

Simulations of Molecular Dynamics by Debian-12 v.s. AlmaLinux-9

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Setting tests for simulations

Installation of AlmaLinux-9 and Debian-12

*Use Windows 11, VirtualBox 7 to login Linux
Linux gfortran and pip3 packages*

Simulations, cf. <https://github.com/Mtanaka77/>

*>> Three-dimensional electrostatic p3mtip5 code,
with tip5p and Ewald sums*

*>> Siesta-4.1b, with mpich4 fft3w, OpenBLAS,
and Scalapack*

Firefox works for AlmaLinux and Debian OS. Debian can view all of internet, but AlmaLinux is limited like FFT3W

The screenshot shows a Firefox browser window displaying the MIT Climate Change website. The browser's address bar shows the URL <https://www.mit.edu/topic/climate-change/>. The website has a dark green header with the MIT logo and navigation links: Education, Research, Innovation, Admissions + Aid, Campus Life, News, Alumni, and About MIT. The main content area features a large green background with a world map. The text "MIT on Climate Change" is prominently displayed on the left. On the right, three statistics are listed: "300+" (Number of MIT's 1,080 faculty members working on projects to address climate change), "6" (Number of MIT's five schools (and one college) whose faculty are working on questions related to climate change), and "99" (Number of MIT OpenCourseWare courses on the topic). A yellow button with a downward arrow and the text "What MIT is doing on climate change" is located at the bottom center. The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows various icons and the text "Right Control".

Climate Change | MIT - M. x

<https://www.mit.edu/topic/climate-change/>

AlmaLinux Documentation Blog Bug tracker GitHub organization

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MIT on Climate Change

300+ Number of MIT's 1,080 faculty members working on projects to address climate change

6 Number of MIT's five schools (and one college) whose faculty are working on questions related to climate change

99 Number of MIT OpenCourseWare courses on the

What MIT is doing on climate change

Right Control

Windows to Linux terminal: Installation of mpich4, fftw3 Tests of p3mtip5, and Siesta-4.1b codes

```
ファイル 仮想マシン 表示 入力 デバイス ヘルプ
アクティビティ 端末 12月7日 10:32

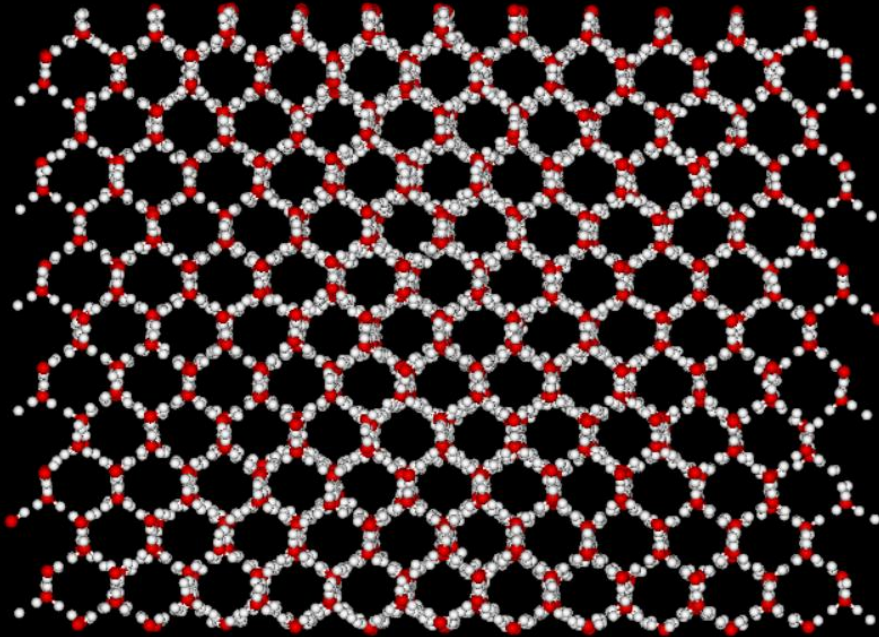
+ 端末 🔍 ☰

mtanaka@physique:~$ ls
C12H48-MD11      arch0bja      mrg37          siesta7
Genece3-mh3exyz arch0bjb      p3mtip5        ダウンロード
Genice2Log       bashrc-mtanaka3 sh_obj         テンプレート
Genice3          cnt3-para    siesta-4.1-b4gcc デスクトップ
GeniceLog        conf-fftw3   siesta-4.1-b4gcc.tar.gz ドキュメント
MPI_chginv       conf-mpich   siesta-4.1-b4gcc0.tar.gz ビデオ
OperblasLog      make-BLACS-SRC siesta-4.1-b4gccA 音楽
aaa-p3m.sh       make-PBLAS-SRC siesta-4.1-b4gccA.tar.gz 画像
arch.make-MPIOMP make-SRC      siesta4.1-MPI     公開
arch.make-OMP    make-TOOLS   siesta4.1-MPI-OMP

mtanaka@physique:~$ df
ファイルシステム 1K-ブロック 使用 使用可 使用% マウント位置
udev             1971352      0 1971352  0% /dev
tmpfs            400732      1252 399480  1% /run
/dev/sda1        30018340 10344732 18123428 37% /
tmpfs            2003640      0 2003640  0% /dev/shm
tmpfs            5120         8 5112  1% /run/lock
tmpfs            400728      100 400628  1% /run/user/1000

mtanaka@physique:~$
```

Test of MD: @p3mtip5p07a.f03, by 5-points water model



This simulation run is OK, but timing is highly variable in time because the simulation in VirtualBox competes with many tasks of Windows 11. The cpu2 which should be 0.6 sec at least is different with the time steps.

time:	e_kin.W	e_img.W	e_kin(M)	e_c_r	e_lj	e_p3m	
e_tot	walltm	vm	exc	<ekin>	<eimg>	cpu	
	cpu1	cpu2	cpu3				
t= 0	20.0	1.7095E+00	1.9537E-01	0.0000E+00	-1.6974E+02	3.0997E+01	5.1888E
-04	-1.3684E+02	8.656D+02	1.353D-01	0.000D+00	9.893D-04	1.131D-04	1.1
15D+00	4.028D-04	1.106D+00	8.584D-03				
t= 25.0	1.7269E+00	1.9599E-01	0.0000E+00	-1.6972E+02	3.0949E+01	5.3564E	
-04	-1.3685E+02	1.076D+03	1.095D-01	0.000D+00	9.993D-04	1.134D-04	1.7
43D+00	3.641D-04	1.734D+00	8.680D-03				
t= 30.0	1.7385E+00	2.0207E-01	0.0000E+00	-1.6976E+02	3.0940E+01	5.4725E	
-04	-1.3688E+02	1.295D+03	1.117D-01	0.000D+00	1.006D-03	1.169D-04	5.6
95D-01	3.855D-04	5.607D-01	8.385D-03				

Related pip3 packages

*The initial configuration of water and hydrate are constructed (Dr. Matsumoto, <https://github.com/vitroid/>)
\$ pip3 install genice2*

*Compilation goes well in genice2 software for Debian.
However, it goes with errors in “genice CS1...” for
AlmaLinux-9.6.*

***The Debian-12 OS has been installed, and is tested by
“mrg37” which is quite OK. The pip3 packages and
‘pip3 install genice2’ is successfully installed.
The initial water configuration turns to be perfect.***

To compile Scalapack Ver. 2

“This is the inside story of Scalapack’s make.”

*One downloads scalapack-2.2.0.tgz and expands it.
In BLACS, PBLAS, SRC, TOOLS, do \$ make (no option),
except for SRC below.*

*Give -fallow-argument-mismatch at Makefile’s \$(FC)
line in SRC, and type \$ make -k.*

Scalapack is 10.7 MB for libscalapack.a

Test of Ab-initio Siesta-4.1b code

A keyword -fallow-argument-mismatch is added in the arch.make file of Siesta-4.1b for AlmaLinux-9 and Debian-12

```
Siesta Version   : v4.1-b4
Architecture    : mpifort-MPI
Compiler version: GNU Fortran (Debian 12.2.0-14) 12.2.0
Compiler flags  : mpifort -O2 -ftree-vectorize -fprefetch-loop-arrays -march=native -fallow-argument-mismatch -fPIE
PP flags        : -DMPI -DFOC -DOPENMP
Libraries       : -lgomp -L/...
calapack.a
PARALLEL version

siesta: Cell volume = 720.000000 Ang**3

siesta: Pressure (static):
siesta: Solid Molecule Units
siesta: 0.00029221 0.00031048 Ry/Bohr**3
siesta: 0.02683002 0.02850685 eV/Ang**3
siesta: 42.98689824 45.67350469 kBar
**:(Free)E+ p_basis*V_orbitals = -2615.811581
* (Free)Eharris+ p_basis*V_orbitals = -2615.811581
**:
dhscf: Vacuum level (max, mean) = -0.569552 -0.682007 eV

reinit: Reading from c12h48.f
>> Start of run: 4-DEC-2024 17:38:16
>> End of run: 4-DEC-2024 17:39:58
1:42 min./10 cycles/6-MPI
Job completed
```


Overall Results of AlmaLinux and Debian OS's

The tests of classic and ab-initio molecular dynamics on AlmaLinux-9 OS were successful. Some alterations must be necessary on this specific operating system.

Many internet sites including FFTW3 failed by busy signal, the pip3 errors at “genice CS1 ...” in AlmaLinux-9.6.

Debian 12 OS was installed, and gcc, make, mpich, fftw3 were set up on top. It was tested with MD, water code “Genice” (by Dr. Matsumoto), and Siesta-4.1b, all of which were very favorable on Debian.