



Q-1 Complete the following program to determine the raise and new salary for an employee by adding **if ... else statements** to compute the raise. The input to the program includes the current annual salary for the employee and a number indicating the performance rating (1=excellent, 2=good, and 3=poor). An employee with a rating of 1 will receive a 6% raise, an employee with a rating of 2 will receive a 4% raise, and one with a rating of 3 will receive a 1.5% raise.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Salary {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        double currentSalary; // current annual salary
        double rating; // performance rating
        double raise; // dollar amount of the raise
        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Get the current salary and performance rating
        System.out.print("Enter the current salary: ");
        currentSalary = scan.nextDouble();
        System.out.print("Enter the performance rating: ");
        rating = scan.nextDouble();

        // Compute the raise -- Use if ... else ...

        // Print the results
        System.out.println("Amount of your raise: $" + raise);
        System.out.println("Your new salary: $" + (currentSalary + raise));
    }
}
```

Sample Output:

```
Enter the current salary: 40000
Enter the performance rating: 1
Amount of your raise: $2400.0
Your new salary: $42400.0
```

Answer:

```
"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-15.0.2\bin\java.exe
Enter the current salary: 40000
Enter the performance rating: 1
Amount of your raise: $2400.0
Your new salary: $42400.0
Process finished with exit code 0
```

PowerOf2.java x

```
1 package lab7;
2 import java.util.Scanner;
3
4 public class PowerOf2 {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         int numPowersOf2;
7         int nextPowerOf2 = 1;
8         int exponent = 0;
9
10        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
11        System.out.println("How many powers of 2 would you like printed?");
12        numPowersOf2 = scan.nextInt();
13        System.out.printf("Here are the first %d powers of 2:%n", numPowersOf2);
14
15        while (numPowersOf2 > exponent) {
16            System.out.print("2^"+ exponent+ " = ");
17            System.out.println(nextPowerOf2);
18            nextPowerOf2 *= 2;
19            exponent++;
20        }
21    }
```

Q-2 The program in **LoveJava.java** prints "I love Java!!" 10 times.

```
public class LoveJava {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int LIMIT = 10;  
        int count = 1;  
  
        while (count <= LIMIT)  
        {  
            System.out.println("I love Java!!");  
            count++;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

Copy it to your directory and compile and run it to see how it works. Then modify it as follows:

1. Instead of using constant LIMIT, ask the user how many times the message should be printed.
2. Number each line in the output, and add a message at the end of the loop that says how many times the message was printed. So if the user enters 3, your program should print this:

Enter the number of times the message should be printed: 3

```
1 I love Java!!  
2 I love Java!!  
3 I love Java!!
```

Message was printed 3 times.

3. If the message is printed N times, compute and print the sum of the numbers from 1 to N. So for the example above, the last line would now read:

The sum of the numbers from 1 to 3 is 6.

Sample Output:

Enter the number of times the message should be printed: 4

```
1 I love Java!!  
2 I love Java!!  
3 I love Java!!  
4 I love Java!!
```

Message was printed 4 times.

The sum of the numbers from 1 to 4 is 10.

Answer:

```
Salary.java × LoveJava.java ×
1 package lab7;
2 import java.util.Scanner;
3
4 public class LoveJava {
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         int LIMIT;
7         int count = 1;
8         int sum = 0;
9         Scanner inp = new Scanner(System.in);
10        System.out.print("Enter the number of times the message should be printed: ");
11        LIMIT = inp.nextInt();
12
13        while (count <= LIMIT) {
14            System.out.println(count + " I love Java!! ");
15            sum += count;
16            count++;
17        }
18        System.out.printf("Message was printed %d times.\n",LIMIT);
19        System.out.printf("The sum of the numbers from 1 to %d is %d.",LIMIT,sum);
20    }
21 }
```

```
Enter the number of times the message should be printed:4
1 I love Java!!
2 I love Java!!
3 I love Java!!
4 I love Java!!
Message was printed 4 times.
The sum of the numbers from 1 to 4 is 10.
```

Q-3 File **PowersOf2.java** contains a skeleton of a program to read in an integer from the user and print out that many powers of 2, starting with $2^0=1$

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class PowersOf2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {

        int numPowersOf2; // How many powers of 2 to compute
        int nextPowerOf2 = 1; // Current power of 2
        int exponent; // Exponent for current power of 2 -- this
        // also serves as a counter for the loop

        Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("How many powers of 2 would you like printed?");
        numPowersOf2 = scan.nextInt();

        // print a message to indicate how many powers of 2 will be printed
        // initialize exponent -- the first thing printed is 2 to the what?

        while () {
            // print out current power of 2
            // find next power of 2 -- how do you get this from the last one?
            // increment exponent
        }
    }
}
```

Sample Output:

How many powers of 2 would you like printed?

6

Here are the first 6 powers of 2:

$2^0 = 1$

$2^1 = 2$

$2^2 = 4$

$2^3 = 8$

$2^4 = 16$

$2^5 = 32$

Answer:

How many powers of 2 would you like printed?

6

Here are the first 6 powers of 2:

$2^0 = 1$

$2^1 = 2$

$2^2 = 4$

$2^3 = 8$

$2^4 = 16$

$2^5 = 32$

```
1  package lab7;
2  import java.util.Scanner;
3
4  ▶ public class PowerOf2 {
5  ▶   public static void main(String[] args) {
6      int numPowersOf2;
7      int nextPowerOf2 = 1;
8      int exponent = 0;
9
10     Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
11     System.out.println("How many powers of 2 would you like printed?");
12     numPowersOf2 = scan.nextInt();
13     System.out.printf("Here are the first %d powers of 2:%n", numPowersOf2);
14
15     while (numPowersOf2 > exponent) {
16         System.out.print("2^"+ exponent+ " = ");
17         System.out.println(nextPowerOf2);
18         nextPowerOf2 *= 2;
19         exponent++;
20     }
21 }
```

Q-4 Write a program to display the n terms of odd natural number and their sum.

Sample Output:

Input number of terms is: 5

The odd numbers are :

1

3

5

7

9

The Sum of odd Natural Number up to 5 terms is: 25

Answer: