

# **DSA through C++**

## **Introduction to Recursion**



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# Agenda

- **What is Recursion**
- **Types of Recursion**

# What is Recursion

- **Function calling itself is called recursion**
- **A recursive method solves a problem by calling a copy of itself to work on a smaller problem**
- **It is important to ensure that the recursion terminates**
- **Recursive code is generally shorter and easier to write than iterative code**

# Types of Recursion

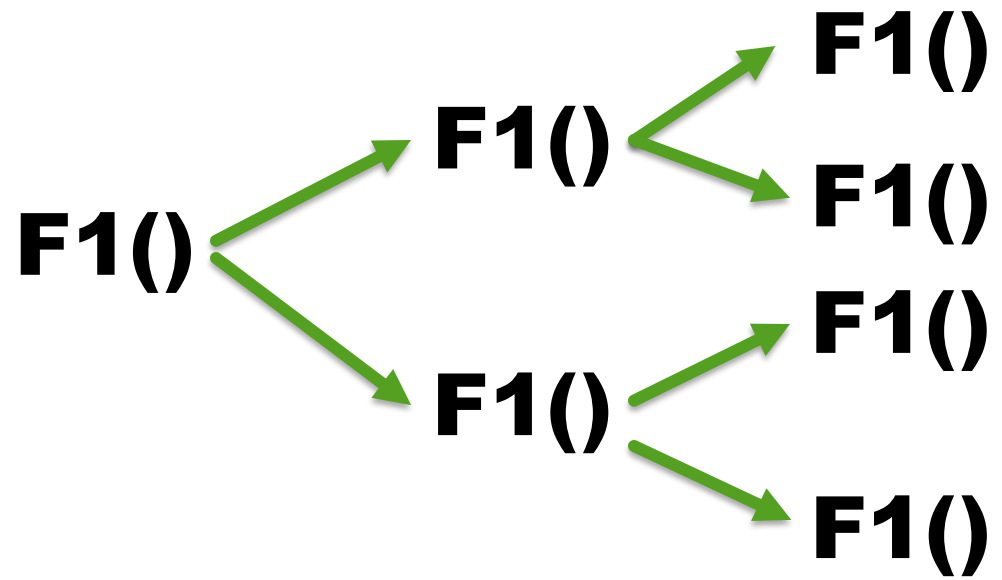
- **Liner Recursion**
- **Binary Recursion**
- **Ternary Recursion**
- **Tail Recursion**
- **Exponential Recursion**

# Liner Recursion

**F1() → F1() → F1() → F1()**

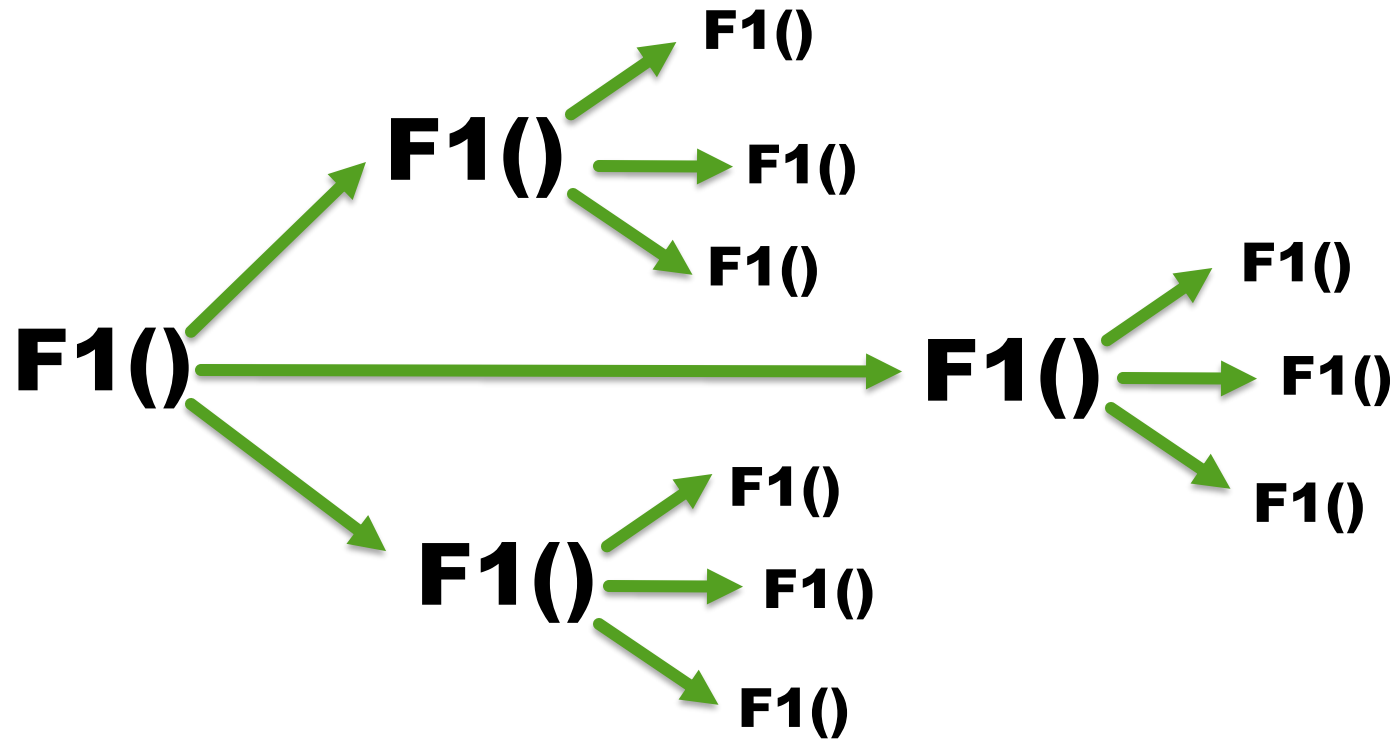
- **Liner Recursion** में हर **function** **ek** बार खुद को **call** करेगा

# Binary Recursion



- **Binary Recursion** में हर **function** **do** बार खुद को **call** करेगा

# Ternary Recursion



- **Ternary Recursion** में हर **function** तीन बार खुद को **call** करेगा

# Tail Recursion

**F1() → F1() → F1() → F1()**

- **Tail Recursion** में हर **function** **ek** बार खुद को **call** करेगा



# Exponential Recursion

