

# QA IMS Project

Muddasir Ahmad

# Approaching the specification

- Understanding the minimum requirements of the project as per the domain of the specification
  - Read existing code to understand project
- Assess the strengths of each technology that is used and implement them effectively
  - Adhere to good coding principals (SOLID, OOP)
- Continuously reflect retrospectively on work produced the previous day
  - Break down tasks into smaller steps and emphasise simplicity

# Risk assessment

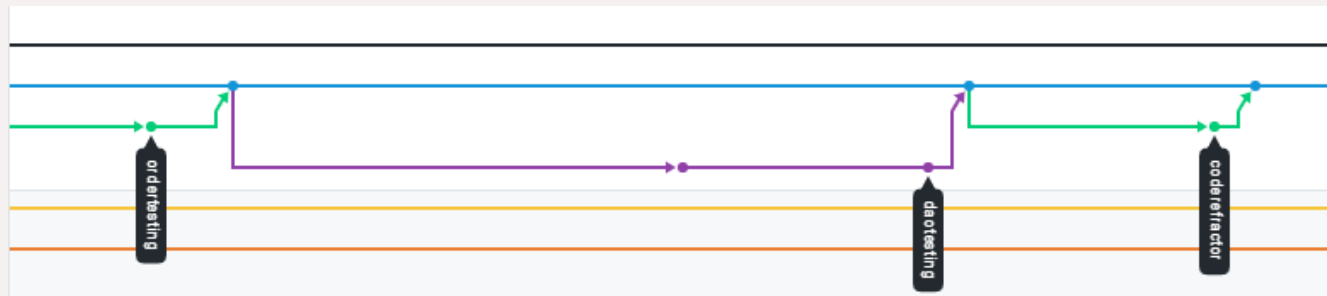
- Identify any risks and complications that could arise during the duration of this course
- Measure the magnitude of the impact each risk carries and how it will influence my overall performance

# Prerequisites – my consultant journey

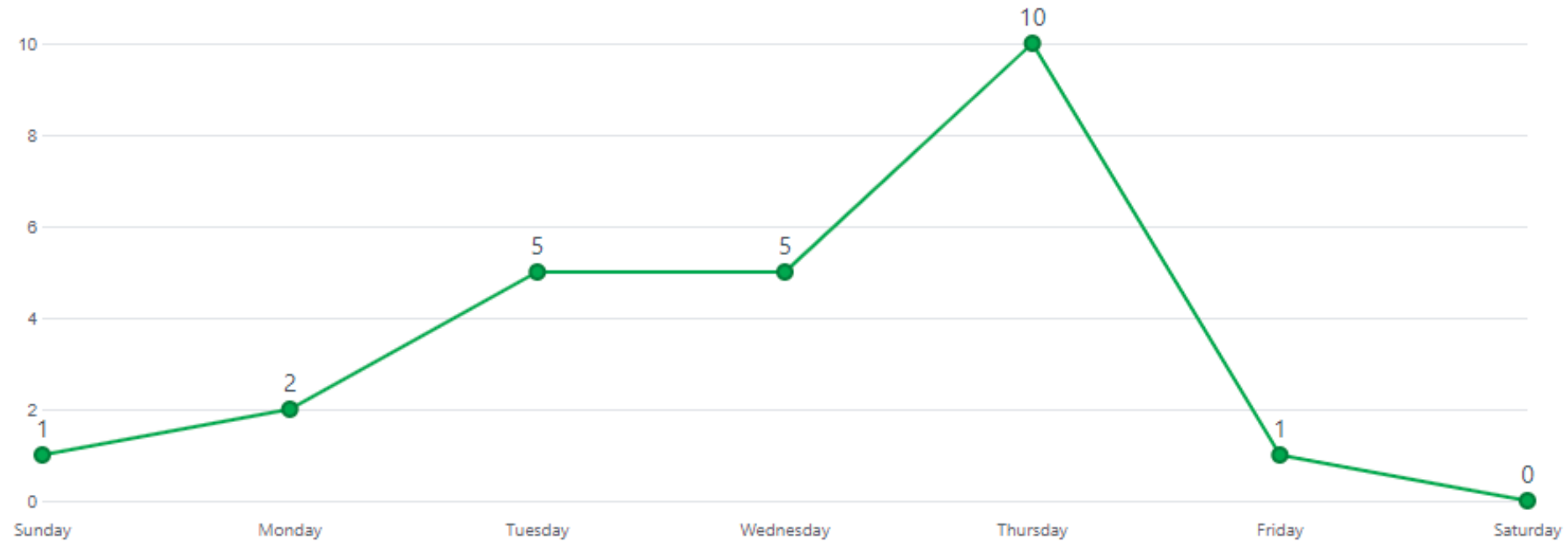
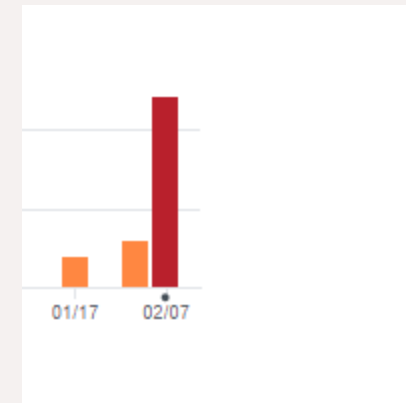
- Jira – a technology used to generate a storyboard in an agile style to estimate the difficulty, length, and description of stories and subtasks
  - Version control – Git, manage changes to a project
- Knowledge of SQL – Interacts with java via JDBC for access to live database
  - Knowledge of Java – for programming the core part of the project
- Maven and Dependencies – for crucial aspects of the project such as testing (JUNIT, Mockito) and packaging Java apps (.jar)

# GitHub and Git Bash

- Tracking and making changes to my codebase
  - Should a catastrophic incident occur to my code, I would be able to revert changes
  - Visualise the continuous changes made to my code from start to finish
- Implement the feature branch model

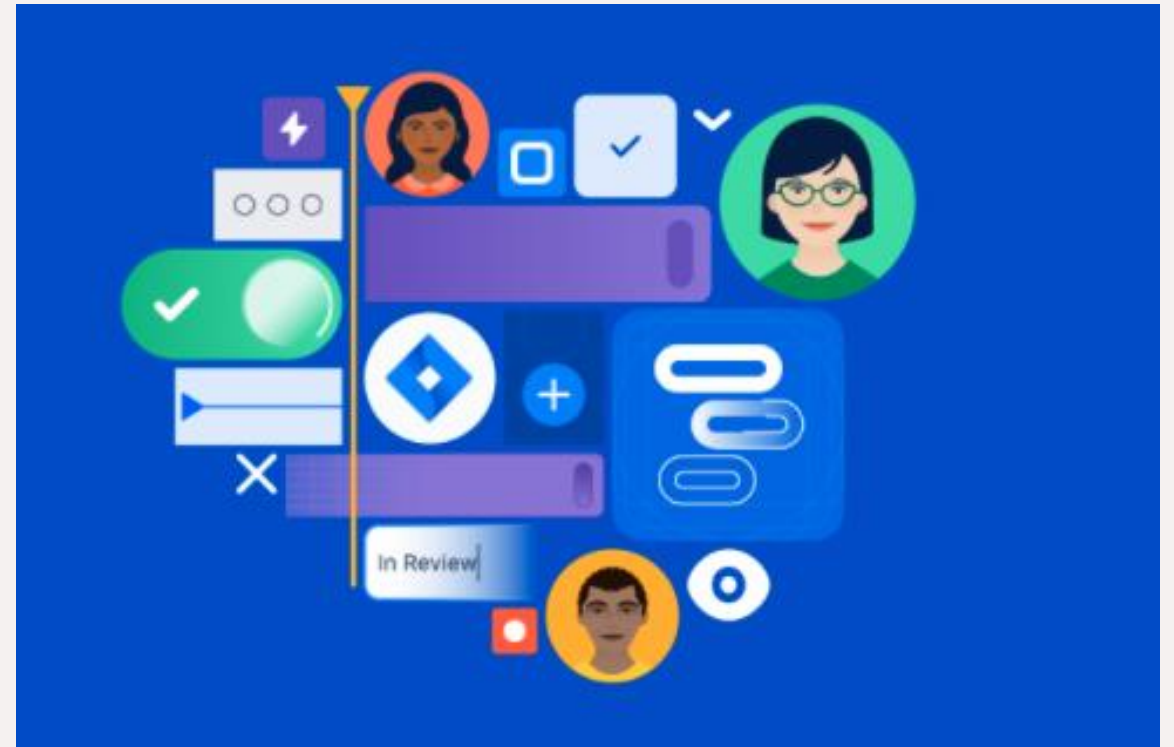


# GitHub and Git Bash

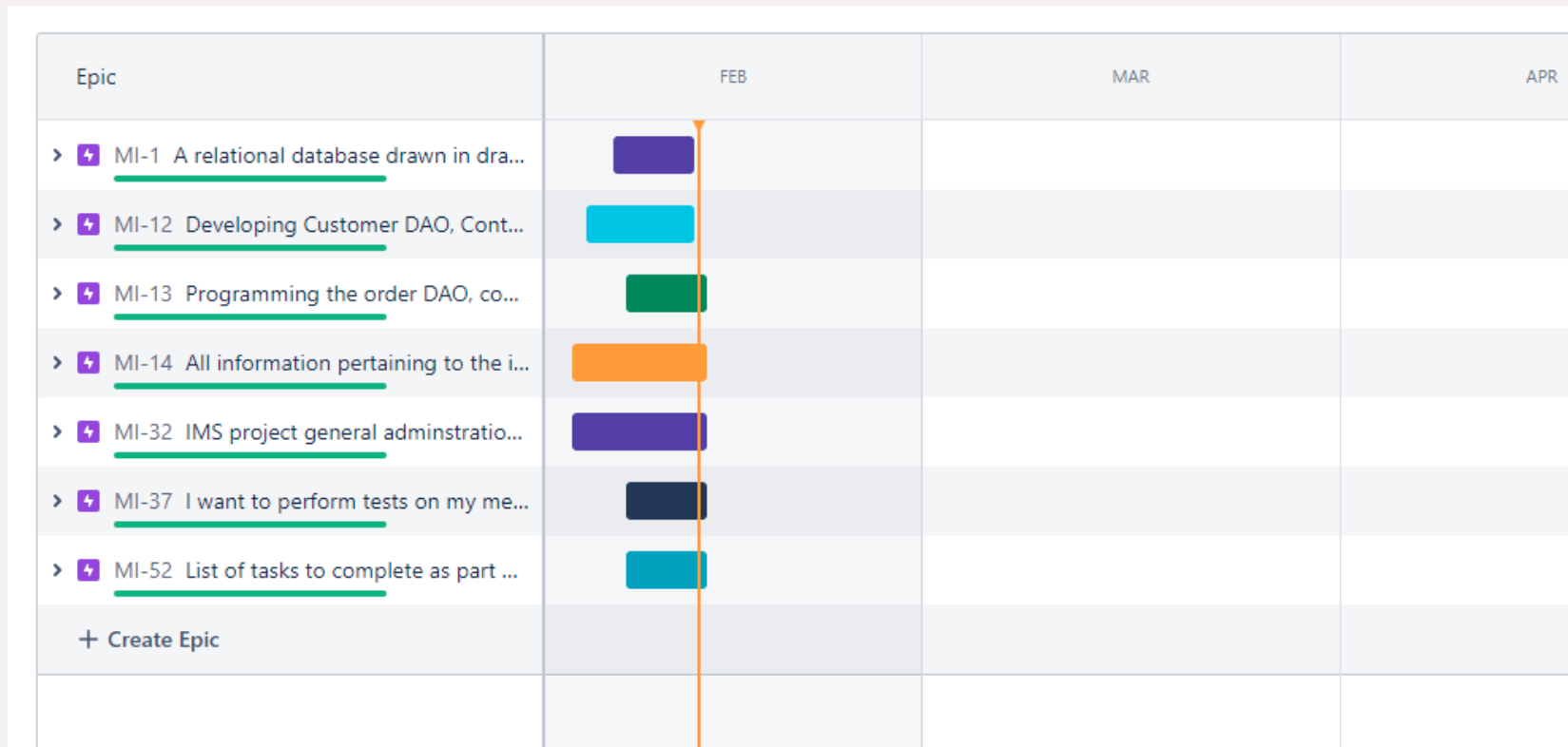


# First step - Jiraboard

- Before any other task could be completed, I must ensure I have a thorough plan to execute this project.
- With reference to the specification, I planned a detailed, multifeatured storyboard which eventually consisted of 22 user stories, and 247 story points, to be completed in 2 sprints.
- The usage of sprints was integral to the planning of this project and allowed me to showcase some agile methodologies.



# First step - Jiraboard - Roadmap





# First step - Jiraboard

The screenshot displays a Jira issue page for a user story. The breadcrumb trail at the top reads: Projects / Muddasir-IMS / MI-13 / MI-22. The issue title is "As an end user, I should be able to create an order in the system". Below the title are buttons for "Attach", "Create subtask", "Link issue", and a dropdown menu. The "Description" section contains the text: "criteria: end user will be asked for a customer id, and then shown a list of all items they can select to add to order. order will then be created." The "Activity" section shows tabs for "Comments", "History", and "Work log". A comment input field with the placeholder "Add a comment..." and a "Pro tip: press M to comment" is visible. On the right, the issue's metadata is shown: "Done" status with a dropdown, "Assignee" as "Unassigned", "Reporter" as "Muddasir Ahmad", "Labels" as "None", "Story Points" as "20", "Epic Link" as "As a developer, I want to in...", "Sprint" as "MI Sprint 2", and "Priority" as "Highest". A link to "Show 4 more fields" is provided, along with a note about "Original estimate, Time tracking, Components and Fix versions". At the bottom, the creation and update timestamps are listed: "Created February 1, 2021, 3:00 PM" and "Updated 15 hours ago", with a "Configure" button.

Projects / Muddasir-IMS / MI-13 / MI-22

## As an end user, I should be able to create an order in the system

Attach Create subtask Link issue ▾ ⋮

**Description**

criteria: end user will be asked for a customer id, and then shown a list of all items they can select to add to order. order will then be created.

**Activity**

Show: Comments History Work log

MA Add a comment...

Pro tip: press M to comment

**Done ▾** ✓ Done

Assignee: Unassigned

Reporter: MA Muddasir Ahmad

Labels: None

Story Points: 20

Epic Link: As a developer, I want to in...

Sprint: MI Sprint 2

Priority: ↑ Highest

▾ Show 4 more fields  
Original estimate, Time tracking, Components and Fix versions

Created February 1, 2021, 3:00 PM  
Updated 15 hours ago

⚙️ Configure

User story example A

# First step - Jiraboard

As a developer, I want to ensure all unused code is removed for a cleaner code base

Attach Create subtask Link issue

**1)** Description  
Remove all code that is unused, such as unused constructors or methods, as well as some duplicate code

Activity  
Show: Comments History Work log

**MA** Muddasir Ahmad 3 days ago  
cleaned up code, adhered to best used code practices  
Edit · Delete ·

**MA** Add a comment...  
Pro tip: press **M** to comment

**2)** Done Done

Assignee Unassigned

Reporter **MA** Muddasir Ahmad

**3)** Development  
1 branch  
2 commits  
1 pull request  
3 days ago  
MERGED

Labels None

Story Points 2

Epic Link General IMS tasks

Sprint MI Sprint 2

Priority Medium

Show 4 more fields  
Original estimate, Time tracking, Components and Fix versions

Created 3 days ago  
Updated 15 hours ago  
Configure

**4)**

1) Acceptance criteria

2) Smart commits via  
Jira-GitHub integration

3) Story points assigned

4) MoSCoW

User story example B

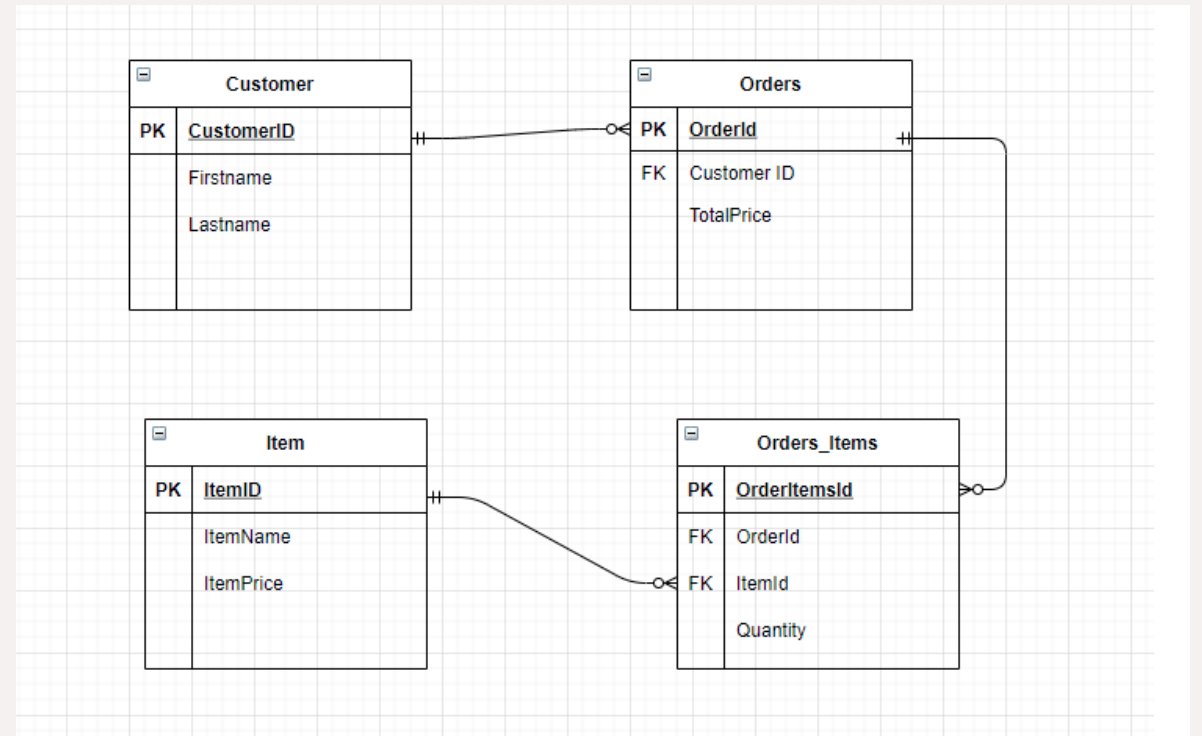
# Entity Relationship Diagram



DRAWING AN ERD TO SHOW-  
CASE THE RELATIONSHIPS  
BETWEEN THE DIFFERENT  
TABLES IN THE DATABASE



**MOST IMPORTANTLY SHOW  
THE ORDER-ITEM  
INTERMEDIATE TABLE WITH  
FOREIGN KEYS AND ITS  
RELATIONSHIPS**



# SQL workbench

- Workbench helped me visualise how my tables are intended to look like and made it easier to create SQL statements in my DAO methods.
- Below is an example of a SQL query which displays all data in the customer's table

	customer_id	first_name	surname
▶	1	jordan	harrison
	2	mike	john
*	NULL	NULL	NULL



```
@Override
public List<Customer> readAll() {
    try (Connection connection = DBUtils.getInstance().getConnection();
        Statement statement = connection.createStatement();
        ResultSet resultSet = statement.executeQuery("SELECT * FROM customers");) {
        List<Customer> customers = new ArrayList<>();
        while (resultSet.next()) {
            customers.add(modelFromResultSet(resultSet));
        }
        return customers;
    } catch (SQLException e) {
        LOGGER.debug(e);
        LOGGER.error(e.getMessage());
    }
    return new ArrayList<>();
}
```

# Sprint 1 review



## What was carried forward to Sprint 2 from Sprint 1

- Continuation on item DAO and domain coding
  - UML diagram

# Sprint 2 - initial plan

As an end user, I should be able to update an existing customer's details	This application should...	MI-17	↓	5
As an end user, I should be able add customer information into the database using a Command line interface	This application should...	MI-15	↓	5
As an end user, I should be able to see all customer entries in the system that displays basic information about them	This application should...	MI-16	↓	5
As an end user, I should be able to create an order in the system	As a developer, I want t...	MI-22	↑	20
As an end user, I should be able to view all orders in the system	As a developer, I want t...	MI-23	↑	20
As an end user, I should be able to delete an order in the system	As a developer, I want t...	MI-24	↑	20
As an end user, I should be able add an item to an order	As a developer, I want t...	MI-25	↑	20
As an end user, I should be able to calculate the cost for an order	As a developer, I want t...	MI-26	↑	20
As an end user, I should be able to delete an item in an order	As a developer, I want t...	MI-27	↑	20
As a developer, I must ensure that a customer has a full name	This application should...	MI-28	↑	5
As a developer, I need to ensure that an order has a customer and has at least one item	As a developer, I want t...	MI-30	↑	20
As a developer, I want to integrate github with jira to track commits	General IMS tasks	MI-34	↓	1
As a developer, I want to ensure all unused code is removed for a cleaner code base	General IMS tasks	MI-35	↑	2
As a developer, I want to create JUnit tests for my project and ensure there is at least 80% test coverage	As a developer, I want t...	MI-36	↑	20
As a developer, I should create a README file to showcase the application is supposed to be used	General IMS tasks	MI-45	↓	1
As a developer, I should create Junit tests for each domain class and use assertEquals methods to compare expected with actual	As a developer, I want t...	MI-48	↑	15
As a developer, I should create Junit tests for each CRUD controller class and use Mockito to create test comparisons	As a developer, I want t...	MI-49	↑	15
As a developer, I should create Junit tests for each DAO method and use assertEquals methods to compare expected with actual	As a developer, I want t...	MI-50	↑	15
As a developer, I should create tests for SQL exceptions to ensure they correctly catch any SQL syntax errors	As a developer, I want t...	MI-51	↑	15
As a developer, I want to ensure my code adheres to best coding practices, such as using SOLID principles, and using the correct naming	General IMS tasks	MI-53	↑	3

# Approaching Orders



With items and customers completed, the only main aspect of the program left to code was orders



Review key lessons learned from previous coding exercises



ArrayLists<> and iterations...

# Approaching Orders



Garage coding exercise

```
public void calculateBill() {  
    for (vehicle i : garageofvehicles) {  
        if (i instanceof car) {  
            int total = (i.getWheels() * 200) + 1500;  
            System.out.println("total cost of your " + i.getModel() + " was " + total);  
        } else if (i instanceof motorcycle) {  
            int total = (i.getFuelCapacity() * 5);  
            System.out.println("total for your bike was " + total);  
        } else if (i instanceof truck) {  
            int total = ((truck) i).getCapacity() * 100;  
            System.out.println("your total for the truck was " + total);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



# Approaching Orders

Order code snippet for  
calculating total cost

```
public class Orders {  
    private Long orderId;  
    private Long customerId;  
    List<Items> items = new ArrayList<>();  
  
    public Orders(Long customerId) {  
        super();  
        this.setCustomerId(customerId);  
    }  
  
    public Orders(Long orderId, Long customerId) {  
        super();  
        this.setOrderId(orderId);  
        this.setCustomerId(customerId);  
    }  
  
    public Double getTotalCost() {  
        Double totalCost = 0d;  
        for (Items i : items) {  
            totalCost += i.getItemPrice();  
        }  
        return totalCost;  
    }  
}
```

# Dependencies

Pom file

```
</dependency>
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/mysql/mysql-connector-java -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>mysql</groupId>
  <artifactId>mysql-connector-java</artifactId>
  <version>8.0.19</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j</groupId>
  <artifactId>log4j-core</artifactId>
  <version>2.13.3</version>
</dependency>
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.logging.log4j</groupId>
  <artifactId>log4j-api</artifactId>
  <version>2.13.3</version>
</dependency>
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.mockito/mockito-core -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.mockito</groupId>
  <artifactId>mockito-core</artifactId>
  <version>3.7.7</version>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/junit/junit -->
<dependency>
  <groupId>junit</groupId>
  <artifactId>junit</artifactId>
  <version>4.13.1</version>
  <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

# Dependencies - JUnit

JUNIT test cases

```
private Items item = new Items("book1",10.00d);

@Test
public void testItemName() {
    assertEquals("book1", item.getItemName());
}

public void testItemPrice() {
    assertEquals(10.00, item.getItemPrice(),0d);
}
```

# Dependencies - Mockito

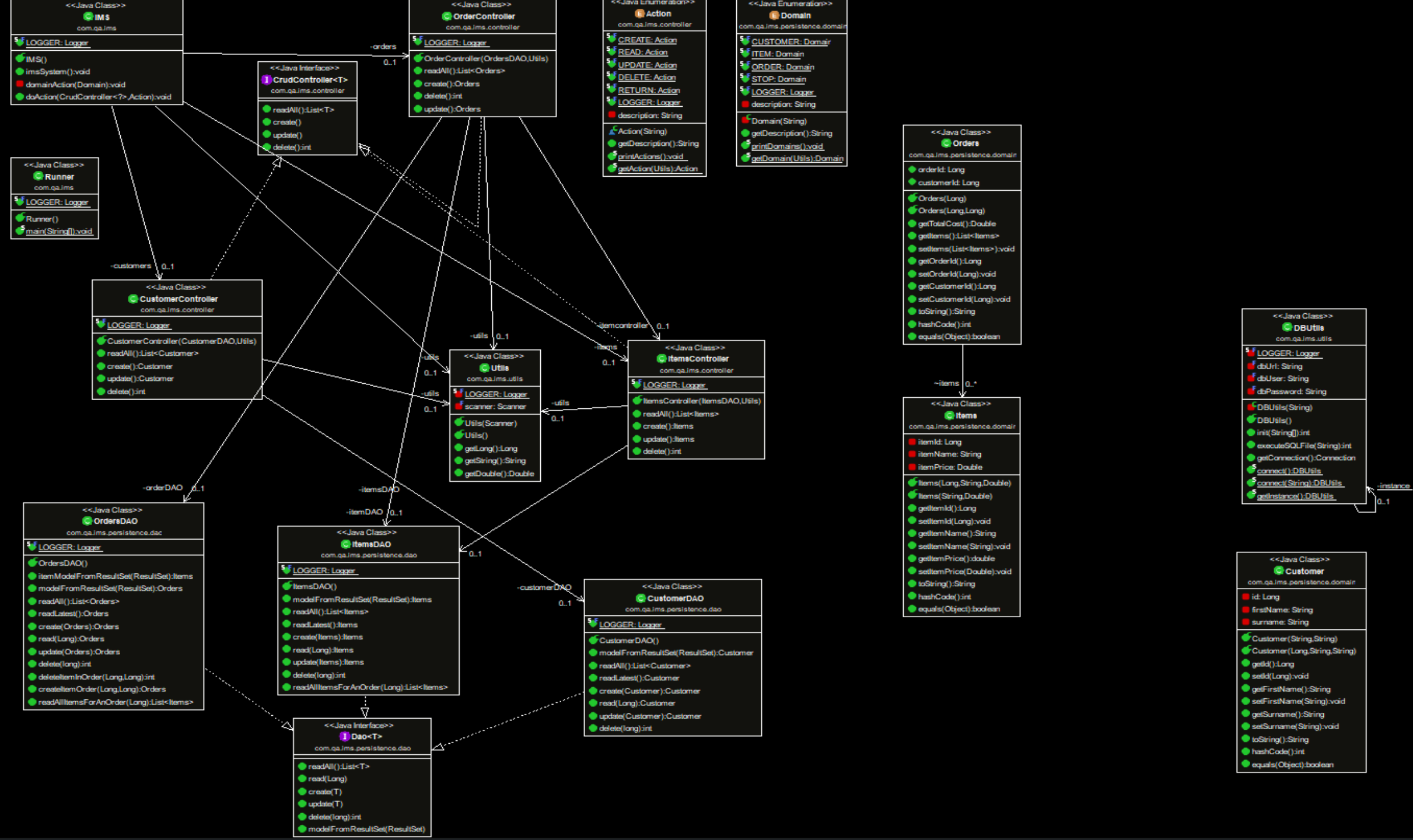
Mockito

```
@Test
public void testCreate() {
    final String F_NAME = "barry", L_NAME = "scott";
    final Customer created = new Customer(F_NAME, L_NAME);

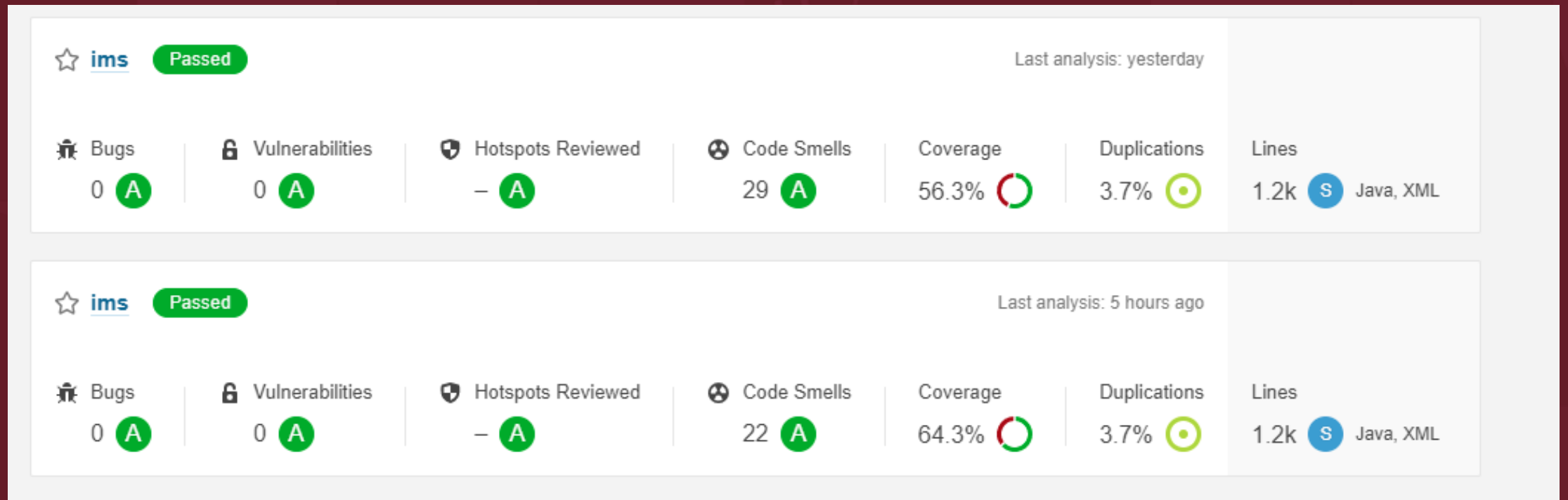
    Mockito.when(utils.getString()).thenReturn(F_NAME, L_NAME);
    Mockito.when(dao.create(created)).thenReturn(created);

    assertEquals(created, controller.create());

    Mockito.verify(utils, Mockito.times(2)).getString();
    Mockito.verify(dao, Mockito.times(1)).create(created);
}
```



# SonarQube - Test Coverage



# Sprint review

## What was completed

- Detailed storyboard with story point estimations, acceptance criteria and prioritisation
  - IMS project completed with full CRUD functionality (with one exception)
- Continuous integration of project and creation of feature branches when appropriate, to be merged into develop branch once the segment of code was completed
  - Adhered to SOLID and OOP principles with the help of SonarQube
    - All necessary documents in the documentation folder
    - A readily deployable fat-JAR file that can be used in any terminal
  - Majority of code tested with JUNIT and Mockito tests at 65% coverage

# Sprint review

What was left behind

- One aspect of CRUD functionality was left behind (updating orders)
  - Increase in code coverage
  - More unit tests to cover all methods
- Additional, optional, features I wanted to include in the IMS project  
Such as offering discount price to existing customer, or a relative of customer



# Sprint retrospective



The usage of all technologies learned, both new and old, has reinforced my knowledge and honed my skills exceptionally



Continuously challenged in many different ways, but persevering through adversity to overcome these problems





**Questions?**

