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CS-331-ON

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Language Map for C#

Variable Declaration

Is this language strongly typed or dynamically typed? Provide an example of how variables are declared in this language.

C# is a strongly typed language. This means that every variable and constant has a type and every expression evaluates to a value. Also, every method declaration specifies a name, the type and kind (value, reference, or output) for each input parameter and for the return value

The syntax to declare a variable:

```
using System;  
using System.Collections.Generic;  
using System.Linq;  
using System.Text;  
namespace VariableDeclaration
```

```
{  
    Class Program  
    {
```

```
        Static void Main(string[] args) {  
            short a;  
            int b ;  
            double c;  
            /* initialization
```

```
*/  
            a = 5;  
            b = 10;  
            c = a + b;
```

	<pre> Console.WriteLine("a = {0}, b = {1}, c = {2}", a, b, c); Console.ReadLine(); } } } </pre>																																
Data Types <i>List all of the data types (and ranges) supported by this language.</i>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Data Type</th><th>Range</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Byte</td><td>0 .. 255</td></tr> <tr> <td>Sbyte</td><td>-128 .. 127</td></tr> <tr> <td>Short</td><td>-32,768 .. 32,767</td></tr> <tr> <td>Ushort</td><td>0 .. 65,535</td></tr> <tr> <td>Int</td><td>-2,147,483,648 .. 2,147,483,647</td></tr> <tr> <td>UInt</td><td>0 .. 4,294,967,295</td></tr> <tr> <td>Long</td><td>-9,223,372,036,854,775,808 .. 9,223,372,036,854,775,807</td></tr> <tr> <td>Ulong</td><td>0 .. 18,446,744,073,709,551,615</td></tr> <tr> <td>Float</td><td>-3.402823e38 .. 3.402823e38</td></tr> <tr> <td>Double</td><td>-1.79769313486232e308 .. 1.79769313486232e308</td></tr> <tr> <td>Decimal</td><td>-79228162514264337593543950335 to 79228162514264337593543950335</td></tr> <tr> <td>char</td><td>A Unicode character .</td></tr> <tr> <td>string.</td><td>A string of Unicode characters .</td></tr> <tr> <td>bool</td><td>True or False .</td></tr> <tr> <td>object</td><td>An object .</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Data Type	Range	Byte	0 .. 255	Sbyte	-128 .. 127	Short	-32,768 .. 32,767	Ushort	0 .. 65,535	Int	-2,147,483,648 .. 2,147,483,647	UInt	0 .. 4,294,967,295	Long	-9,223,372,036,854,775,808 .. 9,223,372,036,854,775,807	Ulong	0 .. 18,446,744,073,709,551,615	Float	-3.402823e38 .. 3.402823e38	Double	-1.79769313486232e308 .. 1.79769313486232e308	Decimal	-79228162514264337593543950335 to 79228162514264337593543950335	char	A Unicode character .	string.	A string of Unicode characters .	bool	True or False .	object	An object .
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Selection Structures <i>Provide examples of all selection structures supported by this language (if, if else, etc.)</i>	<pre> if using System; using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Linq; using System.Text; namespace IfStatement { Class Program { Public static void Main(string[] args) { int num = 10; if (num % 2 == 0) </pre>																																

```

        {
            Console.WriteLine("It is even number");
        }
        Console.ReadLine();
    }
}

```

If else

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
namespace IfElse
{
    Class Program
    {
        Public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int num = 11;
            if (num % 2 == 0)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("It is even number");
            }
            else
            {
                Console.WriteLine("It is odd number");
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
        }
    }
}

```

Repetition Structures

Provide examples of all repetition structures supported by this language (loops, etc.)

While loop

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
namespace WhileLoop
{
    class Program
    {
        Public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int x = 1;
            // Exit when x becomes greater than 5
            while (x <= 5)
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Test");
                // Increment the value of x for
                // next iteration
                x++;
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
        }
    }
}
```

For loop

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
```

```

using System.Text;
namespace ForLoop
{
    class Program
    {
        public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            for (int i = 1; i <= 10; i++)
            {
                Console.WriteLine(i);
            }
            Console.ReadLine();
        }
    }
}

```

Do loop

```

using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
namespace DoLoop
{
    class Program
    {
        public static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            int x = 1;

            do

```

	<pre> { // The line will be printed // if the condition is false Console.WriteLine("Test"); x++; } while (x < 10); Console.ReadLine(); } } } </pre>
<p>Arrays <i>If this language supports arrays, provide an example of creating an array with a primitive data type (e.g. float, int, etc.)</i></p>	<pre> using System; using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Linq; using System.Text; namespace Arrays { class Program { public static void Main(string[] args) { int [] n = new int[10]; int i,j; /* initialize elements of array n */ for (i = 0; i < 10; i++) { n[i] = i + 100; } /* output each array element's value */ for (j = 0; j < 10; j++) { </pre>

	<pre> Console.WriteLine ("Element[{0}] = {1}", j, n[j]); } Console.ReadLine(); } } } </pre>
Data Structures <i>If this language provides a standard set of data structures, provide a list of the data structures and their Big-Oh complexity.</i>	Stack Queue Linked List Hashtable Binary Search Binary Search Tree Graphs Sorting Algorithms
Objects <i>If this language support object-orientation, provide an example of how to create a simple object with a default constructor.</i>	<pre> using System; using System.Collections.Generic; using System.Linq; using System.Text; namespace Objects { Class Program { int num; string name; // this would be invoked while the // object of that class created. Pr() { </pre>

	<pre> Console.WriteLine("Constructor Called"); } Static void Main(string[] args) { Pr p = new Pr(); Console.WriteLine(p.name); Console.WriteLine(p.num); Console.ReadLine(); } } </pre>
Runtime Environment <i>What runtime environment does this language compile to? For example, Java compiles to the Java Virtual Machine. Do other languages also compile to this runtime?</i>	<p>It compiles to .NET Core runtime environment</p> <p>C# and F# both compile to .NET Core runtime environment</p> <p>Scala, Kotlin, Groovy, Clojure compile to Java Virtual Machine</p>
Libraries/Frameworks <i>What are the popular libraries or frameworks used by programmers for this language? List at least three (3).</i>	<p>Hangfire</p> <p>Autofac</p> <p>AutoMapper</p>
Domains <i>What industries or domains use this programming language? Provide specific examples of companies that use this language and what they use it for.</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Microsoft uses C# for web and game development. • Stack Overflow uses C# for app development and web services.