan ifadelerden elde edilen sonuç

## 2. Word: Synonym

- *Definition:* A word that has a similar meaning to another word.
- *Example Sentence:* In the passage, the author uses the synonym "happy" instead of "joyful" to convey a sense of contentment.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Eş anlamlı, benzer anlamlı

## 3. Word: Lead to

- *Definition:* To result in or cause something to happen.
- *Example Sentence:* The constant exposure to loud noise can lead to hearing damage over time.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Neden olmak, bir şeye sebep olmak.

## 4. Word: Conclude

- *Definition:* To come to an end or reach a decision after careful thought.
- *Example Sentence:* After analyzing the data, the scientist was able to conclude that the experiment was successful.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Sonuç çıkarmak, dikkatli düşünce sonrasında bir karara varmak.

## 5. Word: Benefit from

- *Definition:* To gain advantages or positive results from something.
- *Example Sentence:* Students can benefit from regular exercise as it enhances concentration and overall well-being.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Fayda sağlamak, bir şeyden olumlu sonuçlar elde etmek.

## 6. Word: In Accordance With

- *Definition:* In agreement or conformity with something.
- *Example Sentence:* The company's policies are designed to operate in accordance with the industry's ethical standards.
- *Turkish Meaning:* İle uyumlu olarak, bir şeye uygun şekilde.

## 7. Word: Inference

- *Definition:* A conclusion or opinion based on evidence and reasoning rather than explicit statements.
- *Example Sentence:* From the character's actions, the reader can make the inference that she is feeling anxious about the upcoming event.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Çıkarım, açık olmayan ifadelerden elde edilen sonuç.

## 8. Word: Stem from

- *Definition:* To originate or have its source in something.
- *Example Sentence:* Many social issues stem from economic disparities within a society.
- *Turkish Meaning:* -den kaynaklanmak, bir şeyin kökeni ya da kaynağı olmak.

## 9. Word: Antonym

- *Definition:* A word that has the opposite meaning of another word.
- *Example Sentence:* "Brave" is an antonym of "cowardly," representing the opposite qualities.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Zıt anlam, bir kelimenin diğer bir kelime ile zıt anlama gelmesi.

## 10. Word: Persuade

- *Definition:* To convince someone to do or believe something through reasoning or argument.
- *Example Sentence:* The advertisement aimed to persuade customers that the product would improve their daily lives.
- *Turkish Meaning:* İkna etmek, mantık veya argüman kullanarak birini bir şeyi yapmaya veya inanmaya ikna etmek.

## 11. Word: Result in

- *Definition:* To cause a particular outcome or consequence.
- *Example Sentence:* Continuous exposure to sunlight without protection can result in skin damage.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Sonuçlanmak, belirli bir sonuca veya sonuca neden olmak.

## 12. Word: Outcome

- *Definition:* The result or consequence of a particular action or situation.
- *Example Sentence:* The outcome of the experiment was unexpected, leading to further investigation.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Sonuç, belirli bir eylemin veya durumun sonucu.

## 13. Word: Point out

- *Definition:* To draw attention to or indicate something.
- *Example Sentence:* The teacher used a map to point out the geographical features discussed in the lesson.

- *Turkish Meaning:* Dikkat çekmek, bir şeye işaret etmek.

#### 14. Word: Figure out

- *Definition:* To solve or understand a problem or mystery.
- *Example Sentence:* After hours of research, she finally figured out the solution to the complex math problem.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Anlamak, bir sorunu veya gizemi çözmek.

#### 15. Word: Work out

- *Definition:* To find a solution or resolve a problem.
- *Example Sentence:* The team collaborated to work out a strategy for the upcoming project.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Çözmek, bir çözüm bulmak veya bir problemi çözmek.

#### 16. Word: Deny

- *Definition:* To refuse or reject a request or statement.
- *Example Sentence:* The suspect continued to deny any involvement in the crime during the police interrogation.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Reddetmek, bir isteği veya ifadeyi reddetmek.

#### 17. Word: Prominent

- *Definition:* Easily noticeable or standing out; important or well-known.
- *Example Sentence:* The artist's signature was prominent in the corner of the painting.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Öne çıkan, dikkat çeken; önemli veya tanınmış.

#### 18. Word: Refer to

- *Definition:* To mention or allude to something.
- *Example Sentence:* In his speech, the professor will refer to recent advancements in the field of artificial intelligence.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Bahsetmek, bir şeye atıfta bulunmak.

#### 19. Word: Retrieve

- *Definition:* To get back or regain something.
- *Example Sentence:* The computer program allows users to easily retrieve lost files from the system.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Geri almak, bir şeyi tekrar elde etmek.

#### 20. Word: Require

- *Definition:* To need or demand something as necessary.
- *Example Sentence:* The job posting will require applicants to have a minimum of five years of relevant experience.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Gerekmek, bir şeyi gerekli olarak talep etmek.

#### 21. Word: Consume

- *Definition:* To use up or absorb a resource.

- *Example Sentence:* Excessive consumption of sugary drinks can have negative effects on one's health.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Tüketmek, bir kaynağı kullanmak veya emmek.

## 22. Word: Occasion

- *Definition:* A particular event or instance.
- *Example Sentence:* The wedding was a joyous occasion, filled with laughter and celebration.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Durum, özel bir olay veya an.

## 23. Word: Demand

- *Definition:* The desire or request for a particular product or service.
- *Example Sentence:* The high demand for the new smartphone led to long lines at the store.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Talep etmek, belirli bir ürün veya hizmet için istek veya talepte bulunmak.

## 24. Word: Endanger

- *Definition:* To put someone or something at risk or in danger.
- *Example Sentence:* Pollution from factories can endanger the health of nearby communities.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Tehlikeye atmak, birini veya bir şeyi risk altına sokmak.

## 25. Word: Prevent

- *Definition:* To stop something from happening or avoid its occurrence.
- *Example Sentence:* Regular exercise and a healthy diet can help prevent various health issues.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Önlemek, bir şeyin olmasını engellemek veya önlemek.

## 26. Word: Preserve

- *Definition:* To maintain or protect something in its original state.
- *Example Sentence:* Conservation efforts aim to preserve the natural habitats of endangered species.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Korumak, bir şeyi orijinal durumunda tutmak veya korumak.

## 27. Word: Define

- *Definition:* To explain the meaning of a word or concept.
- *Example Sentence:* The glossary at the end of the textbook defines key terms used in the chapters.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Tanımlamak, bir kelimenin veya kavramın anlamını açıklamak.

## 28. Word: Exploit

- *Definition:* To make use of or take advantage of something for personal gain.
- *Example Sentence:* Some companies may exploit natural resources without considering environmental consequences.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Sömürmek, kişisel kazanç için bir şeyden yararlanmak.

## 29. Word: Utilise

- *Definition:* To make practical or effective use of something.

- *Example Sentence:* The chef knew how to utilise every part of the vegetable to minimize waste in the kitchen.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Kullanmak, bir şeyi pratik veya etkili bir şekilde kullanmak.

### 30. **Word: Expand**

- *Definition:* To increase in size, volume, quantity, or scope.
- *Example Sentence:* The company decided to expand its operations to reach a wider market.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Genişletmek, boyut, hacim, miktar veya kapsamında artış yapmak.

### 31. **Word: Deploy**

- *Definition:* To strategically position or use resources, especially for a specific purpose.
- *Example Sentence:* The military decided to deploy additional troops to the border for increased security.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Dağıtmak, özellikle belirli bir amaç için kaynakları stratejik olarak konumlandırmak.

### 32. **Word: Poverty**

- *Definition:* The state of being extremely poor, lacking basic necessities for a comfortable life.
- *Example Sentence:* The government implemented programs to alleviate poverty and improve living conditions in disadvantaged communities.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Yoksulluk, konforlu bir yaşam için temel ihtiyaçları eksik olma durumu.

### 34. **Word: Famine**

- *Definition:* Extreme scarcity of food leading to widespread hunger in a region or community.
- *Example Sentence:* The drought resulted in a severe famine, affecting the agricultural productivity of the entire region.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Kıtılık, bir bölge veya topluluktaki yaygın açlığa neden olan yiyeceklerin aşırı derecede az olması.

### 35. **Word: Pollute**

- *Definition:* To contaminate or make impure, especially the air, water, or soil.
- *Example Sentence:* Industries must adopt cleaner technologies to reduce the amount of pollutants they release and prevent further environmental degradation.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Kirletmek, özellikle hava, su veya toprağı kirletmek veya bozmak.

### 36. **Word: Drought**

- *Definition:* A prolonged period of abnormally low rainfall, leading to water shortages.
- *Example Sentence:* The farmers faced significant challenges during the drought, as their crops withered without sufficient water.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Kuraklık, normalden uzun süreli düşük yağış periyodu, su kıtlığına yol açar.

### 37. **Word: Cope with**

- *Definition:* To deal effectively with a difficult situation or challenge.
- *Example Sentence:* Students learn various strategies to cope with stress and academic pressures.

- *Turkish Meaning:* Başa çıkmak, zor bir durum veya zorlukla etkili bir şekilde başa çıkmak.

### 38. **Word: Handle**

- *Definition:* To manage or deal with a situation, object, or person.
- *Example Sentence:* The manager must handle customer complaints with patience and professionalism.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Başa çıkmak, bir durumu, nesneyi veya kişiyi yönetmek veya başa çıkmak.

### 39. **Word: Struggle with**

- *Definition:* To experience difficulty or make a great effort in dealing with something.
- *Example Sentence:* Many individuals struggle with the transition to remote work, facing challenges in maintaining work-life balance.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Başa çıkmak, bir şeyle uğraşırken zorluk yaşamak veya büyük bir çaba harcamak.

### 40. **Word: Eradicate**

- *Definition:* To completely eliminate or destroy something.
- *Example Sentence:* Global efforts are needed to eradicate infectious diseases and ensure public health worldwide.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Yok etmek, bir şeyi tamamen ortadan kaldırmak veya yok etmek.

### 41. **Word: Take Precaution**

- *Definition:* To take actions in advance to prevent or reduce the risk of harm or danger.
- *Example Sentence:* Before entering the laboratory, researchers must take precautions by wearing protective gear to ensure their safety.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Önlem almak, zarar veya tehlike riskini önlemek veya azaltmak için önceden harekete geçmek.

### 42. **Word: Measure**

- *Definition:* An action or step taken to achieve a particular purpose or result.
- *Example Sentence:* Implementing energy-saving measures is crucial to reduce the environmental impact of industrial processes.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Önlem, belirli bir amacı veya sonucu elde etmek için alınan bir eylem veya adım.

### 43. **Word: Propose**

- *Definition:* To suggest or put forward an idea or plan for consideration.
- *Example Sentence:* The team will propose a new project during the upcoming meeting to enhance efficiency in the workplace.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Önermek, düşünce veya planı değerlendirmek için bir fikri ortaya koymak.

### 44. **Word: Approve**

- *Definition:* To agree or give formal permission for something to happen.
- *Example Sentence:* The committee will meet to discuss and decide whether to approve the proposed changes to the company's policies.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Onaylamak, bir şeyin olmasına resmi olarak izin vermek veya aynı fikirde olmak.

### 45. **Word: Acknowledge**

- *Definition:* To recognize or admit the existence, truth, or importance of something.
- *Example Sentence:* The manager will acknowledge the hard work of the employees during the team meeting.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Kabul etmek, bir şeyin varlığını, gerçeğini veya önemini tanımak veya itiraf etmek.

#### 46. **Word: Process**

- *Definition:* A series of actions or steps taken to achieve a particular result.
- *Example Sentence:* The immigration process involves several steps, including document verification and interviews.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Süreç, belirli bir sonuca ulaşmak için alınan bir dizi eylem veya adım.

#### 47. **Word: Progress**

- *Definition:* Forward movement or advancement, especially in terms of improvement or development.
- *Example Sentence:* The student's progress in learning a new language was evident from the increased fluency in conversations.
- *Turkish Meaning:* İlerleme, özellikle iyileşme veya gelişme açısından ileri hareket veya gelişme.

#### 48. **Word: Deteriorate**

- *Definition:* To become progressively worse in quality, condition, or appearance.
- *Example Sentence:* If the infrastructure is not maintained, it may deteriorate over time, leading to safety concerns.
- *Turkish Meaning:* Kötüleşmek, kalite, durum veya görünüm açısından giderek kötüleşmek.

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