

Tic-tac-toe Program.

1. Algorithm

- Create board of 3x3 grid where Empty Spaces are marked as 0-1
- Take input 1 @ 0
- Randomly Select one of the Empty Positions and mark it 1 @ 0
if the Position is available, Place the Player's mark (1) on that spot

2. To check for win.

- We need to Evaluate whether the Player @ Computer marks (1 @ 0) forms a combination in any row @ column @ diagonal.

~~row~~ win(board, Player) :-

rows (0, 1, 2) (3, 4, 5) (6, 7, 8)

columns (0, 3, 6) (1, 4, 7) (2, 5, 8)

diagonals (0, 4, 8) (2, 4, 6)

if any of these conditions are Satisfied that Player will win.

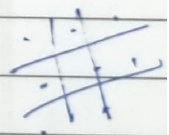
(vertical, Horizontal, diagonal) ~ 8 winning chances

Computer move

Do computer select random Empty Spot and Place its mark. (0)

→ Check for tie

a tie occurs if board is Completely filled, and no one has won. if there are no empty Spaces and no winning combination, we can



declare tie.

→ End game

if there is a winner, ^{the} announce who won
if the board is full & no one wins,
announce tie.

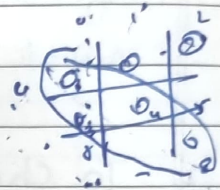
winning condition.

o-wrillp

if all values of row is 0
return 1

if all values of col is 0
return 1

if [0][0], [0][1] & [0][2]
return 1



→ diag if [0][0] [2][2] & [1][1] & [2][0]
return 1
else return 0

row[0][0]
row[0][1]
row[0][2]

if the condition is true (1)
Print user wing

generate random()
row/col = random choice (empty cell present)

generate random row mod 3
generate random col mod 3
if mat [i][j] = -1
return 1

else
generate random()

row, col = random.choice (empty cell)

When Comb wins Print Comb won
if all cell = filled
Declare tie

Code

Import random

def initialise-board():

return [[' ' for _ in range(3)] for _ in range(3)]

def display-board(board):

for row in board:

Print(' '.join(row))

Print('-' * 5)

def check-winner(board):

for row in board:

if row[0] == row[1] == row[2] != ' ':

return row[0]

for col in range(3):

if board[0][col] == board[1][col] ==

board[2][col] != ' ':

return board[0][col]

if board[0][0] == board[1][1] == board[2][2] != ' ':

return board[0][0]

return board[0][0]

if board[0][0] == board[1][1] == board[2][2] != ' ':

return board[0][0]

if board[0][2] == board[1][1] == board[2][0] != ' ':

return board[0][2]

return None

def available-moves(board):

return [(i, j) for j in range(3) for

j in range(3) if board[i][j] == ' ']

def check_two_in_a_row(board, Player):
for row in range(3):

if board[row].count(Player) == 2 and
board[row].count(' ') == 1:
return row, board[row].index(' ')

check diagonals

if [board[i][j] for i in range(3)]
count(Player) == 2:

empty_index = [i for i in range(3) if
board[i][i] == ' ']

if empty_index:

return empty_index[0], empty_index[0]

def make_move(board, Player, move):
board[move[0]][move[1]] = Player

def Computer_move(board):

move = check_two_in_a_row(board, 0)

if move:

make_move(board):

return

def User_move(board):

while True:

try:

row = int(input("Enter row (0-2): "))

col = int(input("Enter column (0-2): "))

if board[row][col] == ' ':


```
make_move (board, 'x', (row, col))
return
```

```
else:
```

```
Print ("That spot is already taken,
        Try again")
```

```
def play_game():
```

```
board = initialize_board()
```

```
Players = ['x', 'o']
```

```
current Player = 0
```

```
for _ in range (9):
```

```
display_board (board)
```

```
if current board Player == 0:
```

```
user_move (board)
```

```
else:
```

```
Computer = check_winner (board)
```

```
if winner:
```

```
display_board (board)
```

```
Print ("Player {winner} wins!")
```

```
return
```

```
current Player = 1 - current Player
```

```
display_board (board)
```

```
Print ("it's a draw")
```

```
play_game()
```

Output

Enter row (0-2): 0

Enter col (0-2): 0

```

x | | 
-+--+
| | | 
-+--+
| | | 
-+--+

```

Enter row (0-2) = 0
 Enter col (0-2) : 1

X	0	

Enter row (0-2) = 0
 Enter col (0-2) = 2

X	0	X

Enter row (0-2) : 1
 Enter col (0-2) : 0

X	0	X
0		

Enter row (0-2) : 1
 Enter col (0-2) : 1

X	0	X
0	X	

Enter row (0-2) : 1

Enter col (0-2) : 2

X	0	X
0	X	
		0

Enter row (0-2) : 2

Enter col (0-2) : 0

x	0	x
0	x	0
x	0	x

Enter Row (0-2) : 2

Enter col (0-2) : 1

x	0	x
0	x	0
x	0	x

Enter row (0-2) : 2

Enter col (0-2) : 2

x	0	x
0	x	0
x	0	x

It's a draw!

8.4