Index

Abelian group, 154
absorption of radiation, 347
adiabatic approximation, 328
Aharonov, Y., 133
Aharonov–Bohm effect, 120, 131, 335
Airy function, 102, 107
ammonia maser, 326
ammonia molecule, 262
Anderson, C., 495
angular momentum
  addition, 205
  addition of orbital plus spin $\frac{1}{2}$, 206
  addition of two spin $\frac{1}{2}$, 206
  barrier, 197
  commutation relations, 26, 154, 209
  Dirac equation, 497
  eigenvalues, 180
  orbital, 28, 188
  partial wave decomposition, 388
  quantization, 3
anticommutator, 26
anyons, 433
Argand diagram, 396
Aspect, A., 231
atomic fine structure, 307, 309, 310
atomic force microscope, 471
atomic polarizability, 299

Baker–Hausdorff lemma, 89
Balmer formula, 204, 507
Bell's inequality, 227
Bell, J. S., 227
Berry's phase, 138, 331
  Aharonov–Bohm effect, 336
  neutrons, 334
  photons, 333
Berry, M. V., 331
Bethe, H. A., 422
Bloch's theorem, 269
Bloch, F., 422
Bohm, D., 133, 226
Bohr model, 204
Bohr radius, 204, 318, 462
Bohr, N., 1, 69
Born approximation, 375, 384
  higher orders, 387
Born, M., 45, 83, 93, 95, 180
Bose–Einstein condensation, 434, 457
bosons, 433, 455
bra, 12
  representation as row matrix, 18
Brillouin zone, 269
Brillouin, L., 104
Burke, K., 451

canonical commutation relations, 45
Casimir effect, 468
Cayley–Klein parameters, 165
charge conjugation symmetry, 498
classical correspondence, 76, 79, 81, 90, 96, 116, 326
Clebsch–Gordan coefficients, 208, 210
  and tensor operators, 236
  recursion relations, 212
  rotation operator, 216
  unitary matrix, 211
Clifford algebra, 490
commutator, 26
compatibility, 27, 68
completeness, 17, 18
Compton effect, 1
Compton wavelength, 480
confluent hypergeometric function, 203
conservation laws, 249
  and symmetry operators, 250
  classical Hamiltonian, 250
constant of the motion, 250, 252
continuity equation, 94, 482, 492
Coulomb potential, 201
covariance, 481
CPT symmetry, 501
cross section
  photoelectric effect, 351
  radiation absorption, 348
  Rutherford, 386, 424
  scattering, 373, 381

Dalgarno, A., 300
Darwin term, 311
Davisson–Germer–Thompson experiment, 1
de Broglie, L., 1, 43, 62, 93
degeneracy, 27, 98, 201, 205
  and parity symmetry, 260

  and perturbation theory, 300
  connection to symmetry, 251
  exchange, 430, 442
density matrix, 172
density of states, 98, 344, 350, 353, 373
density operator, 172
diagonalization, 28, 35
  in degenerate subspace, 302
Dirac delta function, 38
Dirac equation, 478, 491
Dirac picture, 322
Dirac, P. A. M., 1, 10, 15, 22, 45, 47, 78, 83, 115, 137, 338, 344, 490
Dyson, F. J., 67, 339

effective potential, 196
Ehrenberg, W., 133
Ehrenfest theorem, 81
Ehrenfest, P., 81
eigenket, 11, 16, 81
  energy, 67, 70
  position or momentum, 38, 53
  simultaneous, 28, 181
eigenvalue, 11, 16, 23
  angular momentum, 180
  continuous, 37
Einstein's locality principle, 226
Einstein, A., 226
Einstein–Debye theory, 1
Einstein–Podolsky–Rosen paradox, 226
electric dipole approximation, 348
energy bands, 268
energy-time uncertainty relation, 74
ensemble, 22, 169
  pure, 172, 177
  time evolution, 175
ensemble average, 171
Ernzerhof, M., 451
Euler angles, 166, 187, 194, 222
exchange degeneracy, 430, 442
exchange density, 436
exchange-correlation energy, 448, 450
expectation value, 23, 68
  under rotation, 155

Fermi energy, 457, 462
Fermi's golden rule, 344, 373
fermions, 433, 455
Fetter, A. L., 509
Feynman, R. P., 114, 115, 509
Fock space, 454
form factor, 421, 423, 428
Fortun, M., 469
Fourier transform, 51, 351
Franck–Hertz experiment, 1
free particle, 79, 98, 110, 146, 198, 479, 484, 491–493

gauge transformations, 120
  electromagnetism, 126
  gravitational effect, 122
generating function, 99, 101, 204
geometric phase, 331
Gerlach, W., 2
Glauber, R., 91, 142, 472
Green's function, 110
  Helmholtz equation, 379, 388
  scattering, 376, 424
Groups
  SO(3), 163
  SO(4), 252
  SU(2), 164
  SU(2)×SU(2), 255

Hamilton, W. R., 93
Hamilton–Jacobi equation, 96, 400
Hamiltonian, 63, 65
Heisenberg equation of motion, 68, 78
Heisenberg picture, 77, 321
Heisenberg uncertainty principle, 3, 33, 43, 88
Heisenberg, W., 1, 45, 180, 441
helium atom, 312, 319, 437, 451
Hermite polynomials, 99
hidden variables, 227
Hilbert space, 11
Hilbert, D., 11, 93
Hofstadter, R., 424
Hohenberg, P., 444, 447
Hohenberg–Kohn theorem, 447
hydrogenlike atoms, 201
  degeneracy, 205, 252, 255, 260
  Dirac equation solution, 505
  energy levels, 204
  generating function, 204, 244
  Klein–Gordon equation solution, 485
  linear Stark effect, 298, 303
  perturbation, 288
  principal quantum number, 204
  quadratic Stark effect, 298
  relativistic perturbation, 306
  spin-orbit perturbation, 308
  variational principle, 318
  versus Bohr model, 204
  wave function, 205, 528

inner product, 12
interaction picture, 321, 340, 355, 371

Jeffreys, H., 104
Jordan, P., 45, 180

ket, 8, 10
  representation as column matrix, 18
Klein–Gordon equation, 478, 480
Klein–Gordon field, 443, 485

Kohn, W., 443, 444, 447
Kohn–Sham potential, 449
Kramers degeneracy, 284
Kramers, A., 104
Kummer's equation, 203

Lamb shift, 305, 509
Lamoreaux, S., 469
Lande's formula, 313
Laporte's rule, 264
Lee, T. D., 264
Lewis, J. T., 300
Liouville's theorem, 175
Lipkin, H. J., 138
Lippmann–Schwinger equation, 375, 382, 387, 424, 427
long wavelength approximation, 353, 355
Lorentz force, 126
Lorentz transformation, 481

magnetic moment, 3, 4, 55, 307, 326
  from Dirac Equation, 496
  time evolution in magnetic field, 63, 66, 69, 147, 157, 158, 180, 333
magnetic monopole, 135, 337
matrix mechanics, 45
matrix representation, 18
  angular-momentum operators, 184
  diagonal matrix, 27
  eigenvalue problem, 35
  rotation operator, 185, 216
  unitary transformation, 34
Maxwell's equations, 464
Merzbacher, E., 509
muon $g-2$, 71

neutrinos, 71, 138
neutrons
  Berry's phase, 334, 368
  bouncing energy eigenvalues, 103, 107
  gravitational phase, 123
  interferometry, 148, 158
  np bound state, 410
normal ordering, 458
normalization, 13, 17, 22, 292
nuclear magnetic resonance, 326

observable, 11, 16, 22
  compatible, 27, 28
  incompatible, 29
  unitary equivalent, 36
operator, 13
  annihilation and creation, 84
  antiunitary, 273
  generator, 25, 42, 152, 189, 250
  Hermitian, 14, 16, 19
  ladder, 181
  linear, 14
  number, 84
  pair distribution, 458
  permutation, 430
  projection, 18, 292, 301
  representation as square matrix, 18
  rotation, 152, 168, 216
  symmetry, 250
  tensor, 233
  time evolution, 63, 65
  trace of, 35
  translation, 40
  unitary, 34, 75, 210
  vector, 232
optical theorem, 381
orthogonality, 13, 17
orthohelium, 440
outer product, 15

parabolic coordinates, 300
parahelium, 440
parity symmetry, 256
  Dirac equation, 497
  one-dimensional double well, 261
  perturbation theory, 297
  violation, 264
partition function, 112, 179
Paschen–Back effect, 313
path-integral formulation, 114
Pauli exclusion principle, 433, 456, 494
Pauli matrices, 160
Pauli, W., 21, 159
Perdew, J., 443, 451
Peshkin, M., 138
photoelectric effect, 98, 350, 464
photon, 464, 467
pion-proton scattering, 415
Planck radiation law, 1
Poisson brackets, 46
polarization
  circular, 8
  of light, 6
  spin, 170
Pople, J., 443
Positron, 492, 495
potential energy function
  δ-function well, 144
  Coulomb potential, 201, 386, 505, 528
  double δ-function, 145
  Gaussian potential, 403
  linear, 101
  local, 379
  one-dimensional finite well, 145, 521
  one-dimensional infinite well, 318, 521
  periodic, 266
  screened Coulomb, 309
  simple harmonic oscillator, 83, 99, 523

  spherical well, 198, 385
  symmetric double well, 261
  three-dimensional harmonic oscillator, 199
  Yukawa potential, 386, 387, 403
precession, 69, 157
projection theorem, 239
propagator, 109

quantum optics, 472
quarkonium, 103

Rabi, I. I., 323
Ramsauer–Townsend effect, 407
reduced matrix element, 239
representations, 18
resonance
  magnetic, 325
  scattering, 397, 412
  two-state system, 324
rotation, 149
  finite, 153
  infinitesimal, 150
  operator, 152
  orthogonal group, 163
  orthogonal matrix, 149
  two-component formalism, 161
  unitary unimodular group, 164
  vector, 231
rotational symmetry
  angular momentum conservation, 251
Runge–Lenz vector, 245, 252

S matrix, 372
  poles as bound states, 410
scattering phase shift, 394
scattering shadow amplitude, 405
Schrödinger equation, 65, 82, 91
  energy quantization, 93
  probability density and flux, 94
  spherically symmetric potentials, 195
Schrödinger picture, 77, 321, 339
Schrödinger, E., 1, 62, 92
Schwinger, J., 23, 42, 218
second quantization, 443, 454, 485
selection rules
  parity, 263
Sham, L.J., 444, 447
Siday, R.E., 133
simple harmonic oscillator, 83
  as solution to the Schrödinger equation, 99
  coherent states, 91, 142, 473
  generating function, 99
  ground state, 86
  parity symmetry, 260
  propagator, 111
  quadratic perturbation, 296
  three-dimensional, 199
Slater determinant, 442
sodium atom, 309
sodium metal, 464
solid angle, 374
Sommerfeld, A., 106
space quantization, 3
spherical Bessel function, 199
spherical harmonics, 191, 217
  as spherical tensors, 233
spin-angular functions, 216, 246, 309, 502
spin magnetic resonance, 325
spin-orbit interaction, 307
spin-statistics theorem, 433
spinor, 493
spinor spherical harmonics, 216, 246, 309, 502
spontaneous emission of radiation, 352
squeezed states, 474
Stark effect, 264, 298, 329
stationary state, 69
statistical mechanics, 176
statistics
  Bose–Einstein, 433
  Fermi–Dirac, 433
  Maxwell–Boltzmann, 434
Stern, O., 1
Stern–Gerlach experiment, 1, 54
  sequential, 4, 8, 24
stimulated emission of radiation, 347
sudden approximation, 328
superfluid helium, 434, 474

T matrix, 372, 374
tensor operator
  Cartesian, 233
  irreducible spherical, 234
  reducibility, 233
Thomas precession, 308
Thomas, L. H., 308
Thomas–Reiche–Kuhn sum rule, 349
time reversal, 14, 270
  Dirac equation, 499
totally antisymmetric symbol ε_{ijk}, 26
transition amplitude, 339, 372
transition probability, 340
translation, 40
  finite, 43
tritium atom, 328
two-state systems, 2, 289, 323

unitarity limit, 413–415
units, 43, 479, 510
Unsöld, A., 440

vacuum, 454, 468
van der Waals' force, 314
variational theorem, 316, 443, 447

vector, 149
  axial, 258
  operator definition, 232
  polari, 258
  rotations, 149, 152, 156
vector space, 10
  bra space, 12, 15
  dual space, 12
  ket space, 10, 15
virial theorem, 87, 306
von Neumann, J., 170

Walecka, J. D., 509
wave function, 39, 47, 82, 94
  orbital plus spin angular momentum, 206
  plane wave, 51, 97, 520
  renormalization, 295
  spherical well, 198, 397
  under parity, 258
  under time reversal, 279
wave mechanics, 92
wave packet, 51, 81, 111
  in scattering theory, 381
Weisberger, W. I., 138
Weisskopf, V. F., 358
Wentzel, G., 104
Weyl, H., 93, 131
Wiener, N., 83
Wigner, E. P., 185, 222, 227, 264, 270, 284, 358
Wigner–Eckart theorem, 218, 237, 298, 393
  examples, 238
  projection theorem, 239
Wigner–Seitz radius, 462
Wilson, W., 106
WKB approximation, 104
Wu, T. T., 137

Yang, C. N., 137, 264

Zee, A., 509
Zeeman effect, 311, 360, 362
  quadratic, 312, 364
zero point energy, 468, 487