

Security and Single Sign-On (SSO)

For the platform and hosted applications

Topics

- **UAA Overview**
- Cloud Foundry Platform Users
- Pivotal SSO Service
- Service Plans

This module shows how OAuth 2.0 is implemented in Cloud Foundry, securing the platform and allowing you to secure your cloud-native applications

User Authentication and Authorization (UAA) Server-Overview (1 of 2)

- Multi-tenant component of the Elastic Runtime
- Secures Elastic Runtime components, applications and APIs (e.g. Apps Manager and Cloud Controller API)
 - Can also secure access to other applications/APIs using the Pivotal Single Sign-On (SSO) Service
- Open source component based on industry standards such as SAML, OAuth 2.0 and OpenID Connect

User Authentication and Authorization (UAA) Server-Overview (2 of 2)

- Authenticates users
 - Can store user credentials internally or using an external identity provider (Ping Identity, CA SSO, Azure ADFS, Okta ...)
- Acts as an authorization server
 - Issues tokens to client applications on behalf of users
 - Enables the convenience and security of single sign-on (SSO) for platform applications (e.g. Apps Manager) and other applications (using the Pivotal SSO Service)

Topics

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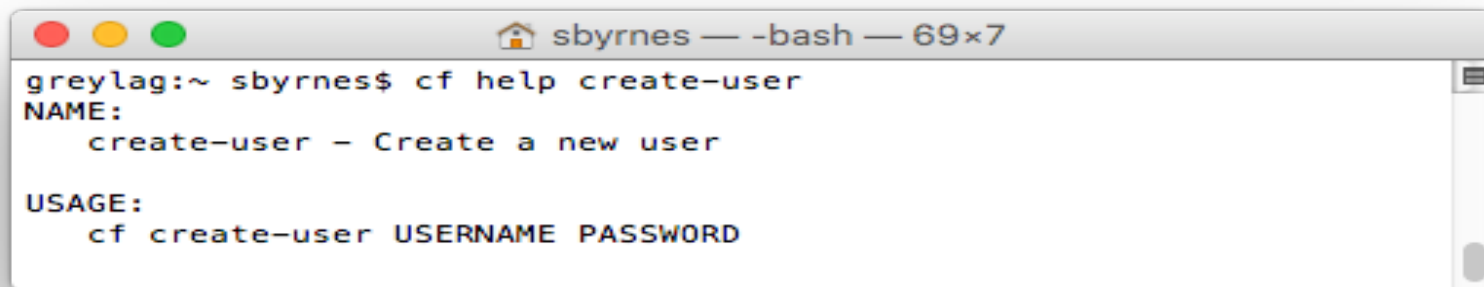
Cloud Foundry Platform Users

- Cloud Foundry platform users are developers and operators using platform applications like Apps Manager or the cf CLI
- There are three ways to store platform user credentials:
 1. Internal store- user information is stored in the UAA database
 2. LDAP- user information is stored in an LDAP server
 - Configured on the Elastic Runtime's *LDAP Config* tab
 3. Enterprise Identity Provider- user information is stored in an external service like CA SSO or ADFS
 - Configured on the Elastic Runtime's *SSO Config* tab
 - This is the recommended approach for external platform users- it is more secure than LDAP

Note: Populate the LDAP Config tab or the SSO Config tab, but not both

1) Using the Internal Store for Platform Users

- The internal store uses the UAA database
- Users can be added using Apps Manager
- They can also be added with the cf CLI



```
greylag:~ sbyrnes$ cf help create-user
NAME:
  create-user - Create a new user

USAGE:
  cf create-user USERNAME PASSWORD
```

2) Using LDAP for Platform Users

The Elastic Runtime's LDAP Config tab configures the LDAP integration with the UAA

The screenshot displays the 'Pivotal Elastic Runtime' interface with the 'LDAP Config' tab selected. On the left, a list of configuration categories is shown, each with a green checkmark: Assign Networks, Assign Availability Zones, System Database Config, File Storage Config, IPs and Ports, Security Config, MySQL Proxy Config, Cloud Controller, System Logging, SSO Config, and LDAP Config (which is highlighted with a grey arrow). The main area is titled 'Configure an LDAP endpoint for the UAA' and contains several input fields: 'Server URL' (empty), 'LDAP Credentials' (with sub-fields for 'Username' and 'Password', both empty), 'User Search Base' (empty), and 'User Search Filter' (containing 'cn={0}'). At the bottom, there are two radio button options for 'Admin Groups': 'No Groups' (selected) and 'Enable Admin Groups'.

Pivotal Elastic Runtime

Settings Status Credentials Logs

✓ Assign Networks

✓ Assign Availability Zones

✓ System Database Config

✓ File Storage Config

✓ IPs and Ports

✓ Security Config

✓ MySQL Proxy Config

✓ Cloud Controller

✓ System Logging

✓ SSO Config

✓ LDAP Config

Configure an LDAP endpoint for the UAA

Server URL

LDAP Credentials

Username

Password

User Search Base

User Search Filter *

cn={0}

Admin Groups*

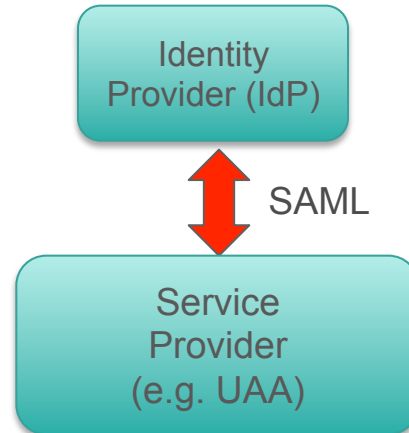
☒ No Groups

☐ Enable Admin Groups

Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML)



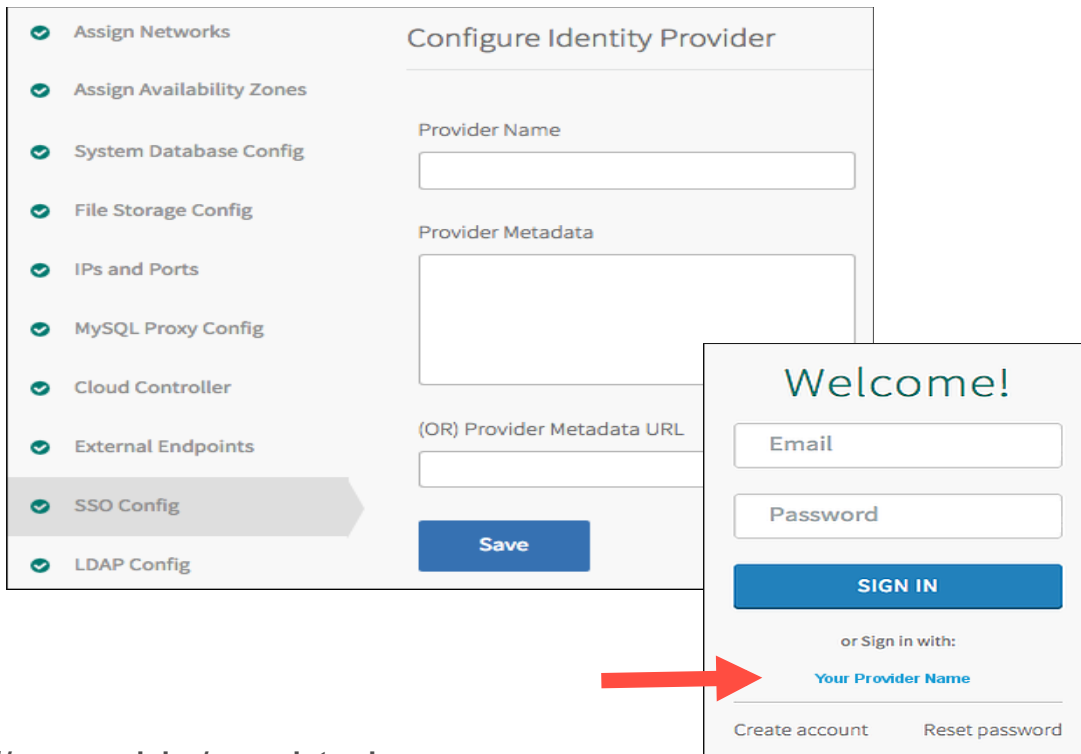
- XML-based, open-standard for exchanging authentication and authorization data between security domains
- In Cloud Foundry, used to exchange user data between an external identity provider and the UAA
- The UAA acts as the service provider



3) Configuring the UAA as a SAML Service Provider

- Use the Elastic Runtime SSO Config tab to configure the UAA as a SAML service provider
- Platform users will have the option to click on the “Your Provider Name” link on the login page
- Your identity provider must also be configured to recognize Cloud Foundry as a service provider

<https://docs.pivotal.io/pivotalcf/opsguide/sso.html>



The image shows two overlapping UI elements. The background is the 'Configure Identity Provider' form within the 'SSO Config' tab. The foreground is a 'Welcome!' login page. A red arrow points from the 'Your Provider Name' link on the login page to the 'SSO Config' tab in the background interface.

Configure Identity Provider Form:

- Assign Networks
- Assign Availability Zones
- System Database Config
- File Storage Config
- IPs and Ports
- MySQL Proxy Config
- Cloud Controller
- External Endpoints
- SSO Config** (highlighted)
- LDAP Config

Configuration fields:

- Provider Name:
- Provider Metadata:
- (OR) Provider Metadata URL:
- Save button

Welcome! Login Page:

- Email:
- Password:
- SIGN IN button
- or Sign in with:
- [Your Provider Name](#) (linked from the background SSO Config tab)
- Create account
- Reset password

Topics

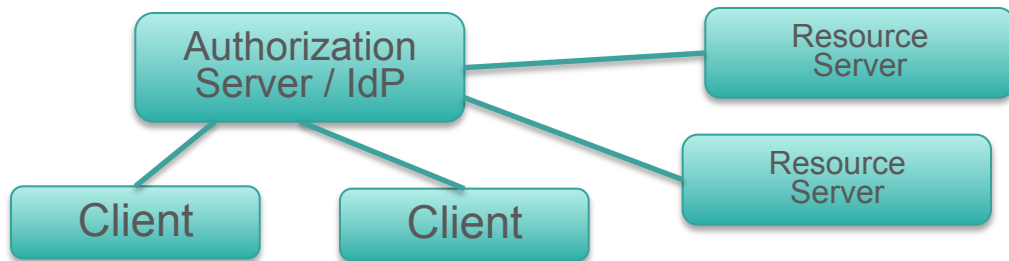
- UAA Overview
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- **Pivotal SSO Service**
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Pivotal Single Sign-On Service for Applications



- Provides SSO security and convenience to applications hosted on or external to the Cloud Foundry platform
- Uses an internal user store (the UAA database) or an external SAML 2.0 compliant federated identity provider
 - Certified with Ping Identity, CA SSO, Azure ADFS, ForgeRock Open AM, VMWare Identity Management, Okta
- Implemented as a managed service (available in the marketplace)

The Benefits of SSO



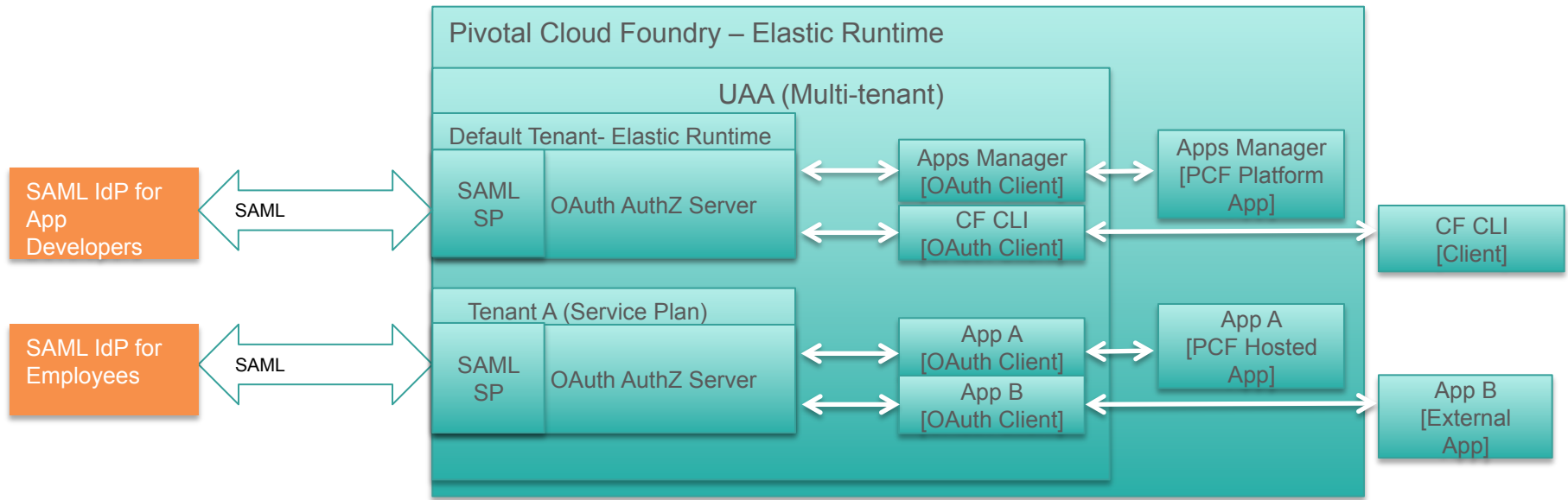
- A main point of SSO is to prevent clients from directly passing user credentials to resource servers
- Pass tokens from the authorization server instead
 - Centralized identity and security policy management
 - Better user experience / avoids multiple logins
 - More secure
 - Scales well in distributed environments (e.g. microservices)

Platform vs. Application SSO

- Platform SSO- Used for securing platform components and applications such as the Cloud Controller or the cf CLI
 - Users are Cloud Foundry operators and developers
- Application SSO- The Pivotal Single Sign-On Service can be used to add security and SSO capabilities to applications
 - The applications can be hosted on or external to the platform

Pivotal Single Sign-on Architecture

- Single high availability multi-tenant UAA for securing platform and hosted applications
- Each tenant gets its own virtual authorization server
- Multiple SAML 2.0 external identity providers are supported
- Each application has an associated OAuth client in the UAA
- All applications must be OAuth 2.0-aware



Configuring an External Identity Provider

- Metadata is exchanged between the service provider and the identity provider (IdP) to establish trust
 - Administrators onboard identity providers using `https://p-identity.[system_domain]` and the IdP administrative console
 - This is analogous to using the Elastic Runtime's SSO Config tab to configure an external identity provider for platform applications

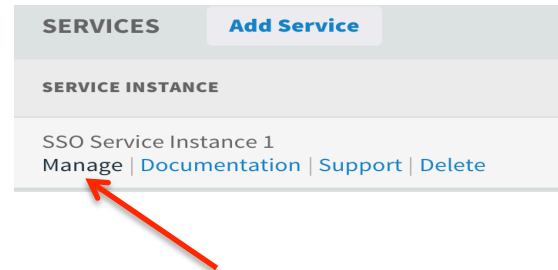
The screenshot shows the Pivotal Single Sign-On dashboard. The URL in the browser is `https://p-identity.coral.springapps.io/dashboard/identity-zones/3b396813-abc4-4a55-9007-19588c5ea3eb/user_stores`. The page title is 'Pivotal Single Sign-On' with a user 'admin' dropdown. The breadcrumb is 'Plans > Enterprise SSO Plan > User Stores'. Below this, there's a 'User Stores 2' section with a 'New User Store' button. A table lists user stores: 'CA SiteMinder' (SAML) and 'Internal User Store' (Internal User Store). The 'Internal User Store' is selected, showing a sidebar with 'Tasks' (Infrastructure, Policies, Federation, Reports, Administration) and 'Entities'. The 'Entities' section is active, showing a 'Filter Federation Entities' search bar and a 'Federation Entity List' table. The 'Import Metadata' button is circled in red. The table has columns: Actions, Entity Name, Entity Id, Location, Entity Type, and Partnership Count.

| Actions | Entity Name | Entity Id | Location | Entity Type | Partnership Count |
|----------|---------------------|--|----------|-------------|-------------------|
| Action ▼ | smldp | smldp | Local | SAML2 IDP | 6 |
| Action ▼ | idp2 | idp2 | Local | SAML2 IDP | 0 |
| Action ▼ | sfdc | https://myclouddemo-dev-ed.my.salesforce.com | Remote | SAML2 SP | 1 |
| Action ▼ | uaaacceptance | login.identity.cf-app.com | Remote | SAML2 SP | 1 |
| Action ▼ | uaazone | testsaml.login.identity.cf-app.com | Remote | SAML2 SP | 0 |
| Action ▼ | PWS-CF-Identity-Org | ssotest.login.run.pivotal.io | Remote | SAML2 SP | 1 |
| | | ringdev.login.run.pivotal.io | Remote | SAML2 SP | 1 |
| | | stest.login.staging.cf-app.com | Remote | SAML2 SP | 1 |
| | | sp://sso.login.coral.springapps.io | Remote | SAML2 SP | 1 |

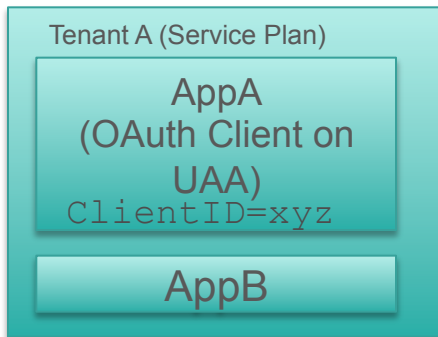
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jtTpVGpp6Qc>

OAuth Clients on the UAA

- An OAuth client is created on the UAA for each application
 - When you bind your application to the Pivotal SSO Service...
 - ... or register your application from the Pivotal Single Sign-On Service dashboard
- This is the manual client registration stage of OAuth
 - ClientID and ClientSecret are created



UAA (Authorization Server)



Client (OAuth-aware)



Dashboard

- Click on the Manage link for a service instance in a space to view the dashboard
- Shows all of the OAuth clients on the UAA for the service instance
- Can register a new OAuth client/app
 - The OAuth client app name does not need to match the Cloud Foundry app name

| SERVICES | Add Service |
|------------------------|----------------------------------|
| SERVICE INSTANCE | |
| SSO Service Instance 1 | |
| Manage | Documentation Support Delete |

https://p-identity.system.steve.ed.pcfdemo.com/dashboard/identity-zones/e4b2b29c-0f9f-4e80-92c7-2f63a3edc766/instances/1e5e7dd4-1

Pivotal Single Sign-On SPACE development ORG steve-org

ssoinstance5 > New App


New App


App Name*


ssophpapp


Application Type

Select an Application Type


Web App


Native Mobile App


Service-to-Service App


Single-Page JavaScript App

Service-to-Service App
Uses Client Credentials grant type for service-to-service communication without user interaction.

Dashboard

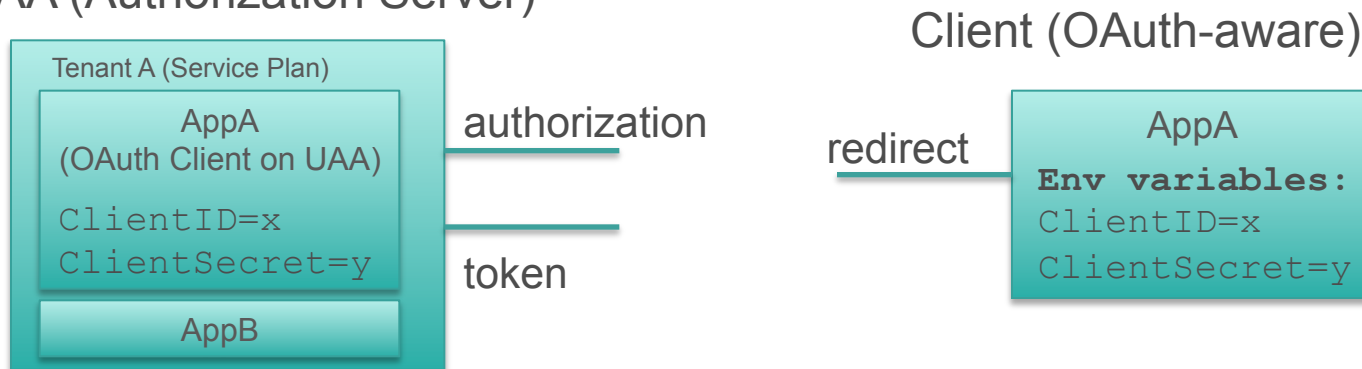
- When you register an OAuth client, you receive the ClientID (App ID) and ClientSecret (App Secret)

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL `https://p-identity.system.steve.ed.pcfdemo.com/dashboard/identity-zones/e4b2b29c-0f9f-4e80-92c7-2f63a3edc766/instance`. The page header includes 'Pivotal Single Sign-On', 'SPACE development', and 'ORG steve-org'. Below the header, a breadcrumb trail shows 'ssoinstance5 > ssophpapp'. The main content area displays the configuration for the 'ssophpapp' Service-to-Service App. It lists four key values: App ID, App Secret, SSO Service URL, and OAuth Token URL, each with a description and a copy icon.

| Field | Description | Value |
|-----------------|---|--|
| App ID | Unique Identifier for the application | c469d0a7-e6c4-444f-8e43-78e56a80aa63 |
| App Secret | Authenticates the application | <small>The App Secret can only be displayed once. Regenerate app secret</small> |
| SSO Service URL | Auth domain for single sign-on | https://sso2.login.system.steve.ed.pcfdemo.com |
| OAuth Token URL | Client retrieves token from this endpoint | https://sso2.login.system.steve.ed.pcfdemo.com/oauth/token |

Cloud Foundry Hosted Applications

- If the application being protected is an application hosted on Cloud Foundry:
 - Binding or registering the service using the dashboard adds the ClientID and ClientSecret as environment variables to app instances
 - Those values are used to authorize the user and obtain tokens UAA (Authorization Server)



Cloud Foundry Hosted Applications- Environment Variables

- GRANT_TYPE is under user provided environment variables
- The credentials (client_id and client_secret) are system provided and are under the p-identity service

| Events | Services | Env Variables | Routes | Logs |
|---|----------|---------------|--------|------|
| USER PROVIDED + Add an Env Variable | | | | |
| GRANT_TYPE | | | | |
| client_credentials | | | | |
| SKIP_SSL_VALIDATION | | | | |
| true | | | | |
| SYSTEM PROVIDED | | | | |
| { | | | | |
| "staging_env_json": {}, | | | | |
| "running_env_json": {}, | | | | |
| "system_env_json": { | | | | |
| "VCAP_SERVICES": { | | | | |
| "p-identity": [| | | | |
| { | | | | |
| "name": "ssoinstance5", | | | | |
| "label": "p-identity", | | | | |
| "tags": [], | | | | |
| "plan": "sso2", | | | | |
| "credentials": { | | | | |
| "client_id": "c469d0a7-e6c4-444f-8e43-78e56a80aa63", | | | | |
| "client_secret": "aebade51-5fe2-401d-9817-e0e8e41f6c40", | | | | |
| "auth_domain": "https://sso2.login.system.steve.ed.pcfdemo.com" | | | | |
| } | | | | |
|] | | | | |
| } | | | | |
| } | | | | |
| } | | | | |

OAuth-Aware Applications

- If you are using Java, there are Spring Boot-based sample applications for each of the four flows / grant types
 - Uses the SSO Service Connector, which auto configures the application for OAuth
- For non-Java applications, your application is responsible for OAuth integration and for validating tokens

Application Types

- The type of OAuth client created on the Pivotal Single Sign-On server depends on the application type:
 - Web App (grant_type=authorization_code)
 - Native Mobile App (grant_type=password)
 - Single Page JavaScript App (grant_type=implicit)
 - Service-to-Service App (grant_type=client_credentials)
- The application type is set in the GRANT_TYPE environment variable for the application needing to be secured
 - The grant_type is sent with requests to the token endpoint of the UAA
- Each application type represents a different authorization flow

Topics

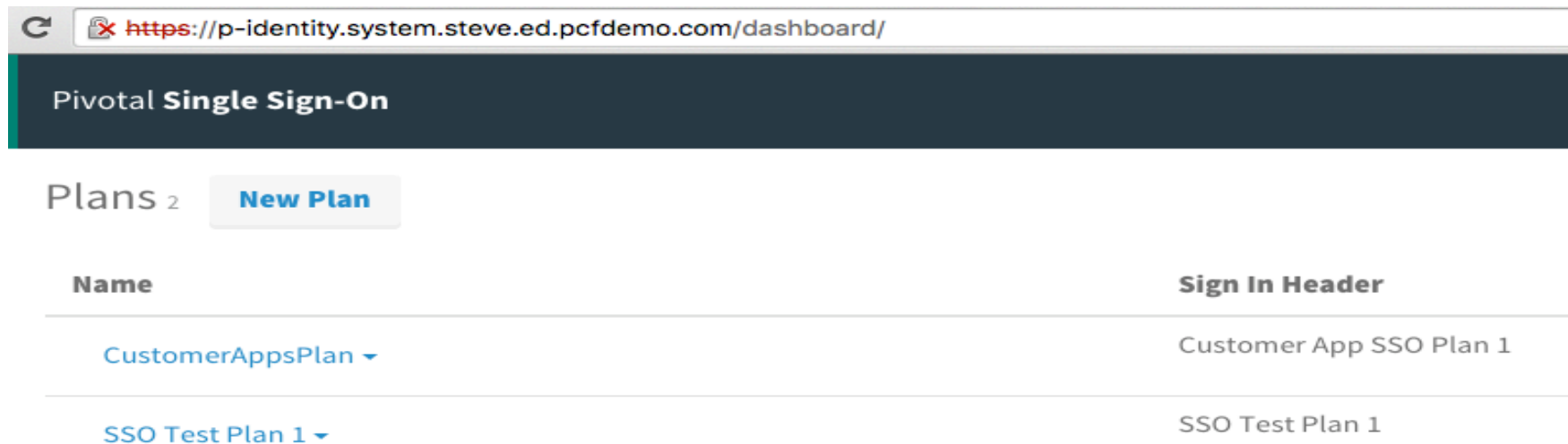
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Managed Service

- The Pivotal Single Sign-On service is implemented as a managed service
 - Available in the marketplace as service plans
- Installing the SSO service creates a System > identity-service-space containing an identity-service-broker app
 - Can access SSO logs from Apps Manager or the cf CLI
- Enable SSO for an application in one of two ways:
 - Bind the application to the service instance
 - Register the application with the Pivotal Single Sign-On service dashboard
- The application must be OAuth 2.0 aware

Creating and Viewing Service Plans

- Use `https://p-identity.[system domain]` to create and view service plans (UAA tenants)

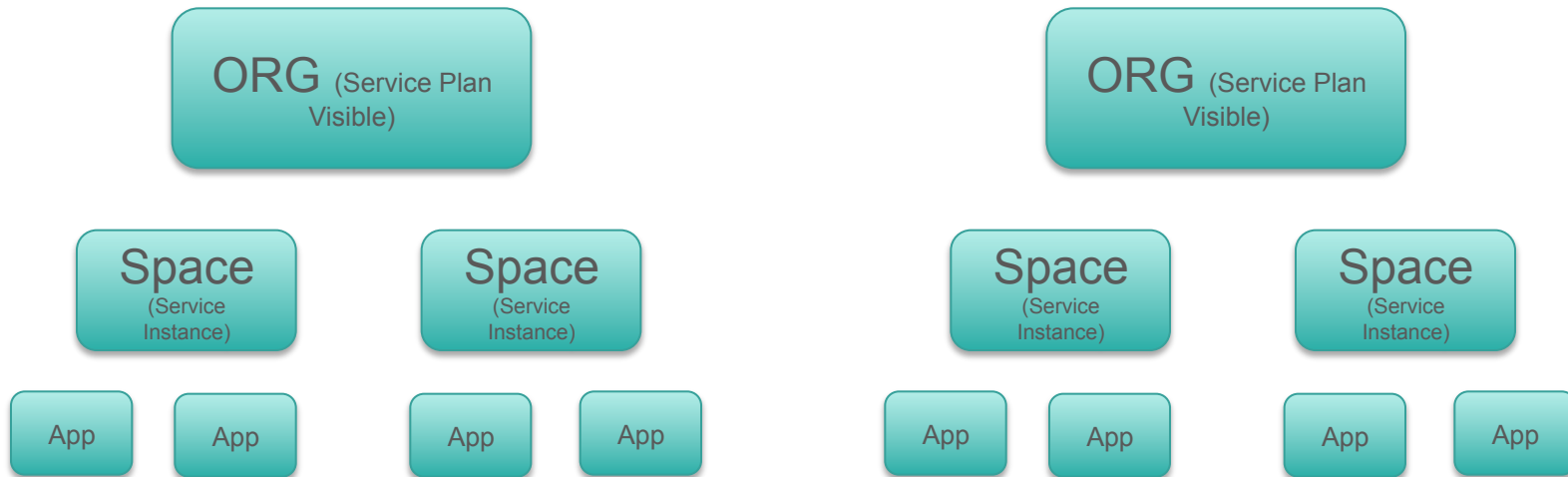


The screenshot shows a web browser window with the address bar displaying `https://p-identity.system.steve.ed.pcfdemo.com/dashboard/`. The page title is "Pivotal Single Sign-On". Below the title, there is a section labeled "Plans 2" with a "New Plan" button. A table lists the existing service plans.

| Name | Sign In Header |
|--------------------|-------------------------|
| CustomerAppsPlan ▾ | Customer App SSO Plan 1 |
| SSO Test Plan 1 ▾ | SSO Test Plan 1 |

Service Plan Visibility

Single Sign-On Service Plan (UAA Tenant)



- Enable a service plan for an org with `cf enable-service-access`

Role-based Access

PCF Admin

- Manage service plans
- Enable service plans in orgs
- On-board Identity Providers

Space Developer

- Create service instance
- Bind applications to SSO Service
- Associate apps with Identity Providers
- Limited to app SSO configuration within space boundary

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Lab

- Set up a Single Sign-On Service plan
- Obtain an access token
- Secure an app with access tokens