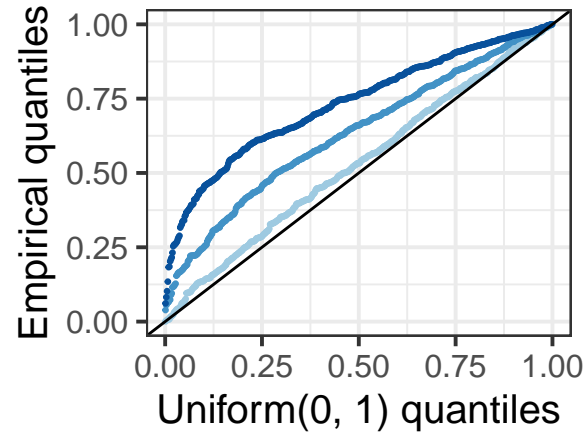
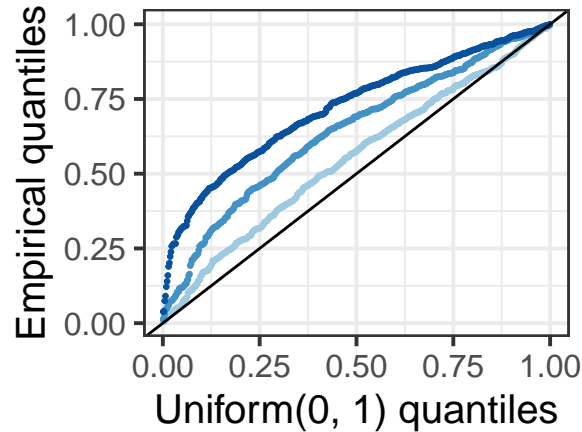


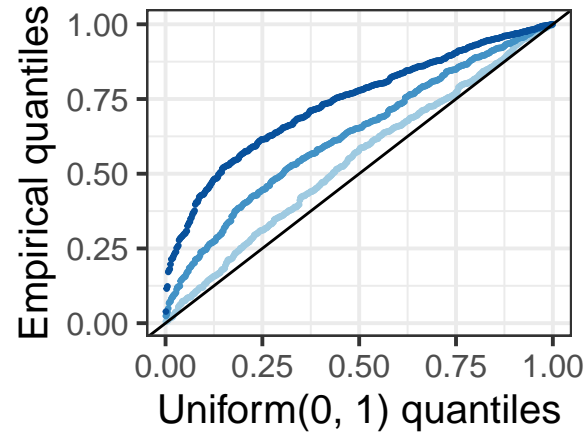
(a) Average linkage



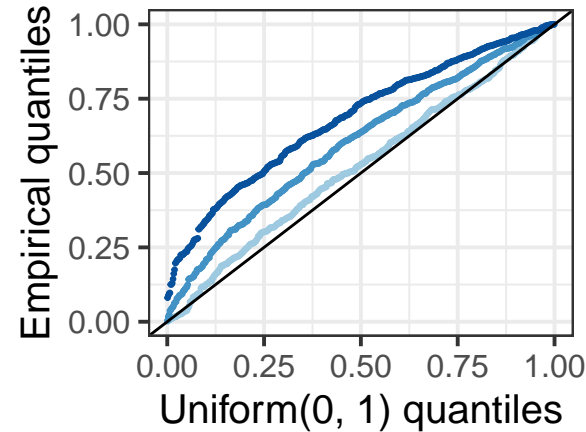
(b) Centroid linkage



(c) Single linkage



(d) Complete linkage



Distance between clusters (δ) ● 2 ● 4 ● 6