

THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE (PPT)

Subject + have-has + Verb 3 + object + time adverbials

I haven't seen her

Up to now/ until now

Yet

Recently

Lately

For a long time

For the last / past three years

Since last Thursday

a) Geçmiş ile şu an arasında bir bağ oluşturur.

1. I have been married for nearly ten years now.
2. I have lived here for the past eight years.
3. How long have you known Mary?
4. I have known her all my life.
5. I have seen great changes in my life.

b) Az önce tamamlanmış, etkisi ve sonucu halen görülen;

1. I can't eat anymore. I have eaten too much already.
2. I have finished my homework, so I can go out to play with my friends.

c) Bitmiş etkisi görülen PPT ile Simple Past Tense (SPT) karşılaştıralım.

1a . I have cut my finger. It is still bleeding. (Hala kanıyor)

1b . I cut my finger, but it healed nicely. (İyileşti)

d) Zaman bildiren zarf cümlelerinde gelecekte bitmiş olacağı varsayılan eylemleri göstermek.

1. I'll lend you this book when I have finished it.
2. When we've had a rest, we will go out.
3. I am going to wait until Ali has finished her coffee.

e) This week / month / year gibi zarflarla genellikle kullanılır.

1. I have been to the theatre several times this year.
2. We have watched TV every evening this month.

f) This is the first time / best / worst / easiest ...

1. This is **the first time** I have eaten caviar.
2. This is **the best food** I have ever eaten.
3. This is **the most beautiful** girl I have ever seen.
4. This is *the first time* that I *have fallen* in love with somebody at first sight.

THE PRESENT PERFECT PROGRESSIVE TENSE (PPPT)

Subject + have-has + been + verb-ing + object + time adverbials

a) Geçmişte başlamış halen devam eden olaylardan bahsedermen;

1. Ekin bought a CD player three days ago, and he has been listening to music ever since.
2. She's been making ceramics for a good many years now.
3. It has been raining outside for the last three days.

b) Devam eden eylemlerde PPT'in aksine PPPT eylemin geçici olduğunu gösterir.

1. He has been working in the Post Office for the last six months.
2. He has worked in the Post Office since he was 18.

c) Yakın zamanda bitmiş, etkileri halen devam eden;

1. -Your hands are dirty.- Yes, I have been cleaning the car.

d) PPPT bitmiş bir eylemi göstermek için kullanılmaz buna karşın PPT de tamamlanmamış bazı eylemler için kullanılmaz.

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|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. I have read the book. | - (I have finished reading it.) |
| 2. I have been reading the book. | - (I haven't finished it yet.) |

e) PPPT'nin PASIVE hali yoktur ancak present perfect tense' in pasif haline çok sık rastlanır.

f) "State" yani durum gösteren fiiller "-ing" ile kullanılmadığı için, **know, have, be** tarzı fiiller PPPT ile kullanılmaz.

NOT *I have been knowing* or *I have been having this car*