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Section: _____

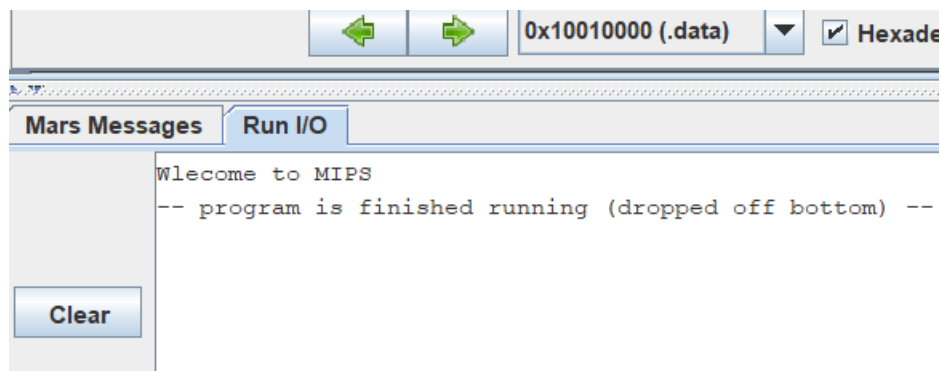
Date: _____

Run and Simulate MIPS programs using MARS

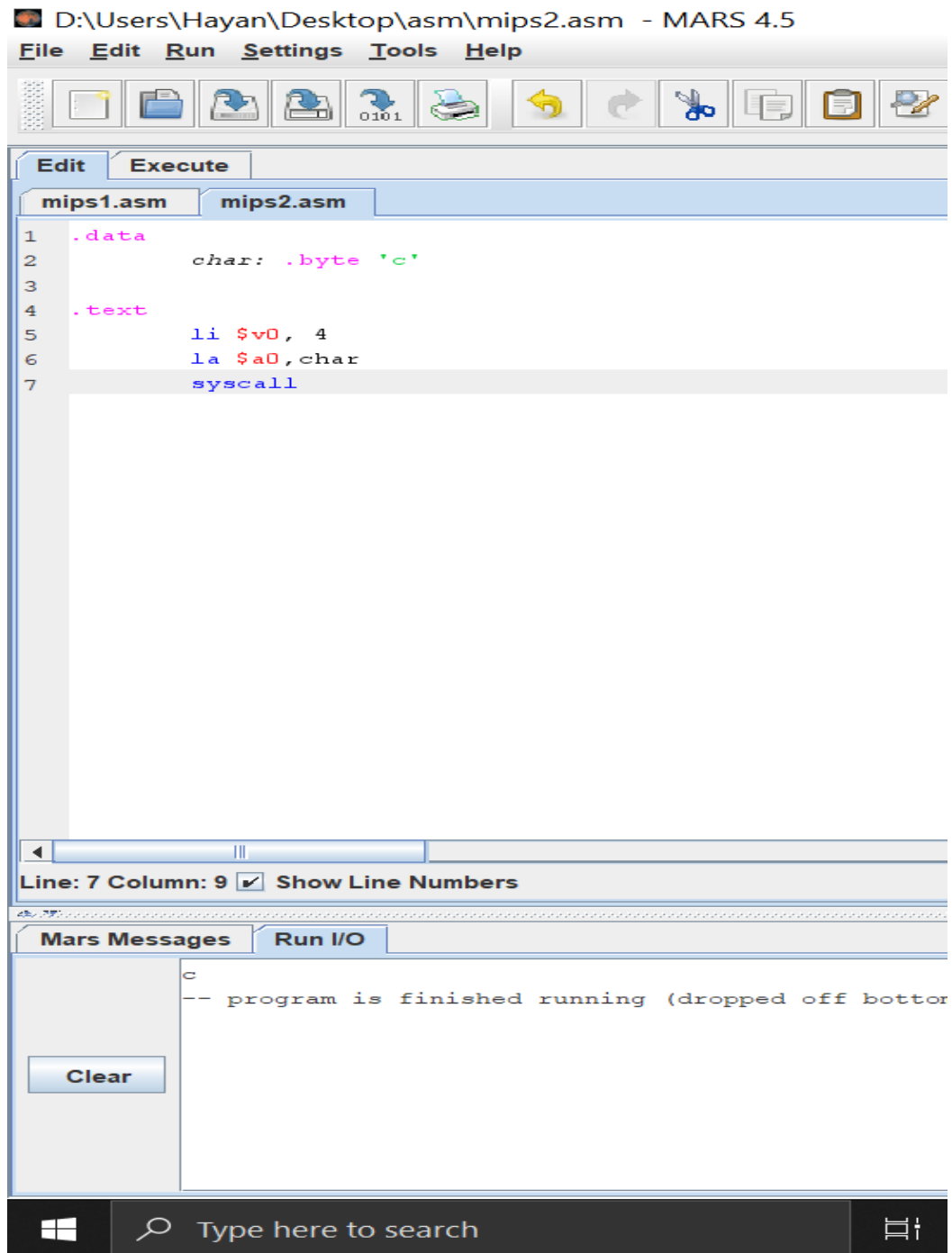
With each program provide its code and output:

1. Printing a Text/String(e.g “Welcome to MIPS ”)

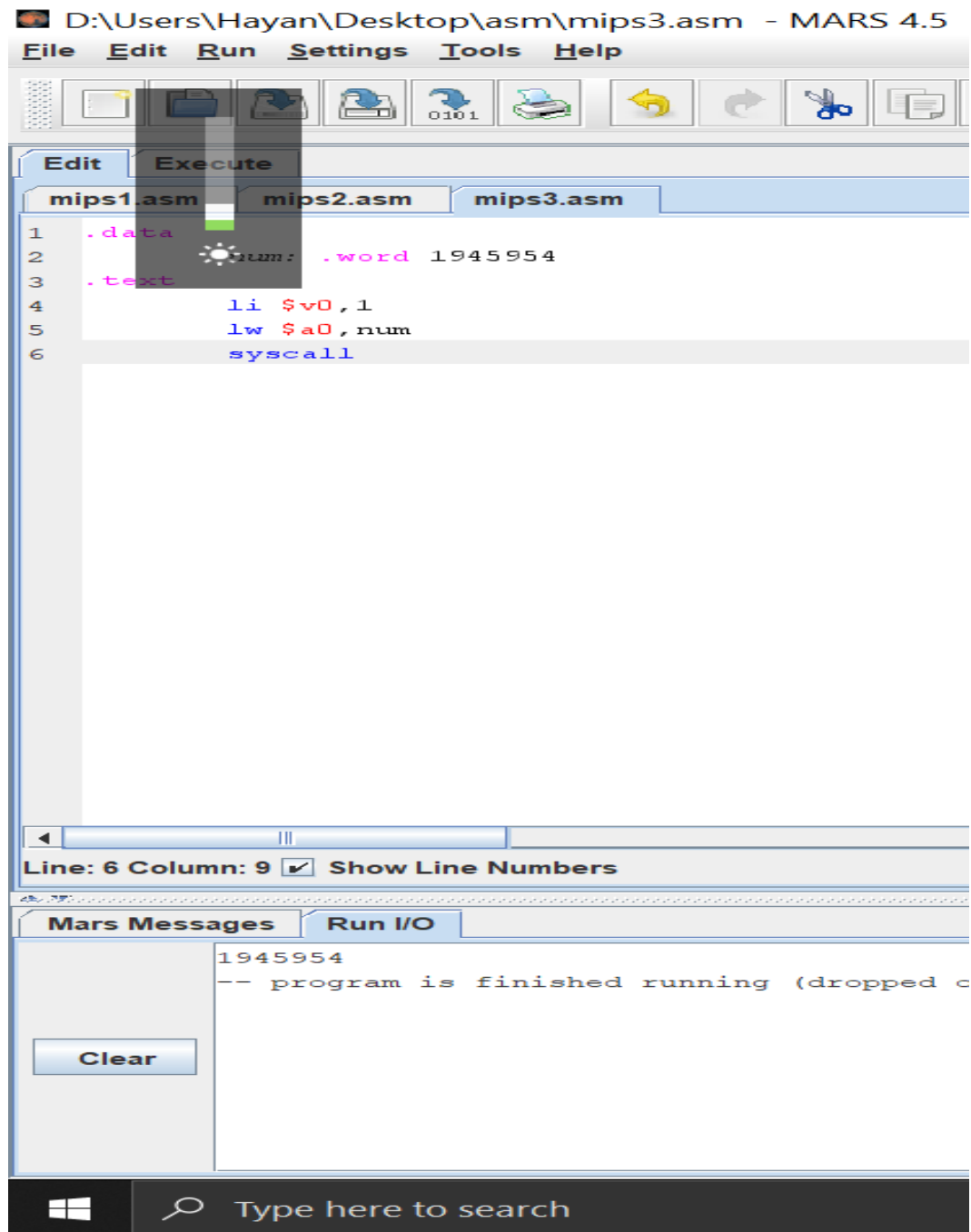
```
Edit Execute
mips1.asm
1 .data
2     message: .asciiz "Wlecome to MIPS"
3
4 .text
5     li $v0, 4
6     la $a0, message
7
8     syscall
```



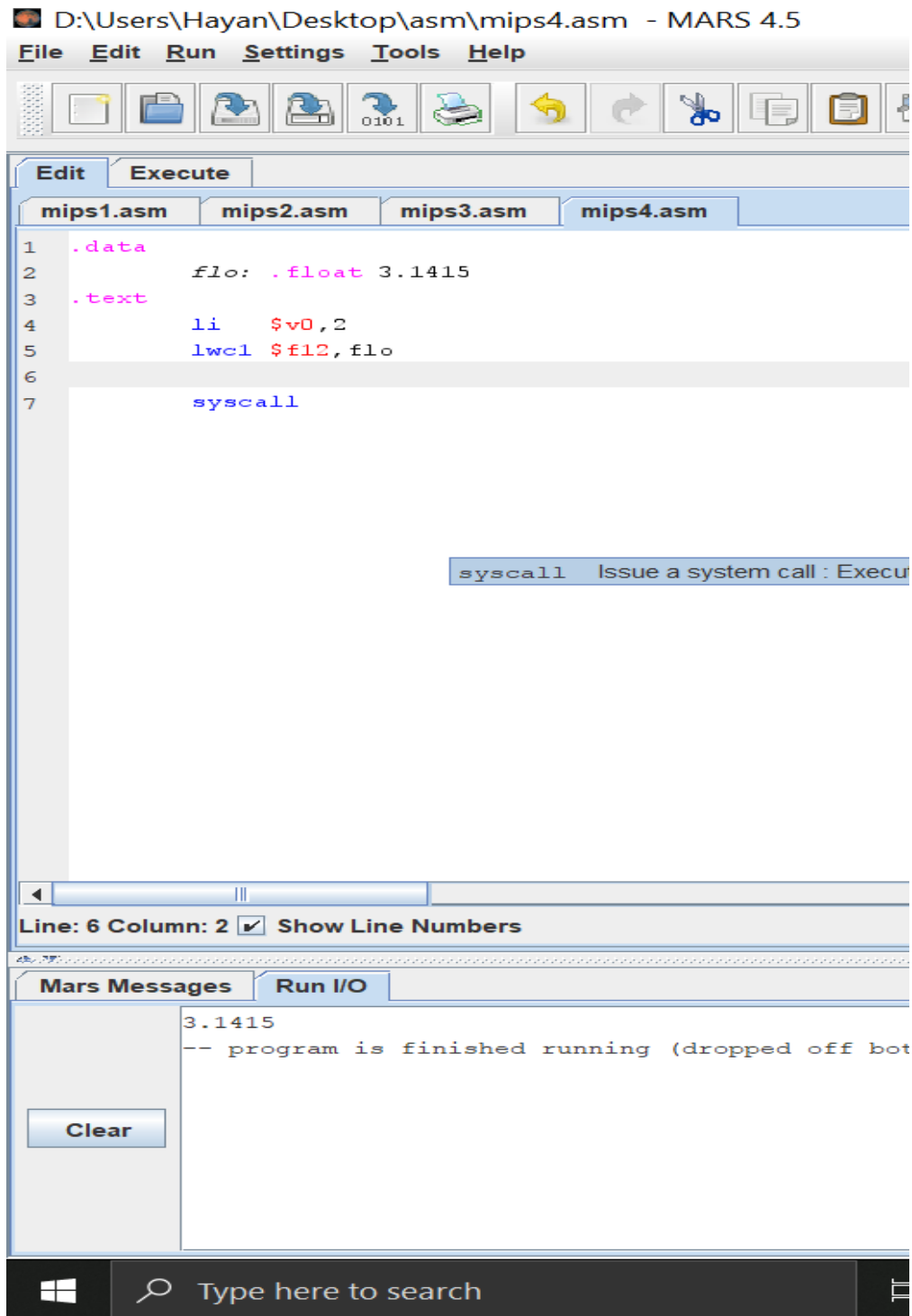
2. Printing a Character (e.g 'e')



3. Printing an Integer (e.g. '23')



4. Printing a Float (e.g. '5.202')



5. Adding Integers(e.g. 8+10)

mips1.asm

mips2.asm

mips3.asm

mips4.asm

mips5.asm

1

.data

2

n1: .word 22

3

n2: .word 91

4

.text

5

6

lw \$t1, n1

7

lw \$t2, n2

8

9

add \$t0, \$t1, \$t2

10

11

li \$v0, 1

12

move \$a0, \$t0

13

14

syscall

syscall Issue a system call : Execute the system call specified

Line: 14 Column: 9 ☒ Show Line Numbers

Mars Messages Run I/O

113
-- program is finished running (dropped off bottom) --

6. Subtracting Integers (e.g. 30-9)

D:\Users\Hayan\Desktop\asm\mips6.asm - MARS 4.5

File Edit Run Settings Tools Help

0101

Edit Execute

mips1.asm mips2.asm mips3.asm mips4.asm mips5.asm mips6.asm

```
1 .data
2     n1: .word 22
3     n2: .word 91
4 .text
5
6     lw $t1, n1
7     lw $t2, n2
8
9     sub $t0, $t1, $t2
10
11     li $v0, 1
12     move $a0, $t0
13
14     syscall
```

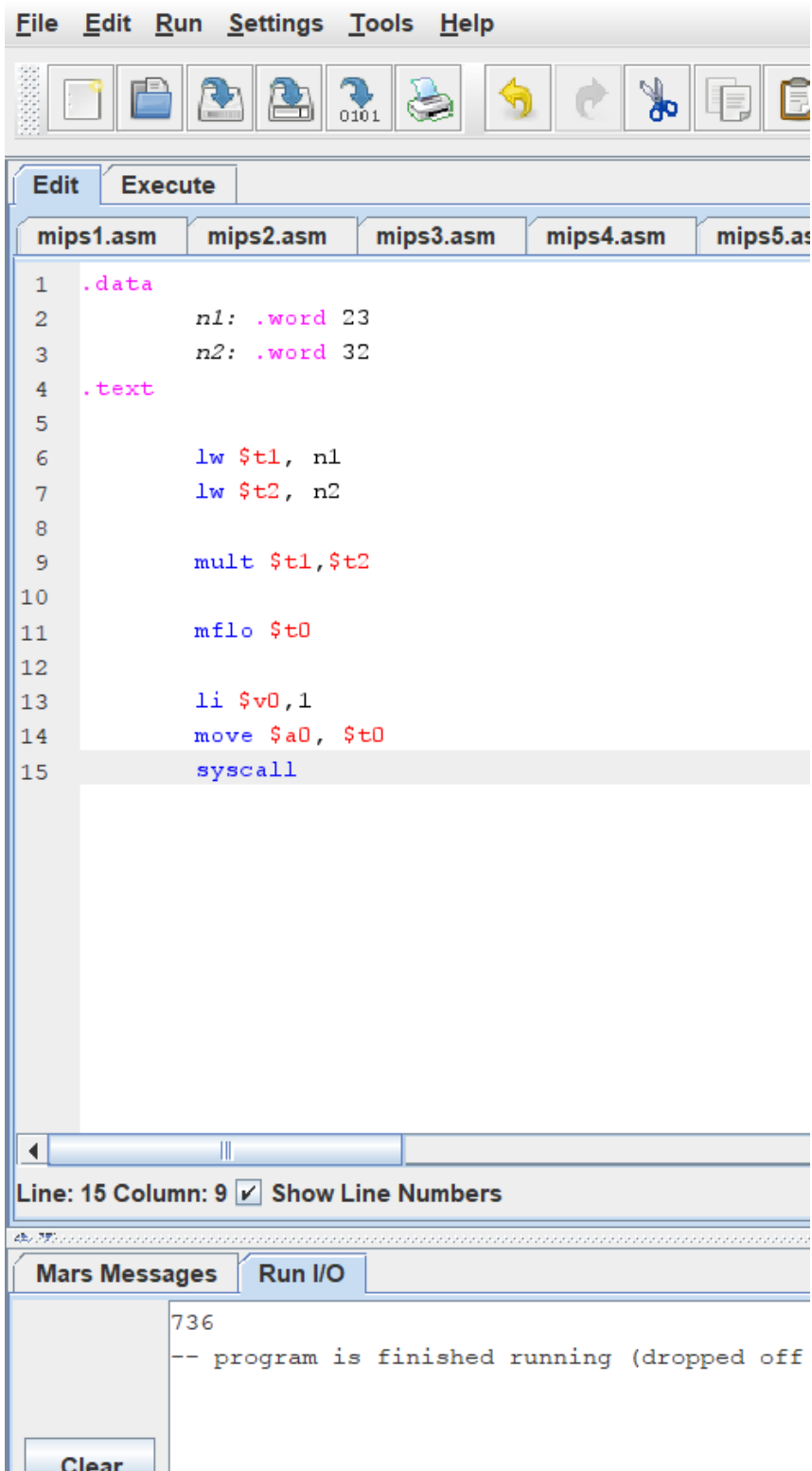
Line: 8 Column: 2 ☒ Show Line Numbers

Mars Messages Run I/O

```
-69
-- program is finished running (dropped off bottom) --
```

7. Multiplying Integers (2 operands)

D:\Users\Hayan\Desktop\asm\mips7.asm - MARS 4.5



The screenshot shows the MARS 4.5 IDE with the file 'mips7.asm' open. The code is as follows:

```
1  .data
2      n1: .word 23
3      n2: .word 32
4  .text
5
6      lw $t1, n1
7      lw $t2, n2
8
9      mult $t1,$t2
10
11     mflo $t0
12
13     li $v0,1
14     move $a0, $t0
15     syscall
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'Line: 15 Column: 9' and 'Show Line Numbers' is checked. The 'Mars Messages' window shows the message: '736 -- program is finished running (dropped off)'. A 'Clear' button is visible in the bottom left corner of the messages window.

8. Multiplying Integers (3 operands)

D:\Users\Hayan\Desktop\asm\mips8.asm* - MARS 4.5

File Edit Run Settings Tools Help

0101

Edit Execute

mips1.asm mips2.asm mips3.asm mips4.asm mips5.asm

```
1 .data
2     n1: .word 22
3     n2: .word 91
4 .text
5
6     lw $t1, n1
7     lw $t2, n2
8
9     mul $t0, $t1, $t2
10
11    li $v0, 1
12    move $a0, $t0
13    syscall
```


syscall Issue a system call

Line: 13 Column: 9 ☒ Show Line Numbers

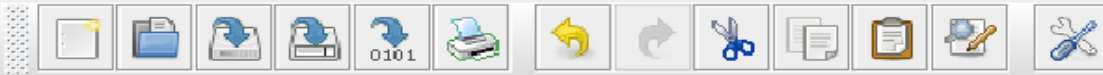
Mars Messages Run I/O

```
2002
-- program is finished running (dropped off b
```


9. Dividing Integers (e.g. 20/10)

 D:\Users\Hayan\Desktop\asm\mips9.asm - MARS 4.5

File Edit Run Settings Tools Help



Edit Execute

mips1.asm mips2.asm mips3.asm mips4.asm mips5.asm mips6.asm

```
1  .data
2      n1: .word 20
3      n2: .word 10
4  .text
5
6      lw $t1, n1
7      lw $t2, n2
8
9      div $t0, $t1, $t2
10
11     li $v0, 1
12     move $a0, $t0
13     syscall
```

Line: 13 Column: 9 ☒ Show Line Numbers

Mars Messages Run I/O

```
2
-- program is finished running (dropped off bottom) --
```

10.Division Integers (e.g. 17/2)

EditExecute

mips1.asm mips2.asm mips3.asm mips4.asm mips5.asm mips6.asm

```
1  .data
2      n1: .word 441
3      m1: .asciiz " Quotient\n"
4      n2: .word 22
5      m2: .asciiz " Remainder\n"
6  .text
7      lw $t1, n1
8      lw $t2, n2
9      div $t1, $t2
10     mflo $s0
11     mfhi $s1
12     li $v0, 1
13     move $a0, $s0
14     syscall
15     li $v0, 4
16     la $a0, m1
17     syscall
18     li $v0, 1
19     move $a0, $s1
20     syscall
21     li $v0, 4
22     la $a0, m2
23     syscall
```

Line: 23 Column: 9 ☒ Show Line Numbers

Mars MessagesRun I/O

20 Quotient
1 Remainder

-- program is finished running (dropped off bottom) --

Clear

11. Working with a Function

The screenshot shows the MARS MIPS simulator interface. At the top, there are tabs for different assembly files: mips3.asm, mips4.asm, mips5.asm, mips6.asm, and mips7.asm. The main window displays assembly code for a program that calculates the quotient and remainder of 19 divided by 3. The code is as follows:

```
3      m2: .asciiz " Remainder\n"
4      m3: .asciiz " is"
5      .text
6      main:
7          addi $t1, $zero, 19
8          addi $t2, $zero, 3
9          div $t1, $t2
10         mflo $s0
11         mfhi $s1
12         li $v0, 1
13         move $a0, $s0
14         syscall
15         jal procedure
16         li $v0, 4
17         la $a0, m1
18         syscall
19         li $v0, 1
20         move $a0, $s1
21         syscall
22         jal procedure
23         li $v0, 4
24         la $a0, m2
25         syscall
26         li $v0, 10
27         syscall
28     procedure:
29         li $v0, 4
30         la $a0, m3
31         syscall
32         jr $ra
```

Below the code window, there is a status bar showing "Line: 31 Column: 3" and a checkbox for "Show Line Numbers" which is checked. At the bottom, there are two tabs: "Mars Messages" and "Run I/O". The "Run I/O" tab is active, showing the output of the program:

```
6 is Quotient
1 is Remainder
```

There is a "Clear" button next to the output window.

12. Function Arguments and Return Values

```
mips3.asm  mips4.asm  mips5.asm  mips6.asm  mips7.asm
1  .data
2      m1: .asciiz " Quotient\n"
3      m2: .asciiz " Remainder\n"
4  .text
5      main:
6          addi $a1, $zero, 42
7          addi $a2, $zero, 22
8          jal divide
9          move $a0, $v0
10         jal dispInt
11         la $a0, m1
12         jal dispMessage
13         move $a0, $v1
14         jal dispInt
15         la $a0, m2
16         jal dispMessage
17         li $v0, 10
18         syscall
19
20     dispMessage:
21         li $v0, 4
22         syscall
23         jr $ra
24     dispInt:
25         li $v0, 1
26         syscall
27         jr $ra
28     divide:
29         div $a1, $a2
30         mflo $v0
31         mfhi $v1
32         jr $ra
```

```
Mars Messages  Run I/O
-- program is finished running --

1 Quotient
20 Remainder

Clear

-- program is finished running --
```