BLOCKCHAIN STORAGE AND MINING ON CAMPUS

INITIAL SETUP

```
🔞 🖨 🖨 Terminal
 > mkdir -p ~/lab3/bkc data
 > cd lab3
   > gedit genesis.json
    > geth --datadir bkc_data init ~/lab3/genesis.json
INFO [10-06|18:28:34] Maximum peer count
INFO [10-06|18:28:34] Allocated cache and file handles
                                                                           ETH=25 LES=0 total=25
                                                                           database=/home/user1/lab3/bkc_data/get
h/chaindata cache=16 handles=16
INFO [10-06|18:28:34] Writing custom genesis block
INFO [10-06|18:28:34] Persisted trie from memory database
s=0 gcsize=0.00B gctime=0s livenodes=1 livesize=0.00B
                                                                           nodes=0 stze=0.00B time=2.632µs
INFO [10-06|18:28:34] Successfully wrote genesis state
                                                                           database=chaindata
              hash=b913d0...07d3df
INFO [10-06|18:28:34] Allocated cache and file handles
                                                                           database=/home/user1/lab3/bkc
h/lightchaindata cache=16 handles=16
NFO [10-06|18:28:34] Writing custom genesis block
                                                                           nodes=0 size=0.00B time=1.886µs acnode
s=0 gcsize=0.00B gctime=0s livenodes=1 livesize=0.00B
INFO [10-06|18:28:34] Successfully wrote genesis state
                                                                           database=lightchaindata
                     ash=b913d0...07d3df
 aba> geth --datadir bkc_data --networkid 89992018 --bootnodes enode://d3cd4e70fe7ad1dd7fb23539c53982
e42816b4218cc370e8af13945f7b5e2b4a288f8b949dbdba6a998c9141266a0df61523de74490c91fc1e3d538b299b
                                                                                                                 2ab@12
8.230.208.73:30301 console 2>console.log
Welcome to the Geth JavaScript console!
instance: Geth/v1.8.9-stable-ff9b1461/linux-amd64/go1.10
modules: admin:1.0 debug:1.0 eth:1.0 miner:1.0 net:1.0 personal:1.0 rpc:1.0 txpool:1.0 web3:1.0/
> admin.addPeer("enode://d2547d500b1e982ac93a6ce1dbf34cff6545987740313373ccecb28e095c6ce4294e5ef.be2f
002672d30fb717b8bd05e1a12163b24743b907bb7d2c37415928@[128.230.208.73]:30303")
true
> admin.peers
[{
    caps: ["eth/63"],
    td: "d2547d500b1e982ac93a6ce1dbf34cff6545987740313373ccecb28e095c6ce4294e5cf4be2f002672d30fb717b8
    name: "Geth/v1.7.3-stable-4bb3c89d/linux-amd64/go1.9",
    network: {
  inbound: false,
  localAddress: "10.0.2.15:44654",
  remoteAddress: "128.230.208.73:30303",
       static: true,
       trusted: false
    protocols: {
      eth: {
   difficulty:
         head: "0x44d2fa0e1c40c7c7499b23df409bbc4374cf98b13f56b08171d33d93dcb28baf",
         version:
```

TASK 1:

```
> personal.newAccount()
Passphrase:
Repeat passphrase:
> eth.accounts
 web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
i> miner.setEtherbase(eth.accounts[0])
true
> miner.start(1)
null
> miner.start(500)
null
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
> miner.start(1)
null
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
> miner.start(500)
null
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]), "ether")
> miner.stop()
true
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
> miner.start(500)
null
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
> miner.stop()
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
Initial Balance
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]), "ether")
> miner.start(1)
null
> miner.stop()
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
 Balance after 1 minute
web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
```

In this task we start mining, hence we use command *miner.start(1)* where 1 indicates one thread we can increase number of threads to increase the power of mining. I tried mining with different number of threads initially when I checked my balance was 0. After some time I had 22 ethers and then I waited for another 1 minute and saw I had 28 ethers as shown in the above screenshot.

Commands Used:

```
miner.start(1)
eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
web3.fromWei(eth.getBalace(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
miner.stop()
```

TASK 2:

```
eth.getBlock('latest', true)
difficulty:
extraData: "0xd583010703846765746885676f312e39856c696e7578".
gasLimit:
gasUsed: 0, hash: "0xcc8d9fb81c4502c18c3c2953053e37ebbf1734cdec9c265563721fdf9ebac6e0
miner: "0xf3c5fef6e4Zb8d5f078c9e990b8235ddc0806a51",
mixHash: "0xe7d2448a888ec332053ae53432aa15a6e595d93dae2a908570b8c35e50c1243e".
nonce: "0x09b9069e111d8bfe",
number:
parentHash: "0xaa66ad6a3a5a6f84412b9061df3e864ef9188006456f3fb5a19d4794ae6d06e9"
receiptsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b42i",
sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d49347",
stateRoot: "0xe34d00a4363bcc7e5926055d6279bf0e5a4118f85d28dc7552cf3b32c787a0ab",
 timestamp:
totalDifficulty: 623691
 transactions: [],
 transactionsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e69Zc0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b421",
uncles: []
eth.getBlock('pending', true)
difficulty:
extraData: "0xd683010809846765746886676f312e3130856c696e7578",
gasLimit:
gasUsed:
miner: null,
nonce: null,
```

Commands Used:

eth.getBlock('latest',true) eth.getBlock('pending',true)

```
hash: "0xcc8d9fb81c4502c18c3c2953053e37ebbf1734cdec9c265563721fdf9ebac6e0
 000000000000000000000000000",
| miner: "0xf3c5fef6e42b8d5f078c9e990b8235ddc0806a51",
| mixHash: "0xe7d2448a888ec332053ae53432aa15a6e595d93dae2a908570b8c35e50c1243e",
 nonce: "0x09b9069e111d8bfe",
 number:
 parentHash: "0xaa66ad6a3a5a6f84412b9061df3e864ef9188006456f3fb5a19d4794ae6d06e9"
 parentHash: "0xaa66ad6a3a5a6f84412b9961df3e864ef918800a45bf3fb5a19d4794ae6d00e9",
receiptsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b421",
 sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d49347",
 size:
 stateRoot: "0xe34d00a4363bcc7e5926055d6279bf0e5a4118f85d28dc7552cf3b32c787a0ab",
 timestamp:
 totalDifficulty:
 transactions: [],
 transactionsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b421",
 uncles: []
 eth.getBlock('pending', true)
 extraData: "0xd683010809846765746886676f312e3130856c696e7578",
 gasLimit:
 gasUsed:
 miner: null,
 nonce: null,
 number:
 parentHash: "0xcc8d9fb81c4502c18c3c2953053e37ebbf1734cdec9c265563721fdf9ebac6e0", receiptsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b421",
 sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d49347",
 size:
 stateRoot: "0x9b153f843360f81512b88f4b5edf8eae25Ze0120f5bfa9180b5767d5d4336baa",
 timestamp: 153886
totalDifficulty:
 transactions: [], transactionsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b421",
 uncles: []
```

```
web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
 eth.blockNumber
    Initial Block
eth.getBlock(90592)
difficulty:
extraData: "0xd583010703846765746885676f312e39856c696e7578",
qasLimit: 4
gasUsed:
hash: "0x561ad4fcbff68e3d5f16215f36bc12fe63c471a91ed7bffa41743ebb8c986ad5
miner: "0xf3c5fef6e42b8d5f078c9e990b8235ddc0806a51",
mixHash: "0xbc65673d7d00a61d393fd1cf4366176e6136b5b8027a4d13281a47b3fa7ec
nonce: "0x1e633f904927ec19",
number:
parentHash: "0x3d1462f9d1dd110ef70f73750410f858a20d38578a57361a2d8b63193d
receiptsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e-6
sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d49347
size:
stateRoot: "0x0af24d213c58da4184efa4a686f6f8df24f7fb5ab2e4e67be682b924ced7
timestamp:
totalDifficulty:
transactions: [], transactionsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622
uncles: []
```

```
eth.getBlock(90606)
difficulty:
extraData: "0xd683010809846765746886676f312e3130856c696e7578".
gasLimit:
hash: "0x77c0bf0fde422a5ee8122213c4b39847ca8c3d3285b416800e9be2dc401dffb7
miner: "0x1a0aeb2893f19e854eabdc4822b51693cd1321c5",
mixHash: "0x20727bef43c824c0ddc8b9e0c7dd2143608c44b35f3a0b3a8c4740965h5595b7
nonce: "0x216df485336e1789",
number:
parentHash: "0x23908727d97097066728bd68e898db2ddf12f01c3131263a41fb1564294d
receiptsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b47
sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d49
size:
stateRoot: "0xd7068fdf4d55df04b646a3f39fdd9da56ec77175987abb85a4fd67a59ed
timestamp:
totalDifficulty:
transactions: [],
transactionsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc00162
uncles: []
```

```
> miner.stop()
true
 eth.blockNumber
 eth.getBlock(90616)
 extraData: "0xd583010703846765746885676f312e39856c696e7578",
 qasLimit:
 gasUsed:
 hash: "0x18e051ce7c6612100196cb8118b782afd2994b3d820c22cdd8ae4d26d62b7d0d
 miner: "0xf3c5fef6e42b8d5f078c9e990b8235ddc0806a51",
 mixHash: "0x90ddd888e98d617f77b056ca5c513985362f2d02d21e1ace53871a152
 nonce: "0x23d9a9f9256dc8cd",
 number:
 parentHash: "0x45cf6de3eb4daed9d2495f6cc953268b279b04ec3f14343083845922f5
 receiptsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5c
 sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d
 stateRoot: "0xbf07343c829bfdb5ab66a8cddb7c4959a8cd669b78aaddb1c4cc0179a435
 timestamp:
 totalDifficulty:
 transactions: [],
 transactionsRoot: "0x56e81f171bcc55a6ff8345e692c0f86e5b48e01b996cadc001622fb5e363b421"
 uncles: []
```

In this task, we notice that while mining when we get a block value and detail is not the same all the time. The block number keeps changing every time whether we are mining, while mining and when mining is stopped.

Commands Used:

eth.blockNumber eth.getBlock(eth.blockNumber)

TASK 3:

```
> web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
216.329717 Balance before sending transaction
> var tx= {from: "0x1a0aeb2893f19e854eabdc4822b51693cd1321c5", to: "0xeb870c6691456ab649f358323d196e680"
a6daea7", value:web3.toWei(15,"ether")}
undefined
 txpool.status
  pending: 1,
  queued:
  web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
  81,529696 Balance after sending transaction eth.getTransaction("0xcde5ffb043cb1910f50bd0e8a15b9429c51db73fbd9365a8e4d57f5018f683f2")
  blockHash: "0x5076710cc88e6842e2ec30d5f3fb29c52974c415b4f2638241d5270a0f1cf473",
  blockNumber:
  from: "0x1a0aeb2893f19e854eabdc4822b51693cd1321c5",
  gasPrice: 10
  hash: "0xcde5ffb043cb1910f50bd0e8a15b9429c51db73fbd9365a8e4d57f5018f683f2", input: "0x",
  nonce:
  r: "0xbfbac6e49dda80e67678429da925a97993889a3da2ceb3bad9dadf06447dB7e7", s: "0x7d7ae4cd1db4ffc57313c6aef96c3ff9d775998e1b759a0e9a1e7f338ec8584f",
  to: "0xeb870c6691456ab649f358323d196e680a6daea7",
  transactionIndex: 0,
  value:
  web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
```

```
eth.getBlock(91333)
 difficulty:
 extraData: "0xd683010810846765746886676f312e3130856c696e7578",
 gasLimit:
gasUsed:
 hash: "0x5076710cc88e6842e2ec30d5f3fb29c52974c415b4f2638241d5270a0f1cf4
          miner: "0x5c7771a55bce2a7c2976263eb5304e47a6b4e102",
mixHash: "0x52c1fd13eb275a97b590ca1615d37b9131402f9ed36f72d8e9d6f055de6
 nonce: "0x6f2ef6bc55dd60d5",
 number:
 parentHash: "0x5a09a3616bfdde4786bf1bbc20a8f7555b5e163cd3794753527d682669
 receiptsRoot: "0x8f48007b2628bff919127687d9aa7a48fd62115b016b50f6ab9dd5258
 sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d4
 size:
 stateRoot: "0x70266a799796f32c5847a4329cc7a051ae1bce63e490c1a5958c6210eaa36
 timestamp:
 totalDifficulty:
 transactions: ["0xcde5ffb043cb1910f50bd0e8a15b9429c51db73fbd9365a8e4d57f5018f
 transactionsRoot: "0xc58a5b064f22c44b8f5f7950fe39e024d48d25937315dc299c45c9a2202109ec
 uncles: []
```

In this task, we send transaction from one account to another and then check initial and final balance. In instance one I initially check my balance and see that I have 216 ethers and the send a transaction to my friend of 15 ethers. To send the transaction from one account to another that is suppose from my account to A's account I will have to send transaction using my passphrase. After that I check for status of that particular transaction and see if it is sent i.e; if it is pending or queued. I notice that it is pending and then we give it another minute and check pending status is 0 and the transaction is been made. Then we check our balance again, now my current balance is 201 ethers. Then we get the details of transaction using the transaction id and we obtain from whom it is sent to who and how much ether is sent with block number. We can obtain the block detail by provide the block number as shown above.

I can send a transaction using my private key and the receiver can obtain using my public key.

```
web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
txpool.status
pending:
queued:
web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
txpool.status
pending:
queued:
web3.fromWei(eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
eth.getTransaction("0x0ca51c634f1634c8a4631a7ce09bd3f771dc2b4186356984744fc308fa45617b")
blockHash: "0x3978417567fc17bd75c3abafd78d7dc6dd019f80cb6e23d6cbb1d04b25d231cc",
blockNumber:
from: "0xeb870c6691456ab649f358323d196e680a6daea7",
gas:
gasPrice: M
hash: "0x0ca51c634f1634c8a4631a7ce09bd3f771dc2b4186356984744fc308fa45617b",
input: "0x",
r: "8x49d0b727dac568431a597c12df837d98f983deadc45abec5496cf994f5cb0024",
s: "0x77a91b3bed95cb9e9cb1899521e1285b221588d4f44793b85d8048ed20266737",
transactionIndex: 0,
value:
```

```
eth.getBlock(91404)
 difficulty:
 extraData: "0xd683010810846765746886676f312e3130856c696e7578".
 gasLimit:
 gasUsed:
 hash: "0x3978417567fc17bd75c3abafd78d7dc6dd019f80cb6e23d6cbb1d04b25d231cc
 miner: "0x5c7771a55bce2a7c2976263eb5304e47a6b4e102",
 mixHash: "0x104f726e11538be39d602af37c960720a965a9be776706e428a597ec8e414
 nonce: "0x48a5d993a937aa2b",
 number:
 parentHash: '0x441f56bcab9fa24103c4a856838c8fb1c1df8d0a7e283f59c7cc306a79f.s-f2", receiptsRoot: '0x8a368fa8df1f9490ea0c620Zd006390108df5d10c4ec0Zaffeabd5065
 sha3Uncles: "0x1dcc4de8dec75d7aab85b567b6ccd41ad312451b948a7413f0a142fd40d49347
 size:
 stateRoot: "0x9a3b0d20f618e846577506cbdcacc023999efad78a82f3357bdd0f9898de1
 timestamp:
 totalDifficulty:
 transactions: ["0x0ca51c634f1634c8a4631a7ce09bd3f771dc2b4186356984744fc308fa45617b"],
 transactionsRoot: "0x08c3d181e9d0379c250af10a1a26808312d3a01f79c359649efc3cd07a01d72
 uncles: []
```

In the second instance my friend sends me the ether. For that I initial check my balance and I find that I have 201 ethers, then she sends me 10 ethers then after a minute I check my balance once again and

notice that the 10 ethers sent from my friend has been added and now I have a total of 211 ethers. To check for the details of that transaction she sent me her transaction id and then as first instance we do the same get all the details. I can get transaction using my friends public key.

Commands Used:

```
web3.fromWei(eth.getBalace(eth.accounts[0]),"ether")
var tx={from:"senderAccount", to:"receiverAccount", value:web3.fromWei(amount, "ether")}
personal.sendTransaction(tx,"passphrase")
txpool.status
eth.getTransaction("transactionId")
```