

# Index

★-principle (*see also* probability and typicality) 174, 174n  
*A*-measurement 110–111 (*see also* Wigner's friend)  
 difficulty of 112–117  
*A*-observable 110 (*see also* Wigner's fiend and *A*-measurement)  
 absolute states (and properties) 146, 154–155, 157  
 action at a distance 83  
 Aharonov, Y. 29n, 139n, 235  
 Aharonov-Bohm effect (*see also* total-of-nothing box) 28–29, 29n  
 Albert boxes 15–20  
 Albert, D. Z. xi, 15–16, 26n, 27–28, 42n, 110n, 115n, 135, 136n, 139n, 153n, 181, 183, 188n, 192n, 214n, 221, 228, 235  
 Allori, V. xi, 137, 137n, 140, 140n, 225n, 229n, 235  
 almost-position as a preferred physical quantity (GRW) 134  
 alpha particles 12  
 Ampere's Law 6–7  
 amplitude (quantum) 33, 41, 59, 69  
 anti-correlated spins (assumption) 99  
 Avogadro's number 122  
  
 Bacciagaluppi, G. 92n, 96n, 235  
 background assumptions 162  
 bare theory (*see also* pure wave mechanics) 145  
 determinate result property 145–148  
 disjunctive experience 148, 150–151  
 empirical adequacy of 154  
 illusion of collapse 146–153  
 illusion of quantum statistics 145–148, 151–153  
 intersubjective agreement property 149–151  
 predictions compared to standard theory 153  
 randomness property 152  
 relative frequency property 152  
 repeatability property 148–149  
 solution to determinate result and probability problems 153  
 Barrett, J. A. (Jeffrey) 235–236  
 Barrett, J. (Jonathan) 170n, 188n, 239

Barrett, T. W. xi  
 barrier 72  
 basis 34  
 orthonormal 34, 41  
 Bayes' Theorem 71–72  
 Baym, G. 64n, 236  
 beable (Bell) (*see also* realism) 222–223  
 local (*see also* primitive ontology) 222–224  
 Becker, Adam 14n, 95n, 236  
 belief 106–107  
 and sure-fire dispositions 106–107, 146–150, 154, 157  
 determinant on collapse 109  
 indeterminate on linear dynamics 108  
 Bell, J. S. (*see also* Bell's theorem) xi, 14, 27, 88, 96–98, 100n, 101–103, 138n, 139, 160n, 190n, 191–193, 217, 219, 222–226, 229, 236  
 attitude toward Bohmian mechanics 96–97, 222  
 Bell-type inequality 101  
 Bell-type theorems 98  
 Bell's theorem 96–97  
 Benatti, F. 137n, 236  
 bicycles, baseballs, and such 2–3, 11, 127, 136  
 black-body radiation 8–9  
 Bohm, David (*see also* Bohmian mechanics) xi, 3n, 29n, 96–97, 190–191, 222, 224, 236  
 Bohm-Bell-Vink theory 224–225  
 Bohmian field theory (Bell) 223  
 alternative approaches to 226n  
 empirical content of records in 226  
 explanation of experience 225–226  
 field configuration space 223  
 incompatibility with relativity 226  
 preferred basis problem 224–226  
 what it means to observe fermion number density 225–226  
 Bohmian mechanics 190–191, 222  
 as a many threads theory 186, 219  
 Bell's attitude toward 96–97, 222  
 content of records given by effective wave function 208, 214  
 contextual properties in 195–198  
 contextually of spin 196–198  
 deterministic dynamics 197

Bohmian mechanics (*Cont.*)  
 distribution postulate 191, 194  
 dynamics (particle) 191  
 dynamics (wave) 190  
 effective wave function 192  
 epistemic probabilities 191–192  
 EPR in 214–217  
 equivariance of probabilities 192  
 evolution of configuration 203–208  
 explanation of experience 192–193, 213–214, 218, 230  
 illusion of three-dimensional space and objects 218  
 incompatibility with relativity 214–217, 219  
 interpretation of states 49–50, 190  
 empirical adequacy of 230–231  
 measuring position in 203–208, 213–214  
 nonlocality of 217  
 position as preferred observable 191–192, 191n, 218  
 primitive ontology not what explains experience 230  
 probability fluid and current 194, 197  
 probability density 194  
 probability (epistemic) 191–192  
 property attribution in 3  
 randomness in 191, 194, 198–200  
 representation of states 190  
 role of decoherence in 213  
 role of typicality in 192, 192n  
 role of wave function in configuration space 191–192  
 spin flavor 194  
 spin measurement in 192–193  
 superluminal signaling in 217  
 surreal trajectories in 210–213  
 two-path interference experiments 200–203  
 violates eigenvalue-eigenstate link 192, 197  
 wave function realism 191–192, 191n, 218  
 wave packets 194  
 Wigner's friend in 217–218  
 with other preferred observables 224  
 Bohm's theory (*see* Bohmian mechanics)  
 Bohr model of atom 14  
 Bohr, N. 13–14  
 Bohr's interpretation of quantum mechanics 95, 95n  
 book in vault 227  
 Born rule 47  
 Born, M. 47, 236  
 branches 155  
 probabilities over 173–174  
 statistics within 174  
 typical 143, 163–164

Bricmont, J., D. 187n, 236  
 Brown, H. R. 219n, 236  
 Bub, J. xi, 28, 187n, 236  
 Byrne, P. 143n, 169n, 236  
  
 Callender, C. 192n, 236  
 Carroll, S. M. 173n, 239  
 Cartesian dualism 118, 118n  
 category mistake 27–28  
 causation 75, 80, 86, 121, 138, 148, 220n  
 and total-of-nothing box 98–99  
 charge 6–7  
 density 6–7  
 accelerating 7, 12–13  
 Chiribella, G. 187n, 236  
 classical history 76  
 classical intuition 22–25, 27–29  
 classical mechanics 4–7, 15  
 laws of 4–5, 6–7  
 problems with 8–14  
 clocks 93–94  
 cognitive status of theories 1, 6, 14  
 collapse dynamics (rule 4II) 42–43  
 empirical consequences 120  
 history of 47–48  
 incompatibility with relativity 92  
 quantum randomness 48, 48n  
 role in the standard theory 109  
 von Neumann's defense of ambiguity 110  
 works with standard interpretation of states 92  
 common sense 1–3, 164, 227, 231  
 completeness (assumption) (*see also* *EPR argument*) 89–93, 96–97  
 complex conjugate 233  
 complex number 233  
 composition of properties (tensor product) 39, 41, 51–52  
 composition of systems (tensor product) 39, 77  
 composition of states (rule 5) 43, 51–52, 77  
 configuration space 87–88  
 in field theory 223  
 in Bohmian mechanics 203–208  
 consciousness 121  
 consistency  
 as a theoretical virtue for Everett 158–159  
 of GRW 128–129, 132–133  
 of pure wave mechanics 112–113, 144–145, 154, 158–159, 162  
 of the standard theory (*see also* measurement problem) 112–113, 118–119  
 contextual properties (Bohmian mechanics) 195–198  
 Copenhagen interpretation 95, 95n

- correlation (*see also* record and entanglement) 79, 79n, 80
- cost-benefit analysis of theories xi, 29, 166, 183, 187, 228–229
- Coulomb's law 6, 11
- counterintuitive (*see also* intuition) 14
- Cushing, J. T. 3n, 236
- de Broglie, L. 96
- Deckert, D.-A. 226n, 236
- decoherence 75, 76–81
  - does not explain records 116
  - environmental 75, 76–81, 115–116
  - in Wigner's friend story 113–117
  - internal 61–63, 75, 80–81
- decohering histories (*see also* decohering worlds and many histories) 174n
- decohering worlds (theory) 175–176
  - A-measurements in 177–178
  - emergence of classical behavior 178–179
  - emergent metaphysics 179–180
  - emergent worlds in 174–175
  - explanation of experience 176, 178, 180
  - more than pure wave mechanics 175, 180–181
  - no fact regarding the number of worlds 178–179
  - probability in 175
  - probability problem 180–181
  - role of decoherence in 176
  - role of level of description in 175–176, 178
  - virtues 181
  - Wigner's friend story in 176–178
- delayed-choice experiment 76
- density matrix 42n
- Descartes, R. 118, 118n, 121, 237
- description (*see also* level of description) 5, 14, 50, 89, 91, 95–96, 101, 112, 133
- determinate properties 27, 33–34, 41, 68, 71, 79, 102
- determinate experience 127
- determinate record problem 144
- determinate result property 145–148
- determinate states 68, 71, 79, 102
- deterministic theory 5, 5n, 7
- Deutsch, D. 158, 180, 237
- DeWitt, B. S. 143, 158, 159n, 163–164, 168–173, 237
- dimension of vector space 34
- Dirac, P. A. M. (*see also* standard formulation of quantum mechanics) 30n, 42, 44n, 46–48, 237
- disentanglement by nonlocal measurement 83–84, 92, 94–95
- dispositions and belief 106–107
- distribution postulate (Bohmian mechanics) 191, 194
- dualism (mind-body) 118, 118n, 120–121
- Dürr, D. 190n, 192n, 226n, 236–237
- dynamical incompleteness 51, 111–112
- dynamics
  - Bohmian mechanics 190–191
  - classical mechanics 4–5, 7
  - in Everett 143–144
  - GRW 130
  - Wigner's theory 119
  - standard collapse theory 42–43
- Earman, J. 5n, 224n, 237
- Earnshaw, S. 12–13, 237
- effective wave function (Bohmian mechanics) 192
- Eiffel Tower 132
- eigenvalue 36, 41
- eigenvalue-eigenstate link (*see also* standard interpretation of states) 42, 44, 46–47
- and principle of state completeness 50
- history of 46–47, 46n
- relation to collapse dynamics 92
- violation in Bohmian mechanics 192, 197
- works with dynamical laws 49–50
- eigenvector 36, 41
- Einstein, A. (*see also* EPR) 1, 9, 89, 89n, 92n, 96, 100n, 105, 237
- electric force 6–7
- electromagnetic
  - force 24
  - radiation 7, 8–9, 12–13
- electrons 9, 11–20
- empirical adequacy 133, 227
  - empirical faithfulness (Everett) 154, 160–161
  - strong adequacy 228
  - weak adequacy 227
  - what did should be mean 154
- empirical (in)coherence 154, 154n
- empirical equivalence 84
- empirically faithful (Everett) (*see also* empirical adequacy) 154, 158–161
- weak standard of empirical adequacy 160–161
- empirical ontology (*see also* primitive ontology and records) 140, 141, 227
- and the explanation of experience 141, 228–230
- contrast with primitive ontology 141
- empiricism (Everett) 158–159
- empty path 23–26, 71–72

- energy 9, 87
  - kinetic 12
  - potential 12
- energy density 9
- Englert, B. G. 210n, 211n, 237
- entangled field states 101n
- entangled properties (*see also* correlation) 56, 68, 74
- entanglement 56
  - and individuating systems 83–84
  - and locality 83–84, 95
- environmental decoherence 75
- epistemic probabilities 42n, 99, 171, 185–187, 191–192, 197, 224
- epistemological interpretations of quantum mechanics 187–189, 228n
- problems with 188–189
- EPR argument 89–91
  - and Bell's theorem 96–104
  - and the standard theory 91–92
  - morals of 102–104
- EPR experiment 89–91
  - in Bohmian mechanics 214–217
  - in GRW 128–129
- EPR state 90–91
- EPR-Bell statistics 88, 97, 101
- Esfeld, M. 226n, 236
- Everett, H. III xi, 103, 105–106, 105n–106n, 112, 117, 143–146, 152, 154–161, 162–164, 167–171, 175n, 237
- excluded middle (logical law) 1, 3, 22, 27–9
- expectation (probabilistic) 158n, 161, 172, 178n, 188
- expectation values in GRW 124, 129, 133
- experience (*see also records* and *supervenience*) 1
  - and sure-fire dispositions 106–107, 145
  - comparison of explanations in GRW and GRWf 141
  - determinate 127
  - recalcitrant 1, 8
  - strong adequacy 228
  - supervenience 127, 133
  - weak adequacy 227
- explanation 221
  - and role of interpretation 49–50
  - metaphysics essential to 222
- explanation of experience (*see also records*) 223, 225–227
- faithful (*see* empirically faithful)
- Fein, Y. 141n, 237
- fermion number density 222, 225–226
- field configuration space 223
- field theory
  - entangled states in 101n
  - Bohmian 223–6
  - relativistic quantum mechanics 153n
- flashes 9–10, 137–141
- flash ontology 225, 225n
- forward-looking probabilities (*see also* expectations) 162, 167–168, 170–172, 174, 180–185, 217
- Fourier transform 129–130
- Frauchiger, D. 210n, 237
- Freire, O. Jr. 143n, 239
- Freitas, F. 143n, 239
- Friedman, A. 40n, 93n, 239
- Fuchs, C. A. 187n, 237
- function space 31, 36, 87
- galaxy NGC 5457 127
- Gauss's law 6–7
- Geiger, H. 12, 12n, 237
- Gell-Mann, M. 174n, 185n, 238
- Gerlach, W. (*see also* Stern-Gerlach device) 15, 16n, 238
- Ghirardi, G. C. (*see also* GRW) 121, 134, 236, 238
- Gilton, Marian 44n, 46n, 238
- God 6
- Goldstein, Sheldon 137, 137n, 140, 169n, 190n, 192n, 226n, 236–238
- Graham, R. N. 144, 163–164, 163n–164n, 168–173, 237–238
- gravitation (force) 5, 24
- Greaves, H. 170n, 238
- Griffiths, R. 174n, 185n, 238
- GRW\* 122
  - empirical adequacy of 129, 136
  - problems with 128–130
  - law of motion 122
- GRW 130–131
  - ad hoc parameters 134
  - almost-position as privileged observable 134
  - classical expectation values 124
  - collapse rate 122
  - collapse width 130–131
  - content of experience 136–138
  - decoherence in 125–127
  - empirical adequacy 133, 141–142
  - EPR experiment in 128–129, 134
  - explanation of decoherence effects 125
  - explanation of experience 132–133, 136, 140
  - properties created on measurement 125–126

incompatibility with relativity 128–129, 134  
 interpretation of states in 49–50, 132–133, 142  
 law of motion 130–131  
 measurement in 126, 131–132  
 mental records 127  
 metaphysics of particles 134–135  
 microscopic-macroscopic distinction 122, 124–125  
 non-local disentanglement in 128–129  
 preferred basis problem in 127  
 relation between dynamics and interpretation of states 142  
 requires change of interpretation of states  
 role of position 126  
 spin properties 125–126  
 supervenience in 127, 133  
 tails problem 132  
 understood as GRW<sub>r</sub> 136  
 vague predicates 132–133  
 wave function realism 135  
 Wigner's friend in 122–124  
 GRW<sub>f</sub> 95  
 and locality 139  
 as a many-maps theory 185–186  
 compatibility with relativity 137–140  
 empirical adequacy 140  
 explanation of experience 137–138, 140–141  
 field theory 140n  
 metaphysics of 137–138, 140  
 GRW<sub>m</sub> 136–137  
 content of experience in 137  
 explanation of experience 137  
 metaphysics 136–137  
 GRW<sub>r</sub> 135  
 emergence of three-dimensional space 136  
 explanation of experience 136–136, 141  
 Hájek, A. 172n, 238  
 Hagar, A. 188n, 238  
 Halley, E. 6  
 Hamiltonian 136n  
 Hartle, J. B. 151n, 174n, 185n, 238  
 Healey, R. 187n, 238  
 Heisenberg picture of quantum mechanics 42n, 53  
 Heisenberg uncertainty principle (*see also* knowledge, noncommuting observables, and category mistake) 19, 19n, 20, 45–46, 46n  
 Hemmo, M. 169n, 188n, 192, 238, 240  
 Hermitian operator 36, 41–42  
 real eigenvalues 36  
 relation to orthonormal bases 36  
 Herrmann, D. xi  
 hidden variables 48  
 von Neumann's impossibility proof 96  
 hidden-variable theory 190  
 Hilbert space 30, 31, 42, appendix A  
 history  
 of classical events 82  
 of principle of indifference 172n  
 of quantum mechanics 2–3, 14n, 44n, 46n, 47n  
 of worlds (*see also* decohering histories) 171, 184–186, 219  
 homomorphism 158–159  
 Hubert, M. 210n, 238  
 Huttegger, S. 48n, 236  
 hyperplane (hypersurface) 139  
 hyperplane-dependent states 139, 139n  
 hypothetical drama (Everett) (*see also* nested measurement and Wigner's friend) 112–113, 117, 145  
 idealization 16n  
 identity operator 38  
 illusion 3, 136  
 of three-dimensional space and objects in Bohmian mechanics 218  
 of three-dimensional space and objects in GRW<sub>r</sub> 136  
 of collapse in the bare theory 145–148, 150–153  
 what it feels like to be in a superposition 133, 136  
 incompleteness  
 of dynamics (measurement problem) 111–112  
 of physical theory (EPR) 89–91  
 of state description (EPR) 111–112  
 indeterminate properties (*see* determinate properties)  
 indeterministic (theories) 5n, 7, 20  
 individuation of systems in quantum mechanics 102  
 inertial frame 93  
 preferred 95  
 information-theoretic interpretations of quantum mechanics 187–189, 228n  
 problems with 188–189  
 inner product 33, 41  
 intelligibility 29  
 interference effects 9–10, 20–23  
 destroying 23–26, 80  
 spin 68  
 interpretation of physical theories 49–50, 142

interpretation of quantum states tied to dynamics 49–50  
 interpretation of states (rule 3) (*see also* eigenvalue eigenstate link) 42, 44, 46–47  
 intersubjective agreement property (bare theory) 149–151  
 intuition 1–4  
 classical 1, 4–7, 27, 76  
 failure of 29, 231  
 metaphysical 2, 101, 226, philosophical 1–4, 29, 101, 103, 226  
 physical 1–3, 8, 29, 88  
 regarding primitive ontology 229, 229n  
 reliability of 173  
 Ismael, J. T. 228n, 238  
 Kent, A. 169n, 170n, 238–239  
 Kepler, J. 1  
 Klein, O. 149n, 238  
 Klein-Nishina scattering 139n–140n  
 knowledge  
 of hidden parameters 48  
 of noncommuting observables 115n  
 quantum limits of 19, 20, 26–27  
 Kochen, S. 224, 224n, 238  
 Kochen-Specker theorem 224, 224n  
 language (*see* vague predicates)  
 Lazarovici, D. 210n, 238  
 Leibniz's principle 102  
 leptons 15n  
 level of description 221  
 in decohering worlds 174–181, 187  
 Lewis, P. J. 220n, 239  
 Lienes, M. 140n, 238  
 light 9  
 particle nature of 9–11  
 speed of 6–7  
 wave nature of 9–11  
 linear algebra 30  
 linear combination 34  
 linear dynamics (rule 4I) 42  
 compatibility with relativity 153, 153n  
 inductive argument for 141–142  
 how to calculate evolution 57–58  
 linear operator 35, 41  
 local beable (*see also* primitive ontology) 222–224  
 local property 94–95  
 locality (assumption) 91–93  
 and setting independence 99–100  
 implicit assumptions 100n  
 Loewer, B. 181, 183, 221, 228, 235  
 logic (*see also* excluded middle) 1–2, 8, 29  
 magnetic force 6–7  
 Manchak, J. B. xi  
 manifest image, and primitive ontology 138, 140, 218–219, 229  
 many-histories (theory) 185n  
 many-maps (theory) 185  
 and GRW<sub>f</sub> 185–186  
 and relativity 186  
 many-minds (theory) (*see* many-threads) 183–184  
 as a non-splitting many worlds theory 183  
 explanation of experience in 184  
 mental dynamics 183  
 many-threads (theory) 184–185  
 as a non-splitting many-worlds theory 185  
 Bohmian mechanics as 185–186  
 dynamics 184  
 forward-looking probabilities in 171, 185  
 synchronic probabilities in 171, 185–186  
 Marsden, E. 12, 12n, 237  
 Massas, G. xi  
 matrix multiplication 33, 35  
 Maudlin, T. xi, 42n, 136n, 220n, 239  
 Maxwell-Faraday equation 6–7  
 Maxwell's equations 6–7, 9, 12  
 two consequences 7  
 measurement (*see also* nested measurement) 41–42, 68–72  
 as primitive in the standard theory 47, 51, 105, 111  
 decoherence (difference between) 74–76  
 interference 22  
 how to calculate effect 58–61  
 non-locality of 71  
 what counts as 69, 70–71  
 measurement problem (*see also* nested measurement, Wigner's friend, and hypothetical drama) xi, 2–3, 51, 105, 111–113, 117, 220  
 and empirical incoherence 154  
 Bohmian mechanics as a solution 217–218  
 Everett's strategy (no-collapse) 143–144  
 how to solve 3, 117, 162  
 review of alternative solutions 220–222  
 why decoherence does not solve 116–117  
 Wigner's strategy (collapse) 118–121  
 metaphysical indeterminacy and epistemic uncertainty 45, 50–51  
 metaphysical necessity and quantum mechanics 29  
 metaphysics 1–4, 22–23  
 essential to quantum explanations 220–222  
 of causation 98–99

of quantities and properties 45–46, 50–51,  
71, 89–91, 94–96, 101–102  
no canonical 220–222  
methodological commitments 29  
and background assumptions 162  
philosophical methodology 2–3, 29  
microscopic-macroscopic distinction  
(GRW) 122, 124–125  
mind-body dualism 118, 118n, 120–121  
mixture (statistical) 42n, 60–61, 70–71 75,  
108–109  
momentum and position 129–130  
  
naturalized metaphysics 2–3  
nested measurement (*see also* measurement  
problem, Wigner's friend, and hypothetical  
drama) 106n, 110–113, 117, 217–218  
explanatory demand (Everett) 112–113, 117,  
144–145  
neutral K mesons 64  
neutrons 12  
Newton, I. 1, 4–7, 239  
Nishina, Y. 139n, 238  
Nobel prize 9, 89, 89n  
nonlocality 23–26, 83, 88, 95, 97, 100  
in Bohmian mechanics 217  
noncommuting observables 45, 45n  
knowledge of 115n  
nonlinear dynamics (*see* collapse dynamics)  
norm squared 41  
Norsen, T. 226n  
  
observable (*see also* properties) 41  
noncommuting 45, 45n  
observer  
situated 228, 228n  
observers as idealized recording systems 144,  
152, 159  
Oldofredi, A. 226n, 236  
ontology, empirical and primitive 141  
operationalism (Everett) (*see also* empirical  
faithfulness) 160  
operator 35–36  
differential 36  
Hermitian 36, 41–42  
linear 35, 41  
unitary 38, 41–42  
orthonormal basis 34, 41  
Osnaghi, S. 143n, 239  
  
Pais, A. 9n, 47n, 89n, 95n, 239  
PBR theorem 188n  
Peña, A. xii  
pessimistic induction 3  
  
Petersen, A. 14, 239  
Petrat, S. 140n  
phase (of quantum state) 84  
*Philosophiæ Naturalis Principia Mathematica*  
(Newton) 4–6, 239  
philosophical methodology 2–3, 29  
philosophical morals of quantum mechanics  
(*see also* metaphysics) xi, 1–2, 29,  
102–104, 231–232  
photoelectric effect 9, 89n  
photons 9–11, 15n  
physical properties 43–44, 52–53, 63–65  
physical reality 89–90  
physical record 79–80  
physical state 31, 41  
physical theories and their cognitive  
status 220–221  
Planck, M. 9, 9n, 239  
Planck's constant 9  
plum-pudding model of matter  
(Thomson) 11–13  
Podolsky, B. (*see also* EPR) 89, 96, 237  
position 3–4  
as a preferred observable 127–128, 225  
relation to momentum 129–130  
problem with precise eigenstates 128–129,  
133  
positions of things as a primitive ontology 225  
pragmatic interpretations of quantum  
mechanics 187–189, 228n  
problems with 188–189  
pragmatism (*see also* cost-benefit analysis of  
theories) 29, 225, 232  
predictive algorithm 228n  
preferred basis (problem) 127, 160, 160n, 163,  
166–7, 174, 183, 185, 218, 221, 224  
primitive ontology (*see also* empirical ontology  
and records) 140–141, 227, 229  
and intuition 229  
manifest image 229  
not required for empirical adequacy 228,  
228n  
not what explains experience in Bohmian  
mechanics 230  
principle of indifference 170  
in derivations of quantum  
probability 173–174  
in splitting worlds 170, 172  
not a principle of reason 173, 173n  
partition problem 172–173  
process 1 (von Neumann) (*see also* collapse  
dynamics and rule 4I) 47  
process 2 (von Neumann) (*see also* linear  
dynamics and rule 4I) 47

probability (quantum)  
as chances 42–43, 42n, 46, 159  
epistemic 42n, 46, 99, 171, 185–188  
forward-looking (*see also* expectations) 162,  
167–168, 170–172, 174, 180–185, 217  
how to calculate 48–49  
over branches 173–174, 175n  
prior 71–72  
problem with epistemic interpretation 22–23  
posterior 71–72  
quantum 34, 41, 43  
synchronic 168, 170–171, 180–81, 184  
within a branch 175n  
probability current in Bohmian mechanics 194,  
197  
probability density 87  
in Bohmian mechanics 194  
probability problem (for no-collapse  
theories) 144  
properties (physical) 2–3, 22–23  
(in)determinate 3–4, 27, 33–34, 41, 68, 71,  
79, 102  
geometric attribution 2, 35  
local 94–95  
metaphysics of 45–46, 50–51, 71, 89–90,  
94–96,  
101–102  
property attribution 2–3, 28, 32, 35, 101–102  
protons 12  
Ptolemy (C.) 1  
pure state 42n, 60–61  
and statistical mixtures 42n, 60–61,  
70–71, 75  
pure wave mechanics (theory) (*see also* bare  
theory) 143  
as the foundation of quantum mechanics 162  
deduction of experience 144–145  
determinate record problem 144  
probabilistic predictions 161  
probability problem 144  
relative-state formulation of 143  
Wigner's friend story in 144–145  
Pusey, M. F. 188n, 239  
Putnam, H. 105, 239  
  
quanta 9  
quantum computation 65  
quantum jump (*see also* collapse  
dynamics) 42–43, 47, 105  
quantum measurement problem (*see*  
measurement problem)  
quantum mechanics (*see also* standard theory)  
accuracy of 2  
alternative formulations of 2  
  
quantum metaphysics 1–3  
quantum statistics 47, 49, 58–61, 109  
within a branch (Everett) 174  
qubits 65  
Quine, W. V. 1, 8, 239  
  
randomness property (bare theory) 152  
randomness (quantum) 8–19, 20, 23, 42–43,  
48n, 109  
how to understand 48n  
in Bohmian mechanics 191, 194, 198–200  
source of 60–61  
ray (in Hilbert space) 45  
realism (*see also* reality, wave function realism,  
and Bell's theorem) 96–97, 145, 223, 224n  
reality (assumption) (*see also* EPR  
argument) 89, 96–97, 103  
records (quantum) 25–26, 81–84, 106–107,  
220–222  
as an explanation of experience 127, 133,  
136, 138, 226–228, 230–231  
brain and mental 106–107, 127, 138, 144,  
181–183  
determinate on collapse 109  
detectable with an A-measurement 113  
explanatory aim of quantum mechanics 23n,  
50, 162–163  
failure of classical inference 81–82  
in bare theory 150–151, 152–153  
in Bohmian mechanics 193, 203–214  
in decohering worlds 174–177, 180  
in GRW 132–134  
in Everett (*see also* records in pure wave  
mechanics and in relative-state  
formulation) 144  
in GRW\* 124, 127  
in GRW<sub>r</sub> 136  
in GRW<sub>f</sub> 138–139  
in many-threads and many-maps 185–186,  
188  
in pure wave mechanics 153  
in relative-state formulation 154–158  
in single-mind and many-minds  
181–183  
in splitting-worlds 163–164, 166–168  
in Wigner's theory 120  
inferring history from 81–82  
ink on paper 225  
not explained by decoherence 116  
not records at all 82  
preferred basis problem 218n  
probabilities of 168  
production on measurement 81, 109  
relative 144, 156–161, 162–163

role of empirical and primitive ontology in  
 explaining 140–141, 223, 224n, 226–228,  
 230–231

relative frequency property (bare theory) 152

relative observer (*see also* typical) 144, 157–159,  
 162

relative properties 155–156

relative records 144, 156–161, 162–163

relative state 143, 154–155

relative-state formulation (theory) 143, 154

absolute states 154–155

an extension of pure wave mechanics 159

bare theory suggestive properties in 156–158

branches 155

comparison with bare theory 156–157

empirical faithfulness 154, 158–161

explanation of experience 154–158

explanation of quantum statistics in 157–158

logical consistency of 154, 158–159

no forward-looking probabilities 160–161

no preferred-basis problem 160

probabilities 158–159

relative records 156–157

relative states 154–156

status of theory for Everett 158–161

typical relative observers 157–159

relativity 93–95

compatibility with linear dynamics 153, 153n

compatibility with quantum mechanics 3,  
 91–92, 93–95, 96, 121, 129, 134, 184,  
 216–217, 219, 222, 225–226

how to get compatibility with 103–104

principle of 94

Renner, R. 210n, 237

repeatability property (bare theory) 148–149

repeatability of measurement outcomes 17

representation of observables (rule 2) 42–44

representation of states (rule 1) 42–43

Rimini, A. (*see also* GRW) 121, 134, 238

Rosen, N. (*see also* EPR) 89, 96, 237

Rudolph, T. 188n, 239

rule 1 (standard theory) 42–43

rule 2 (standard theory) 42–44

rule 3 (standard theory) 42

rule 4I (standard theory) 42

rule 4II (standard theory) 42–43, 105

rule 5 (standard theory) 43

Rutherford, E. 12

Saunders, S. 158n, 170n, 174, 239

scalar multiplication 32, 41

Schrödinger, E. 42n, 47n, 53, 105, 105n

Schrödinger dynamics (*see* linear  
 dynamics) 47n

Schrödinger picture 41, 42n, 53

Schrödinger's cat 105, 105n

Scully, M. O. 210n, 237

Sebens, C. T. 173n, 239

self-location probabilities 170–171, 175n,  
 180–181, 186, 221

synchronic 170, 180

forward-looking 171, 181

separability (*see also* entanglement) 53n

separable space 233

setting-independence (assumption) 97,  
 99–100

Shenker, O. 169n, 192n, 238

Shor, P. W. 65, 239

silver atoms 15

simultaneity 93–94

single-mind (theory) 181

as a hidden variable theory 183

forward-looking probabilities 181–182

mental dynamics in 181

no physically preferred basis 183

problems with 183

role of bare theory suggestive properties  
 in 182

transcendental strategy for deriving  
 dynamics 182, 182n

Wigner's friend story in 181, 183

situated observer 228, 228n

Solvay congress 96

space 14

separable 233

spacetime 93

special relativity (*see also* relativity) 91–95

Specker, E. P. 224, 224n, 238

Spekkens, R. 187n, 236

spin properties ( $x$ ,  $y$ , and  $z$ ) 15

relation between  $x$ -spin and  $z$ -spin 19, 45

spin flavor in Bohmian mechanics 194

spin space 39–40

spin-1 particles 15n

spin-1/2 particles 15n

splitting-worlds (theory) 164

as a multi-collapse theory 166

auxiliary assumptions 168–171

branches as worlds 163

counting measure in 169

DeWitt and Graham's version of the  
 theory 168–169, 169n

Everett's view of 169

explanation of experience 163, 166

fails to solve measurement problem 166

preferred basis problem 163, 166–168

probabilities and probability problem 167,  
 170–171

splitting-worlds (theory) (*Cont.*)

relation between typicality and  
 probability 169–174

relative frequency and randomness  
 properties 167–168

self-location probabilities 170–171

transtemporal identity of worlds 166

typical branches and worlds 163–164,  
 167–168

Wigner's friend in 164–165

stability of matter problem 11–13, 86–87

standard theory 42–53 (*see also* measurement  
 problem, standard interpretation of states,  
 linear dynamics, and collapse dynamics)

standard interpretation of states (*see also*  
 eigenvalue-eigenstate link) 2, 19n, 42, 44,  
 46–47

history of 46–47, 46n

requires collapse on measurement 81

state attribution (*see also* pure state and  
 mixture) 1–2

constraints on (*see* entanglement) 56–57

pure state 60

state completeness (principle) 48, 50–51, 89,  
 96–97

incompleteness 111–112

states (quantum) 41–42

decomposition 41

state vector 41–42

factorizable 68, 74, 79

how to calculate on measurement 69–72, 79n

entangled (nonfactorizable) 56–59, 61, 63,  
 67–68, 71–74, 78–81, 83–84, 92, 94–95,  
 102, 108, 116

statistical mixture (*see* pure state and mixture)

statistics (*see* quantum statistics)

Stern, O. (*see also* Stern-Gerlach device)  
 15, 16n, 238

Stern-Gerlach device (*see also* Albert box) 15,  
 16n, 20, 45, 98, 192–194

strict conditionalization (principle) 71

strong adequacy (*see also* empirical  
 adequacy) 227, 228n, 230–232

of Bohmian mechanics 230

strong force 24

Struyve, W. 226n, 237

superluminal signaling 138n

in Bohmian mechanics 214–217

in Bohmian field theory 226n

superposition 2, 27–29, 32, 41, 68

supervenience (*see also* records) 108n, 133, 136,  
 183–184, 219

in Bohmian mechanics 213–214

in GRW 127

in GRW<sub>r</sub> 136

of mental states on dispositions to report 109

of mental states on physical states 108, 108n,  
 227–228

surreal trajectories in Bohmian  
 mechanics 210–213

Susskind, L. 40n, 93n, 239

Süssmann, G. 210n

tails problem in GRW 132–133

tensor product 38–39, 41

physical interpretation 78–79

theory selection (pragmatic) (*see also*  
 pragmatism) xi, 29, 166, 183, 187,  
 228–229, 232

theory (cognitive status) 6, 180, 231–232

Thomson, J. J. 11–13

time (*see also* relativity) 7, 14

time-dependent wave equation (*see* linear  
 dynamics) 47n

total of nothing box (Albert) (*see also*  
 Aharonov-Bohm effect) 15–16, 84–86,  
 98–99

truth 1–2, 132, 231, 232

probable approximate 1, 231

Tumulka, R. 137–138, 137n, 140n, 185–186,  
 226n, 236–238, 240

Turing machine 65

two-path experiment (basic) 27, 66–68

with barrier 72–76

two-slit experiment 9–11, 86

typical 143–144

branches (*see also* branches) 143–144,  
 163–164

relative observer (*see also* relative  
 observer) 144, 157–159, 162

typicality 143–144, 159

is not probability 160–161

measure (Everett) 159–161, 162, 168–169,  
 174

probabilities and expectations 168,  
 171–172

in Bohmian mechanics 186n, 192, 192n

of branches 143, 163–164

uncertainty relation 18–19

unitary dynamics (*see* linear dynamics)

unitary operator 38, 42

universe, clockwork 5, 7

vague predicates 132–133

vague properties and experience 133, 136

Vaidman, L. 170n, 240

Valentini, A. 92n, 96n, 235

- value-definiteness (assumption) 98–99
- van Fraassen, Bas 172, 240
- vector 30
  - addition 32, 41
  - bra 31, 33
  - ket 30–31, 33
  - state 41
- Vink, J. C. 224, 226n, 240
- von Neumann, J. (*see also* standard formulation of quantum mechanics) 42, 42n, 44n, 46–48, 51, 53, 96, 105n, 110, 110n, 233, 240
- von Neumann-Dirac theory (*see* standard theory)
- Wallace, D. xi, 158n, 170n, 173n, 174–175, 176n, 179n, 180, 219n, 236, 239–240
- Walther, H. 210n, 237
- wave function (*see also* state vector) 47n, 87–88
  - as a field in configuration space 135
- wave function realism 135, 136n
- Wave Mechanics Without Probability* 143
- wave packets in Bohmian mechanics 194
- wave-particle duality 9–11
- weak adequacy (*see also* empirical adequacy) 227–228, 230, 232
  - of Bohmian mechanics 230
- weak force 24
- Weber, T. (*see also* GRW) 121, 134, 238
- Wheeler, J. A. 143, 163n, 240
- Wigner, E. (*see also* Wigner's friend) xi, 98n, 105–106, 105n–106n, 118–121, 118n, 127, 148, 240
- Wigner's friend (*see also* hypothetical drama and measurement problem) 105–111
  - and decoherence in 113–117
  - in Bohmian mechanics 217–218
  - in decohering worlds 176–178
  - in GRW 122–124
  - in single-mind theory 181, 183
  - in splitting-worlds theory 164–165
  - in pure wave mechanics 144–145
  - measurement problem 105, 111, 117
  - origin of 105n–106n
- Wigner's theory 118–119
  - ad hoc account of experience 127
  - ambiguity of 120
  - collapse in 120
  - mind-body dualism in 118, 118n, 120–121
  - incompatibility with relativity 121
  - role of consciousness/mind 120–121
  - measurement problem 118–121
- Wilson, M. 4n, 240
- worlds (*see also* branches, splitting-worlds, decohering worlds, and many-threads) 163
  - causal closure 110n
  - emergent 174–175
  - Everett's attitude toward 156n
- x-spin 15–16, 34–35, 53
  - basis 36
  - operator 37, 44–45
- x-spin box (Albert) 15–16, 53
  - action on state of electron 53–57
  - should not count as a measuring device 54–55
- y-spin 39
  - basis 39–40
  - operator 39–40
- z-spin 15–16, 35
  - basis 37
  - operator 37–38, 45
- z-spin box (Albert) 15–16
- Zabell, S. 172n, 240
- Zanghi, N. 137, 137n, 140, 191n, 192n, 226n, 235–237