

PRESENT PERFECT

Have V3: *I have seen this movie before.*

Has V3: *She has fallen in love.*

THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE (PPT)

Subject + have-has + Verb 3 + object + time adverbials

I haven't seen her

Up to now/ until now

Yet

Recently

Lately

For a long time

For the last / past three years

Since last Thursday

a) Geçmiş ile şu an arasında bir bağ oluşturur.

1. I have been married for nearly ten years now.
2. I have lived here for the past eight years.
3. How long have you known Mary?
4. I have known her all my life.
5. I have seen great changes in my life.

b) Az önce tamamlanmış, etkisi ve sonucu halen görülen;

1. I can't eat anymore. I have eaten too much already.
2. I have finished my homework, so I can go out to play with my friends.

c) Bitmiş etkisi görülen PPT ile Simple Past Tense (SPT) karşılaştıralım.

1a . I have cut my finger. It is still bleeding. (Hala kanıyor)

1b . I cut my finger, but it healed nicely. (İyileşti)

d) Zaman bildiren zarf cümlelerinde gelecekte bitmiş olacağı varsayılan eylemleri göstermek.

1. I'll lend you this book when I have finished it.
2. When we've had a rest, we will go out.
3. I am going to wait until Ali has finished her coffee.

e) This week / month / year gibi zarflarla genellikle kullanılır.

1. I have been to the theatre several times this year.
2. We have watched TV every evening this month.

EXPERIENCE

- She has tried Chinese food before.
- He hasn't been to a concert before.
- I've played bowling.
- Cem Yılmaz is the best comedian I've ever watched.
- Tosun Paşa is the funniest film I've ever seen.
- He is the most generous person I've met.
- Jack is the most adventurous person I've ever known.
- What's the most interesting book you've ever read?
- What's the worst song you've listened?
- What's the name of the most useful website you've known?
- What's the fastest car you've ever driven?

PRESENT PERFECT VS. PAST SIMPLE

- A: Have you ever been abroad?
B: Yes, I have.
A: Where did you go?
B: Italy.
- I went to France two years ago.
- We had our holiday in Çeşme last summer.

SINCE-FOR

- I've lived here since 1994/for 13 years.
- We've known each other for many years.
- I've been here since 7 o'clock.
- HOW LONG have you lived here?

YET-JUST-ALREADY

- Have you tidied your room yet?
- I haven't found a job yet.
- They've just got married.
- She's just finished writing the letter.
- A: Do you want to see this film?
B: No, I've already seen it three times.
- He's already cleaned his room.

YET: UNTIL NOW (-) (?) It's used to ask if something that you think is going to happen has happened or to say it hasn't happened. (at the end of the sentence)

- Have you tidied your room yet?
- A: have you finished your homework yet?
B: No. Not yet. / I haven't finished yet.
- I haven't found a job yet.
- I haven't met his girlfriend yet.

JUST: A VERY SHORT TIME AGO (+) It's used to say that something happened very recently. (before the main verb)

- A: would you like some coffee?
B: No, thanks. I've just had a cup of coffee.
- My sister has just started a new job.
- They've just got married.
- She has just finished writing the letter.

ALREADY: EARLIER THAN EXPECTED (+) It's used to say that something happened before now or earlier than expected. (before the main verb)

- A: Do you want to see this film?
B: No, I've already seen it three times.
- A: Shall I buy a newspaper?
B: No, I've already bought one.
- We've already studied for the exam.
- He's already cleaned his room.