

Lab-5

Random Forest Algorithm

Function RANDOM-FOREST (Data D , Integer c , Integer m):

Trees $\leftarrow \{ \}$

for t from 1 to T do:

BootstrapSample \leftarrow sample-with-replacement

Tree \leftarrow Build-decision-tree (BootstrapSample)

Append Tree to Trees

Return Trees

Function Build-decision-tree (Data D , Integer m):

At each node in tree:

Randomly select m features from all features

Find the best split using only these m features

Recurisvely Split until stopping condition is met

return decision tree

Function PREDICT-RANDOM-FOREST (Trees, Instance x)

votes $\leftarrow \{ \}$

for each Tree in Trees do:

Prediction \leftarrow Tree(x)

Append Prediction to votes

Return MAJORITY-VOTE (votes)

2) k-Means Clustering

Function k-Means (Data D Integer k, Integer
max-iter):

Initialize k random Centroids : $\mu_1, \mu_2, \dots, \mu_k$

for iter from 1 to max-iter do:

clusters \leftarrow empty list for each cluster

for each data point x in D do:

m) Find the closest centroid μ_j

Assign x to cluster j

for each cluster j do:

$\mu_j \leftarrow \text{MEAN of all points assigned to cluster } j$

If centroids do not change:
Break.

return clusters, Centroids.