

## Problem set -3

### Q1

We have two servers in a queuing system. Each server has a service processing with exponential characteristic. Server 1 and 2 have an average service time of 0.3 and 0.35 and producing a vector of random number  $X$  and  $Y$  respectively. We would like to generate a service random as  $Z=X+Y$ .

- a) Show 1000 random number of  $Z$ .
- b) Theoretically show the distribution of  $Z$ .
- c) According your theoretical finding estimate the distribution of  $Z$ .

### Q2

Please use function “p3q2.m” which is (M/U/1) and **modify** it to (M/G/1) where the que length is unlimited.

Assume arrivals for a single server queue follow a homogeneous Poisson process with rate 4/hour, and the service time is exponential distributed with rate 5/hour. Estimate average of the time a customer spends (ST) in the system for 100 and 1000 batches if  $T=8$  hours and show/calculate:

- a) show ST, its histogram, and suggest a distribution for ST data from observing its histogram (Comment/argue your suggestion),
- b) calculate the mean and variance of ST with 95% confidence interval,
- c) calculate the autocorrelation (lag-1) for ST and based on it comment your result in b,
- d) calculate the mean and variance of ST with 99% confidence interval and compare/comment this result with result from b.

### Q3

A) - Simulate the arrival times of a homogenous Poisson process with arrival rate of 12 and maximum time of 15 min. Plot the arrival times.

B) - Estimate the distribution of inter-arrival time from 3A). Plot the distribution.

### Q4

We would like to estimate  $\theta = 5e^{2x}$  by simulation. The distribution of  $x$  is  $U(0.2, 0.9)$ . Make a 100 batch of your estimation then calculate their means and standard deviations by 95% confidence interval. Show why the results are valid.