

Q.1)

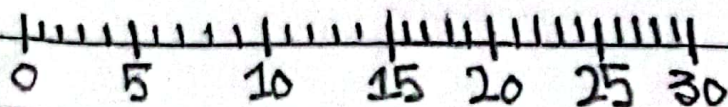
Part a)

x	f
4	1
6	3
7	4
8	4
9	3
10	2
11	4
12	4
13	3
14	1
15	4
16	2
19	2
28	1

Part b) Stem & Leaf Plot:

S	L
0	4, 6, 6, 6, 7, 7, 7, 7, 8, 8, 8, 8, 9, 9, 9
1	0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 2, 2, 2, 2, 3, 3, 3, 4, 5, 5, 5, 5
2	6, 6, 9, 9
2	8

Dot-Plot:



Q.2)

Part 'a') $n=36$

$$Q_1 = \left(\frac{n+1}{4} \right)^{\text{th}} = \frac{37^{\text{th}}}{4} = 9.25^{\text{th}} = 9^{\text{th}} + 0.25(10^{\text{th}} - 9^{\text{th}})$$

$$\Rightarrow Q_1 = 48 + 0.25(48 - 48)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{Q_1 = 48}$$

$$Q_2 = \left(\frac{n+1}{2} \right)^{\text{th}} = \frac{37^{\text{th}}}{2} = 18.5^{\text{th}} = 18^{\text{th}} + 0.5(19^{\text{th}} - 18^{\text{th}})$$

$$\Rightarrow Q_2 = 59 + 0.5(60 - 59)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{Q_2 = 59.5}$$

$$Q_3 = \left(\frac{3(n+1)}{4} \right)^{\text{th}} = \frac{3(37^{\text{th}})}{4} = 27.75^{\text{th}} = 27^{\text{th}} + 0.75(28^{\text{th}} - 27^{\text{th}})$$

$$\Rightarrow Q_3 = 68 + 0.75(69 - 68)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{Q_3 = 68.75}$$

Part 'b') I.Q.R. = $Q_3 - Q_1$

$$= 68.75 - 48$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\text{I.Q.R.} = 20.75}$$

Part 'c') Five Number Summary

$$\text{min} = 31, Q_1 = 48, Q_2 = \text{median} = 59.5, Q_3 = 68.75, \text{max} = 79$$

$$\text{Part 'd') Lower Limit} = Q_1 - 1.5 \times \text{I.Q.R.}$$

$$= 48 - 1.5(20.75)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\text{Lower Limit} = 16.875}$$

$$\text{Upper Limit} = Q_3 + 1.5 \times \text{I.Q.R.}$$

$$= 68.75 + 1.5(20.75)$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\text{Upper Limit} = 99.875}$$

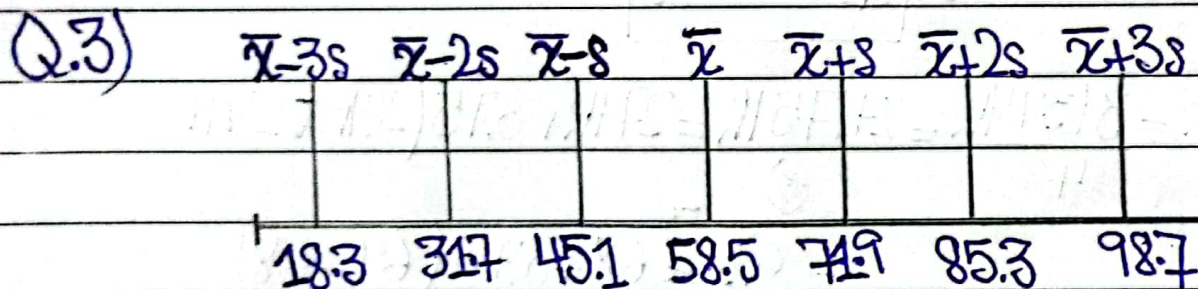
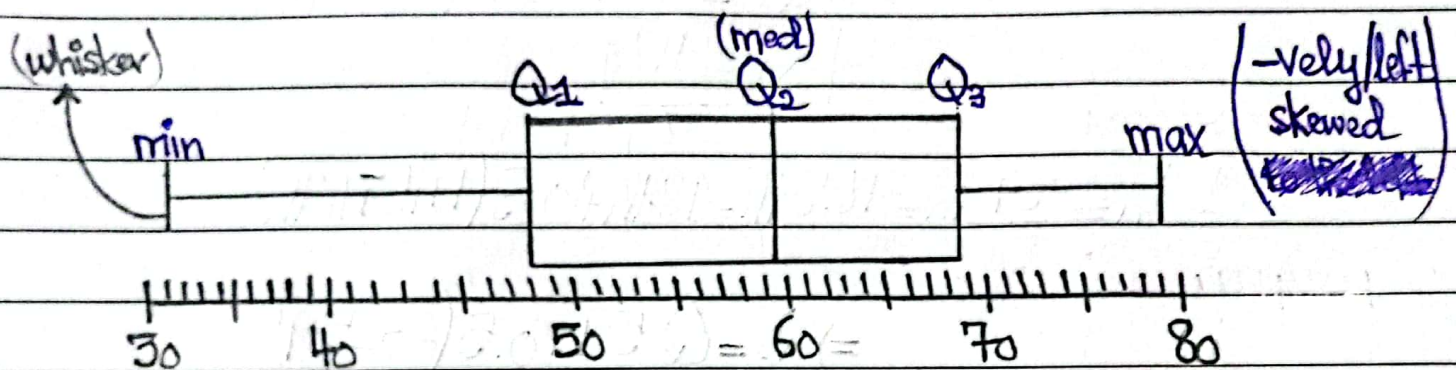
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Part 'e') No Outlier are present in the data since no value is smaller than lower-limit (i.e. 16.875) & greater than upper-limit (i.e. 99.875)

Part 'f') Box-Plot



Given:

i. $\bar{x} = 58.5$

ii. $s = 13.4$

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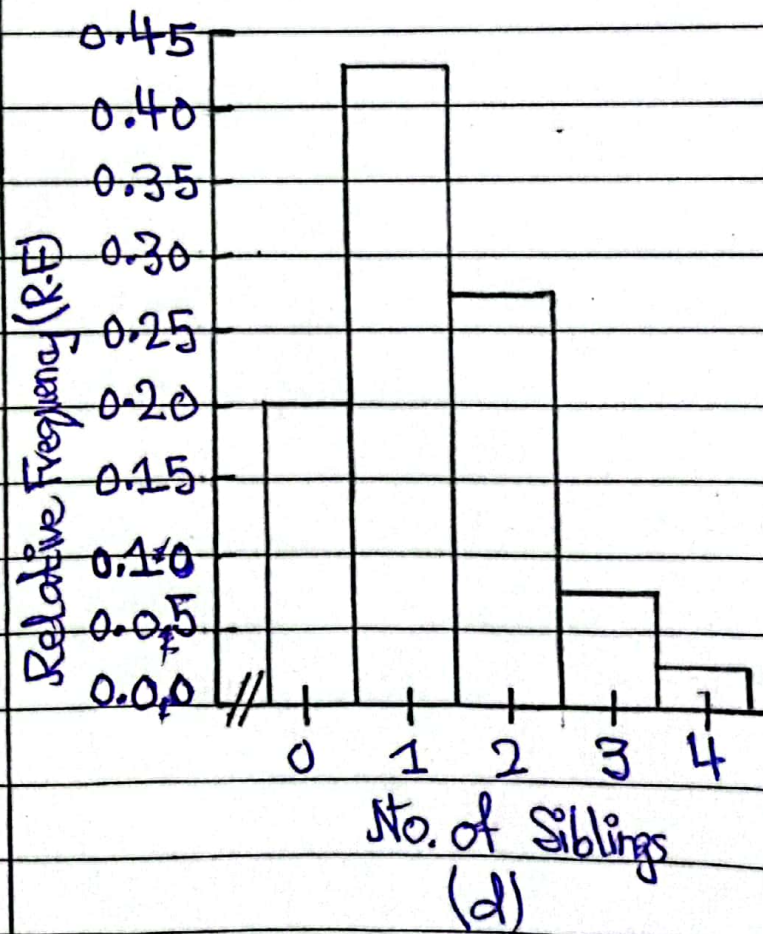
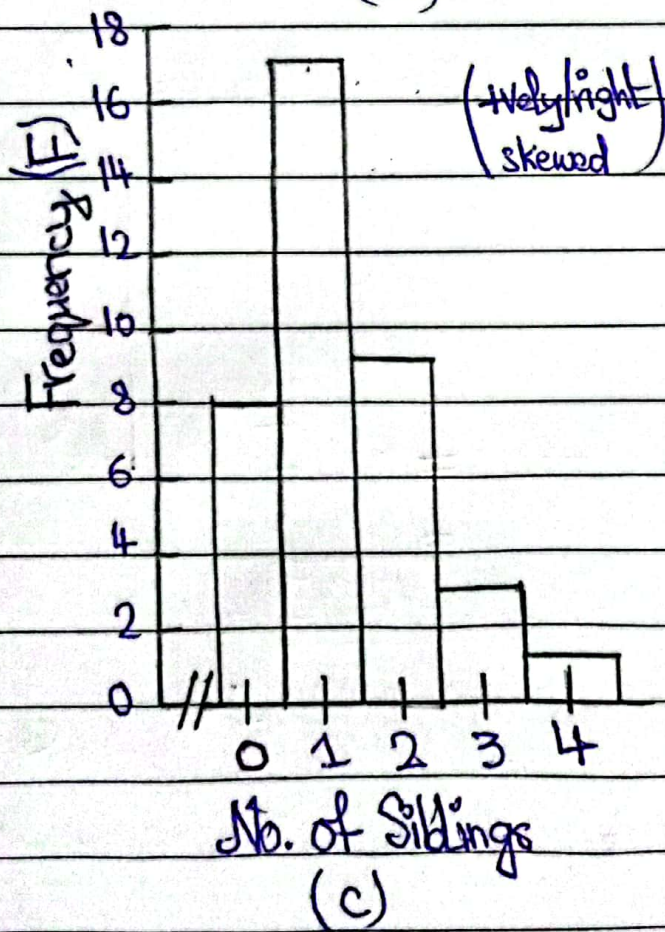
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(Q.4)

Part i.: Number of Siblings (single-point grouping)

No. of Siblings	Frequency (F) $\rightarrow a_i$	Relative Frequency (R.F) $\rightarrow b_i$
0	8	$8/40 = 0.2$
1	17 17	$17/40 = 0.425$
2	11	$11/40 = 0.275$
3	3	$3/40 = 0.075$
4	1	$1/40 = 0.025$

 $\Sigma F = 40$
(Total)

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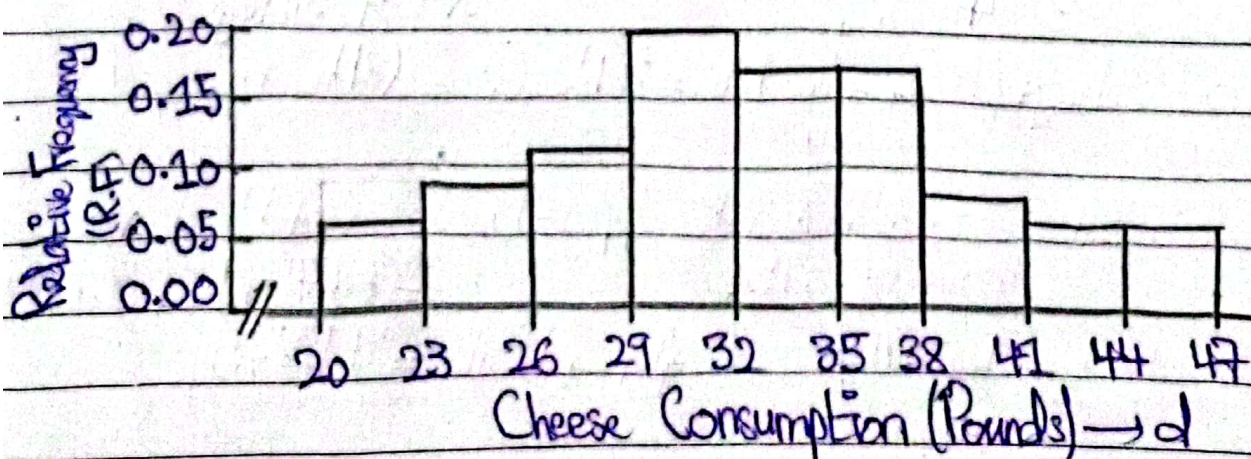
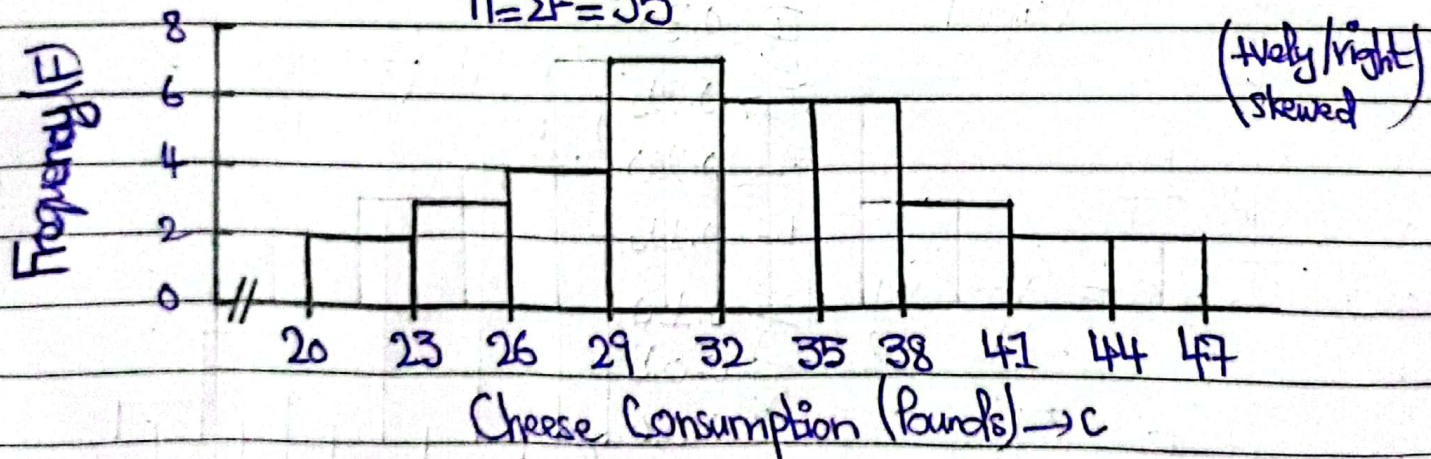
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Part II.8 Cheese Consumption (Limit Grouping)

Cheese Consumption (Pounds)	Frequency (F) $\rightarrow a$	Relative Frequency (R.F) $\rightarrow b$
20-22	2	$2/35 = 0.057$
23-25	3	$3/35 = 0.086$
26-28	4	$4/35 = 0.114$
29-31	7	$7/35 = 0.20$
32-34	6	$6/35 = 0.171$
35-37	6	$6/35 = 0.171$
38-40	3	$3/35 = 0.086$
41- 43 43	2	$2/35 = 0.057$
44 45 - 47 46	2	$2/35 = 0.057$

$$n = \Sigma F = 35$$



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Part III: Fuel Tank Capacity (Cutpoint Grouping)

Fuel Tank Capacity (Gallons)	Frequency (F) $\rightarrow a$	Relative Frequency (R.F.) $\rightarrow b$
12-under 14	2	$2/35 = 0.057$
14-under 16	6	$6/35 = 0.171$
16-under 18	7	$7/35 = 0.20$
18-under 20	6	$6/35 = 0.171$
20-under 22	6	$6/35 = 0.171$
22-under 24	3	$3/35 = 0.086$
24-under 26	3	$3/35 = 0.086$
26-under 28	2	$2/35 = 0.057$

$$n = \Sigma F = 35$$

